

Aberdeen University

Studies : No. 59



Gordons under Arms

University of Aberdeen.

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GEORGE, 5TH AND LAST DUKE OF GORDON

Painted by Sir Henry Raeburn, R.A.

Gordons under Arms

A Biographical Muster Roll of
Officers named Gordon in the Navies
and Armies of Britain, Europe,
America and in the Jacobite Risings

By

Constance Oliver Skelton

and

John Malcolm Bulloch

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THE ILLUSTRATIONS.

GEORGE, 5TH AND LAST DUKE OF GORDON. Painted by Sir Henry Raeburn, R.A. : owned (at Gordon Castle) by His Grace the Duke of Richmond and Gordon, K.G., by whose courtesy it is published here; reproduced and printed by Carl Hentschel . . . *Frontispiece*

Presented by S. Gissing Skelton, Sudbury Croft, Harrow.

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GORDON HIGHLANDER OF 1794, a regiment raised in 1794 by Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, **164**. Painted by M. Georges Scott, Paris, by whose courtesy, as owner of the copyright, and that of the proprietors of "The Graphic," in which it appeared on a large scale, July 29, 1911, it is published here: original in the possession of John Malcolm Bulloch: reproduced and printed by Carl Hentschel **24**

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GENERAL GABRIEL GORDON, **466**. Painted by Sir John Watson-Gordon, P.R.S.A., R.A. : owned by Colonel William Barclay Gordon, Cleather (grandson of General Gabriel Gordon), by whose courtesy it is published here (it hangs in the house of his sister, Mrs. Dean, 29 Craven Hill Gardens, London, S.W.): reproduced and printed by Carl Hentschel **104**

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COLONEL JAMES GORDON, OF CULVENNAN, **750**. As an officer of the Kirkcudbrightshire Yeomanry Cavalry: from a miniature owned by Lieut.-Colonel Lochinvar A. C. Gordon, R.F.A., by whose courtesy it is published here: reproduced and printed by Carl Hentschel . . . **168**

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- ADMIRAL SIR JAMES ALEXANDER GORDON, 783. Artist unknown: reproduced from the original at Greenwich Hospital by the courtesy of the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty: reproduced and printed by Carl Hentschel 176

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- THE LUDHIANA SIKHS, RAISED BY MAJOR PATRICK GORDON, 1142. This picture is one of the plates illustrating "The Armies of India," painted by Colonel A. C. Lovett and described by Major G. F. MacMunn, D.S.O., and is reproduced here by kind permission of the artist and of the publishers of the volume, A. & C. Black . . . 262

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- ADMIRAL THOMAS GORDON, GOVERNOR OF KRONSTADT, 1314, 1819. Painted by J. Highmore: owned (at Gordon Castle) by His Grace the Duke of Richmond and Gordon, K.G., by whose courtesy it is published here: reproduced and printed by T. & R. Annan & Sons, Glasgow 464

Presented by John Malcolm Bulloch.

THE MAKING OF THE MUSTER.

ONE of the most striking pictures of our latter-day theatre discovers the boy Napoleon, a lithe figure in a white uniform, standing intent on the battle-field of Wagram, from the darkened vista of which rise the uneasy voices of the unremembered dead. It is, of course, a purely imaginary field, conjured up to gratify his pride: but it is as real for him as if he had fought upon it side by side with his father. "The Battle-field!" he exclaims proudly; "I have willed it! It has risen!"

This book, *GORDONS UNDER ARMS*, has also been willed, and as with *L'Aiglon*, which was created by Mme. Bernhardt, it has been willed by a woman. It has "risen," however, with none of the magic quickness of M. Rostand's facile imagination and his stage carpenters' ingenious interpretation. The will has meant work, hard, unremitting, often fruitless and thankless work, pursued for eight years on the purely Naval and Military side, and for a period a good deal longer in the genealogical setting.

The analogy to "*L'Aiglon*" does not end here. It was the veteran Flambeau, symbolically named, who fed the flame of the young Eagle's ambitions: and it was the well-tried guardian of the New Spalding Club who fired Mrs. Skelton's ambition to produce the present book. When he did so, in King's College Library, one grey September day in 1904, neither Mr. P. J. Anderson nor Mrs. Skelton had any conception of the extent of the battle-field, and of the immense difficulty of making it "rise". If they had, there might have been no *GORDONS UNDER ARMS* to-day.

Yet the inspiration of the work was quite natural, even if it was novel. The idea was to supplement the genealogical investigation inaugurated by the New Spalding Club, in the *House of Gordon*, 1903, by exchanging the process of reckoning through descent for the Galtonian method of counting by achievement, thereby enabling us to catalogue many individual Gordons who defy genealogical classification.

As it happens, the Gordons are peculiarly susceptible of co-ordination in the terms of a dominating kind of achievement. Tradition made up its mind long ago, and tradition was right, that the shining ability of the family came out in the art of war. They were originally the product of war, of endless feuds on the Borders, almost as vague as L'Aiglon's imaginary field of Wagram, from which they emerged as a well-defined group of formidable fighters, ultimately rewarded for their pains with a big grant of land in the North. Once established there, they had to continue, as they had begun, to increase by war their footing at the expense of existing families. As the idea of the State developed, they sought to keep their own identity as Cocks of the North, by maintaining their own beliefs against all comers, notably against the Covenanters, and more tentatively in favour of the House of Stuart. When resistance proved ineffectual, as it was bound to do, even with the Gordons, *contra mundum*, they fell in with the new order in the terms of this great impulse, raising troops galore, and crowding the services with officers by the hundred, and private men who are countless. Nor did their energy end there. When England was still a closed door, they flocked to the flag of every Continental Power which would have them: and, true to type, they figured conspicuously in the fight of the South against the North in the great Civil War of America. Soldiering has become a much more humdrum affair to-day; and yet it is only five years since a young Seaforth Highlander Volunteer from Elgin, George Gordon, set out with a small band of filibusters to capture a province in Brazil!

Tradition apart, the proposal to evaluate the achievement of the Gordons in the terms of fighting was no Casaubon counsel: on the contrary, it fitted naturally into our modern interest in War, which is the paradoxical twin of the growing claims of Peace, and finds expression in the imposing structure of naval and military history, most laboriously and variously pieced together during the last quarter of a century. That one must think of war in connection with family and territorial history is only the logical result of the origins of our army, which, after many experiments, has become more territorial than ever, defence having now been made an integral part of local government. The call on the great landlords under the Territorial Forces Act of 1907, far from being a piece of new-fangled Radicalism, was really a reversion to the fundamental ideals involved in the feudal origins of our army,

a readjusted vision of those far-off days when the lord supplied his quota of men for state service, and when the chief of the clan had a willing supply of fighters among his vassals. The Highland regiments, as a matter of fact, retain various traces of those origins—in the use of family crests on buttons and bonnets, and the appearance of a captain's arms or crest on the banner of the piper of his company.

It is certain that the real impetus to the writing, or rather compiling of, regimental history which we have witnessed during recent years originated mainly with the introduction on July 1, 1881, of the system of linked territorial battalions which restored, to take an appropriate example, the 75th Foot to its native heath after a spell of life as a sort of nondescript Dorset corps. It was instinctively felt, as it were, that the army was getting back to its first inspirations, and the occasion was seized upon to show what these had been and how far they had been preserved. Thus we have had a constant supply of "regimental histories," replacing, or attempting to replace, the mechanically produced primers of Richard Cannon. Side by side, we have had a great quarry opened in Mr. Charles Dalton's Historical Army Lists, begun with enthusiastic laboriousness in 1892 and still "in progress," as the British Museum catalogue would say. A spacious background showing the political and tactical side of soldiering is being supplied in the monumental *History of the British Army*, begun in 1899 by the Hon. J. W. Fortescue, who had trained himself for the task by producing a history of the 17th Lancers four years previously. We have had elaborate histories of the volunteers, such a busy soldier as Sir James Grierson having found time to produce an exhaustive work on the Scots force from 1859 to 1908, a striking comment on the change of attitude which has taken place since "Geoffrey Chaw Sir" and "Hans Whole-Being" (Sir George Reid) collaborated on *Ye Nobell Cheesemonger* (1861), in which we were shown Captain Stevenson, of the 1st Aberdeen Rifle Volunteers, being hoisted on to the pedestal of the deposed Duke of Gordon in Castle Street, Aberdeen.

If it were necessary to labour the point that enthusiasm is evoked by the historic side of soldiering, it is to be found in the fact that every regimental history is heavily subsidised in one way or another—just like the present book. Even works of a more general character are produced at a financial loss: the present writer knows of one particular instance in which the publication of an admirable book on regimental

colours crippled its author for years. But, unhappily, achievement is rarely commensurate with the enthusiasm which promotes it: hardly any other type of history is undertaken with more devotion and less capacity. The reason is obvious. Most regimental histories are produced by officers who, while devoted to the traditions of their corps, have little aptitude and less opportunity for research. In nine cases out of ten they are content to tell the story of their regiment in the terms of the part it played—and that is often a subordinate part—in various campaigns. Look at most of the histories produced during the past ten years, and you will find that the South African War is told at a length equal to all the other campaigns of the corps put together. If a succession of the officers is given (as it rarely is), it supplies as a rule only the services in the corps under review; not one history in a hundred attempts to say who these officers were, though most regiments have had a regular procession of officers from the same family, brought in largely by territorial associations. The result is that most of the histories will have to be done over again, if only because the material at the War Office has scarcely been looked at, while in still fewer cases have the archives of family charter chests been utilised. One feels this acutely in the case of the Gordon Highlanders. It happens that the Duke of Richmond and Gordon, the descendant and representative of the founder, possesses in his archives at Gordon Castle a large number of letters and documents dealing with its inception as a semi-private enterprise. The regiment itself is peculiarly happy in having had preserved (at Castlehill Barracks) its first muster roll, almost unique for its elaborate details of historical, sociological, and eugenic, as well as purely military, interest: yet, though we have had at least three books on the regiment during recent years—Mr. James Cromb's, Mr. James Milne's, and Colonel Greenhill-Gardyne's—it has not been used, and what is worse, it cannot be used for many years to come, for the field is already full. It would indeed not be easy to match the perverseness which has persisted in dealing with regimental history in every way except the family and territorial spirit. Therefore, the present work breaks what is practically new ground.

It is quite typical of this failure that few dictionaries of military biography have been produced among us. One does not forget the *Royal Military Calendar* of Sir John Philippart, published in 1815, but it confines

itself to general officers of the different grades, while his *East India Military Calendar*, 1823, deals exclusively with officers of the Hon. East India Company's Service. On the other hand, the Navy, apparently feeling the loss of the family sense inherent in a regiment—and emphasised in the soldier's case by a great diversity of uniform—has produced several biographical books, such as Charnock's *Biographia Navalis*, 1794-8, and the dictionaries of Marshall and O'Byrne (who died in "distressed circumstances, despite his patriotic labours"). On the other hand, the writing of naval history proper has not been due to the causes which have operated in the case of the Army, for the coincident production of such an elaborate book as Laird Clowes's *History of the Navy*, 1897-1903, has been largely an accident. In any event, the present work owes very little to printed naval and military biography.

The task contemplated in Mr. Anderson's proposal covered a far wider area than that traversed by the type of literature we have been discussing. It was not only unique in dealing with fighters of one name, the Gordons: it was far-reaching in treating of them in all periods of history and under flags other than our own; that is to say, it was to present not merely the Standing Army dating either from 1638 or 1662, but also all sorts of military effort before that date. Thus the Gordons, who had done some of their most conspicuous work long before the Standing Army was dreamed of, were to be traced from their start in history, from the period of Border battle, where the dead are often as unremembered as the voices which disturbed L'Aiglon in his vision of Wagram, down through the period of Homildon Hill, Flodden, and Pinkie, the more important raids, like Darnaway and Donibristle, known to the general historian, the days of the Covenant and Montrose, the Revolution and the Jacobite risings.

The historical data for the two periods are of a different character. For the period preceding the birth of the Standing Army, they are to be found in general history; in local chroniclers like Spalding, the Parson of Rothiemay, and Sir Robert Gordon: in pedigrees like the Balbithan MS., and in the hundred and one other directions which form the ordinary paraphernalia of the genealogist. The sources, varied as they are, do not of course exhaust the muster roll; for it was only the more distinguished men or the men of distinct families, strong enough to survive, who were taken notice of. Most of this ground had

already been harvested by the present writer in gathering material for the *House of Gordon*, and he had simply to hand over his numerous notes for incorporation. The same type of material also governs the Foreign Services and the Jacobite struggle.

The data of the Standing Army period are much more definitive, officers being recorded not because they did anything worth remembering, but simply because they held commissions. These are traced for the early period by Mr. Dalton, and then by the official Navy and Army lists, with increasing fullness, until we come to the issue of the quarterly lists, a comparatively recent innovation, which co-ordinate their careers for us. This has been the particular battle-field on which Mrs. Skelton has had to concentrate most of her scouting; and although it is much more definitive, it is far more exhausting, precisely because of its copiousness.

The common ground of inclusion in *GORDONS UNDER ARMS* is the use of the surname of Gordon, either alone or in hyphenated combination with other surnames, by commissioned officers and warrant officers in the Navy, and its Reserve, the Regular Army, the Militia, the Volunteers, and the Territorial Forces, the troops of the Hon. East India Company, and the Indian Army. No attempt has been made to limit the legal possession of the name; so that illegitimate sons bearing it have been freely included. To discriminate would have been useless, for more than half of the Gordons in the North are descended from the two natural sons of Sir John Gordon (died 1394), and the rest are really Setons, the descendants of their cousin, Elizabeth, the heiress who married Sir Alexander Seton. But history has always regarded them as Gordons. Why then include the Jock-and-Tam group which produced the Earls of Aberdeen, and not, say, the Gordons who come from natural sons of the 3rd Earl of Aberdeen, just because they happen to have been born nearer our own time? It may be said that except in cases already well known, the actual fact that an officer of modern times was illegitimate has been left to inference; but that has been done in deference to the sense of stigma which still unfortunately remains—though some feminists, like the Germans with their *Mutterschutz* movement, are striving to remove it. Any such feeling was absent until last century, as we see from the delightful story of Jane Maxwell who used to describe her husband's natural son, Colonel George Gordon of Glentromie (he gave five sons to the Army) as "the Duke's George," and

her own son, the Marquis of Huntly, as "my George". As a matter of fact, the Dukes of Gordon made a regular point of getting commissions in both Services for their natural sons, several of whom figure honourably in this book.

The inclusion of hyphenated surnames—used for the most part through the bearer's maternal descent—is fully justified by the Seton-Gordon precedent, and is thoroughly in accord with the new tendency in genealogy to widen the old criterion of male-primogeniture generally. Surnames of the "Gordon-" and the "-Gordon" type have been entered on the combined precedent of the Army List which indexes "Gordon-Lennox," and of the *Dictionary of National Biography* which enters the same name as "Lennox, Gordon-". In any case, it would have been foolish to have given the service career of Colonel Gordon-Gilmour and to have omitted that of his brothers, who bear the name of Wolrige-Gordon. On the other hand, one would not give the career of the former's son, Mr. Little-Gilmour, had he been in the service, not merely on account of space, but because he has dropped the Gordon. This may seem illogical, and yet there is a certain rough sense in nomenclature, for as in this case it expresses in the substitution of one surname for another a new set of preponderating family interests. Precisely the same influence is illustrated in the case of the Earls of Sutherland, who deliberately (in spite of much opposition) dropped the "Gordon" which they had used for generations, and resumed their original patronymic (or rather matronymic) of "Sutherland," because they wished to throw off any claim to headship on the part of the ducal Gordons, whom they ostentatiously opposed in the Jacobite struggle.

Having thus explained what Mrs. Skelton undertook to do, it is interesting to know how she did it, all the more as students in search of the careers of officers bearing any surname other than Gordon will have to go through precisely the same process. When Mr. Anderson proposed the task to her, Mrs. Skelton happened to be holidaying in Aberdeen, but with characteristic energy she decided to make a start on the spot, although the only material available (in King's College Library) was the *Gentleman's Magazine* and the *Scots Magazine*. Fortunately, these useful publications had a way of reprinting all kinds of appointments from the *London Gazette*; they also specialised in births, marriages, and

deaths, which give supplementary information untouched by the *Gazette*; so it was really no waste of time to start with them. The task of searching these files, and also that of the *Times*, as indexed by Palmer, was not completed till months later, at the British Museum; and was then followed by a corroborative search in the printed Army Lists at the Museum, with a few missing ones at the Royal United Service Institution, and the War Office's own copy, annotated in manuscript, at the Record Office. One might almost suppose that the inquiry had set a fashion, for during the past summer a charming young girl, chorussed by a bevy of beauty, has been telling Londoners in the musical play *Autumn Manœuvres* at the Adelphi that

No book can e'er
In the world compare
With an Army List.

Mrs. Skelton herself was not of that opinion, for she set about comparing the Army List with the appointments as notified in the *London Gazette*, only to find constant small discrepancies.

In trying to solve these and other points Mrs. Skelton resolved to go back to the bed-rock of the whole matter, namely, the manuscript data in the Record Office, and therefore transferred her activities from Bloomsbury, where she had received constant encouragement from the Library staff, to Chancery Lane. The wealth of material here, thanks to the much criticised red tape of the War Office, and to a less extent of the Admiralty, is simply bewildering. Indeed the officials themselves are still unable to say how much they possess, or at any rate to describe the precise type of information contained in different classes of documents—registers, records, returns, correspondence of various departments. It will give the reader some idea of this vast undiscovered country when I say that great masses of documents through which Mrs. Skelton ploughed had never before been examined by any student, and thousands of them had to be officially stamped for the first time to enable her to use them. Another glimpse of the ground to be covered is afforded by Mr. Gerald Fothergill's *Records of Naval Men*, which appeared (1910) after Mrs. Skelton had more or less completed her work. He enumerates and describes no fewer than 280 different types of documents dealing with the Navy alone. To examine all these in search of Gordon material would be the work of a lifetime, and Mrs. Skelton very

wisely did not attempt to do it. At best, they would have disclosed no new names, but would only have added details to our knowledge of officers enumerated in the printed lists. For example, she purposely abstained from searching Captains' and Masters' Logs systematically, for as they are all arranged alphabetically by ships the student who is not satisfied with the particulars in the present book can readily search them for himself. What Mrs. Skelton did was to select certain classes of documents likely to yield information. Many of these so selected proved extremely disappointing and were soon abandoned: even then, the mere task of turning over these documents has demanded a high quality of courage.

It will interest students to know the papers which have given the most satisfactory yield at the Record Office. They are as follows:—

Admiralty :—

Midshipmen—Register, 1802; Returns of Services, 1814.
 Lieutenants—Passing Certificates, 1691-1732, 1744-1819; Letters, 1791; Records of Examinations, 1795-1807; Services, 1813-47; Certificates of Services, 1807-48.
 Captains—Letters, 1698 onwards.
 Officers appointed by the Navy Board, 1733-1826; Officers' Services, 1817-22.
 Surgeons—Qualifications, 1700-1800; Services, 1742-1815.
 Muster Books.
 Accountant General's Half Pay, 1693-1836. Treasurer's Pay Books.
 Widows—Pension Papers, 1759-1829; Applications for Pensions, 1817-46; Compassionate List Register, 1809-36.

War Office :—

Army Lists in MS., 1702, 1709, 1715, 1717, 1722, 1730, 1736, 1745, 1752.
 Returns of Officers' Services, 1809-10, 1828, 1829-31, 1847, 1867-69, 1870-73.
 Barrack-Masters—Appointment Papers, 1820-52; Return of Services, 1830-52.
 Cadets—Applications, 1819-52.
 Medical—Out Letters of the Secy. at War, 1781-1814; Medical Reports, 1799-1803.
 Ordnance Registers; various Commission and Notification Books.
 In Letters, Series II., 1756-95; Series III., 1793-1815.
 Out Letters, Secretary at War, America, 1775-1810.
 Permissions to Live Abroad, 1815-33.
 Warrants for Leave of Absence, 1704-94.
 Marriages of Officers, 1830-82.
 Reports on Petitions and Memorials, 1685-1746.
 Pensions—Register, 1812-51.
 Widows—Pensions and Bounty, Full Pay Officers, 1735-1811; Half Pay Officers, 1757-78; Widows, 1764-1816; Pensions and Bounty, abstracts of application, 1807-25; Pensions and Bounty Register of Claims, 1827-46.
 Compassionate Allowances, 1773-1812; Fund, 1803-60; Papers, 1812-13.

Supplementary information of a valuable kind has been got from the claims of American Loyalists in the Treasury series: while much was gleaned about Scots officers in the Scotland Warrant Books, and the series called "Scotland, Letters and Papers".

It is only right to add that this great variety of documents served to emphasise still further discrepancies and mistakes. Thus, officers in setting forth their services constantly make statements, especially as to dates, not in accordance with facts, memory playing them false in all sorts of details. But if it was difficult for an officer to tell his own career, it was of course infinitely more difficult to tell it for him, because one had to discover transference from one regiment to another—a task now performed by the Official Quarterly Army Lists—and, as Mr. Masefield says in another connection:—

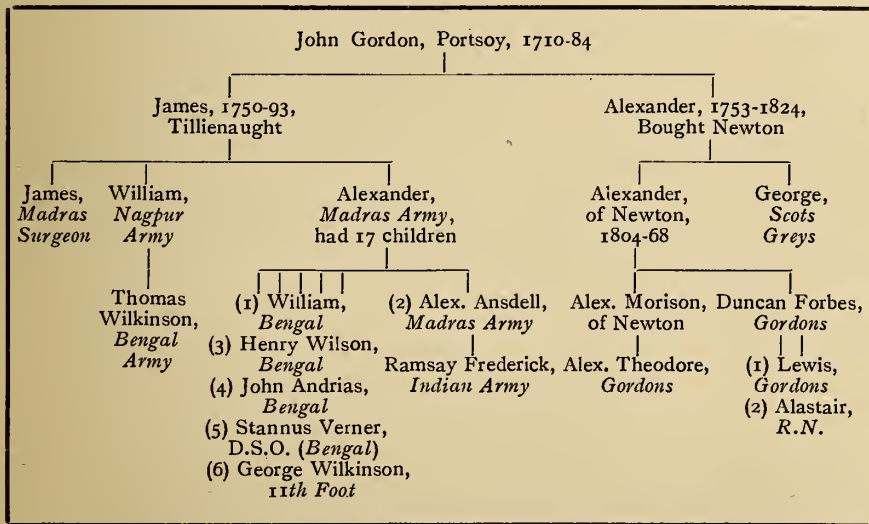
Men do not heed the rungs by which men climb
Those glittering steps, those milestones upon Time,
Those tombstones of dead selves, those hours of birth,
Those moments of the soul in years of earth.

But Mrs. Skelton's task was by no means complete. Extensive as the documents at the Record Office are, they do not include India, for the India Office, preserving something of the jealousies of the old East India Company, retains its own records, so that it was necessary to move from Chancery Lane to Whitehall. Here many months were spent, much assistance being afforded by the unique knowledge of Mr. William Foster, the scholarly superintendent of Records, and his courteous colleagues. The search was indeed peculiarly illuminating, for John Company knew a great deal more about his helpers and servers than either the War Office or the Admiralty ever cared to do, and hence the genealogical information supplied by the records of the India Office is unusually rich.

The Indian material, moreover, was valuable from another point of view. India in its earlier days attracted a type of officer somewhat different from the Home Services. For a considerable time the Navy and the Army have been more or less aristocratic institutions, their officers depending largely, especially in the case of the Army, on paternal subsidies. Service under the Company on the other hand was really self-supporting, and as such attracted a less wealthy class. It had a great fascination for the Manse and the Mains, affording oppor-

tunities to young men with soldiering in their blood, if with few sovereigns in their pockets. What happened was this. A likely lad was brought before the notice of the laird, who easily got a "nomination" for him in the forces of one or other of the Presidencies. Once there, the rest depended chiefly on himself. There was no running home every year or two as at the present time. A man had to remain out for years at a stretch, the home journey costing too much and lasting too long to be frequently indulged in. This of course cut off elder sons who might be called upon at any moment to succeed their fathers in the intimate duties of landed proprietors: indeed, life in India in the old days meant prolonged, and sometimes permanent exile, with far-reaching social consequences—which have not been recorded here.

The fullness of the Indian data has enabled Mrs. Skelton to follow up some families who have been forgotten by genealogists at home. The most fortunate example is that of the Gordons in Tillienaught, the senior line of the present Gordons of Newton. By means of the registers at the India Office one was able to discover (just in time for the second volume of the *House of Gordon*) that the Tillienaught group had given ten officers to the Indian army (and one to the 11th Foot), while the landed branch of Newton has produced five officers. One of these



The Tillienaught and Newton Gordons.

Indian officers, Thomas Wilkinson Gordon, was among the first men to fall at Cabul in the awful tragedy of 1841 (in an attempt to rescue the Commissariat Fort). Another of the same group, Colonel Stannus Verner Gordon, won the Distinguished Service Order in Chitral in 1895. None of them has been connected with the North of Scotland since they took to the India service in 1803. On the other hand, the landowning side of the house has kept to the home services and is intimately associated with Aberdeenshire, the only son of the present laird of Newton having given up his soldiering at an early age in favour of cattle-raising and other activities of a country-gentleman's life, thereby illustrating the trend of circumstance which I have described. This particular case is typical.

As a pendant to this note on the India Office material, it should be remarked that the names of places have been transcribed in the spelling in which they appear at the moment of the original entry. To standardise them is a hopeless task, when the authorities themselves have failed to agree on any one system of spelling.

On leaving, though not exhausting, the India Office, Mrs. Skelton returned for a second time to the Record Office, to "redd" up various moot points and to tackle the Navy more thoroughly than she had hitherto done. Not that it amounted to much, for the number of Gordons in the services at the present time (102 in the Army to 23 in the Navy) represents very fairly the proportion that has always existed in the two Services.

Mrs. Skelton had now amassed material from five main sources, acquired in the following order: (1) The *Gentleman's Magazine*, the *Scots Magazine*, and the *Times*; (2) the printed Navy and Army Lists and East India Registers; (3) the *London Gazette*; (4) the Public Record Office; and (5) the India Office. She held in addition a mass of notes accumulated by the Editor of the *House of Gordon*, who has been responsible for most of the purely genealogical data throughout the whole book. She had been looking in ships and regiments for Gordons; now she had to connect Gordons with particular ships and regiments; in both cases the genealogical character of the work was paramount, and it is here that the whole task has differed from all other efforts in Service biography.

It is not easy to decide which of the two tasks was the more

difficult—to find the origin of a Gordon in a known regiment, or to find a regiment for a Gordon of a well-defined family. In the first case comparatively few documents at the Record Office assist. The India Office is much more satisfactory, but in no case is an officer traced further back than his father. The silence is deliberate, for genealogy, which is, of course, not necessary to the War Office, seems to be considered a breach of good form. Thus, Major-General D. O'Callaghan in his counsel of perfection, *The Young Officer's Don't*, lays down the advice—"Don't set undue value on pedigree or family connections". As a matter of fact, the advice is, as the Professor of Greek would have said, a matter of supererogation. The young British soldier, so far from setting undue value on his origin, sets no store by it at all. The classic case, the most tantalising example, is that of David Gordon, the great-grandfather of "Chinese" Gordon, whose family have given fourteen male descendants to the Services. The fame of the hero of Khartoum is so great that several well-defined families would like to claim him, and his own kinsmen would like to connect him with some Scots line. But in spite of the most laborious investigation—practically co-extensive with the present book itself—we are as far off knowing David's origin as ever; not only so, but we are still more mystified by Mrs. Skelton's discovery that David's own (unnamed) father was in the Army, for his grandson in a return of services made in 1831, says: "My son [that is David's great-grandson] is the *fifth* generation of my family who have served in the regular Army". The failure to find a father for David is all the more disappointing, because it was the desire to solve his origin which led Mrs. Skelton first to visit the Record Office several years before undertaking the present work: indeed GORDONS UNDER ARMS is largely the result of the desire to solve this puzzle.

Unfortunately a great many other officers remain unidentified in point of origin as follows:—

SERVICE.	TOTAL.	UNIDENTIFIED.
Britain	1616	716
Europe	219	94
America	218	158
Jacobites	103	53

The counterpart is that in which we know the genealogy of an officer but have no evidence of the branch of the Service he belonged to.

This is not difficult to understand, for the average Briton has very little knowledge of different regiments (in spite of the fact that they possess more distinguishing marks than in the armies of almost any other nation), and even less of differentiating rank. If any reader doubts this, let him test it on the average man, even the man who has large political views on defence. Such a man feels, of course, that a soldier with spurs probably has to ride a horse, but he has scarcely an idea whether the wearer belongs to dragoons, lancers, hussars, artillery, or transport. Even in Scotland it is amazing to find how few citizens know one Highland regiment from another. That being so, it is not in the least surprising that genealogists should be vague. The following example from the Balbithan MS., which is precise on most points, is typical :—

— Gordon Laird of Glenbucket . . . begat three Sons and a Daughter, viz. his eldest son Captain Adam Gordon Laird of Glenbucket who dyed abroad in Holland [as an officer of the Scots Brigade ?] of a Decay, his second Son Lifetennant Robert Gordon who married and yet lives, his third Son Ensign Alexander Gordon who yet Lives.

Now when you consider that several Adams and Roberts and Alexanders might very well fit into this description in point of time, it will be seen that the difficulty of fixing a particular regiment on to any Gordon loosely described as an "officer" is very great. This vagueness is not confined to formal genealogy; it permeates official documents, as in the announcement in the Keith Registers of the baptism (1742) of Janet, "daughter of Bessie Smith, who gives George Gordon of Glengerack as father of her child, at present an officer in the army".

Even more aggravating is the appearance of an officer without either family or regiment. An instance occurs in Thomas Bisset's journal as quoted in the Duke of Atholl's elaborate history of his family (1908, iii., 332). Under date, Dunkeld, May 18, 1746, we are told :—

The garrison was relieved by Capt. Clark of Pultney's Regiment and Lieuts. Carleton and Gordon. The two subalterns would not lie in one bed as the former did; neither would they condescend to lye in one room, although Thomas Bisset offered to get a box bed for one of them. Gordon (who certainly is a meer coxcomb) made a terrible noise, and said, he thought he wou'd not be refused the best bed in the house. When better could not be done, Tho. Bisset locked the stair head door at the Vestable, and the door at the Back Stairs at the entry to the first floor, the door of the Launry and the second Table room door, and got Carleton to lye in the housekeeper's room.

Still more puzzling is the officer without origin, regiment, or Chris-

tian name. Many of these have been identified by Mrs. Skelton, although she is nothing if not cautious in her deductions ; but there still remain sixty-nine men whose Christian names have not been discovered. Then one has always to face the loose way in which rank is assigned by civilians. Thus " Captain " is a favourite generic term for all commissions beneath the rank of major, although in America " Colonel " seems to be the lowest common denominator ; thereby neutralising Mr. Crosland's jibe that every Scot is a " Dr. " to his neighbours.

Rapid as this survey of the work of eight years has to be, it will disclose to the most casual reader some of the difficulties which have had to be faced in order to produce those apparently easy biographies. " Taking pains," said Sir Arthur Pinero on one occasion, " is the only luxury I allow myself." Mrs. Skelton has simply wallowed in this form of luxury during the past eight years. Not only has she had to co-ordinate masses of purely Naval and Military information taken from different sources ; not only has she had to try and find origins for some officers, and regiments for others ; but she has had to reconstruct her system of presenting their careers, and has written her entire manuscript twice over, to say nothing of her preliminary experiments. At first she marshalled all her men by regiments, in the precedence assigned them by the Army List, keeping the Navy men in a separate list. However, in September, 1910, when the entire manuscript was ready on this basis, it was suggested to her by the Secretary of the Club that the Navy and Army should be massed together, and that the whole should be arranged on a chronological sequence, by year, month, and day : not only so, but that the work had been done on too large (and too readable) a scale for the Club to tackle. The new form proposed anticipated Mr. Masefield's verses on " Biography " :—

When I am buried all my thoughts and acts
Will be reduced to lists of dates and facts.

Such a reconstruction, however necessary, was obviously a heartbreaking proposal after all the years of building-up work : and it would have made many a student throw the whole thing up in utter dismay. But Mrs. Skelton possessing as she does the rare secret of resilience soon adapted herself to the necessary conditions, and within a few months had the first section of the new manuscript ready for the printer. The final revise of the first sheet was dated so long ago as

June 17, 1911: the delays that have ensued are in no way due to the author.

What then has all this work resulted in? In the first place it has proved beyond a doubt that tradition is right—as tradition so often turns out to be—in crediting the Gordons, root and branch, with a great aptitude for arms. Such phrases, as “the Gay Gordons,” “the Gordons had the guidin’ o’t,” are shown to have a solid sanction beyond that of attractive alliteration. Indeed, the corroboration of tradition has far exceeded every one’s expectations: so much so that had any of us foreseen the extent of it, the task might never have been undertaken: the battle-field might never have risen. As it is, 2116 different men have answered the Roll Call as follows:—

BRITAIN, 1616	of whom 16 are also in the Foreign list.
				„ „	1 is in the American list.
				„ „	1 is in the Jacobite list.
EUROPE, 219	.	.	.	„ „	16 are also in the British list.
				„ „	2 are in the Jacobite list.
AMERICA, 218	.	.	.	„ „	1 is in the British list.
JACOBITE, 103	.	.	.	„ „	2 are in the Foreign list.
				„ „	1 is in the British list.

These figures, however, do not fully convey the high place occupied by the Gordons among our fighting families. A better test is to see how the frequency of the name occurs in the Home Services to-day. It is not easy to institute a complete comparison which would show the proportion of Gordons in the Services to-day as compared with the number of people using the surname in the Kingdom. The nearest approach we can get is the table of incidence of the surnames of Scotland in the year 1863 as calculated by Sir Robert E. Matheson, Registrar-General for Ireland, in his interesting report on surnames in Ireland (1909). He there showed that the commonest name in Scotland (1863) and England (1853) was Smith, while Murphy headed the list in Ireland (1890), with Smith as a fifth. Gordon stood fiftieth on the list in Scotland, but did not appear at all in a list of 100 Irish and of 50 English surnames. The following table shows the incidence of typically Scots surnames in the Navy and Army Quarterly Lists of April, 1912, while the index number of their incidence in Scotland in 1863 appears in the last column:—

Service Incidence.	Surname.	Navy.	Army.	Total.	Population Incidence.
1.	Smith	143	307	450	1
2.	Stewart	45	154	199	6
3.	Campbell	35	158	193	7
4.	Scott	46	125	171	10
5.	Anderson	22	133	155	9
6.	Hamilton	37	92	129	36
7.	Gordon	23	102	125	50
8.	Murray	25	100	125	17
9.	Johnston	33	90	123	16
10.	Grant	35	78	113	38
11.	Graham	26	75	101	40
12.	Mackenzie	24	76	100	12
13.	Robertson	27	68	95	5
14.	Fraser	20	70	90	21
15.	Macdonald	17	64	81	2
16.	Davidson	15	64	79	34
17.	Mitchell	33	46	79	24
18.	Eliot	19	57	76	0
19.	Ross	18	54	72	14
20.	Douglas	23	44	67	0
21.	Kennedy	20	47	67	0
22.	Simpson	14	50	64	43
23.	Cameron	13	45	58	26
24.	Ferguson	11	46	57	31
25.	Forbes	16	40	56	0
26.	Maxwell	14	40	54	0
27.	Macleod	9	35	44	0
28.	Cunningham	9	36	45	30
29.	Crawford	12	31	43	0
30.	Maclean	12	30	42	22
31.	Sinclair	13	29	42	46
32.	Leslie	8	33	41	0
33.	Morrison	10	30	40	25
34.	Kerr	16	23	39	37
35.	Macpherson	2	31	33	0
36.	Duncan	7	20	27	32
37.	Mackay	7	18	25	15
38.	Lindsay	7	17	24	0
39.	Macgregor	5	19	24	44
40.	Milne	3	18	21	0
41.	Maitland	6	12	18	0
42.	Munro	9	8	17	45
43.	Lumsden	2	14	16	0
44.	Farquharson	7	8	15	0
45.	Mackintosh	1	14	15	39
46.	Farquhar	6	6	12	0
47.	Keith	0	6	6	0
48.	Leith	2	4	6	0

Showing the Incidence of Surnames in Scotland (in 1863) and the numbers (in the United Kingdom) of the same Surnames in the Services (1912).

The test of the fighting qualities of the Gordons is not exhausted by the number of men under arms actually bearing the name of Gordon. Another useful index which may be applied is the extraordinary energy which the Gordons have displayed in raising troops. Everybody will at once think of the Gordon Highlanders. But the regiment of to-day is only one of a series of troops raised by the Gordon family. Putting aside the unique achievement of "Chinese" Gordon, we get:—

- 1632—George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710, raised a company for service in *France*.
- 1637—Alexander (1656), son of Sir Alexander Gordon, of Navidale, raised a company for service in *Sweden*.
- 1642—George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710, sent 40 men to Irvine's Regiment for *France*.
- 1642—William, of Tulloch, 1828 (with Robert Keith), raised men for Douglas's Regiment for *France*.
- 1643—John, of Craig, 1757 (with — Gordon, yr. of Arradoul, and Donald Farquharson), raised 80 men for service in *France*.
- 1650—John, Earl of Sutherland, 833, raised 1000 men to assist Leslie.
- 1653—Robert, 4th Viscount of Kenmure, 1180, raised men for Glencairn's rising.
- 1715—Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, 2053, and Alexander, of Auchintoul, 1658, 2054, raised men for the first *Jacobite Rising*.
- 1745—Lord Lewis, 2134, John, of Glenbucket, 2110, and John, of Avochie, 2115, raised men for the second *Jacobite Rising*.
- 1747—Robert, of the Gordonstown family, 1193, raised an Independent Company for the *H.E.I.C.*
- 1759-65—Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, 164, raised the 89th *Regiment*.
- 1775-83—Alexander, 4th Duke, 164, assisted by his wife, Jane Maxwell, raised a company of *Fraser Highlanders* for her brother Captain Maxwell.
- 1778-83—the Hon. William, 1397, son of the 2nd Earl of Aberdeen and cousin of the 4th Duke of Gordon, 164, raised the 81st *Regiment*.
- 1778-83—Alexander, 4th Duke, 164, raised the *Northern Fencibles*.
- 1790—George, 5th Duke, 519, raised a company for the *Black Watch*.
- 1793-96—Alexander, 4th Duke, 164, raised the *Northern Fencibles*.
- 1794—Alexander, 4th Duke, 164, raised the 100th Regiment, now 2nd battalion, *Gordon Highlanders*.
- 1826—Sir John Bury, of Park, 1018, raised a regiment of cavalry in Hyderabad, now the 30th *Lancers (Gordon's Horse)*, Indian Army.
- 1846—Major Patrick, Cairnfield family, 1142, raised the 15th *Ludhiana Sikhs*.
- 1857—Lieut. John, 996, belonging to an English ecclesiastical family, raised, at Asigarh, a body of Volunteers during the *Indian Mutiny*.
- 1857—Col. W. G. Gordon-Cumming, Gordonstown family, 1534, raised the *Bheel Police*.
- 1867—Rev. Charles Menzies, Minmore family, 1690, raised 60 men for the *Papal Zouaves*.

Troops raised by the Gordon Family.

It will be noted that the majority of these levy and regiment raisers belonged to the northern group of Gordons, just like most of the traceable Gordons in this book, and the Gordons dealt with in the *Dictionary of National Biography*. Some southern genealogists insist that the family as located in Galloway and the Border Counties are the only true Gordons; and, technically, they are right on the lines of British genealogical conventions, for as already stated one section of the northern group are really Setons, and the other are descended from illegitimate sons; but the hard fact remains that the purer blood of the South has resulted in far inferior achievement. This has been attributed to the introduction of the blood of the Seton family, but that will not explain the matter, for only a section of the northern Gordons is indebted to this strain. The real explanation would seem to be the familiar fact that a northern latitude produces almost invariably the hardier race of people.

The influence of the family of Gordon on the soldiering of the North has been very marked, not only with men of their own name, but with men from other families more or less under their landed control. The ducal line of course led the way. Just as much of the early unrest in the North was due to the private feuds and the domineering politics of the Earls and Marquises of Huntly, so the first great impetus to professional soldiering in the Standing Army was given by their ducal descendants, who, having wisely put all their individualistic points of view aside, decided to help the Crown just at the very moment in the latter half of the eighteenth century, when the Crown, menaced by France and America, needed as many troops as possible. In raising these troops, Fencibles and Regulars alike, the Gordons must have felt an access of the old sense of chieftainship, which had deteriorated greatly. But the personal element was still far stronger than the Imperial impulse—about which much melodramatic nonsense has been written. We are often asked to contemplate regiments rising like gourds when the Empire was in danger, a notion carefully fostered by modern writers with a strong political bias and by a historian like Stewart of Garth, who wished to convey the impression that clanship and chieftainship were still powerful factors in the social organism. So far as the rank and file was concerned, this is as amiable a delusion as the idea that such recruits were men of gigantic size. The real

fact is that the recruits to these levies had to be bought at a heavy price (£30 a man in solid cash was not uncommon when the competition of rival recruiters became acute), had to be gentled with promises of leases or extended holdings, and sometimes had to be forced into the ranks under a variety of pressures. An extremely instructive letter on the difficulty of getting men to join was written by the Rev. Robert Macpherson, parish minister of Aberarder, and is now preserved at Gordon Castle. Invited to co-operate with the 4th Duke of Gordon in recruiting for the Northern Fencibles of 1778-83, he boldly fell back on a policy of impressment on the ground that

neither the honour of the country, nor attachment to the Duke of Gordon can procure a decent number of volunteers. . . . The spirit of clanship has absolutely ceased as to its more important consequences all over the Highlands, and more especially in this country. . . . Volunteers need hardly be expected. The danger is too remote to raise any apprehensions in the common people of the country's being attacked by a foreign enemy.

Letter after letter, in the same strain, was received by the Duke from his factors and agents; so that we may well wonder why he was not completely discouraged, as well as impoverished. But when it came to getting officers he was heartened again, for the applications outran the opportunities. The sons of the better-to-do classes leaped to arms, as if the instinct for soldiering, which had been in enforced abeyance since the Forty-Five, must have vent once more. Here again the letters preserved at Gordon Castle were just as encouraging as the efforts to enlist the rank and file were depressing. The following petition to the Duke for a post in the same regiment of Fencibles is typical of many applications by Gordons and young men of other surnames:—

That your memorialist [Robert Gordon] has been for some years a Preacher of the Gospel and for many years schoolmaster in Rhynie, a laborious and painful occupation, of which he feels himself very weary.

That he wou'd be extreemly happy to accept of the honour of any employment under your Grace in the Regiment now raising, and of which your Grace has the command, as he has but a very remote prospect of any provision in the line of life in which he was educated.

That if your Grace cou'd honour him with a Lieutenancy in that regiment, he wou'd be anxious by every honest method in his power to promote the interest of the service with the utmost zeal; and, tho' he cou'd not promise on raising the number of men usually given for that in consequence of his acquaintance and connection in this Corner, he cou'd be of some service, the rather as a brother of his has had some success in that way here and has still a prospect of doing something more effectual.

Your Memorialist begs leave to add that his father and friends have been from time immemorial tenants to your Grace's family in this Corner.

The fact that the poor Preacher did not get a commission serves to show that the Duke could afford to restrict himself to his more powerful tenants and neighbours, and that he had no difficulty in getting officers. This particular Fencible regiment gave a start to several well-defined military families, descended from or connected with the following men who got commissions in it—Charles Gordon, of Wardhouse; John Gordon, Coynachie; John Gordon, senr., in Laggan; and John Gordon, in Croughly. Another officer of the Fencibles was William Gordon, in Minmore, who joined them in 1778, and was so much fascinated by soldiering that he made a bid for a commission in the company which the youthful Marquis of Huntly raised for the Black Watch in 1790:—

I hope your Grace will pardon my presuming to request my earnest desire and ambition to serve under any of the Noble family, particularly one whose transcendent virtues attract the love and admiration of all who have the honour to approach his person. If, therefore, the ensigncy is not promised, I will venture to request of your Grace to be recommended for it. If men were an object to his lordship, I think I could undertake for the ordinary compliment [*sic*]. At least, I am convinced my chance would be as good as any from this quarter, and, could I assure them that I were to be engaged, I believe I have half a dozen ready to follow me, whom I have tried in vain on any other footing.

This enthusiasm was not confined to the Duke's Banffshire tenants, who at this time were more closely associated with him than they were elsewhere on his vast estates. He got applications from Aberdeenshire, despite the rivalry of other recruiters. Thus John Gordon, Coynachie, Gartly, who held a commission in the 81st Regiment (1777-83) raised by the Duke's first cousin, the Hon. William Gordon, of Fyvie, much to his Grace's wrath, welcomed the raising of the Gordon Highlanders as a chance for entering the regular army. He wrote to the Duke on February 16, 1794:—

As the raising of the regiment must be an expensive undertaking, if your Grace and Lord Huntly would entrust me with the paymastership, I would cheerfully do the business for one half of the emoluments that might arise out of the office. I cannot pretend to be a good accountant, but shall be answerable for all the accounts of the regiment being kept intact, and I am certain that I would have your lordship's interest in view as any other that can be appointed.

The semi-private character of these levies made the Duke a powerful patron, and paved the way for the exercise of the same function with his political friends in the case of regular regiments already established. The old system of discriminating patronage, which was responsible for

so much excellent soldiering, deserves a word, not to say a defence, in passing. Theoretically, it was highly anti-democratic. In practice, it was a great deal more democratic than the present competitive method. No doubt the competitive system brings forward the boy of the best book-brains, but apart altogether from the vexed question whether book-brains are the best for soldiering, there can be no doubt that the opportunity for exercising them demands nearly as much money (in the shape of education) as was necessary in the old days to purchase a commission. Of recent years there has been a growing disposition to question the benefits of the examination system for Government appointments—Lord Cromer in particular has cast strong doubts on its value—but it will be very difficult to upset it in favour of a return to earlier methods. Even the inducements laid before University graduates, rendered necessary by the shortage of officers during and after the Boer War, cannot be said to have proved very effective in what was once a favourite recruiting ground.

The similarity between the Boer and the fighting men produced by the North of Scotland during the last half of the eighteenth century is very marked: and the present survey shows how the contingency of war and the courtesies of a dying feudalism went to evolve a professional military caste. Deducing a further generalisation, we find that the country produced more officers than the town, and that the land-owning class, for the most part, favoured the Home Services, while the tenant class turned more readily to the Indian army where, as already noted, an officer was able to support himself.

The type of officer produced under these circumstances did not evolve into a professional caste all at once. He was essentially a Cincinnatus, returning to the land when his days of soldiering were over. Thus, Paymaster John Gordon of the Gordons, after a spell of arduous service, returned to Coynachie in 1805, and farmed it till his death twenty-two years later. His son Major-General John Gordon, R.A., farmed Culdrain in the evening of his days, and his son again, Major-General Cosmo George Gordon, who spent thirty-nine years in the Marines, has returned to the old family roof-tree at Culdrain. But, nowadays, the soldier turned farmer has become as rare as the farmer turned soldier.

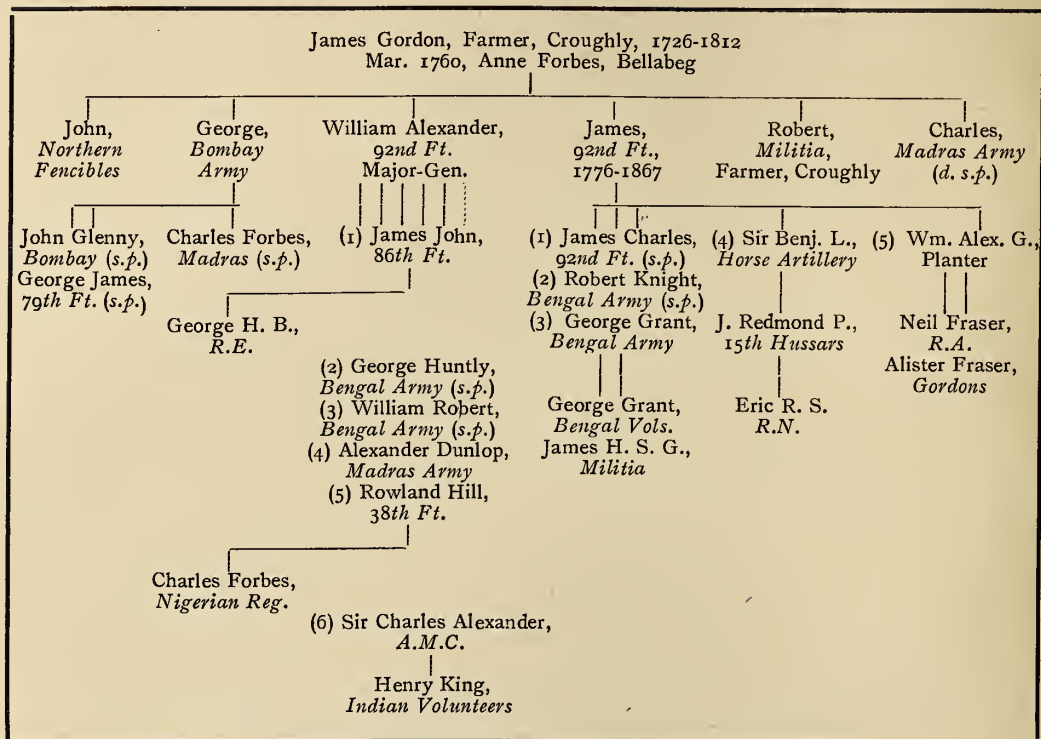
Few specimens of the latter type are so interesting as the family

which farmed Croughly, in the parish of Kirkmichael, as tenants of the Dukes of Gordon, and which have given twenty-eight (Gordon) descendants to the Services down to date. Like many other groups of professional soldiers, the origin of the Croughly Gordons is "hard to be condescended upon," as the Balbithan MS. would say. Their historian, Captain George Huntly Blair Gordon, R.E., made an attempt in the *Croughly Book* (1895) to trace them to the first Gordons of Cluny. But the solid ground of descent begins only with John Gordon (died 1738), who married Margaret, daughter of James Grant, of Ruthven. His son James, born 1726, went over the hills to Strathdon for a bride (1760) in the person of Anne, daughter of John Forbes, of Bellabeg. Thus it is not difficult to understand how James's six sons, with the Gordon-Grant-Forbes blood in their veins, all entered the military service of their country between the years 1781-1804 as follows:—

1781	George (aged 16) . . .	Bombay Army.
1782	John (aged 19) . . .	Northern Fencibles.
1793	William Alexander (aged 24)	Northern Fencibles.
1797	Robert (aged 17) . . .	Aberdeenshire Militia.
1800	Charles (aged 18) . . .	Madras Army.
1804	James (aged 28) . . .	Gordon Highlanders.

Robert duly returned to farm Croughly and was followed by his only son John, who gave it up in 1843; two of the brothers had no issue; the other three became the ancestors of a regular military caste, which has done its day's "darg" in many parts of our Dominions. Though they have not been connected with the old homestead for nearly seventy years, they are still recalled in the beautiful kirkyard of Kirkmichael by their moss-grown memorials, which form a little epitome of the great task of building up the Empire rarely equalled in similar circumstances. The Croughly Gordons, however, are only one of many military groups in the same region; we have the Gordons in Minmore and Laggan, and Colonel George Gordon, of Glentromie, who gave five of his own sons to the Army.

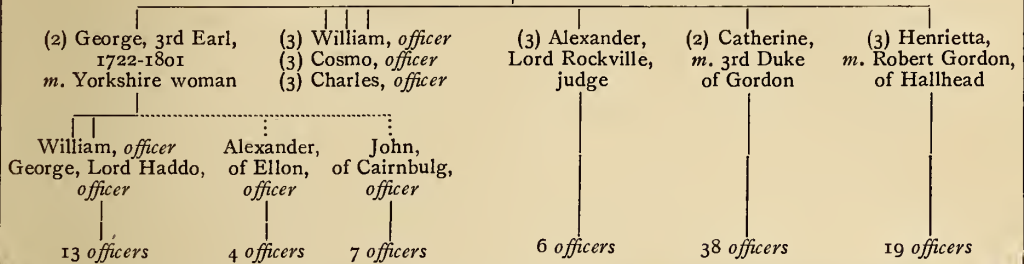
While the ducal line (which contributed of itself a great many officers to both Services) was the greatest patron of soldiering, the noble family of Aberdeen, which belong to a different line, produced a large number of officers, though they were responsible for raising only one regiment, the 81st. William, 2nd Earl of Aberdeen, who died in 1745, had ninety-four Gordon descendants in the Navy and Army, his



The Croughly Gordons who have produced 28 officers.

daughter, the lively Henrietta, who married Robert Gordon of Hallhead, contributing nineteen bearing the name of Gordon. The Earl, who married the sister of his own son-in-law, Cosmo, 3rd Duke of Gordon, became the grandfather of the 4th Duke, the greatest of all the regiment raisers: but the real fighting force came from the Duke's and not the Earl's side of the house. The large number of Hallhead Gordons in the Services may possibly have been more than nineteen, for Adam Durnford Gordon, H.E.I.C., the father of Adam Lindsay Gordon, the Australian poet, wrote to the Commander-in-Chief's Secretary in 1831: "My father, grandfather, brother, six uncles and all their sons, twenty of us, have all been brought up for the Army, and half of these have been killed or died on foreign service": but Mrs. Skelton has been able to identify only ten of these as Gordons: the other ten may have been maternal relatives. The tables on the opposite page trace out the remarkable naval and military activity of these Gordons and their progenitors, the Gordons of Haddo.

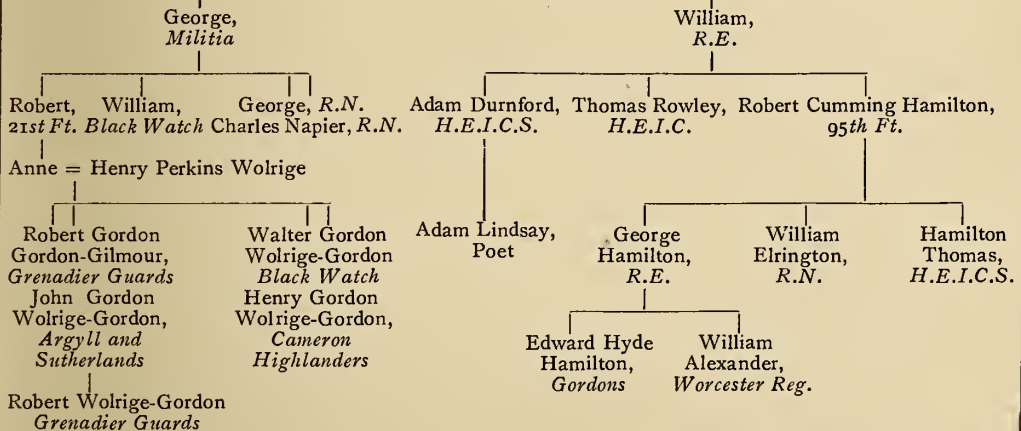
William (Gordon), 2nd Earl of Aberdeen (1679-1745)
m. (1) Lady Mary Leslie, dau. of the Earl of Leven
m. (2) Lady Anne Murray, dau. of the Duke of Atholl
m. (3) Lady Anne Gordon, dau. of 2nd Duke of Gordon



The (94) Officers (of the name of Gordon) descended from the 2nd Earl of Aberdeen.
 One of these officers raised the 81st Regiment, and another, the 4th Duke of Gordon, raised four regiments of his own and two companies for other regiments.

George Gordon, of Hallhead, Jacobite: fought at Culloden William (Gordon), 2nd Earl of Aberdeen
 Had 37 male descendants in Services

Robert Gordon, of Hallhead = Lady Henrietta Gordon
b. 1712: *d.* 1793 *m.* 1760: *d.* 1814



The 19 Officers of the Hallhead Gordons,

Opportunity and patronage similarly gave an impulse to soldiering in other Gordon countries. It was marked in Sutherland, though there it is somewhat obscured by the fact that the Earls of Sutherland had abandoned the name of Gordon before the great recruiting impetus of the eighteenth century began. A very remarkable instance is afforded by Adam Gordon (1750-1831), tacksman at Griamachary, Kildonan, for no fewer than fifteen of his male descendants have been officers, including the well-known "gemini generals," Sir John James Hood and Sir Thomas Edward Gordon. Their fame endures, but not one stone of their old home—probably a mere "but and ben" in Griamachary—is now standing on the other.

It is not possible in the space at one's disposal to go into all the families producing officers, but the following are some striking cases of male descendants in the British Services, though the totals could be increased by including service under other flags and as Jacobites:—

<i>Haddo</i> —William, 2nd Earl of Aberdeen (<i>d.</i> 1745) had	94
<i>Croughly</i> —James, farmer (<i>d.</i> 1812) had	28
<i>Hallhead</i> —Robert, the laird (<i>d.</i> 1793) had	19
<i>Cairnfield</i> —Robert, of Lunan (<i>b.</i> 1655) had	17
<i>Newton</i> —James, Portsoy (<i>d.</i> 1745) had	16
<i>Abergeldie</i> —Charles, the laird (<i>d.</i> 1796) had	15
<i>Griamachary</i> —Adam, tacksman (<i>d.</i> 1831) had	15
<i>Wardhouse</i> —James, of Beldorney (alive 1746) had	11
<i>Kenmure</i> —John, "8th" Viscount (<i>d.</i> 1769) had	10
<i>Clonmel</i> —Thomas, of Spring-garden (<i>d.</i> 1805) had	9
<i>Embo</i> —Sir John, 5th bart. (<i>d.</i> 1779) had	8
<i>Culvennan</i> —William (<i>d.</i> 1757) had	7

There are other groups distinctly military though not so easily classed as these families. For instance, the Gordons of Park are represented throughout the book by 14 fighting members: the Gordon-Cummings by 12, the Gordon-Lennox family by 11, and the Conway-Gordons by the same number.

That the fighting spirit was widely diffused among men bearing the name of Gordon, and did not rely on the power of the Dukes to give it expression, is seen in the number of officers produced by the Gordons of Spring-garden, Clonmel, who were founded by a tanner, and who were brilliantly represented in Major-General Edward Charles Acheson Gordon, R.E. There were several other Irish families, grouped here for the first time, although none of them can be traced back

to any line in Scotland. One would specially like to know something more about Anthony Gordon of the Invalids, whose *Treatise on the Science of Defence for the Sword, Bayonet and Pike in Close Action* is described by Captain Hutton as "the earliest known work giving any idea of attack and defence with the bayonet".

In view of the large number of unidentified officers in the list, it is obvious that the grouping of Gordons in families is far from complete: but Mrs. Skelton has the satisfaction of knowing that she has traced several men to their family stock. This, indeed, has been a constant encouragement in a task that has presented some appallingly dull stretches of stodgy laboriousness. One of these happy occasions occurs in the case of a certain Robert Gordon, who distinguished himself in India. At an early part of the inquiry, he emerged from the pages of Robert Orme, at the attack on Wandiwash, 1759, the capture of Vellore 1760, and of Pondicherry, 1760-1; and one's heart warmed to the glimmer of a Scots origin in the story told by Philippart when Gordon, as the conqueror of Thana in 1774, exclaimed: "Maister [Ensign] Nugent tells me he could dance a minuet in the breach". But neither Orme nor Philippart carried him further back than as a Captain of the 84th Regiment in 1758, neither of them suggested an origin, and Mr. G. W. Forrest's *Bombay State Papers* served to corroborate them only in detail. Then one day, a stray reference in Smiles's life of John Murray, the founder of the famous publishers of Albemarle Street, served to show that Gordon could be traced back to the Scots Brigade in Holland, that he raised an Independent Company for the H.E.I.C. in 1747, and that he had been the subject of a fierce public controversy in the London newspapers of 1774, when a shameful attempt was made by the East India Company—sometimes anything but honourable—to supersede him. This led to an examination of the (MS.) ledgers of Mr. John Murray, which settled all doubts. The result was that we now know, by inference, that he was an illegitimate son of Sir Robert Gordon, of Gordonstown. These discoveries enabled the present writer to develop the career of Robert Gordon, which had begun practically at zero, into a story of 22,440 words, published in the *Huntly Express* and *Banffshire Advertiser*, the merest summary of the facts being set forth in the present work. The instance gives one the opportunity of saying that many of Mrs. Skelton's discoveries have been printed at full length

and elaborated (in country newspapers) by the Editor of the *House of Gordon* in pursuance of the policy foreshadowed by him in that work ten years ago, of getting one's genealogical material out of the precarious manuscript stage. The whereabouts of these elaborations are invariably stated in the list of authorities appended to every biography, but unfortunately the average reader will not be able to go to these sources, for not a single library in Scotland professes to file more than one or two of these journals, invaluable as they are as chronicles of the countryside in all its activities.

Even with these subsidiary channels of information, much remains to be told that was alien to the spirit of the present work : and a writer with the skill of a Burton could add many companion volumes to the *Scot Abroad*. For instance, there is the story of William Gordon—his origin has escaped detection—who went on a Mission in 1739 to Shahu Raja, the Maratha King of Satara, being asked to supply "eight guineahens, two pairs of turkeys, some Bussora pigeons, a little mummy, and a kind of curious birds". Again there is the grim story of the massacre of Patna, 1763, where, as a little paragraph in the *Aberdeen Journal* of June 25, 1764, reminded its readers, Lieut. John Gordon, "son to Mr. Gordon, of Dundurcus," had fallen, in the previous October, a victim to the treachery of the dastardly Swiss "Sombre".

Romance, of course, does not belong exclusively to yesterday :—

Confound Romance ! . . . And all unseen
Romance brought up the nine-fifteen.

Only the other month the issue of the ponderous history (it weighs 40 lb.) of the Rajkumar College, at Rajkot, Kathiawar, recalled the story of Harry Lawrence Gordon (1867-92), who began his career in the Durham Light Infantry and then entered the Bombay Staff Corps. A band of daring dacoits had infested the province for fourteen months. Young Gordon, with some native men of the Agency Police, went out one day against the marauders, twelve in number, and rounded them up in their stronghold. He completely routed them, but fell with nine bullets in his body. "We cannot all be Gordons," said Sir Charles Ollivant, the Political Agent, in addressing the students at the College : "but what I ask you to consider is, how it is that in all these months of outlawry there has not been found in any of the States which most

suffered by it some young Rajput to lead his men with something like Gordon's gallantry and determination."

If there has been romance in the careers of many Gordon officers, there has also been romance in the discovery of it, producing an exhilaration familiar to every student, but more or less incommunicable to the ordinary reader. One of the moments is worth recalling, for it possesses a literary as well as military value. All students of Carlyliana are familiar with the story of Margaret Gordon, supposed to have been the Seer's first love. Northern gossips had told and retold the story over and over again, but not one of them ever discovered what Gordon she was. One day, as Mrs. Skelton was immersed in her own work, Mr. Ray C. Archibald, a young Professor of Mathematics in a Ladies' College in Canada, discovered that the father of the girl was a Dr. Alexander Gordon, an army surgeon. He followed this by a voyage across the Atlantic, ran up and down the country in a few weeks, and enlisted Mrs. Skelton's interest and help. It was really a terrible task, a looking for a needle in a haystack; and involved among other things a search through seventeen unindexed War Office letter-books. But Mrs. Skelton had the ultimate satisfaction of running the mysterious surgeon to earth among the Gordons of Logie, while Mr. Archibald himself discovered everything else that was worth discovering, the result being an elaborate book of 230 pages, issued from the Bodley Head.

The elements of many another romance will be found scattered through the pages of GORDONS UNDER ARMS, but Mrs. Skelton, with an unfaltering perception of the true function of the New Spalding Club, has denied herself the pleasure of exploiting the purple patches for the more prosaic task of providing the warp and woof of hard fact. The ideal she has pursued is the answer to the questions—Who is to use this book? How shall I help them quickly and efficiently? Every officer has been given an entry number, and referred to his father if in the Services, or to a brother or some kinsman who was. Thus Alexander Dunlop Gordon, 224, of the Croughly family, is described as the son of William Alexander, 1474, but not as the brother of James John, 807, George Huntly, 582, William Robert, 1511, and Rowland Hill, 1281, who were all in the Army. It is only on referring to William Alexander, 1474, the father of them all, that you learn those officers were brothers. This plan has been adopted to save space, for with every

desire to help the searcher, one has avoided the irrational helpfulness which leaves him nothing whatever to do for himself. The cross-references in the text are largely supplemented by the additional identifications supplied by the elaborate index, which is an inventory rather than a mere conventional index, and includes the relatives of the officers (who are of course arranged alphabetically in the text).

No one with the slightest experience of research can fail to understand the enormous amount of work involved in the construction of the careers of individual officers from varied and often contradictory data: and how it has been accentuated by the elaborate network of cross-references with which the book is equipped. These give us, as nothing else could do, a consciousness of the contribution by one great family alone to the task of extending our Dominions, a task that was pursued inarticulately by these officers themselves. I have said that the Gordons have been poor historians, but as a matter of fact, the fighting which they helped to put in from the middle of the eighteenth century was little understood by the country at large. There was no Seeley to define Expansion, there was no political doctrine of "Empire". Politicians and soldiers alike were nearly as much puzzled as little Wilhelmine and old Caspar on the field of Blenheim. Therefore the moss-grown memorials of such men as the Croughly Gordons in the quiet kirkyard of Kirk-michael, and the mere collection of dates which constitute the biographies of hundreds of officers in this book are symbolical of the quiet, laborious processes which have made us what we are. In retrospect and in the bulk it may all be "frightfully thrilling," as Hilda Wangel would say, but the individual biography is often as dull as the individual sections of an elaborate pattern, and as unconscious of its purpose in the great design of which it is a part.

The consciousness of this gives a political as well as genealogical interest to this book, and has sustained the makers of it. Its making too was possible only in the Capital most indebted to the services of sailor and soldier, for GORDONS UNDER ARMS could not possibly have been done except by a student resident, at least for long stretches at a time, in London, where the main data alone are available. Even then, it could not have been done in the same space except by a student of leisure and immense enthusiasm. To have had to pay searchers' fees would have made the publication, expensive as it now is, quite impossible:

so that the debt due by the Club to Mrs. Skelton is a very heavy one regarded from every point of view.

THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE.

The List of Gordons in the Services of Europe entirely compiled by the Editor of *The House of Gordon*, includes 219 officers and men, of whom ninety-four are quite unidentified, and of whom sixteen also figure in the Home Services and two in the Jacobite risings of 1715 and 1745. They are apportioned as follows :—

Holland	68	Denmark	6
France	64	Flanders	1
Germany	19	Portugal	1
Russia	17	Greece	1
Sweden	13	Naples	1
Poland	9	Papal Zouaves	1
Spain	7	Palestine	1

This muster roll, however, cannot be considered complete, for, except in the case of France and Holland, we have no regular registers to fall back upon. In lieu of these we have the odds and ends of history written by Scotsmen themselves, notably Sir Robert Gordon's *Earldom of Sutherland*, but such books record only the men who were worth recording. Among the main sources of information are the following :—

FRANCE.—*The Scots Men-at-Arms and Life Guards in France*, from their formation until their final dissolution, MCCCCXVIII-MDCCCXXX. By William Forbes-Leith, S.J.: with etched plates by Major H. de Grandmaison. Edinburgh, William Paterson, 1882: 4to: vol. i. pp. xiv, 195; vol. ii. pp. 232.

HOLLAND.—*Papers illustrating the History of the Scots Brigade* in the Service of the Netherlands, 1572-1782, extracted by permission from the Government Archives at the Hague, and edited by James Ferguson [of Kinmundy]. Edinburgh, Scottish History Society, 1899; 3 vols., 8vo. [The information here has been supplemented by several letters from Prof. Krämer, "Director of H.M.'s Private Archives."]

DENMARK and SWEDEN.—*Monro, His Expedition*, with the Worthy Scots Regiment (called MacKeyes Regiment), levied in August, 1626, by Sr. Donald MacKey, Lord Rhees [*sic*], Colonell for his majesties service of Denmark, and reduced after the battaile of Nerling to one Company in 1634 at Wormes, in the Paltz: collected and gathered together at spare-hours by Colonell Robert Monro, at first Lievetennant under the said Regiment to the Noble and Worthy Capitaine, Thomas MacKenye of Kildon, brother to the noble Lord, the Lord Earle of Seafort; for the use of all Worthie Cavaliers favouring the laudable profession of arms. London, printed by William Jones in Red-Crosse Streete, 1637. [A tantalisingly "throughither" production.]

An Old Scots Brigade, being the history of Mackay's Regiment now incorporated with the Royal Scots, with an appendix containing copies of many original documents connected with the history of the regiment. By John Mackay (late) of Herriesdale. Edinburgh, William Blackwood, 1885.

RUSSIA.—*Tagebuch des Generals Patrick Gordon*, während seiner Kriegsdienste unter den Schweden und Polen vom Jahre 1655 bis 1661, und seines Aufenthaltes in Ruszland vom Jahre 1661 bis 1699, zum ersten Male vollständig veröffentlicht; durch Fürst M. A. Obolenski und Dr.phil. M. C. Posselt. [3 vols.] Moskau, Gedruckt in der Universitäts-Buchdruckerei, 1849: St. Petersburg, in Commission bei K. F. Köhler in Leipzig, 1851, 1852.

Passages from the Diary of Patrick Gordon of Auchleuchries, A.D. 1635-A.D. 1699 [edited by Joseph Robertson]; Aberdeen, Spalding Club, 1859. [This is an abridgment, in the original text, of the *Tagebuch*, which contains a great deal of supplementary information about other Gordons in Russia not reproduced in the *Diary*.]

The History of Peter the Great, Emperor of Russia, to which is prefixed a short history of the country from the rise of that monarchy, and an account of the author's life. By Alexander Gordon, of Achintoul, Esq., several years a Major-general in the Czar's service; Aberdeen, printed by and for F. Douglass and W. Murray. 1755: 2 vols., 8vo.

GENERAL.—*Scottish Soldiers of Fortune*, their adventures and achievements in the Armies of Europe. By James Grant; illustrated by F. A. Fraser. London, Routledge, 1889, pp. 331. [An interesting, but badly arranged and indexless, book, in which few authorities are cited.]

The type of officer serving under a foreign flag has always fascinated Scotsmen themselves. Thus Sir Thomas Urquhart in his *Jewel* of 1652 is proud to recount (Maitland Club ed., p. 214):—

Several [Scots] have for their fidelity, valor and gallantry been exceedingly renowned all over France, Spain, the Venetian Territories, Pole, Muscovy, the Low-countrayes, Swedland, Hungary, Germany, Denmark, and the other States and Kingdoms.

He acquired immortality in the person of Dugald Dalgetty, who had been educated at Marischal College, while Stevenson in *Prince Otto* sketches the type in Herr Oberst Gordon—"well grounded at Aberdeen"—of the Grunewald Army.

Despite the popularity of this type of adventurous Scot, his genesis and the genius of the corps which he entered have not been explained by Burton or Grant as they deserve. The class from which the men came was in most cases the better-to-do, and Town as well as Country contributed its quota. That merchandise and militarism should run hand in hand is easily understood, for it was the Town which did the trade with the Continent and which owned the ships available for all passenger traffic. When the laird wanted to go abroad he had to go to the merchant and be content with a cargo boat. For both classes England long remained a closed door; even if her portals had been flung wide open, it was much more easy to sail across the sea than to

travel by road across the Border. The character of the foreign corps also differed. The Scots Men-at-Arms in France and the Scots Brigade in Holland were almost the only permanent organisations approximating the ideal of our Standing Army: in most other countries the Scots trooped in only on special warlike occasions.

The Scots Men-at-Arms in France were the most aristocratic, and attracted the land-owning and Catholic gentry. The Brigade in Holland appealed, on the other hand, to the merchant class, who had long been bound up with trade in the Netherlands, and it attracted Protestants. But beyond that, religious ideals played little part in the 'listing of these Scots, when the possibilities of war came in sight. Protestants like John Gordon, of the Gight family, who was so closely associated with the assassination of Wallenstein in 1634, entered the service of the Empire to fight for Catholicism, and Catholics took up arms for the Protestant Gustavus. As an example of the complete indifference as to which flag was to be served, one may cite the early experiences of General Patrick Gordon, of Auchleuchries:—

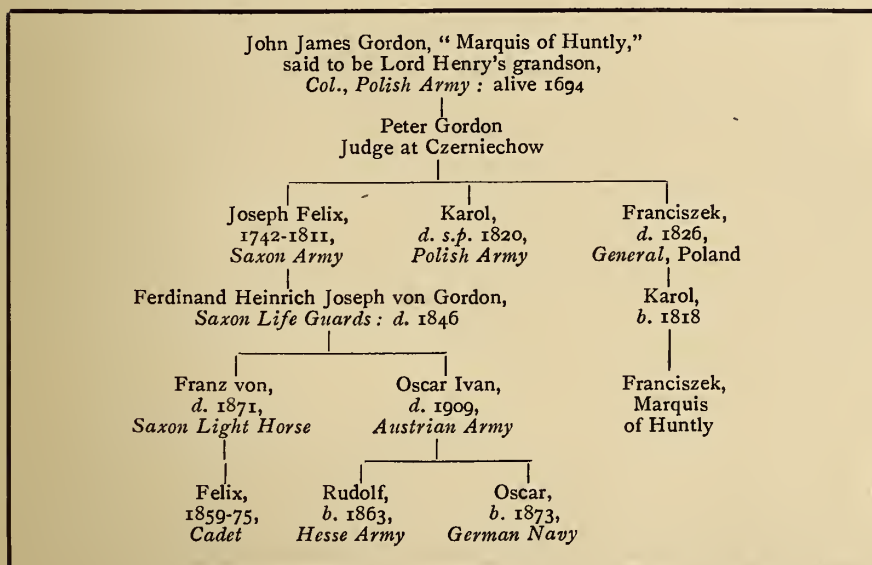
- (1) 1655, Feb., entered the Swedish Army.
- (2) 1656, Jan., captured by the Poles, and entered their service in May.
- (3) 1656, Jul., captured by the Swedes.
- (4) 1657, Jan., recaptured by the Poles, and then captured by the Imperial troops.
- (5) 1658, Ensign in the Swedish service, and soon after captured by the Poles, whose service he re-entered.
- (6) 1660, Jun., fought against the Russians at Czudno.
- (7) 1660, arranged to enter the service of the Holy Roman Empire.
- (8) 1660, Sept., entered the Russian army, in which he served till his death in 1699.

The reasons for Scots entering foreign armies were varied. In the first part of the seventeenth century the demands of Sweden and of France for men were responsible for many levies, the year 1642 witnessing warrants for raising 6000 soldiers for France alone. Then the Covenanting struggle in Scotland resulted in many men going abroad for safety's sake, as in the case of Adam, son of Sir Adam Gordon, of Park, who, on hearing of Lord Huntly's death, " transports himself into Germany," and of Patrick, the notorious " Steelhand," who closed a fierce anti-Covenanting campaign by entering the service of Poland. Sometimes it was a private quarrel, as when John Gordon, bullied and wounded by his brother, Alexander, the laird of Birsemoir, " wes forsit to leave the kingdom and go in service with Capitan Hepburne to France ".

Russia was the last of the foreign countries to employ Scotsmen on a large scale. Peter the Great's remarkable determination to become a force by engaging the best soldiers and sailors led to his inviting Patrick Gordon, of Auchleuchries, to join him; and the laird's success was so great that he soon had a number of his countrymen applying for posts. In the following century the Jacobite rebellion proved the Czar's opportunity, especially in regard to the fleet, for officers with pro-Stuart tendencies were cast adrift in this country. It was in this way that Russia acquired the services of Thomas Gordon, who had apparently begun his career as a North Sea trader, and having entered the Scots Navy by way of privateering, was taken over by the English Navy at the time of the Union, meantime doing everything in his power to help the Jacobites, until he was forced to give up his command, and enter the service of the Czar who made him Governor of Kronstadt. Although he did not actually fight in the Fifteen, he may be said to have served four masters in turn—Scotland, Great Britain, the Jacobites, and Russia. No other man in this book appears in more than two of the lists: that is why Thomas's career has been detailed at such length. Jacobitism gave two other officers to Russia. There was "Sandie" Gordon, a younger son of the laird of Glenbucket, who was killed on the Black Sea, while fighting the Turks in 1740; if he behaved "honorablie at his death," wrote his father, who was also to die an exile on a foreign shore, "it would be a great satisfacione for me to know". William, the son of the Jacobite laird of Cobairdy, also took post in the Russian Navy. Half a century later, the struggle of Greece attracted Thomas Gordon, of Buthlaw, who learned his Homer at Eton and Oxford and his soldiering in the Scots Greys; curiously enough there is no evidence that he ever met Lord Byron, who had narrowly escaped being his fellow-laird at Gight.

One wonders how these old Scots got on in point of language. French of course was easy, for many of the youths who entered the Scots Men-at-Arms had been educated at Catholic seminaries in France. One can understand their getting along in Dutch, for merchandise had made it a *lingua franca*. But how did they manage in Polish and in Russian? The question is peculiarly interesting in view of the fierce struggle in Hungary a few years ago when Austria introduced the German word of command, the Magyars insisting that their race could not

understand it, and the Croats, Ruthenians, and other sections of the Composite Monarchy maintaining that the substitution of Magyar would not help them. We know for certain that the inability of Admiral Thomas Gordon to speak Russian was the cause of friction between him and the Dane, Sievers; he certainly spoke Dutch, but that cannot have carried him very far in Muscovy. Some of the Scots had, however, been so long abroad that they had practically become foreigners; such an one was the John Gordon, a fellow-prisoner of the laird of Auchleuchries, who describes him "ein volliger Deutscher". In some cases these soldiers settled permanently abroad, and founded military families. The best-known example comes from Poland, where Lady Catherine Gordon and Lord Henry Gordon, twin children of the 2nd Marquis of Huntly, were taken when young, and acquired a firm footing through the marriage of Lady Catherine with Count Andreas Morsztyn, the Grand Treasurer of Poland. To this day there is a Marquis Huntly Gordon in Warsaw, who claims descent from Lord Henry. The descent is not quite clear at its start, but there is undoubtedly a closely related group of military Gordons who came out of Poland:—



A second foreign group, still more clearly defined, is descended from the Gordons of Coldwells, through a younger son who went to Poland as a merchant, as a birth brieve of June 27, 1718, now possessed by his family at Laskowitz, and corroborated by a copy in the Aberdeen Propinquity Register, serves to prove. The family is now represented by Dr. Franz von Gordon-Coldwells, whose grandfather Adolf, with two brothers Franz and Edmond, were all in the Prussian Army. The best-known family settled abroad is that of the Gordons of Wardhouse, who have been long connected with Spain, although they are also intimately connected with their native Aberdeenshire, where they still own Wardhouse.

The entry of the Scot into foreign armies came gradually to an end with the discovery of our Dominions beyond the Seas, and the foreigner's coincident growth of ability to do for himself what we and others had largely done for him. Except for Gordons who had practically become foreigners, we find a complete stoppage of foreign service; although the vitality of the Gordons is so great that in one case a Spanish Gordon, Jose Maria of the Wardhouse family, has lived to enter our own service as commander of the forces in the Commonwealth of Australia. The case is unique, for between 1840, when the laird of Buthlaw left Greece, and the present time, I know of only one Gordon who took service on the Continent, namely, the Rev. Charles Menzies Gordon, who raised men for the Papal Zouaves in 1867. The *London Weekly Despatch* reported (May 1, 1904), on the authority of the "Conscript Department of the Russian Ministry of War," that among the "150 distinctively British names among the Czar's non-commissioned soldiers," appeared that of "Gordon, of Aberdeen"; but all efforts to verify the statement have completely failed. One would have included him in the Foreign Legion, for so many Gordons of good family entered the ranks of foreign armies that the rule adopted in the British list of excluding everybody beneath the rank of a warrant officer has been waived.

It will be noted that the details in the Foreign List are fuller than in the case of the Home Services, for the simple reason that many of them have been found in places unlikely to be searched by the genealogical student, and several are the result of correspondence carried on for several years before this work was contemplated. One must wait patiently for the full examination of the more minute historical

records of various countries before one can hope to make this particular section anything like complete.

IN AMERICA.

The Gordons, officers and men, who have followed the flag on the American Continent number 218; of whom one, George, took part in the filibustering raid on a Brazilian province in 1907; one, George Tomline, figures in another of the lists, namely, that of the British Services; and only sixty are identified as to origin.

This list is most deeply indebted to Mr. Armistead Churchill Gordon, Staunton, Virginia, who knows more about the Gordon family in America than any other genealogist. Mr. Gordon belongs to the Gordons of Middlesex, Virginia, founded by John Gordon, the third son of James Gordon, II. of Sheepbridge, County Down, who, probably, belonged to the Gordons of Salterhill, Drainie, Morayshire, through the Rev. James Gordon, minister of Comber, Co. Down. In pursuit of his ancestors, Mr. Gordon had elaborate searches made in Ireland, which have given us fuller details of the Irish Gordon families than we have ever got from anyone else. On his own behalf he has compiled pedigrees of the following Gordon families in Virginia—Lancaster, Middlesex and Richmond (his own branch), Blandford, Spottsylvania, Falmouth and Fredericksburg, and Alexandria. Six years ago he made a list of Gordons who had fought in the American Colonies and in the United States, and this has been supplemented from his Virginian genealogies, of which the present writer has a typewritten copy. Further information was received in 1908 from Mr. Daniel Smith Gordon, 65 West 93rd Street, New York, claiming descent from Alexander Gordon, a Scot, who went to America in 1734, settling in Cumberland County, Pennsylvania, and dying before 1750. Additional facts have been drawn from the following records:—

List of Officers in the Army of the United States from 1779 to 1900; embracing a register of all appointments by the President of the United States in the Volunteer Service during the Civil War, and of the Volunteer officers in the Service of the United States, June 1, 1900. Compiled from the official records by Colonel William H. Powell, U.S. Army. New York, Hamersley & Co., 1900.

List of Officers of the Navy of the United States and of the Marine Corps from 1775 to 1900; comprising a complete register of all present and former commissioned, warranted, and

appointed officers of the United States Navy and of the Marine Corps, regular and volunteer. Compiled by Edward W. Callaghan, Registrar, Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department. New York, L. R. Hamersley & Co., 1901.

All this material, together with the information contained in the various editions of *Who's Who in America*, has been arranged by Mrs. Skelton on the pattern of her own work.

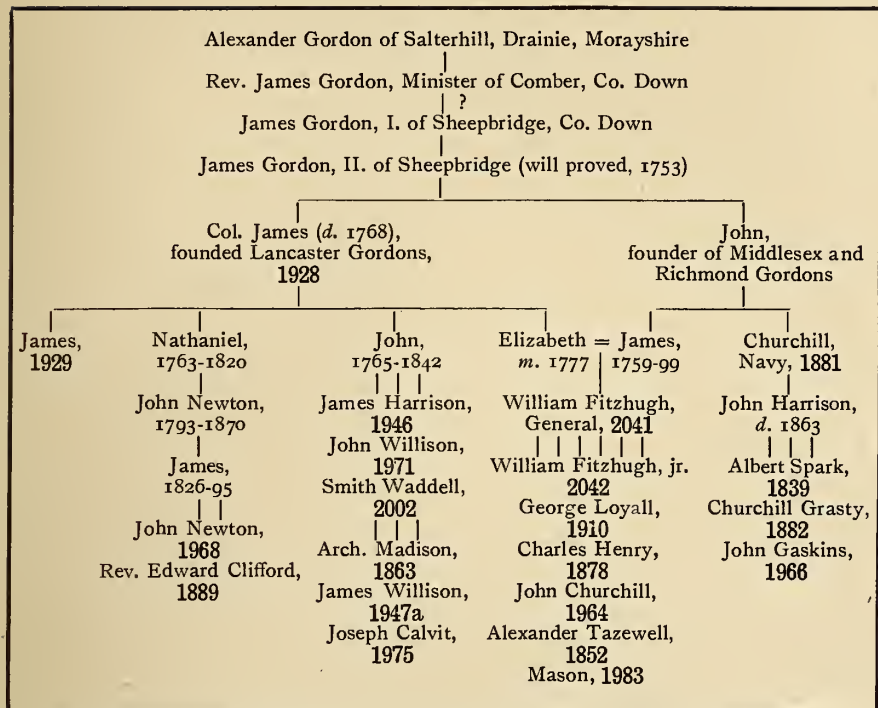
The list is anything but complete. Even Virginia, which has been ransacked as no other state has been, has gaps, for Mr. Gordon has excluded the Virginia "County Colonists" of the time of the Colony, and also officers in the Militia in times of peace, concentrating on those who actually bore arms in war. Again the concluding volumes of John M. Moore's *Roster of North Carolina Troops in the Civil War* (which is out of print) have not been searched; and the absence in this country of most of those books of infinitesimal historical research, of which the Americans are past masters, must account for many other gaps.

As it is, we get the following figures from the 218 men mentioned :—

Confederate army	67	North American (and U.S.) army	82
Revolution	54	U.S. Navy	15

The list naturally adds little to our knowledge of the origins of the American Gordons on this side of the Atlantic, which is the great stumbling-block of genealogy in America except for a few families. The initial difficulty occurs not so much in America as in Ireland, from which so many families emigrated. Scarcely one family of Gordons in Ireland can trace to any well-known stock, the case of the Sheep-bridge Gordons, who have given the student so much trouble, being typical. It is curious that the Scots origins of George Tomline Gordon—the only man who figures in the Home Army as well as in the American (Confederate) service—are also unknown. Of the two other Scots Gordons who have been in the American service in our own day, William Augustus, Missouri Infantry, belonged to the Cairnfield and Rosieburn group, and the Rev. George Angier came from Inch.

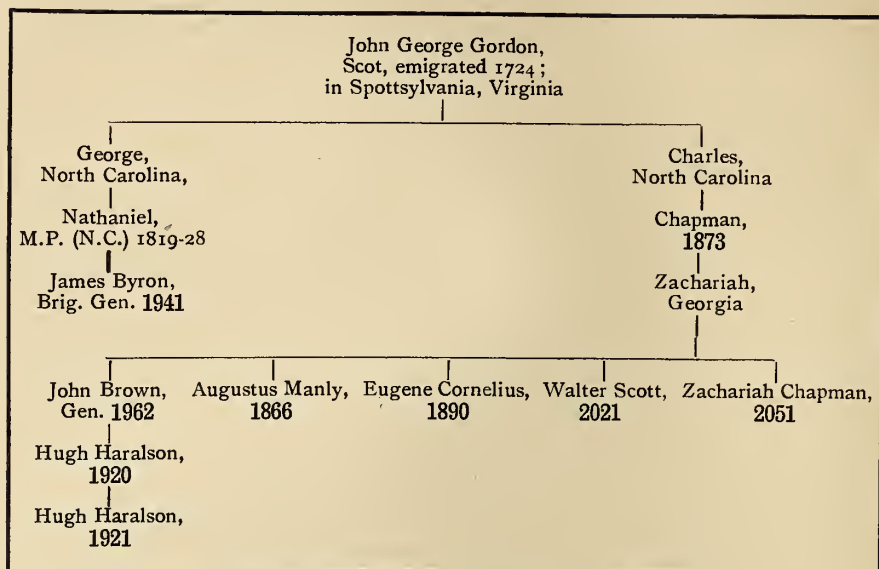
There can be no doubt, however, which is the largest family of Military Gordons in America. The honour belongs to the Gordons of Middlesex, who produced this group of soldiers :—



The Lancaster and Middlesex family of Virginian Gordons, showing 20 Fighting Men.

The most distinguished individual officer is General John Brown Gordon (1832-1904), the dignified Confederate leader, who was wounded no fewer than eight times during the war, and whose book of reminiscences stands head and shoulders above the average military autobiography either in America or in our own country. He belonged to a notable military group of Confederate officers, the Gordons of Spottsylvania, Virginia, and claimed descent from John George Gordon, who emigrated from Scotland to Maryland in 1724 and therefrom to Spottsylvania County. The fact that a grandson was named James Byron Gordon is responsible for the suggestion that the family was connected with the Gordons of Gight, but no proof is forthcoming. The Spottsylvania Gordons produced the following soldiers:—

HOUSE OF GORDON.



The soldier kinsmen of General John Brown Gordon.

These genealogies are due to the untiring energy of Mr. Armistead Gordon, but it is not merely owing to the accident of his enthusiasm that they can be constructed. Virginia, with its influx of old families, was peculiarly suited to breed an aristocratic soldier caste, whereas the north, with a far more migratory and mixed population, naturally defeats the process and defies the genealogist.

It will be noted that in this American list all ranks have been included, for the private soldier of the Confederacy was as often as not of birth as gentle as his officer. "I know an instance," writes Mr. Armistead Gordon, "where of a mess of five privates and non-commissioned officers in winter quarters in 1862-3, three were engaged by way of recreation in reading in the original Greek the plays of Euripides and Sophocles; and the other two in studying the differential calculus."

JACOBITES IN 1715 AND 1745.

The list of Jacobites shows that 103 Gordons entered the field for the old Chevalier in 1715 and for Prince Charlie in 1745, only two men—one of them being the redoubtable John Gordon of Glenbucket—taking part in the two risings. The list, which has been compiled

by the present writer, has been made up from a variety of sources. The most elaborate of these is :—

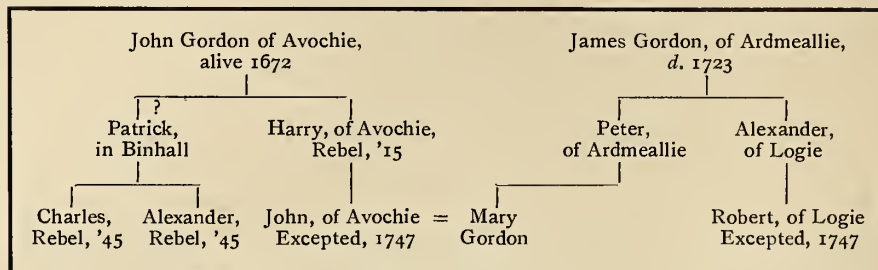
A List of Persons Concerned in the Rebellion, transmitted to the Commissioners of Excise by the several supervisors in Scotland, in obedience to a general letter of the 7th May, 1746, and a supplementary list with evidences to prove the same: with a preface by the Earl of Rosebery and annotations by the Rev. Walter Macleod. Edinburgh, Scottish History Society, 1890. [It should be explained that this date 7th May, 1746, has been adopted as the date of the whereabouts of the men involved, for we do not know when every return was actually made.]

A large mass of valuable and little-known information was discovered at the Record Office by Mrs. Skelton, and additional facts have been found in a variety of sources, as detailed in the authorities quoted.

The Jacobite risings afforded the last big opportunity for the Highlanders in general and the Gordons in particular to exhibit the old individualisms which had made the art of governing them so difficult, and the warlike feelings they aroused afterwards proved of immense value to professional soldiering, especially as regards officers.

The pusillanimous attitude of the 1st and 2nd Dukes of Gordon, impressed on posterity by some scathing ballads, has tended to convey the impression that the Gordons did not readily rise to rebellion. The ennobled families certainly did not make the same move. The 1st Duke and his son, Lord Huntly, were never quite able to make up their minds how to act; the Earl of Aboyne was a minor: the Earl of Aberdeen took no action: the Viscount of Kenmure rose, and lost his head on Tower Green in consequence; while the Earl of Sutherland, who had already begun to withdraw from the ducal influence, made the family feud wider than ever by opposing the Jacobites vigorously and levelling his forces against the Duke. But many of the lairds threw themselves into the struggle quite recklessly, largely, I think, at the instigation of John Gordon, of Glenbucket, who was plainly disgusted with the lukewarmness of the Duke to whom he acted as factor. Families stampeded in closely related groups—an aspect of Jacobitism which has never been sufficiently investigated. For instance, Moir of Stoneywood and his brother Moir of Lonmay, who were both excepted from the Pardon of 1747, were respectively the brothers-in-law of Fullerton of Dudwick and Byres of Tonley, who were similarly excepted, while Lonmay's son-in-law, Cumming of Pittulie, met a similar fate. Another related group, consisting of Thomson of Faichfield, Ogilvie of Auchiries, Forbes of Pitsligo, and Irvine of Drum, were all in the same boat in the Forty-

Five; and a Gordon case of the same kind is illustrated by the lairds of Avochie and of Logie, as follows:—



Of 103 Gordons who rose, 24 took part in the Fifteen and 79 in the Forty-Five. This figure makes eight more than are cited in Lord Rosebery's List, which gives the following figures out of a total of 780:—

Stewart	104	Fraser	52	Mackenzie	32
Gordon	71	Ross	41	Macpherson	29
Macdonald	60	Robertson	41	Farquharson	25
Grant	57	Cameron	33	Forbes	11

Out of the 85 men excepted by the Act of Pardon of 1747 (20 Geo. II., cap. 52), there were seven Gordons—more than appertained to any other surname.

Taken in districts, the 103 Gordons in this section of the present work are arranged as follows:—

Banff	43	Edinburgh	4	Fife	1
Aberdeen	28	Forfar	3	Galloway	1
Elgin	10	Cromarty	1	Perth	1
Of unknown origin—11.					

The effect of the rebellions on professional soldiering was, as I have said, most marked, and that is why the Jacobite Muster-roll finds an appropriate place in the present work. Not only did the rebellions set the old warlike spirit coursing through the veins of many who had almost forgotten how to fight, but the subsequent attitude of expiation gave a great fillip to the Services. Take the case of Kenmure. The 6th Viscount lost his head in 1716: his second son William, who but for the attainder which that sentence carried with it, would have been 8th Viscount, sought to right his house and himself by sending every one of his five sons into the Army of the Chevalier's successful rival. His foresight

was justified, for the title was restored to his second son John in 1824, only to expire (1847) in the latter's nephew Adam, who had fought at Trafalgar and whose four brothers all entered the Army. It was precisely the same wisdom which made the wife of the 2nd Duke of Gordon send three of her boys into the Services, for her husband and his father had nearly wrecked the house with their Jacobitism, tentative though it was. Her Grace's prudence was imperilled by one of the sons, the beloved Lord Lewis, leaving the Navy to follow Prince Charlie. So the wise consort of his brother, the 3rd Duke, put every one of her three sons into the Services. The notorious outbreak of the youngest, George, also a naval officer, once again almost upset her calculations: but the enthusiasm of his brother, the 4th Duke, in raising four complete regiments, and generally supporting all sorts of soldiering efforts in the North, more than restored the balance of patriotism.

If it was a sense of self-preservation which made these ennobled Gordons turn from the House of Stuart to the House of Hanover, it was mainly the military opportunity, afforded by each rising in turn, rather than a strong dynastic bias, which affected the rank and file, for the Gordons possess in a pre-eminent degree the soul of the Soldier, rather than the finesse of the Politician. They have always been men of action, men who have made history, and who, almost as a consequence, have lacked most of the laborious qualities which are necessary for recording it. So it comes about with a touch of logical irony that, with the exception of Mr. Armistead Gordon, none of the makers of this Muster possesses a drop of Gordon blood.

Many hands have helped, under the co-ordinating enthusiasm of Mrs. Skelton, to make this Muster-roll. There has been a host of correspondents all over the world. There have been the officials at the British Museum, the Public Record Office, and the India Office. There are the donors of the portraits. Dr. David Littlejohn has always been ready to verify points in the unique records in his charge, while Major-General Sir A. J. F. Reid, K.C.B., and Colonel William Johnston, C.B., have worked patiently at the well-named galleys.

Thus the Battle-field has Risen after many delays, trying to the patience alike of the Muster-maker and the Members of the Club. Amid disappointments and the indifference of the familiar Cuibono? class, the men have emerged from the chaos of forgetfulness—leaving many

corners of the field still in doubt and darkness, with gaps in the ranks and voices that will not answer the Roll Call. It has risen in obedience to the strong will of the chief worker and the informal co-operation of many helpers ; and it may become still more clearly defined by the correction of many mistakes and the supply of additional data which occur to the spectators before whom this pageant of Sailors and Soldiers is paraded ; so that, taking a little liberty with M. Rostand's line, we may say :—

C'est le champ de bataille ! Nous l'avons voulu,—c'est lui.

J. M. BULLOCH.

123 PALL MALL, LONDON, S.W.,
Sept. 2, 1912.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

14. add, "Possibly 16a".

16a. Alexander. Capt., his memorial dated 1709, Jul. 4, refers to his long and faithful sufferings, particularly at the battle of Landen, where he was disabled by the loss of both his leggs. His Majesty King William was graciously pleased to allow him a pension of £50 a year payable out of the funds of the Army in Scotland, and yet ever since the happy Union of the two Kingdoms, he has had no allowance, nor as yet put upon the establishment.

Memorial referred to Lord High Treasurer (*S.P. Dom., Entry Books, Petitions*, 244, P.R.O.). Possibly 14.

18a. 1716, Capt., "a gallant gentleman," comd. "the whole fleet and near 2000 men of Land Forces," sent from Bombay in 1716 against the Raja of Karwar (south of Goa), who had looted a wrecked merchant ship of Surat. Gordon, having drawn up a hollow square, received a shot "which went through the uppermost part of his left breast". His successor in command bungled the defence (Clement Downing's *Compendious History of the Indian Wars*, 1737, p. 17). 1717, Apr., in an attack on the pirate chief Angria's stronghold of Geriah (Vijayadurg, 170 miles south of Bombay), "the gallant Capt. Gordon" was again wounded (*ibid.*, p. 28). Possibly 19.

72. read, "Albert Edward" for "A. E."; line 2, add "Boyes" after "Olive"; line 3, add, "Son of Sir Henry William, 653".

76. line 8, read "Comy." for "Comp."; line 9, read "S.C." for "s.c."

87a. Adam. 1660, Dec., petitioned the King, refers to his deceased father's services, and continues

Your Petitioner had no sooner strength for action, but did inherit his father's loyalty by serving his late Majestie under the command of the Lord Marquis of Montrose and the Marquis of Huntly, who was beheaded at Edinburgh, upon account of his Majestie's service, and by serving your Majestie under the command of the Earles of Glencarne and Middleton [1653-4] commissioned by your Majestie, as shall be evidenced by the severall certificates to be produced; whereby, by great sufferings and losses sustained by your Petitioner and his father, the small-fortune he doth inherit is altogether ruined, and your Petitioner himself is brought to great straits, not having a competent livelyhood or subsistence, and so will be forced to abandon his native country unless your Majestie of your Royal bounty and favour be pleased to prevent the same.

May it therefore please your Sacred Majestie to take your Petitioner's sadd and low condition, together with his father's and his own faithfull services, and their great sufferings and losses to your Royall consideration and for the reliefe of your Petitioner's estate and future and supply of his own necessities, to bestow upon him the gift of a Lord Viscount in Scotland, in case your Petitioner shall be able to put out a competent and fitting person, both for his fortune and loyalty upon whom the same may be conferred (*S.P. Dom., Charles II., bundle 15, p. 42, P.R.O.*).

Son of Nathaniel, **1116**; served his heir, 1656, Jan. 2 (*House of Gordon, I. (221)*).

92. line 15, read, "North Britain" for "Gt. Britain," and add, "till 1798"; line 18, for "Son of" read "Fourth son of"; line 23, read, "H. P. Danloux, P. Audinet," for "Danlorix-Audinet".

94-5. line 4, read, "Indep. Coy." for "Ind. Coy."

97. line 10, read, "John, **953a**," for "John, *b. 1791*"; lines 16-17, read, "but for the attainder, 10th Viscount, **897**," for "10th Viscount".

110. add, "The Cheltenham Colonel Newcome". Portrait produced in *The Poems of Adam Lindsay Gordon*, arranged by Douglas Sladen (Constable, 1912), p. 21. See also *Adam Lindsay Gordon and his Friends in England and Australia*, by Douglas Sladen and Edith Humphris, 1912.

116. lines 6-7, read, "gd-father of George, 4th Earl of Huntly, **470**," for "had George, 3rd Earl of Huntly".

131. line 17, add, "1743, Aug. 7, writes 'hath been an officer in the Army forty-three years, and being infirm, and having procured an annuity for his life, begs leave to retire from the Service'" (*S. P. Dom., Entry Books, Petitions, P.R.O.*).

139a. Alexander. 1716, or earlier, Lt., 1st Ft.; May 16, his father William, banker, Paris, writes, "he has lost not only half but whole pay in Orkney's Regiment". Gordon himself writes from Paris, same date; "after a very troublesome and tedious voyage, and what was yet more shocking, lurking in England, I am at last arrived here. It vexed me very much I had not the honour to be a sharer of my country's and my friends' fortunes. However since it pleased God they should not succeed at this time, I am in hopes He will not suffer those murderers and parricides to go on longer in their career and restore that Prince they have so barbarously treated;" Oct. 12, Maj. of Ft. (*Stuart Papers, Hist. MSS. Com., II. 158, III. 70*).

Only son of William, *d. 1727, Feb. (Edin. Com.)*; formerly banker, Paris, later merchant in Boulogne, afterwards of Campvere, and then merchant in Edinburgh, whose origin is obscure; served his heir 1729, Sep. 11. Possibly **2058**.

147. Add, line 4, "1744, Mar. 29, writes to the Lords of the Admiralty regretting that they will not grant him three days in town to settle an estate,

left him by a near relative just now dead, and that he is considered not worthy of a bigger ship" (*Adm., Lts. Letters*, P.R.O.).

162. line 5, add, "1761, served at siege of Belleisle"; read, "1764, Feb. 27, h.p.," for "1793, h.p."; add, "*B.* 1728".

172. line 37, add, "2144" after "Robert, of Logie".

174. last line, add, "granted for twelve months, to go a voyage in merchant service in command of 'Mary,' bound to Africa and West Indies and back, 'of greatest importance to my private affairs'; refers to having comd. gunboats in America for nearly two years" (*Adm., Lts. Letters*, P.R.O.).

183. line 11, add, "1803, Nov. 4, declines appt. to 'Royal William,' asks for two months leave of absence on account of family affairs, having only been three weeks home from India after an absence of seven and a half years, desiring to go to Scotland for final arrangement of private affairs" (*Adm., Lts. Letters*, P.R.O.).

185. line 23, read, "George, 524," for "George, 521," and line 24, "John P., 1055," for "John P., 655".

192. line 26, read, "Alexander Herman Adam, 230," for "229".

197. line 8, add, "and William Everard Alphonso, 1492".

212. add, "Son of William, IV. of Aberdour, 1419; *b.* 1819, Apr. 29; went to Natal, where he was murdered, 1861, Jul.; had three sons, one being William Rose, Summerhill, Gilletts, Natal, alive 1912".

219. line 2, add, "1911, Dec. 2, Capt." (*L.G.*, 1912, Jan. 19).

223. line 9, read, "Thomas Duff-Gordon, 1590," for "Thomas Duff Gordon-Duff, 1543".

225. line 21, add, "and Caroline Augusta, *m.* Arthur John Lewis, 272a"; new entry below.

249a. **Andrew Douglas.** 1911, Sep. 20, 2nd Lt., Middlesex Reg. (*A.L.*, 1912).

B. 1892, Nov. 21.

271. line 3, add, "1876, as Gov'r of Fiji had much to do with the native war there, describing the campaign in *Letters and Notes written during the disturbances in the Highlands (known as the Devil Country) of Viti Levu, Fiji*, 1876 (Edinburgh: privately printed for R. & R. Clark, 1879; vol. 1., pp. xxi, 467, vol. II., pp. 376)" ; add, line 7, "*D.* 1912, Jan. 30".

272a. **Arthur John Lewis.** 1876, took an active part in the war in Fiji, as described at much length in his kinsman, Lord Stanmore's *Letters and Notes* (see 271); May 26, burned three small towns, Korokula, Mavala, and Mavua (*ibid.*, I. 235); Jun. 6, captured the fortress town of Koroivatuma; Jun. 7, burned it and Bukutia (*ibid.*, I. 293-7).

Eldest surviving son of George Robert, of Ellon; *b.* 1847, Mar. 19; 1866-81, in the Colonial Service in Trinidad, Mauritius, Fiji, and Canada; 1877, C.M.G.; *m.* 1885, Feb. 14, his kinswoman, Caroline Augusta, dau. of the Hon. Sir Alexander Hamilton, 225, and has one child, Cosmo Alexander, *b.* 1886, Jun. 13.

286. add, "Son of George; *m.* 1876, Aug. 21, at Kirkee, Marie Kate, dau. of Henry Lawbuary" (*I.O. Rec.*).

295a. **Charles.** 1715, Jan. 11, Ens., 1st Ft. (*S.P. Dom., Entry Books, P.R.O.*).

298. first line, read, "Honywood's (11th) Dgns," for "Earl of Stair's (6th) Dgns." Add, "1727, Jun. 20, Lord Stair's (6th) Dgns." (*S.P. Dom., Entry Books, P.R.O.*).

309a. **Charles.** 1792, Dec. 15, Schoolmaster, R.N., Academy Royal (*Adm. Reg., P.R.O.*).

374. add, line 11, "1912, Aug. 9, assumed the name of Gordon Steward by Deed-Poll, dated Aug. 9 (*Times*)".

377. last line, read, "Hugh Mackay, 673," for "Hugh Mackay, 1673".

382. line 5, add, "1912, Aug. 9, assumed the name of Gordon Steward by Deed Poll, dated Aug. 9 (*Times*)".

397. line 23, read, "Henry William, 652," for "Henry William, 653".

402a **David.** 1807, May 8, Chaplain, R.N., "Maida". 1808, Feb. 8, "Africa". 1810, Dec. 20, "Theseus" (*Adm. Reg. of Chaplains, P.R.O.*).

Native of Ballyroney, Co. Down; previous to entering Navy, curate of Glenavy; his only dau. *m.* 1817, Apr. 5, Thomas Anderson, formerly of Somerset, Coleraine, Co. Derry.

441. line 6, read, "gdmother" for "mother (of James Gordon Francis Shirrefs-Gordon)".

446. line 5, add, "Son of Cornelius and Mary—; *b.* at Llanrhidian, Glamorgan, *bap.* 1786, Mar. 26".

488. line 4, add, "1707, or earlier, Lt., 'Crown,' appt. Comdr. 'Maidstone,' turned out of this ship by Captain Simmonds, who proffered me to go 1st Lt. of the 'Crown' again, which I refused, and went Volunteer on board the 'Maidstone,' till upon his decease, was appt. Comdr. again by Captain Fane" (*Adm., Captains' Letters, P.R.O.*); line 16, read, "Elizabeth Clayton" for "Elizabeth," and "*m.* before 1718, Nov. 26, when she was granted administration of the estate of her mother Elizabeth Clayton of Stepney, widow".

489. line 9, read, "John, 857," for "John, 858".

490. line 8, add, "2068" after "Arthur, younger of Carnousie".

493a **George.** 1711, Mar. 1, Secy. to Brig. Hill (*S.P. Dom., Entry Books, P.R.O.*).

507. line 2, read, "1788, May 13, a Lt. George Gordon, 72nd Reg." for "1787, May 17,"; lines 4-5, delete, "this applies equally to **508**"; line 5, delete, "1788, Apr., served on the Coromandel Coast"; line 6, add, "1773, apprenticed to Alexander Lumsden, Advocate, Aberdeen" (*List of Apprentices of the Soc. of Advocates, Aberdeen*).

510. line 6, delete, "Hon. William, **1797**".

515. line 6, read, "John Glenney, **1034**," for "John Glenney, **1043**".

519. line 5, add, "1792, Capt. and Lt. Col., 3rd Lt. Gds.;" line 8, add, "1798, Brig. Gen., Ireland, during Rebellion"; line 9, read, "Egmont-op-Zee" for "Bergen-op-Zoom"; line 11, add, "1803-6, Comdr. of the Forces, N. Britain. 1808, Lt. Gen. 1809, comd. a division in expedition to Walcheren. 1819, Gen. 1820, G.C.B.;" line 12, add, "1827, Govr. of Edinburgh Castle, and Keeper of the Great Seal of Scotland"; line 13, add, "*b.* 1770"; line 19, add, "Portrait by Sir H. Raeburn, miniature by Robertson, engd. by Holl".

524. line 21, read, "William, **1408**," for "William, **4108**".

544. line 8, read, John, **994**," for "John, *b.* 1821, Jun. 29," etc.

561. line 5, read, "Elers' *Memoirs*" for "Ebers' *Memoirs*".

563a. line 3, add after his father's name, "whom he succeeded, 1912, Jan."

564. line 4, read, "John Francis, **1030**," for "John Francis, **630**".

570. add, line 12, "1897, C.V.O.;" line 13, add, "1911, C.I.E.;" line 17, add, "*D.* 1912, Jan. 24, at Worthing".

575. line 10, read, "Edward Hyde Hamilton, **428**," for "Edward Hyde Hamilton, **528**".

585. line 13, delete, "Gordon Clunes, **605**".

605. line 6, delete, "Brother of George James, **585**, John, **933**, William, **1431**".

627. line 11, read, "the Queen" for "the King"; line 17, add, "1711, Apr. 12, 'Her Majesty is inclined to recommend Cornet Gordon to the Duke of Marlborough for some preferment, in consideration of the wounds he has received in the Service and directs that she be reminded of it' (*S.P. Dom., Anne, P.R.O.*); last line, add, "1738, Jan. 13, Henry, son of Lt. Henry, petitioned for relief (*Petitions to the Lord Lieutenant, Lords Justices, and Council, Ireland*)".

643. line 12, add, "1818, Jul. 9, granted two years leave of absence to go to East Indies, on private affairs. 1823, Jan. 20, then in Calcutta, granted leave to remain in India (*Adm., Lts. Letters, P.R.O.*)".

653. line 15, add, "another son, A[lb]ert E[dward], **72**".

688a. **James, 2nd Viscount of Aboyne.** 1639, Jun., took possession of Aberdeen as an anti-Covenanter; Jun. 14, had a skirmish with Marischal;

Jun. 18, fought a skirmish at the Bridge of Dee; Jun. 19, fight renewed; Jun. 21, escaped to Berwick (Spalding's *Troubles*, 1. 204, 208, 210, 211). See his career in the French Army, 1734.

801. line 4, add after "wife" the name "Isabella".

813. line 20, read, "Webster Thomas, 1368, nephew," for "son, of James Murray, 813".

813a. **James Murray.** 1795, May 6, Schoolmaster, R.N., Academy Royal (*Adm. Reg.*, P.R.O.).

933. lines 12-13, delete, "Gordon Clunes, 605".

947. line 11, read, "John Francis, 1030," for "John Francis, 630".

953a. line 5, add, "*d. unm.* 1813, Dec. 31 (*Scots Peerage*, v. 132)".

977. wrongly numbered 677.

1006. line 5, read, "Andrew Robertson, 250," for "Andrew Robertson, 258".

1018. line 3 from the end of p. 229, add, "A History of the 30th Lancers, Gordon's Horse," by Major E. A. W. Stotherd, was published for the regiment by Gale and Polden, London and Aldershot, 1912.

1039. line 6, read, "Michael Francis" for "Michael Henry".

1047. line 25, read, "John Frederick Strathearn, 1033," for "John Frederick Strathearn, 1032".

1116. Add, "Had Adam, 87a (addition), who, 1660, Dec., addressed a petition to the King (*S.P. Dom.*, *Charles II.*, bundle 15, p. 42, P.R.O.) in which he refers to his

deceast father Colonel Nathaniell Gordon, having from the beginning of the late warr, served your Majestie's Royal Father of ever blessed memory in England under the command of the late Earle of Strafford, Lord Deputy of Ireland, and being the first man who did draw his sword at Whitehall against the Apprentices of London and others of the tumultuous vulgar rabble att that tyme, who did crye out for justice against the said Earle of Strafford and Bishop of Canterbury; and having also served his late Majestie under his excellency the Lord Marquis of Montrose, in Scotland, till it was his fate, after a long imprisonment by his Majestie's enemies to be murdered upon the scaffold under the colour of justice.

1149. line 19, read, "Grenada" for "Granada".

1186. line 11, read, "Charles, 296," for "Charles, 299".

1233. last line, read, "Walter, 1616," for "Walter, 1615".

1247. last line, read, "John, 996," for "John, 997".

1255. line 2, add, "1911, Jan. 1, Capt.; aviator: in the summer of 1912 he flew from Eastchurch to Walmer Barracks on the Admiralty biplane G1".

1279. line 2, add, "1911, May 16, res. com. (*L.G.*)".

1292. line 5, add, "Son of Samuel, 1286".

1293. line 32, read, "William Neville, 1508," for "William Neville, 1528".

1301a. Stephen. 1912, Jul. 27, Indian Medical Service.

Son of Rev. Charles James, Penrith; *b.* 1884; B.A., B.C., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Cambridge University, passed in 5th with 3316 marks. Brother of William, 1472.

1308. line 2, delete, "previously Hosp. Mate".

1320. line 4, read, "Bengal Cal." for "Bengal Col."

1323. line 12, read, "Thomas, 1343" for "Thomas, 1323".

1348. line 5, insert, "Hon." between "Aug. 21," and "Capt.".

1370a. line 7, read, "1685" for "1885".

1381. line 18, read, "John, Earl of Sutherland, 838," for "John, Earl of Sutherland, 839".

1397. line 29, read, "Hon. Charles, 305," for "Hon. Charles, 395".

1431. line 10, delete, "Gordon Clunes, 605".

1477. for "William Alexander McPherson" read "William Andrew McPherson".

1478. line 30, read, "*m.* 1773 at St. John's, Hackney," for "*m.* 1793, at Hexham".

1519. line 11, read, "Orr Boswell, 1123," for "Orr Boswell, 1519".

1590. line 12, for "Alexander Duff, 223a," read "Alexander Duff, 223".

1611. line 6, add "Ann," before "sister of John Crawford, 1022".

1623. delete this entry as it seems to refer to the same man as 1828.

1678. line 3, delete words between "Pavia" and "(C. A. Gordon's, etc.)".

1713. lines 4 and 5, read, "Königsberg" for "Konisberg".

1764. line 4, for "son" read "grandson of Edmond".

1792. line 3, read, "John, 1757," for "John, 1759".

1873. line 6, for "who was" read "and".

1875. penultimate line, read, "Callaghan" for "Powell".

1906a. George Augustus. 1862, Asst. Qr. Mr., "Home Guard," 1st Georgia troops with rank of Capt., and served to the end of the Civil War.

Son of Ebenezer (1797-1855), who was the great-great-great-grandson of Alexander (*c.* 1635-97), said to have been born "in the Highlands of Scotland," and to have been a soldier in Monk's army and to have gone to Boston, 1652; *b.* 1827, Jul. 17, at Dover, N.H.; educated at Dartmouth Coll.; civil engineer, journalist, genealogist; *m.* 1857, Oct. 16, Ann Farley Gordon, his distant kinswoman, and had Lysson, Harry, Huntly, Agnes and Margaret; *d.* 1912, May 3, at his home, 54 Belmont St., Somerville, Mass. (*Boston Daily Globe*, 1912, May 3, with portrait).

1908. delete.

1915. Substitute for lines 1-3 the following—"1861, joined the 1st Minnesota Vols. and fought in Civil War; wounded at Edwards' Ferry, Sep. 8, being discharged for 'disability,' Dec. 1. On returning home, helped to recruit 2nd Minnesota Battery, but owing to his 'disability' was denied a 'muster in,' as senior 1st Lt. Major Gen., in command of State troops in Sioux War, in which he writes, 'I neither distinguished nor extinguished myself, for I didn't have the opportunity: I did, however, capture an old squaw and two papooses' (Letter to J. M. Bulloch, 1912, Aug. 25)". Last line, read, "Angeles" for "Angelos". Add, "Wrote *Indian Legends and other Poems* (Salem Press Co., Salem, Mass., 1910, pp. viii, 406), with portrait; m. Sylvia Smith, Englishwoman, and had Ada Byron (Mrs. Hedderly); Huntly Lennox; Mary Louisa (Mrs. Brassey) and William Wallace."

1941. line 8, for "great-great-grandson" read "great-grandson".

2058. add, "Possibly **139a**," new entry as above.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

A.

A. Army.
A. and S.H. Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders.
A.A. & Q.M.G. Assistant Adjutant and Quarter-Master-General.
A.A.G. Assistant Adjutant-General.
Ab. Able seaman.
Abd. Aberdeen.
Abs. Abstract.
Acad. Academy.
Accts. Accounts.
Act. Acting.
A.D.C. Aide-de-Camp.
Add. MS., BM. Additional Manuscripts in the British Museum.
Adj. Adjutant.
Adjty. Adjutancy.
Adm. Admiral.
Adm. Admiralty.
A.H.C. Army Hospital Corps.
A.L. Army List.
A.M.D. Army Medical Department.
A.M.S. Army Medical Staff.
Apothy. Apothecary.
Appls. Applications.
Appt. Appointment.
Apptd. Appointed.
A.Q.M.G. Assistant Quarter Master-General.
Art. Artillery.
Assem. Assembly.
Aux. Auxiliary.

B.

b. born.
bap. baptised.
Barr. Barrister.
Batn. Battalion.
B.C.S. Bengal Civil Service.
Bk. Book.
Bo.S.C. Bombay Staff Corps.
Brig. Brigade.
Brig. Gen. Brigadier-General.
Bt. Brevet.
bur. buried.

C.

Cal. Calendar.
Capt. Captain.
Carr. Carriage.
Cav. Cavalry.
Certif. Certificates.
Ch. Church.
C. in C. Commander-in-Chief.
C.M.S. Church Missionary Society.
Col. Colonel.
Coll. College.
com. commission.
Com. Commissariat.
comd. commanded.
comdg. commanding.
Comdr. Commander.
Comdt. Commandant.
Commiss. Commissary.
Commisst. Commissariat.
Compass. Compassionate.
Comr. Commissioner.
corpl. corporal.
corresp. correspondence.
C.S. Civil Service.

D.

d. died.
D.A.A.G. Deputy Assistant Adjutant-General.
D.A.C.G. Deputy Assistant Commissary-General.
D.A.Q.M.G. Deputy Assistant Quarter-Master-General.
D.A. & Q.M.G. Deputy Adjutant and Quarter-Master-General.
dau. daughter.
Dep. Deputy.
Dgns. Dragoons.
Dir. Director.
Dist. District.
Div. Division.
D.N.B. Dictionary of National Biography.
D.Q.M.G. Deputy Quarter-Master-General.
D.S. District Superintendent.

E.

Edin. Edinburgh.
educ. educated.
E.I. East India.
Eng. Engineer.
Ens. Ensign.
Epis. Episcopal.
Estab. Establishment.
Eur. European.
Exam. Examination.

F.

Fd. field.
Fenc. Fencible.
f.p. full pay.
Ft. Foot.
Fus. Fusiliers.

G.

Garr. Garrison.
Gds. Guards.
Gen. General.
G.M. Gentleman's Magazine.
G.O.C. General Officer Commanding.
Govr. Governor.
Govt. Government.
G.P. Gunpowder.
Gunr. Gunner.

H.

H.A.C. Honourable Artillery Company.
Harl. Soc. Harleian Society.
H.B. Heavy Battery.
H.E.I.C.S. Honourable East India Com-
pany's Service.
Highlrs. Highlanders.
Hist. Historical.
Hist. MSS. Com. Historical Manuscripts
Commission.
H.O. Home Office.
Hosp. Hospital.
h.p. half pay.
H.Q. Head Quarters.
Hrs. Hussars.

I.

I.A.L. Indian Army Lists.
ibid. the same.
I.G.S.N. Coy. Indian General Steam Navi-
gation Company.
Imp. Imperial.
I.M.S. Indian Medical Service.
Ind. Indian.
Indep. Independent.
Inf. Infantry.
Innis. Inniskilling.
Insp. Inspector.

Instr. Instructor.
Inter. Interpreter.
intest. intestate.
I.O. Rec. India Office Records.
Irreg. Irregular.
I.S.C. Indian Staff Corps.

J.

Four. Journal.

K.

k. killed.

L.

Lcrs. Lancers.
Ld. Lt. Lord Lieutenant.
L.G. London Gazette.
licen. licensed.
Lt. Lieutenant.
Ltcy. Lieutenancy.

M.

m. married.
Mag. Magazine.
Maj. Major.
M.A.L. Madras Army Lists.
Mar. Marines.
Med. Medical.
Mid. Midshipman.
Mil. Militia.
Min. Minister.
Misc. Miscellaneous.
Mod. Eng. Biog. Modern English Bio-
graphy.
Mrges. Marriages.
MS. Manuscript.
Mtd. Mounted.
Musk. Musketry.

N.

N. Navy.
N.B. North British.
Nat. Native.
Nav. Biog. Dic. Naval Biographical Dic-
tionary.
N.I. Native Infantry.
N.L. Navy Lists.
N. & Q. Notes and Queries.
N.S. New Series.
N.S.C. New Spalding Club.
N.S.C. Misc. New Spalding Club Miscel-
lany.
N.W.P. North-West Provinces.

O.

Obit. Obituary.
Off. Officer.
opns. operations.
Ord. ordinary seamen.
ord. ordained.
Ord. off. Ordinance officer.

P.

P. Principal.
p.a. private affairs.
Par. Parish.
Paymr. Paymaster.
P.E.I. Prince Edward Island.
Phys. Physician.
port. portioner.
Presb. Presbytery.
Privy Coun. Reg. Privy Council Register.
P.R.O. Public Record Office.
Proby. Probationary.
Prof. Professor.
prom. promoted.
prov. gen. provision general.
P.W.D. Public Works Department.

Q.

qual. qualified.
Qr.Mr. Quarter-Master.
Q.M.G. Quarter-Master-General.

R.

R.A. Royal Artillery.
R. Adm. Rear Admiral.
R.A.M.C. Royal Army Medical Corps.
R.C. Roman Catholic.
R.E. Royal Engineers.
Rec. Records.
Reg. Regiment.
Reg. Register.
res. resigned.
Resdt. Resident.
ret. retired.
Rev. Surv. Revenue Survey.
R.F.A. Royal Field Artillery.
R.G.A. Royal Garrison Artillery.
R.H.A. Royal Horse Artillery.
Rif. Rifles.
R.I. Royal Irish.
R. Mar. Royal Marines.
R.M.A. Royal Marine Artillery.
R.N. Royal Navy.
R.O. Record Office.
R., Roy. Royal.
Roy. Inst. Royal Institution.
R.V. Batn. Royal Veteran Battalion.

S.

S.C. Staff Corps.
s.c. sick certificate.
Sch. School.
Sec. Secretary.
Serg. Sergeant.
S.H. Services of Heirs.
S.I. Ry. South Indian Railway.
S.Lt. Sub.-Lieutenant.
S.M. Scots Magazine.
S.N. & Q. Scottish Notes and Queries.
S.P. State Papers.
s.p. sine prole, without issue.
Spald. Club Misc. Spalding Club Miscel-
 lany.
S.P. Dom. State Papers Domestic.
S.A.C.G. Sub-Assistant Commissary-Gen-
 eral.
Spec. Special.
Stg. Sterling.
Stn. Station.
Succ. Succeeded.
Supt. Superintendent.
Supy. Supernumerary.
Surg. Surgeon.

T.

temp. temporary.
Test. Testament.

U.

unat. unattached.
Unit. Serv. Mag. United Service Magazine.
Univ. University.
unm. unmarried.
U.S.V.I. United States Volunteer Infantry.

V.

V. Vice.
V.B.G.H. Volunteer Battalion Gordon
 Highlanders.
Vetn. Veteran.
Vol. Volunteer.
v.p. vita parentis, in the lifetime of his
 father.

W.

W.I. West India.
wid. widow.
W.O. War Office.
W.S. Writer to the Signet.

Y

Yeo. Yeomanry.
Yr. younger.

GORDONS UNDER ARMS

1. [. . .]. Col., probably H.E.I.C.S.; "served 30 years in India . . . met with his death through an accident on the eve of his return to Europe" (Pryse Lockhart Gordon's *Memoirs*, I. 35). Brother of Rev. Harry, 617; possibly James, 730.

2. [. . .]. Capt.; his dau. Janet *m.* Hew McCormack of Cartwilling, Belfast. Son of 12.

3. [. . .]. 1608, May 1, Lt., *k.* in connection with the attack made by Sir Cahir O'Dogherty, Lord of Inishaven (1587-1608) who, when insulted by Sir George Paulett, gov. of Derry, advanced on Derry at 2 A.M. Tuesday 1608, Apr. 19, with scarcely 100 men:—

They divided at the bogside, Paulett attacking the lower forts, and Phelim Reagh undertaking the Governor's house on the high ground. Paulett escaped into Ens. Corbett's house, where a short stand was made. Corbett wounded Reagh, but was struck down from behind; his wife killed the man who had struck the fatal blow and was herself slain. Paulett fell by the hand of Owen O'Dogherty. Lt. Gordon jumped from his bed, seized a rapier and dagger and ran out, killing two of the assailants, and calling upon the soldiers to fight for their lives. He was overpowered and killed (Richard Bagwell's *Ireland under the Stuarts*, I. 52).

4. [. . .]. 1644, Col., Scottish Army (*List of Regiments and Chief Officers of the Scottish Army, quartered near Newcastle in 1644*, printed for Robert Bostock and Samuel Gellibrand, St. Paul's Churchyard).

5. [. . .]. 1645, May 9, Capt. Lt., one of the 14th Earl of Sutherland's officers, captured at Auldearn, shortly afterwards released by Lord Aboyne whose prisoner he was. "Of Brora" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 525).

6. [. . .]. 1648, Col., ("Gourden") had a command in Suffolk's forces at the siege of Colchester, Jun.-Aug. He and his fellow colonels were "persuaded to quit their passes at Stratford and Nayland—where at first they pretended only the securing of their owne countie—and take their postes among the beseegers" (*Beaufort Papers: Hist. MSS. Com.* p. 26).

7. [. . .]. 1650, Apr. 27, Col., *k.* at Carbisdel, Invercarron, Ross-

shire, fighting with Montrose, who was defeated by Strachan (*Earls of Sutherland*, 555).

8. [. . .]. 1653, Mar. 10, Capt., "gone to Denmark"; letter from James Aischingtoune, at Bergen, to Capt. John Strachan, in Zealand (*Clarendon Papers in the Bodleian*, 181).

9. [. . .]. 1653, Nov. 5, "One Gordon," commanding 100 "Tories," went to Falkirk and captured Capt. Townsend and Capt. Scrope of Col. Overton's Reg. who were going to Glasgow. "Their [Gordon's troops] haste would hardly permit them [the captives] to put on their clothes" ("Diurnal of Occurrences" quoted in *Spottiswoode Misc.*, I. 144).

10. [. . .]. 1690, Aug. 26, Capt., in command of a company at Lord Cardross's house, during an attack by a party of 250 rebels, captured, but afterwards rescued by Gen. Mackay (*Le Fleming Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.* p. 288).

11. [. . .]. 1692, Capt., Sir Charles Graham's Ft.; not after Dec. 29. Graham's Foot fought at Steenkirk, Jul. 1692 (*P.R.O., H.O. Military Entry Book*, 2, p. 313).

12. [. . .]. 1693, Maj., Dgn. Reg., m. Ann, dau. of Maj. Montgomery, and had 2.

13. [. . .]. 1694, May 7, Ens., Col. John Buchan's Ft., 1695, Aug. 4, k. at the siege of Namur (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 377).

14. [. . .]. Capt. 1700, Apr. 1, "in consideration of his good services we have resolved to bestow a mark of our Royal Bounty;" the King commands the Treasury to settle a yearly allowance of stg. on Gordon (*Scotland Warrant Book P.R.O.*, vol. 17, p. 302.)

15. [. . .]. 1704, Jan. 29, Ens., Col. George Maccartney's Ft.; not after 1706 (Dalton's *A.L.*, v. 224).

16. [. . .]. 1708, Jan. 1, Maj: in Aldunie of Dalvey, witnessed the bap. of Allan, son of John Grant, in Lettoch (*Cromdale Reg.*).

17. [. . .]. 1715, Off., father of David, 397.

18. [. . .]. 1715, Maj., advised the magistrates of Aberdeen to fortify the town against the rebels (Allardyce's *Hist. Papers*, 39).

19. [. . .]. 1720, May 5, Capt., H.E.I.C.S., Bombay, "his deposition (with others) read at a Board meeting, in reference to a charge against Mr. Parker" (*Bombay State Papers*, I. 9). Possibly John, 868, or William, 1385.

20. [. . .]. 1724, Sep. 27, Lt., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Susanna, dau. of Patrick Smith, Inveramsay (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (115)).

21. [. . .]. 1726, Apr. 2, Lt., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Donald McQueen (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (116)).

22. [. . .]. 1726, Dec. 18, Maj., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Helen, dau. of Patrick Smith, of Inveramsay (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (117)).

23. [. . .]. 1726, Dec. 18, Lt., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Helen, dau. of Patrick Smith, of Inveramsay (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (117)).

24. [. . .]. 1728, May 15, Maj., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Henry, son of Lt. McKfarlin (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (121)).

25. [. . .]. 1728, May 15, Lt., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Henry, son of Lt. McKfarlin (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (121)).

26. [. . .]. 1728, Jun. 26, Lt., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Carolina, dau. of Lt. McQueen (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (121)).

27. [. . .]. 1729, May, Capt., Pocock's Ft.; his widow, Juliana Dalgarno, received pension of £26 (lists missing from 1713-28). 1736, Feb. 1, *bur.* in Gordon's aisle, Old Machar Cathedral, Aberdeen (*W.O., Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.; Munro's *Old Aberdeen*, II. 179), but name listed until 1738. "Pocock's Ft.," after a brief existence, disbanded in 1718; John Pocock, Col., 36th Ft., 1720, Dec. 2—1721, Apr. 21; Col., 8th Ft., 1721, Apr. 21—1732, May 8.

28. [. . .]. 1729, May, Ens., Invalids; his widow, Jane, received pension of £16. 1770, "is supposed to be either dead or re-married, as she has not received any pension since Christmas 1765" (*W.O., Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.): possibly Nicholas, 1120.

29. [. . .]. 1729, Jul. 18, Lt., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Wilhelmina, dau. of Lt. Duncan McKfarlin (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (124)).

30. [. . .]. 1741, Off., Bland's (36th) Ft.; his widow, Margaret, received pension of £20. 1745, last payment, presumably *d.* or *m.* (*W.O., Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.).

31. [. . .]. 1745, Lt. Col., "Liverpool Blues," a regiment of volunteers (six companies of 70 men each) raised and officered by leading men of Liverpool for home service (J. A. Picton's *Memorials of Liverpool*, I. 176).

32. [. . .]. 1745, Mar. 12, Capt., witnessed the bap., at St. Paul's Epis. Ch., Aberdeen, of Jannet, dau. of William Simpson and Clementina Ramsay (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (156)).

33. [. . .]. 1747, Sep. 27, Capt., H. M. Independent Company for the

East Indies, conveyed several prisoners from Carlisle to London (Allardyce's *Hist. Papers*, 618). Probably Robert, 1193.

34. [. . .]. 1755, Oct. 5, Ens., Col. George Howard's (3rd Ft. (W.O., A. Coms.) Cancelled (MS. A.L., 1752, P.R.O.).

35. [. . .]. 1759, Jan., Capt., R.N. Nine released Captains, prisoners of France arrived at Plymouth (Plymouth Newspapers). "The case of poor Captain Gordon and his ship's Company is a most deplorable one; the whole crew perished in the French ship they were taken in, she being lost on some rocks near the shore, the crew who were confined in irons, were by the French Captain called English dogs, and told they should perish as such, and would not suffer a man to let them out" (Gomer Williams's *Liverpool Privateers*, 168).

36. [. . .]. 1760, Dec. 20, Ens., 25th Ft. (A.L., 1762). 1762, name erased in MS. W.O., A.L., P.R.O.

37. [. . .]. 1762, Commiss. of Stores and Provisions, at Grand Terre, Fort George, Louisiana, 3/- a day. 1763, Off. of one of the Garrisons in the Plantations (A.L., 1762-4).

38. [. . .]. 1777, Lt., fought against the French in St. Vincent, gallantly defending his post at Colonaire, till overpowered by superior numbers (Shepherd's *Hist. of St. Vincent*).

39. [. . .]. 1778, Ens., 99th Wilts. Mil. (J. Almon's *List of Officers of the Mil. of England and Wales*, 1778, 26).

40. [. . .]. 1779, Jan., Capt., possibly H.E.I.C.S., Bombay. An expedition was despatched across the Ghats, against Poonah, under Gen. James Hartley, Cols. Egerton and Cockburn, on behalf of Ragobah, England's claimant to the dynasty (first Mahratta war, 1775-82) against the Mahrattas under Mahadagie Scindia, Hurry Punt, Phurkay and Tookagee Holkar :—

The English reached Tullygaom, 18 miles from Poonah, but John Carnac, Civil Commissioner with the Army, becoming alarmed at the increasing numbers of the Mahrattas, in spite of earnest remonstrance from Ragobah, Jan. 11, determined on a retreat. Hartley strongly resisted this, but was overruled. That night the heavy guns having been thrown into a large tank and a quantity of stores burned, an army of 2600 British troops began its retreat, secretly, as was supposed, before 50,000 Mahrattas. They had not made a single march, before . . . they were discovered; Jan. 12, at 2 A.M. Capt. Gordon was fired upon by a party of horse; . . . at daylight . . . they were completely surrounded. . . . During the engagement that followed at the village of Wurgao, 56 men were killed, 151 wounded, and 155 missing, supposed to be desertion. Among the killed and wounded were 15 European officers (Henry Beveridge's *Hist. of India*, II. 450).

41. [. . .]. 1780, Apr. 25, Ens., W. Norfolk Mil. (A.L., 1782).

42. [. . .] 1781, Feb. 23, Col., of Bevennie; pre-deceased his son,

"Hon. James," *bur.* on this date in the Earl of Moray's aisle, at Restalrig (Churchyard of Restalrig : *Scottish Rec. Soc.*).

43. [. . .]. 1781, Sep. An officer presumably, H.E.I.C.S., Bengal, referred to as Lt., Capt. and Col. by three different authorities in connection with the rebellion of Cheyt Singh, Raja of Benares, who declined to pay another five lakhs tribute to the English. Warren Hastings stated (1782, Feb. 2) that the Begums of Oudh, to which state Benares had previously paid the tribute, supported Cheyt Singh, and that the younger Begum, mother of the Nawab of Oudh, "openly opposed and attacked Col. 'Gordon'" (Gleig's *Hastings*, I. 456). Col. Hannay, operating against Cheyt Singh, stated (1781, Sept.) that Lt. Gordon's detachment was cut off (*Selections from State Papers*, Foreign Depart., India, 1772-82, III. 952, 1004) :—

It happened by the villainy of the Fouzdar of Tanda, Shumsheer Khan [the Bhow Begum's Agent and the adopted son of] Behar Ally Khan [her principal minister], who turned his guns upon the detachment, and an unfordable nullah front, and many thousands of Rajpoots, who had fought them all the way from Chowra Ghaut, made the Sepoys despair. Behar Ally Khan deserves death, as the loss of Gordon's detachment can only be imputed to him. His Chellah would never have acted so damning a part without orders from him.

A completely different complexion was put on the affair (1794, May 14) by Sheridan in his Begum speech, impeaching Hastings (1794, May 14) Fraser Rae's *Sheridan*, II. 420-8) :—

Considerable stress is laid upon the affair of Capt. Gordon. This circumstance, I considered to be the most decisive proof of the Begum's innocence, and of the foul conspiracy . . . against them. The Begum is charged not only with actually giving assistance to Cheyt Singh, but with preventing a British officer (Capt. Gordon) from bringing his force to join Col. Hannay, and by that means leaving Col. Hannay in a considerable degree of peril. . . . The fact is . . . that Capt. Gordon marches to a river, the fort on the opposite side being under the command of Shumsheer Khan. Capt. Gordon, who was not then in the Begum's country but had been assisted by the country people through the whole of his march, is desirous to pass over, and is not very readily accommodated with a boat, in order that he might pass over into the Begum's territories. . . . It is stated that these country people detested the English, and it is assumed that they were set on by the Begums, though not in their territories; that his detachment desert and leave him, with only 9 or 10 people; that the country people, who before were more than a match for him, leave him; and he is carried over in safety and placed under the protection of Shumsheer Khan. As all our material evidence has consisted in papers, which have accidentally come to light, we produce letters of thanks from Capt. Gordon and Col. Hannay addressed to the Begum, who the moment she hears of their situation, sends an escort to them, and brings Capt. Gordon up to Fyzabad, and afterwards places him in safety with Col. Hannay. . . . Capt. Gordon says in terms of glowing gratitude, that "their safety and life are entirely the gift of Her Highness". . . . These letters were for a considerable time suppressed. . . . When Sir Elijah Impey went to Lucknow, to take depositions upon which afterwards charge and proof were to be founded against the Begums . . . in swearing Capt. Gordon, Mr. Middleton [President at the Vizier's Court] and Col. Hannay, who knew the fact

of the Begum having saved Capt. Gordon life, they all three swear to the circumstance of the delay of Shumsheer Khan, in sending over the boat for the rescue of Capt. Gordon; they all stated that as a suspicious circumstance, and they all three suppress the fact of the Begum having saved their lives and of their having returned their thanks in this letter of gratitude to her.

44. [. . .]. 1783, Jul. 6, Brig. Maj., *k.* at the siege of Mangalore (Jul. 83-Jan. 84) by combined forces of the French and the Nabob, Tippoo Sultan; garrison consisted of detachments of H.E.I.C. and H.M.'s troops under Col. John Campbell, 42nd Ft. (*Account of Siege of Mangalore*, by a British Officer, 63).

45. [. . .]. 1783, Dec., Col. and Q.M.G.: served under Brig. Gen. Macleod in the war by the H.E.I.C. and H.M. troops and the combined forces of Tippoo Sultan and the French 1783-4. Macleod, advancing from Telli-cherry against Cannanore, wrote (*Bombay State Papers*, Home Ser., II. 295-8):—

Colonel Gordon took the proper means to construct and place at each of the four deep rivers that had to be crossed by the troops a sufficient number of tonies jungdores to ferry over troops. Col. Gordon, who was in command of advanced guard, Dec. 1783, three miles from Cannanore on the way to the sea, resolved to have a view of the colours on the enemy's flagstaff, accompanied by Lt. Fraser and two companies of Grenadier Sepoys. These colours seemed very near after an advance the following day, but a thick wood of cocoanut trees still hid the walls. Col. Gordon advanced, and, arriving at the skirt of the wood, found himself on the esplanade, 300 yards from the wall, finding houses, banks, trees and complete cover for troops and batteries. I soon joined him with the Chief Engineer and Commanding Officer of Artillery; the fort was taken by storm next day. I sent Col. Gordon and the Chief Engineer to find out most vulnerable place, which they soon did with happy judgment, when attacking the town from the beach side next day.

1784, Jan. 27, "Col. Gordon, commanding in Brig. Gen. Macleod's absence, arrived at Mangalore, on board the 'Sullivan' East Indiaman" (*Account of the six months Siege of Mangalore*, by a British Officer, 144-5, 211) which states that "his intention was to throw another month's provision into the fort, but under the articles of capitulation, Tippoo Sultan would not allow the admission of any provisions. Col. Gordon immediately despatched expresses to Cannanore and Tellicherry, for all shipping and small craft that could be collected, in order to prevent any part of the garrison being necessitated to go by land to either of these places." Feb. 4, Col. Gordon arrived at Onore, on the "Batilla" in the evening, with an account of the garrison at Mangalore, . . . Tippoo Sultan having agreed to their marching out with military honours upon surrendering the fort . . . the troops embarked for Tellicherry (Mr. Edward Ravenscroft's letter, dated Feb. 6 on board the "Harriet" armed ship, off Onore, to the resident at Carwar, rec. Feb. 19 by Bombay

Council (*Bombay State Papers*, II. 308)). Feb. 7, Capt, Torriano, Commander of the port of Onore, heard from a messenger he had sent out that

Maw Mirza was told Feb. 6, by Col. Gordon on the "Batilla," that he had come from Tellicherry, where he heard from Gen. Lang that Gen. Macleod had resigned the command of the Bombay Army, and that a note for the Commanding Officer had been sent on shore the day before, . . . with the provisions for the fort then removing from the "Batilla" into the Nabob's boat. The note . . . proved to be only from the Deputy Commissary, specifying the supplies dispatched and requesting that three guns might be fired as a signal of their safe arrival. As soon as the Nabob's vessel left the port, the required signal was made, and an answer returned to the Deputy Commissary indicating that the state of the garrison was totally misunderstood by their friends, that . . . if the ships left the roads, desertion would reduce them in a short time to the last extremity. The Myer, employed betwixt Maw Mirza, the fort and the ships, had been for some years in the English service, . . . after delivering Mr. Ravenscroft's letter . . . told the Subadar Missauber that a jemidar, lately deserted from the fort, had accompanied him on board as if sent from the garrison, and that Col. Gordon had delivered to his care a private letter, which Maw Mirza received and secreted. Capt. Torriano . . . secured the Myer [who] undertook to deliver a letter to Col. Gordon. . . . The vessels made signals for sailing; Feb. 8, got under weigh in the morning, but from their having waited so long, it was conjectured that Col. Gordon had sent on shore an answer to Capt. Torriano's letter, directed some signal to be made when it should be received, had remained in expectation of seeing or hearing it" (Philippart's *East India Mil. Cal.*, II. 181-3). Mar. 11, Peace with Tippoo Sultan.

46. [. . .]. 1784, Dec. 18, Lt., *bur.* at Trichinopoly (*I.O. Rec.*).

47. [. . .]. 1795, Oct. 27, Lt., N. Lowland Fenc. Inf. (*L.G.*, 1104).

48. [. . .]. 1796, Jun. 10, Vol., 34th Ft., served at the reduction of the Island of St. Vincent, *d.* of wounds (*Hist. Rec.*, 34th Ft., 41).

49. [. . .]. 1796, Jul., Col., *m.* Miss Moncrief of Manchester Square, [London?], dau. of Col. Moncrief; *k.* at the siege of Dunkirk (*G.M.*, vol. 66, p. 612).

50. [. . .]. 1797, Aug. 29, Gen.; Col. Sir David Baird wrote him from Wallajahbad, "war would almost immediately be declared by Tippoo, who had collected a very large army, and seventy pieces of artillery in the neighbourhood of Seringapatam, it is reported that he expects to be supported from France" (*Life of Sir David Baird*, 1. 150).

51. [. . .]. 1798, May 22, Capt., "of St. George's in the East"; his dau. *M. m.* Mr. Hanam, Strand, London (*G.M.*, vol. 68, pt. 2, p. 534).

52. [. . .]. 1799, Jul. 13, Capt., Old Meldrum Vols. (*L.G.*, 699).

53. [. . .]. 1801, May, Capt., in command of a small British contingent, assisting the garrison (chiefly Tuscan) at Porto Ferrago, Elba, when invested by about 1500 French troops; subsequently blockaded; contingent afterwards commanded by Lt. Col. George Airey (Laird Clowes's *Navy*, IV. 451 n.).

54. [. . .]. 1803, Oct. 18, Capt., had immediate charge of Downpatrick prison, while Thomas Russell, who had personated a general officer of the rebel army in the north, was waiting trial for high treason. Russell sounded Gordon "under the idea of an escape" (Lord Hardwicke's *Viceroy's Post Bag*, 423).

55. [. . .]. 1804, Apr. 25, Ens., Aberdeensh. (55th) Mil., 2nd Coy. (Innes's *Gordon Highlrs.*, 19).

56. [. . .]. 1810. Cav. Off. in the army (mostly cavalry) which Ranjit Singh, founder of the short-lived kingdom of Lahore (1780-1839) raised on the European system, giving employment to a number of foreign officers, and to certain deserters from the British service. "The skill and tenacity with which the Sikh Army fought the British in two desperate campaigns, shows with what success these officers served Ranjit Singh; his death and the accession of Sher Singh, was followed by an outburst of violence, . . . a large number of officers, who had incurred the enmity of the soldiers, were murdered in cold blood" (Col. Hugh Pearse's *Memoirs of Col. Alexander Gardiner*).

57. [. . .]. 1810, Sep. 17, Maj., Aberdeensh. Mil., tried by Court Martial, at the Mess Room, in the Barracks, Berwick, on charges preferred by Capt. Adj. Christie, "for malignant, un-officerlike, and ungentlemanlike behaviour towards him"; honourably acquitted (*Times*, Sep. 25).

58-9. [. . .]. 1811, Oct. 12, Capt.; his dau. Mary Ann, *bur.* at Fort St. George (*I.O. Rec.*).

60. [. . .]. 1816, Jan. 25, Hon. Capt., present at the Burns Anniversary Celebrations in Edinburgh (*G.M.*, vol. 86, pt. 1, p. 174).

61. [. . .]. 1816, Apr. 29, Maj., "recently returned from the East Indies," *d.* at Hope Cottage, near Cowes (*G.M.*, vol. 86, pt. 1, p. 567).

62. [. . .]. 1817, Jun. 25, Capt., travelling with Lord Clanwilliam from Vienna to London on diplomatic business, robbed by banditti near La Carriere (*G.M.*, vol. 87, pt. 2, p. 73).

63. [. . .]. 1817, Dec. 12, Capt., R.N., and Lt. Col. Herries, attacked, on a journey from Rome to Naples, between Terracina and Fondi, by banditti, who fired upon and mortally wounded the postilion, allowing them to proceed, after taking their watches and money. "Herries and Gordon must be considered as owing their lives to their being unprepared to offer any resistance" (*G.M.*, vol. 88, pt. 1, p. 71; *Arniston Memoirs*, 291).

64. [. . .]. 1822, Jul. 9, Lt. Col.; his dau. *m.* Capt. Mason of the late 100th Ft. (*G.M.*, vol. 92, pt. 2, p. 88).

65. [. . .]. 1822, Sep. 20, Capt., recently returned with his family

from India, appeared at Marlborough Street Police Court, summoned by his servant, Francis Paule, a Frenchman, for illegally detaining his clothes ; Paule was keeping a vigil at Napoleon's tomb, St. Helena, when his vessel sailed without him (*Times*, Sep. 21).

66-67. [. . .]. 1839, Sep. 9, Capt. ; his dau. Elizabeth was served heir to her aunt Margaret Gordon, Gordonville.

68. [. . .]. 1842, Apr. 23, Lt. Col. ; his widow *d.* at 42 Bon-Accord Street, Aberdeen, in her 83rd year (*Abd. Jour.*).

69. [. . .]. 1848, Jul. 20, Lt. Col., father of W.H., **1362** ; described "of Danesbury Park," Herts., then owned by a Mr. Blake.

70. A. 1788, Capt., of Lossack, Wigtonsh., Parliamentary voter, "will not swear" (Sir C. E. Adam's *Political State of Scotland in 1788*, 345).

71. A. 1822, Dec. 1, Mid., "Prince Regent" colonial schooner, in charge of a prize, sent with his crew of 11 men to the assistance of the colonists, Cape Mesurado, Liberia, during an attack by natives. Gordon conveyed to them supplies of food and munitions of war, remaining there one month ; *d.* of fever at Monrovia with eight seamen, just before relief came. In 1905, a "Gordon Memorial Scholarship," proposed by Dr. E. W. Blyden in 1900, was established in the Liberia College (Sir Harry Johnston's *Liberia*, 139-40).

72. A. E. 1900, Capt. (Colonial), Roberts' Horse, served during S. African war (*A.L.* 1900—Jul. '01). 1903, Sep. 22, his widow Olive *d.* at Greenpoint, Cape Town (*Times*, Oct. 11).

73. Rev. **Abercromby**. 1811, Nov. 12—1812, Jun. 25, Chaplain's duty, Banff, £8 16s. 6d. (*W.O.*, *Chaplain's Payment Bk.*, P.R.O.) ; Minister of Banff ; *b.* 1758, *d.* 1821, Mar. 12. Son of Rev. Harry, Ardersier, **617**.

74. **Abraham**, M.D. 1741, Aug. 31, Surg. Mate (4th) R.N., "Royal Oak". 1743, May 16, 4th Mate, "Namur" ; Aug. 24, 3rd Mate ; Nov. 4, 3rd Mate. 1744, Jan. 25, 2nd Mate. 1745, Feb. 21, Surg., "Chatham" ; Mar. 14, "Nazareth" fireship (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.). 1746, Oct. 11, Surg., 3rd Ft. Afterwards Staff Surg., Hosp., Germany. 1763, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1754-1808 ; *MS. A.L.*, 1752, 127, P.R.O.). 1754-5 *m.* Anna McDonnel, and had, with other children, Abraham Cyrus, **75**, and Mary Jane ; *d.* 1808, Jan. 21, at Stirling, in his 86th year. His widow received pension of £40 ; *d.* 1818, Aug. 31, at Stirling in her 85th year (*W.O. Wid. Pensions*, *W.O. Cert.*, P.R.O. ; *Tablet*, *West Parish Ch.*, *Stirling*). Son and dau. served heirs to their mother in Stirling, 1822, Apr. 19, May, 21. An Abraham Gordon, *m.* 1752, Jul. 5, at St. George's Chapel, Mayfair, Ann Nelson of Bishopsgate Street (*Harl. Soc.*).

75. Abraham Cyrus. 1771, Sep. 1, Ens., 28th Ft. 1772, Jun. 21, Ens., 24th Ft., com. given by Lord Townshend, Ld. Lt. of Ireland, whose page he had been. 1774, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1772-4; *Cal. of Home Office Papers*, 1775, 209). 1777, Vol., 2nd Lt. Inf., served in America; Oct. 4, wounded at Germantown; Oct. 8, 2nd Lt., 21st Ft.; Dec. 19, Gen. Sir William Howe writes from Philadelphia "he had given the 2nd Ltcy. 21st Ft. to Mr. Gordon, from half pay who had been very strongly recommended" (*Roy. Inst. Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, 1. 166, 303; *L.G.*, 1778, Mar. 31). 1779, Dec. 1, Lt., 91st Ft., 1781, Jul. 6, Capt. Lt., 1783, Apr. 25, reg. disbanded h.p. (*A.L.*, 1778-1832). 1803, Oct. 6, Lt. Bawtrey Vols; Oct. 25, Capt.

Son of Abraham, **74**; *m.* 1781, Dec. 17, at Newark on Trent, "in Nov. at Gretna Green, Capt. Gordon, 91st Ft., *m.* Miss Locke" (*G.M.*, vol. 51, p. 54), and had Frederick **460**, Abraham Henry **77**, Robert James, **1270**, George Cyrus, *b.* 1792, Dec. 24, B.A., 1815, M.A. 1818, Trin. Coll. Cam., Curate of N. Clifton, Notts., *d.* at Clifton, Yorks, 1859, Jun. 12; Augustus, **27**, Anna Elizabeth, *b.* 1788, Aug. 7, and Amalie, *b.* 1800, May 8. Gordon *d.* 1832, Jan., at Bawtrey, aged 73 (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.).

76. Abraham Cyrus. 1843, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1844, Feb. 28, Ens., 32nd N.I. 1847, Nov. 26, sent to England on s.c. 1849, Jun. 29, ret. to duty; Aug. 29, Qr. Mr. and Inter. (act.). 1850, Feb. 28, Lt.; Nov. 26, Qr. Mr. and Inter. 1851, Jul. 21, in charge of the Bazaar and Police at Jubbulpore. 1852, Feb. 28, passed in Hindustani. 1854, Jan. placed at the disposal of Govt. in N.W. Prov.; Jun. 7, Asst. Comr., 3rd class, Sangor and Nerbudda. 1856, Oct. 11, Dep. Comr., 2nd class, Seonee. 1859, Jan 17, Dep. Comp., 1st class, Nursingpoor (Civil emp.); Feb. 2, Capt. 1862, Jan. 7, Maj. s.c.; sent to England on s.c. (*E.I.R., I.L.*, 1844-66).

Son of Frederick, **460**; *b.* 1826, Mar. 15, *bap.* Aug. 6, at Carrigrohan Mil. Chapel, Ballincolly, co. Cork; educ. Barnstaple Grammar Sch., Mr. Jeffrey's Woolwich, King's Coll., and Addiscombe. Nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by G. F. Warden, on recommendation of his uncle, James Gordon Murdoch, Hampstead; *m.* 1862, Jul. 15, at St. Leonards, Emily, *b.* 1833, Feb. 17, third dau. of James Turing Bruce, Westbourne Terrace, Hyde Park (*G.M.*, 13, 2nd N.S., 226). Gordon *d.* 1865, Dec. 26, at Tunbridge Wells (*ibid.*, vol. 1, 3rd N.S., 290). His widow *d.* 1903, Nov. 6, in Rome (*Times*).

77. Abraham Henry. 1801, Jan. 5, 2nd Lt., R.M. 1805, Jul. 18, Lt. 1824, Dec. 18, Capt. 1838, Jun. 28, Maj. 1839, Aug. 26, Lt. Col. 1848, Jan. 4, Col., 2nd Comdt. 1851, Feb. 26, Col. Comdt. 1855, Jun. 20, Maj. Gen.; ret. f.p. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1840-66; *N.L.*, 1802-66; *G.M.* vol. 29, p. 188,

vol. 35, p. 419, N.S.). Son of Abraham Cyrus, **75**; *b.* 1785, Apr. 25; *d.* 1865, Apr. 20, in Westbourne Terrace Rd., London, aged 81 (*ibid.*, 18, N.S., 670).

78. Adam. Capt., "of Inverbucket" (*Acts of Parliament (Private)* 4 Geo IV, c. 27). Son of John, tutor of Glenbucket (*Balbithan MS.*).

79. Sir Adam. 1314, may have fought at Bannockburn. 1318? raided Norham Castle; first of the Gordons to go north on getting a grant of Strathbogie (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 512); called Alexander in the *Earls of Sutherland* (39, 41, 42, 45, 48, 50); had Sir Adam, **80**, and John, **823**.

80. Sir Adam. 1333, Jul. 19, one of the leaders of the army which fought at Halidon, being in the division commanded by John Randolph, Earl of Moray (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 513). The *Earls of Sutherland* (p. 43) says he was *k.* at this battle, but the *Scots Peerage* suggests 1351 as his death. Eldest son of Sir Adam, **79**; had John, **824**.

81. Sir Adam. 1402, Sep. 14, *k.* at the battle of Homildon (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 517). Son of John, **824**; grandfather of Sir Alexander, **115**.

82. Sir Adam, Earl of Sutherland. 1513, Sep. 9, fought at Flodden, where his brother Alexander, 3rd Earl of Huntly, commanded the left wing of the army, and his younger brother Sir William was killed; *m.* Elizabeth Countess of Sutherland and became Earl of Sutherland, the family adopting the name of Gordon for centuries (*Earls of Sutherland*, 86). Son of George, 2nd Earl of Huntly, **469**.

83. Master Adam. 1547, Sep. 10, *k.* at Pinkie; yr. son of Adam (1st Gordon), Earl of Sutherland (*Earls of Aboyne*, 128). Uncle of John, 11th Earl, **826**.

84. Adam ("Edom o' Gordon"). 1562, Oct. 28, captured at Corrichie. 1571, Oct. 17, defeated the Forbeses at Tillyangus; Nov. 20, defeated them again at the Crabstane, Aberdeen, when he captured the Master of Forbes, and immediately after burned Powis House with its lady and 27 inmates as immortalised in the well-known ballad. 1572, Jun. raided the Mearns and surprised the Castle of Douglas of Glenbervie; Jul. 5, defeated Lords Crawford, Lindsay and Buchan at Brechin (*Records of Aboyne*, 469, 489, 490; *House of Gordon*, II. (555)). Laird of Auchindoun and sixth son of George 4th Earl of Huntly, **470**; *d. s.p.*

85. Adam. 1647, went to the Scots Coll., Madrid, aged 31, for mathematics and philosophy; the Rector, unwilling to receive him because of his advanced age, gave him 200 reals and obtained for him an officership in the army. Son of George, and Isabella Leask, *b.* at Auchmathie in Buchan (*Rec. of the Scots Coll.*, N.S.C. I. 196).

86. Adam. 1649, Off. in Ireland (O'Hart's *Landed Irish Gentry*, p. 389; *Inrolments in the Exchequer Office Dublin*, Roll II. Membrane 10).

87. Adam. 1652, Capt., *d.* at Stirling. Son of Adam of Kilcalmkil, Ross-shire, German service; brother of William, **1373**.

88. Sir Adam. 1689, Capt., Lord Strathnaver's Ft. (reg. disbanded in 1690). 1700, his will showed his arrears of pay amounted to £1284 12s. od. Scots; "of Dalpholly," had Sir William, 1st Bart. of Invergordon, and Alexander of Ardoch, **140**, grandsons, Alexander, **162**, Alexander, **145**, and Ann, **252** (Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 8-13).

89. Adam. 1694, Ens., Col. James Maitland's (25th) Ft. 1695, July. 5, Lt., serving at Namur, where com. dated. 1702, Aug. 25, com. renewed at Windsor; until 1706 (Dalton's *A.L.*, IV. 42, 98, v. 222). 1717, Apr. 16, three daus., Joan, Theodosia and Ann, served his heirs. Cousin and a residuary legatee of George Gordon, macer, Edinburgh; *d.* 1702, Apr.

90. Adam. 1694, May 7, Ens., Sir Charles Graham's Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 396; *Add. MS.*, *B.M.*, 17, 918).

91. Adam. 1708, Aug. 13, Lt. and Capt., Earl of Portmore's (2nd) Ft., com. dated at Windsor (Dalton's *A.L.*, VI. 67; Davis's *2nd Ft.* VI. 103).

92. Lord Adam. 1741, Apr. 25, Cornet, N.B. Dgns. 1743, Sep. 18, Lt. (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, 1745, P.R.O.). 1745, Sep. 3, Lt., Indep. Coy. of Ft. (*Genealogist*, xiv. 12-3). 1746, Sep. 30, Capt., Col. Fleming's Ft.; Dec. 13, 18th Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, P.R.O.). 175 , Jan. 2, Capt. Lt., 3rd Ft. Gds. 1756, Jun. 1, Capt. and Lt. Col. (*MS. A.L.*, 1755, P.R.O.; *Quarters of Army in Ireland*, 1749-52; J. Millan's *List of Officers*, Irish Estab. 1755, bound with *A.L.*, 1754). 1758, served under Gen. Bligh in his unfortunate expedition to coast of France, signalized himself at the head of his grenadier company of the guards, bringing up the rear of the embarkation at St. Cas, Sep. 10, in the face of a very superior army, preventing the enemy, for a considerable time, getting forward, till being overpowered by numbers, he was forced to retire to the beach (James Hamilton's *Roy. Scots*, 367). 1762, Feb. 19, Bt. Col. 1763, Jan. 19, Col., 66th Ft. 1772, May 25, Maj. Gen. 1775, Dec. 27, Col., 26th Ft. 1777, Aug. 21, Lt. Gen. 1782, May 9, Col., 1st Ft. 1789, Jun. 6, Comdr. of Forces in Gt. Britain. 1793, Oct. 12, Gen. 1778, Apr.—1796, Govr., Cliff Fort, Tinmouth, £284 3s. 6d. 1796, Nov. 5, Govr., Edinburgh Castle (*A.L.*, 1754-1800; *L.G.*, 1778, 1789, 418, 1796, 1062).

Son of 2nd Duke of Gordon, *b.* 1728, *m.* 1767, Sep. 2, Jane, dau. of John Drummond and wid. of James, 2nd Duke of Atholl; he *d. s.p.* 1801. The 3rd Hussars bears nickname "Lord Adam Gordon's Lifeguards" (Farmer's *Regtl. Rec.*, 25. J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, Feb. 23, Mar. 2

and 9). Brother of Lord Charles, **300**, and Lord Lewis, **1090**. Portrait, half-length, $14\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{1}{2}$, by Danlorix—Audinet: whole length on horseback, $10 \times 6\frac{1}{2}$, by Kay 1796.

93. Adam. 1745, Sept. 3, Lt., Capt., George Munro of Culcain's Independent Coy.; Dec. 23, captured at Inverury by the Jacobites. 1746, Sep. "to be advanced to a company in a marching regiment" (*Albemarle Papers*, I. 218). 1759, Sep. 9, Capt., Earl of Sutherland's Highlrs. (*A.L.*, 1760-2).

Son of Alexander of Ardoch, **140**; his daus., Anne and Johanna, *m.* 9th and 10th Earls of Kellie (Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 66-81).

94-95. Adam. 1757, Dec. 1, Ens., Capt. William Williams' Independent Coy. of Invalids, at Plymouth (previously in ranks, Horse Gds.). 1762, Feb. 24, Ens., 73rd Ft. 1770, stationed in Jersey; Jul. 12, or Aug. 6, Ens., Capt. Fletcher's Ind. Coy. of Invalids, at Pendennis Castle (*W.O.*, *A. Coms.*, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1758-73; *L.G.*, 1770). 1772, name erased in MS., "to receive pay by warrant" (*W.O.*, *A.L.*, P.R.O.).

96. Adam. 1765, Mar. 14, Ens., 33rd Ft. 1768, ret. (*A.L.*, 1766-8; *L.G.*, 1768, Apr. 28; *W.O.*, *A.L.*, P.R.O., MS. note).

97. Hon. Adam. 1769, Sep. 20, Ens., 66th Ft. 1770, Feb. 12, "leave of absence for twelve months on private affairs". 1774, Dec. 26, Lt. 1778, Jul. 28, Capt., 81st (*L.G.*, Jul. 1778). 1783, h.p., reg. disbanded. 1787, Oct. 7, Capt., 42nd Ft.; Dec. 24, h.p. (*ibid.*, 463). 1799, May 7, Capt., Port Patrick Vols. (*ibid.*, 426; *A.L.*, 1770-1806).

Son of "8th Viscount of Kenmure"; *m.* (1) 1789, Jun., Harriet, dau. of Daniel Davies, (*S.M.*, vol. 51, p. 309; Conolly's *Romance of the Ranks*, II. 16); she *d.* 1801, Feb. 28, at Port Patrick; *m.* (2) 1805, Oct. 25, at Stranraer, Maria, eld. dau. of Maj. Hamilton Maxwell and Maria le Blanche. He had, John, *b.* 1791, Adam, **105**, Francis, **447**, Henry Pelham, *b.* 1796, Edward, **424**, and Louisa, *b.* 1798. Gordon was Collector of Customs at Port Patrick, *d.* there 1806, Dec. 17; his widow received pension. 1808, four younger children, on recommendation of Earl of Galloway, placed on Compassionate List at £8 a year each (*G.M.*, 71, pt. 1. 279; 77, pt. 1. 1. 89; *W.O.*, *Wid. Pensions, Abst. of Applications Compass. List*, 1808, *Compass. Reg.*, 1814, P.R.O.; *Earlston MS.*). His brothers were James, **725**, John, 10th Viscount of Kenmure, **897**, Robert, **1203**, and William, **1402**. Burns addressed a short poem, not included in his published works, to Gordon, his intimate friend; Mrs. Gordon's sister, Deborah Duff Davies, was Burns's "bonnie wee thing" and "lovely Davies" (*Scots Peerage*, v. 132).

98. Adam. 1779, Jul. 24, Lt., Sutherland Fenc. Inf. (*A.L.*, 1779-82).

99. Adam. 1780, May 8, Capt., *d. s.p.* at Auchanachie in his 76th year

(*Abd. Jour.*). 1782, Aug. 15, his niece, Elizabeth Gordon (discovered in a French nunnery under romantic circumstances) was served his heir (Pirie's *Parish of Cairnie*, 36-8). 1785, May 5, 1783, Feb. 22, will proved (*Moray Test.*, vols. 6 and 7).

100. Adam. 1781, Jan. 1, Ens., N. Fenc. Inf. 1782, May 29, or Jun. 25, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1781-2; *L.G.*; *W.O.*, *A. Coms.*, P.R.O.).

101. Adam. 1782, Sep. 29 or Oct. 19, Ens., N. Fenc. Inf. (*L.G.*; *A. Coms.*, P.R.O.).

Son of John, of Florida and S. Carolina, who *d.* 1778, Mar. 4, at Bordeaux (*American Loyalist Claims Treasury Rec.*, P.R.O.).

102. Adam. 1783, Jan. 28, Ens., 83rd Ft.; reg. disbanded (*L.G.*, 88); Aug. 4, or 1784, Feb. 7, Ens. 78th Ft. 1784, Feb. 28, or Jun. 4, Lt., 101st Ft. (*L.G.*, 71, 129). 1785, May 21, Lt., 67th Ft. (*L.G.*, 241). Dec. 31, six months leave of absence on p.a. (this applies equally to Anthony, 253). 1788, Oct. 17, six months similar leave. 1785, Jul.—Oct. 1791, served in West Indies; sent to England on s.c. 1793, Apr. 30, Capt. (*L.G.*, 345), returned to West Indies. 1794, served at the siege of Fort Bourbon and storming of Fort Royal, Martinique, capture of St. Lucia (storming the Nigée), and Guadaloupe. 1795, Feb., West Indies, served in St. Domingo, and at the reduction of Fort Bombard. 1799, sent to England on s.c. 1806, Jun.—1810, East Indies. 1813-15, Comd. Aberdeen District (*A.L.*, 1783-1816; *W.O.*, *Offs. Services*, 1810, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 1047).

Son of Harry, of Knockespock, 615; *d.* 1815, Feb. 22, at Stonehaven in his 49th year (*G.M.*, 85, pt. 1. 28; *Abd. Jour.*; *Wimberley's Gordons of Knockespock*, 82).

103. Adam. 1797, Jun. 6, 2nd Lt., Strathnaver Vols. (*L.G.* 513). 1798, Dec. 4, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1153).

104. Adam. 1798, Jul. 20, Capt., 6th N. Brit. (Aberdeensh.) Mil. (Innes's *Aberdeensh Mil.*, 12). 1799, Aug. 19, res. (*Abd. Jour.*).

105. Adam, 11th Viscount of Kenmure. 1804, Jul. 12, Vol. 1st Class, "Ajax," served in Sir Robert Calder's action; Oct. 21, Trafalgar. 1806, Apr. 24, Ab.; May, 17, Mid., "Seahorse". 1808, Jul. 6, capture of Turkish frigate "Badere i Zaffer". 1809, at reduction of islands of Cianuti and Pianosa, and in a boat action, coast of Italy, wounded; Oct. 21, taken prisoner in a prize off Sardinia; detained at Verdun. 1814, Sep. 5—Oct. 25, "Zealous," passage to Quebec, Oct. 26—1815, Apr. 8, "Psyche," Lake Ontario. 1815, Apr. 9—Jul. 8, Lt. (act.), "Prince Regent"; Lt., Jul. 1; Jul. 9—Aug. 10, "St. Lawrence"; Aug. 30—1816, Jun. 30, Lt. Comdg., "Sauk" schooner, Lakes Erie and Huron. 1816, Jul.—Aug. 25, "Prince Regent," Lake

Ontario (*N.L.*, 1805-41; *Trafalgar Roll, Unit. Serv. Mag.*, Feb. 1910; *Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.).

Son of Hon. Adam, **97**, *b.* 1792, at Dumfries, succ. to the peerage, 1840; *d. s.p.* 1847, Sep. 1, at Kenmure Castle (*Scots Peerage*, v. 135).

106. Adam. 1812, Jun. 1, or Oct. 9, Ens., Cape Reg. (previously served 11 years in 93rd Ft., in the ranks). 1814, Jun. 9, Lt. 1817, Jan. 1, or 1818, Jan. 16, h.p., reg. reduced (*A.L.*, 1813-32; *Offs. Services*, 1828).

Second son of Adam of Griamachary, *b.* 1783; *m.* 1823, Apr. 18, at Kildonan, Sutherlandsh., Ann Sutherland, and had Adam, *b.* 1824, Jan. 4. 1823-8, lived at Griamachary. 1832, Apr. 25, *d.* at Reay, Thurso. His widow received pension of £40 (1832, Nov. 21, warrant); *d.* 1855, Jun. 5, arrears due at her death paid to Adam Gordon, Supt.'s Office, Musselburgh (*W.O., Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, W.O. Cert., Letters Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.). Brother of John, **960**, Thomas, **1341**, and William, **1440**.

107. Adam. 1842, Nov. 25, Asst. Surg., R.N. 1853, Mar. 24, Surg. 1855, Mar., discharged (*N.L.*, 1843-55). Son of James, of Littlefolla, Aberdeenshire, *b.* 1818; Marischal Coll. 1834-36; M.R.S.C. Eng. 1841; lived at Ronaldshay, Orkney, after leaving Navy; *d.* 1873, Sep. 25.

Brother of George, **529**, James Alexander, **784**, James Edward, **791**, Peter, **1155**, Robert, **1236**. First cousin of John, **909**.

108. Adam Annand. 1857, Jul. 14, Capt., Madras Vol. Gds. 1861, Jul. 17—1873, Maj. (*M.A.L.*, 1862-73). Son of George. 1832-6, student, King's Coll. Abd. 1845, Edin. Univ. 1846, M.A., King's Coll. Abd. 1847, 2nd Master, Madras Univ. 1855, Prof. of History, Presidency Coll. 1873, Registrar, Madras Univ.; *m.* 1847, Feb. 10, at Madras, Letitia, *b.* 1832, dau. of John Richardson (*G.M.*, 27, N.S. 648), and had Adam Annand, **109**, Isabella, *b.* 1849, Aug. 21, *bap.* 1850, Jan. 16; Letitia, *b.* 1850, Nov. 27, *bap.* 1851, May 7; Georgiana, *b.* 1855, May 6, *bap.* Aug. 1; Agnes Gertrude, *b.* 1856, Nov. 25, *bap.* Dec. 27. Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1873, Feb. 6, *bur.* Feb. 7, at Madras (*I.O. Rec.*).

109. Adam Annand, Jr. 1879, Dec. 24, 2nd Lt., 4th Middlesex Vols. (*A.L.* 1880; *L.G.* pt. 7, 7538). 1881, Jun. 1, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, 2807). Only son of Adam Annand, **108**; *b.* 1847, Nov. 10, *bap.* 1848, Feb. 19, Madras; student, Glasgow Univ. 1876, May 4, entered at Lincoln's Inn (*Lincoln's Inn Admission Reg.*, II. 375).

110. Adam Durnford. 1814, Jul. 28, Ens., 3rd W. I. Reg. 47th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1587; 1815, 1539). 1816, Mar. 25, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1815-32). 1817, Nov., applied to W.O. "for permission to live in East Indies for an unlimited period," petitioned H.E.I.C. for a Bengal cadetship, nominated by Hon.

Hugh Lindsay. 1818, Ens., 20th N.I. 1819, Sep. 28, Lt., 12th N.I. 1820, Jun. 12, granted twelve months leave to study in the Coll., Fort William. 1821, Jun 28, twelve months leave to remain at the Coll. 1822, D.A.Q.M.G., until Nov. 4; Dec. 9, Adj., 1st Batn. 1823, Jan. 14, exchanged to Inter. and Qr. Mr., "having obtained Medals of Merit for Native languages". 1824, Feb. 3—Jul. 16, S.A.C.G.; Jul. 16, Examiner, Coll., Fort William. 1827, Apr. 7, went to England on s.c., in charge of invalids. 1831, Jan. 12, and Jul. 20 requested to make immediate application for extension of leave of absence; Aug. 31, requested permission to resign; Sep. 7, accepted; Nov. 18, h.p., 47th Ft., cancelled, received commuted allowance, £300 (*Applications to Live Abroad, Officers Services*, h.p., 1827-30, P.R.O., L.G. 1831, 2303; *E.I.R.*, 1818-30; *I.O. Rec.*). 1844, Jun. applied for an appt. as Barrack-Master, on recommendation of Lord Aberdeen; name added to list of candidates. 1846, Prof., Oriental Languages, Cheltenham Coll.; compiled Hindustani Grammar.

Son of William, 1416, cadet of the Hallhead family; *b.* 1796, Aug. 22, *bap.* at Ardersier, Inverness; educated at Sandhurst; *m.* 1829, Sep. 12, at Paris, his cousin Harriet Elizabeth, only child of Robert Gordon, once Govr. of Berbice, *d.* 1814; and had Adam Lindsay, the poet, a trooper in the S. Austral. Mtd. Pol., 1853; *b.* 1833; *d.* 1870, Jun. 24 (by his own hand) at Brighton, nr. Melbourne; and Inez, *b.* 1837. Gordon *d.* 1857, Jun. 16, at Cheltenham (*G.M.*, vol. 99, pt. 2, p. 364; *Cheltenham Col. Reg.*, 1). Gordon (letter to Col. Lord Fitzroy Somerset, Sec. to the C. in C., dated Worcester, 1831, Aug. 29) states: "my father, grandfather, brothers, six uncles, and all their sons, twenty of us, have all been brought up for the Army, and half of these have been killed or died on foreign service" (only seven identified).

111. Adam Graham McNicol. 1905, Mar. 1, Serg. Maj., 10th Hrs. (previously served 13 years, 306 dys. in the ranks) (*A.L.*, 1905-10); *b.* 1872, May 29; *m.* Margaret Simpson Fraser and has Agnes Catherine, *b.* 1905, Mar. 22, *bap.*, Jun. 22, at Mhow, *d.* Jul. 30, and John Ritchie, *b.* 1906, Sep. 18, *bap.*, Nov. 1, at Rawal Pindi (*I.O. Rec.*).

112. Adam Stewart. 1825, Mar. 10, Vol., 1st Class R.N., "Doris". 1827, Nov. 10, Mid. "Menai". 1829, Oct. 17, "Prince Regent"; Nov. 14, "Hyacinth". 1831, Feb. 11, "Mersey"; Sep. 14, passed as Lt. 1832, May 2, "Vernon"; Oct. 9, discharged (invalided, Plymouth Hosp.). 1833, May 20, "Caledonia". 1834, Feb. 14, prom. for rank. 1837, Apr. 5, serving as Mate at his own request; Jun. 22, extra Mate, "Donegal"; Aug. 16, "Saracen" cruising off coast of Africa where he contracted consumption. 1838, Jan. 3, invalided; Apr. 3, "Meteor," a small steamship stationed at Falmouth to bring in despatches from Govt. packets detained by wind in the Channel; Jul. 6, invalided (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*, etc., P.R.O.).

Fourth son of Adam, IX. of Cairnfield; *b.* 1811, Jul. 18; *d.* 1838, Sep. 25, at Plymouth (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield & Rosieburn*, 57). Brother of James Gordon Duff, 798, Patrick, 1142, and William, 1460.

113. Alan Douglas. 1909, Sep. 18, 2nd Lt., R. Berks. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1910). Son of Stewart Douglas, 1304; *b.* 1889, Nov. 1.

114. Alastair. 1901, Sep. 15, N. Cadet; Oct. 30, Mid. 1904, Dec. 30, S. Lt. 1907, Apr. 1, Lt. (*N.L.*, 1902-10). Son of Duncan Forbes, 418; *b.* 1884, Nov. 27 (*House of Gordon*, II. (489-90)).

115. Sir Alexander (really Seton), 1st Earl of Huntly. 1445-6, Jan. 23, present at the conflict at the gates of Arbroath when the Ogilvies were defeated. 1452, May 18, as Lt. General of the North, defeated the Earl of Crawford at Brechin. 1470, Jul. 15, *d.* at Huntly. Son of Elizabeth Gordon who married Alexander Seton; grandson of Sir Adam, 81; had George, 2nd Earl, 469. Brother of Henry, 625, and William, 1369.

116. Alexander, 3rd Earl of Huntly. 1494, seems to have accompanied King James to the Isles and to have been intrusted with the destruction of certain houses belonging to John MacIan of Islay. 1503, Mar 11, commanded by Parliament to lead an army against the Isles, an expedition which he repeated in 1505. 1513 Sep. 9, commanded the left wing of the army at Flodden, from which he escaped. Son of George, 2nd Earl, 469; had George, 3rd Earl, 470; *d.*, 1523, Jan. 16, at Perth.

117. Sir Alexander. 1513, Sep. 9, *k.* at Flodden, where the *Earlston MS.* gives him command of the right wing. Laird of Lochinvar.

118. Alexander. 1562, Capt. of Inverness Castle, "whom the Earle of Huntley placed ther and commanded him to mak the castell patent to the quein [Mary] whensoever her majestie desyred the same": which he did. "Yit, nevertheles the Earle of Murray caused him to be executed ther at Innesse. One of the family of Bothron" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 141).

119. Alexander. 1580-1, Mar. 6, Capt. of Ft.; Thomas Randolph writes from Edinburgh to Lord Hunsdon, Govr. of Berwick, "eight hundred footmen are . . . to be levied by five Captains,—namely Sandy Gordon, Bruce, Fresold, Spens, and . . ." (*Cal. State Papers, Scotland*, v. 650, P.R.O.).

120. Alexander. 1639, May, Capt. of a troop of horse under the laird of Philorth yr. (*S.N. & Q.*, 1902, Jun.) 1667, captured Patrick Roy Macgregor, cateran, and Patrick Drummond, who were executed at Edinburgh, and killed another member of the gang at Keith, "where they fought valiantly upon Paul's day, or rather the evening" (*Balbithan MS.*, *Privy Coun. Reg.*, 3rd ser., II. 489; *Legends of Strathisla*, 109). Laird of Glengerack, Keith; son of William of Auchenhuif and Laird of Cluny's dau.; *m.* Katherine Brodie. Brother of William, in the French army.

120a. Alexander. 1640, Jun. 27, member of Covenanters' War Committee; Sep., Capt. 1649, nominated for military command against Commonwealth (*D.N.B.*).

Eldest son of John, I. of Earlston, succeeding; *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of John Gordon of Murefad; *d.* 1654. Father of William, **1371**.

120b. Alexander. 1640, Dec., Capt., Covenanting army (*Minute Book of the War Committee of the Covenanters*, 130).

Laird of Garlarg. Father of Alexander, of Knockbrenx, Kirkcud.

120c. Alexander. 1640, Dec., Capt., Covenanting army (*Minute Book*, 130). Laird of Knockgray.

121. Alexander. Capt.; 2nd son of William of Knockespock (alive in 1642) and his wife Helen Gordon (*Balbithan MS.*).

122. Alexander. 1642, Oct. 23, *k.* at Edgehill. Eldest son of Sir Alexander of Navidale, grandson of the 12th Earl of Sutherland (and Bothwell's divorced wife Lady Jean Gordon), and brother of John, **832**; *b.* 1614, Dec. 17 (*Earls of Sutherland*, 262, 511; *House of Gordon*, II. (132)).

123. Alexander, 5th Viscount of Kenmure. 1666, took the field to help in suppressing the Pentland rising, but was ordered to return to his own district. 1676, May 29, Capt., Wigtonsh. (Mil.) Troop of Horse; Dec. 24, Capt., (Mil.) Troop of Horse formerly commanded by Lord Maxwell (*S.P. Scotland Warrant Bks.*, III. 495, IV. 156, P.R.O.). 1689 Jan. 25, Col., Kenmure's Ft. (*ibid.*, XIV. 430); Jul. 27, commanded "at Killiecrankie," where many of his officers, and most of his men were cut to pieces" (*Earlston MS.*). Son of William of Penninghame, and father of William, 6th Viscount.

124. Alexander. 1672, Feb. 28, H.M. Lifeguards; registration of his bond for 107 merks Scots to Elspet Barclay, wife of James Miller; "of Tilliehill" (*Reg. of Deeds*, vol. 32). Regiment raised in 1661; disbanded in 1676.

124a. Sir Alexander, 2nd bart., of Earlston. 1679, Jun. 22, fought at Bothwell Bridge, as a Covenanter, and escaped to Holland.

Eldest son of William, **1371**; *b.* 1650; estates forfeited 1683, but restored 1689; *d.* 1726, Nov. 11; had 15 children, including Hope, **662**.

125. Alexander. 1687, Jun. 27, or Jul. 1, 2nd Lt., Lord Dumbarton's (1st) Ft.; Lt., Nov., not after 1688 (*Dalton's A.L.*, II. 105, 131).

126. Alexander. 1689, Jul. 27, Capt. Lt., Kenmure's Ft., served at Killiecrankie (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 94). 1690, May 29, "of Kirkland," had sasine of an annual rent of £2400, out of the lands of Arnnicneillie, Balmaclellan, then possessed by James Gordon, Ens., Kenmure's Ft. (*Dumfries Sasines*, vol. 6, fol. 69); Sept. 10, signed at Edinburgh, a bond, to Patrick Craufurd, merchant there, for £50 8s. od.

127. Alexander. 1690, Capt., Col. Charles Herbert's (23rd) Ft., serving

in Ireland. 1681, Jun. 7, drew up his will on the eve of battle, near Mullingar, leaving his property to his fellow officers "John Haynes, my Lieutenant, and Hance Stevenson, my Ensigne"; Aug. 2, will proved in the Prerogative Court (*Dublin R.O.*; O'Hart's *Irish Landed Gentry*, 1887, p. 505). Described "nuper de Ardendragh".

128. Alexander. 1691, Apr. 1, Lt., Earl of Angus's (26th) Ft. (*H.O. Mil. Entry Bks.*, p. 77, P.R.O., Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 210). 1692, Feb. 2, at Ayr on H.M.'s orders for recruits for Flanders:—

With allowance and concurrence of the Magistrates there, he caused beatt drums throu the town for inveiting men to their Majesties's service in the Regiment; one William Logan, who had been formerly engaged in Capt. Campbell's Company, and had run away, came . . . and offered voluntarily to take on(e) as a souldier with Lt. Gordon, and received money from him for engadging him; notwithstanding, Patrick Ramsay, late collector at Ayr, afterwards be his servants and his complices to the number of ten or thereby, came and carried Logan away from Lt. Gordon's quarters most violently . . . and keepled by him closs from Lt. Gordon in a taverne in Ayr, called the Ladie Capringtouns . . . Ramsay's servant did most grievously beatt and abuse Lt. Gordon's servant . . . whereupon Lt. Gordon went to the Proveist of Ayr, and informed him thereof, and got three toun officers from the proveist for making search . . . in the tavern, and in King William's name demanded back the man . . . whereupon Patrick Ramsay and others, and their servants and complices . . . did in a most furious way and manner, come out at a door of the house that was unknowne to Lt. Gordone and surpryze and disarm him; and while the Lt. retired, they pursued him and beatt him with pistolls and suords and had thrust him through with their suords, if he had not got some defence from Serjeant M'Gavine, and thereafter they carried Lt. Gordon up prisoner to the tavern and detained him there for some space until the provost came. . . . [Gordon and other officers] not having now time allowed for any tedious prosecutions . . . by reason of their going to Flanders for His Majesty's service . . . craved the Lords of Privy Council . . . to grant such warrants . . . for redressing the injuries done to the petitioners while prosecuting their Majesties's orders for recruits . . . and for due punishment of these persons. . . The Lords desired their Majesties' solicitors to take instant steps against the parties complained of and issue warrant for their imprisonment (*Privy Council Reg.*, Feb. 18, 1692; Ross's *Regimental Colours*, 46). Out of the reg. before 1694.

129. Alexander. 1692, Feb. 23, with his wife Jean Gordon got sasine of Upper Dallachie, Bellie; is called "alias major" (*Banffshire Sasine*). Elspet Gordon, spouse to Alexander Gordon of Upper Dallachie alias Major departed May 12, 1690 (Jervise's *Epitaphs*, I. 13). 1724, "Maj. Gordon of Dallachie, married to Patrick Grant of Ballindalloch's daughter, died and left two daughters; buried in the Kirk of Bellie but carried from Maverston in Urquhart, where he last dwelled in much respect of the country and admired by his neighbourhood, as well as adored" (*Mitchell MS.*). Descended from Robert Gordon of Gollachie (*ibid.*).

130. Alexander. 1694, Feb. 18, Capt., bur. in Greyfriars, Edinburgh (*Greyfriars Reg.*, Scot. Rec. Soc.).

131. Alexander. 1696, May 28 (or 1699), Ens., 1st Ft. 1703, Mar. 3, Lt. (com. renewed 1702). 1704, served at Blenheim, awarded £14 Bounty (Dalton's *Blenheim Roll*; *MS. A.L.*, 1702, 140; 1709, 19, P.R.O.) 1705, Capt. 1710, May 9, Maj.; Jun., served at the siege of Douay, dangerously wounded. 1713, h.p., Col. Leigh's Ft. 1720, Jan. 4, Maj. & Capt., Col. Charles Otway's (35th) Ft. 1722, Feb. 28, Lt. Col. & Capt., 41st Ft. 1723, Feb. 1, granted "six months leave of absence to go to Montpellier for the recovery of his health". 1729, May, 29, "four months leave to go to France". 1731, represented to the Treasury "that the Invalids of Jersey had not been paid since Feb. 24, for want of copper money, and desiring that the agent of the Company may be directed to answer such bills as shall be drawn by the proper officers there from time to time, till copper money shall be sent over"; Apr. 31, the Treasury decided "that neither the Invalids nor the people of Jersey were to be distressed for want of the regular subsistence, and order that copper money be sent, or bills taken . . ." (*Cal. of Treasury Bks.*, 1731-41). 1741, Jul. 2, succ. Lt. Gen. Fielding as Col., 41st Invalids (*Caledonian Mercury*, Jul. 2; *Succession of Colonels*, 1744-50). Gordon d. 1751 (Dalton's *A.L.*; *MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, p. 106; 1745, p. 128; 1752, pp. 333-4, P.R.O.).

132. Alexander. 1697, Ens., Brig. Walter Collier's Ft.; Mar. 19, burgess of Aberdeen (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (474)). One of seven regiments retained at the reduction in 1698, one of six regiments serving in Holland in 1703 (Andrew Ross's *Old Scottish Regimental Colours*, 22, 41, 117).

133. Alexander. 1699, Mar. 6, Capt. of Laichie; his wife, Gethrad Abraham, and sons, George and Patrick, had sasine on the lands of Laichie and others (*Banffshire Sasines*). Possibly 2nd son of Patrick, 1129 (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths at Minmore*, 9).

134. Alexander. 1706, Lt., 1st Ft.; Feb. 11, Lt. Col. J. Cranstoun, writing from Bosch to Robert Cunningham, refers to Gordon's having conveyed to him an earlier letter, and some holland—"I addressed him to William Elliott, the laceman, to find you out. It is now long since he went from this, and I hope the linen has gone safe to your hands" (*Portland Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, iv. 284-5). Possibly Ens. Alexander, 1st Ft. 1701, May 31, in "List of Coms. granted to Off. of the Companys added to the regiment by Act of Parliament" (Dalton's *A.L.*, iv. 125, 251). 1712, Feb. 19, Capt. (*ibid.* vi. 64). 1713, h.p. (Dalton's *List of Offs. on h.p. in 1714*, p. 29).

Laird of Muraik; m. Jane Campbell, and had James George, served his heir 1733, and Alexander Henry. 1727, May, 11, will proved in the

Prerogative Court, Dublin. 1733, Aug. 24, proved at Edinburgh, described "late of Dublin". 1729, Nov. 17, Mrs. Gordon's will, signed Aug. 11, proved at Dublin. Brother of Charles, 295; possibly brother of Henry, 627.

135. Alexander. 1710, Aug. 10, Capt., *bur.* in Gordon's Aisle, Old Machar Cathedral, Old Aberdeen (*Old Machar Reg.*).

136. Alexander. 1711, Jun. 24, 1712, Dec. 22, Surg. Mate, Garrison at Gibraltar, 5/- a day (*Declared Accts., Pipe Office*, No. 398, P.R.O.)

137. Alexander. 1714, Ens., Lt. Gen. Hamilton's Ft. h.p., at 1s. 10d. a day, com. lost at Marchiennes, Flanders, "44 years of age" (*List of Reduced Offs. of H.M. Land Forces and Marines pub. for House of Commons*, 1739-40; *List*, 1749); *d.* 1750, Aug., belonged to Montrose. 1751, Jan. 18, will confirmed at Brechin, there designated "of [Colonel George] Hamilton's Scots Reg. in the Dutch Service [raised 1694] afterwards put upon the British Establishment on Half Pay" (*Brechin Test.*)

138. Alexander. 1715, Mar. 27, 2nd Lt., "Speedwell" galley (*Stuart Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, I. 356).

139. Alexander. 1715, Aug. 1, Ens., Capt. Nicholson's Independent Coy. of Ft., Placentia garrison, Newfoundland. 1716, Jun. 2, Capt. Aldridge's Independent Coy., at Annapolis Royal, N.S. (*W.O., A. Coms.*, P.R.O.).

140. Alexander. 1716, Jun. 9, "Sole Dep. Commiss. of the Musters of all Forces, both Horse and Foot, now or hereafter to be raised in Scotland" (*W.O., A. Coms.*, P.R.O.). 1716, Jun. 13, killed James son of 7th Lord Cathcart in a duel at Kensington. Yr. son of Sir Adam of Dalpholly, 88; "of Ardoch"; *m.* Ann, dau. of Sir Robert Munro of Foulis and had Adam, 93 (*Bulloch's Gordons of Invergordon*, 66).

141. Alexander. 1717, Aug. 25, Ens., Col. Richard Phillipp's (40th) Ft. (*W.O., A. Coms.*, P.R.O.).

142. Alexander. 1720, Vol., R.N., "Monmouth"; later Mid., "Essex," "Yarmouth," "Elizabeth," and "Weazle" sloop. 1725, Apr. 5, Lt. (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1730, Sep. 20, h.p., previously 2nd Lt., "Angelsea". 1733, Nov. 13, "Antelope". 1736, May 6, "Argyll"; Sep. 26, h.p. 1739, Aug. 14, "Severn". 1740, Feb. 2, "Royal George"; Feb. 9, "Grampus". 1741, Feb. 5, Capt., Comdr., "Grampus" (*Adm., Sea Offs. Coms.*, 1730-1818; *Treasurer's Pay Bks., Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.). 1742, Jun. 25, attacked off Plymouth by a privateer, "El Santo Christo de Portal nostra seniora de la Soledad de Portugalute"; after a three hours' engagement Gordon was killed by a cartridge box taking fire at his side (*G.M.*, vol. XII. 329, 498). His mother Emelia received £146 bounty (*Bounty Papers, N. Board*, P.R.O.).

143. Alexander. 1724, Capt., mentioned in will of Henry, 627, as joint executor with wife (*Dublin R.O.*). Possibly Alexander, 134.

144. Alexander. 1725, May 12, Capt., mentioned in will of Rev. James Gordon, of Mountgordon, Co. Mayo, proved May 25 in the diocese of Tuam (*Dublin R. O.*); possibly same as 143.

145. Alexander. 1726, served as Ord., Ab., and Mid., R.N., "Berwick"; later, Ab., and Mid., "Winchelsea," "Torrington," "Ludlow Castle," and "Captain". 1732, Dec. 28, Lt. (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif., P.R.O.*). 1733, Feb. 23, 3rd Lt., "Yarmouth". 1735, Jan. 13, h.p., previously Lt., "Stirling Castle". 1737, Jan. 5, "Terrible" sloop. 1738, Jul. 14, 2nd Lt., "Lyon"; Dec. 5, h.p. 1739, Jun. 8, "Terrible". 1740, Feb. 21, Lt., "Hound" sloop. 1741, Mar. 22, h.p.; Nov. 17, Capt., Comdr., "Otter" sloop (*Adm., Sea Offs. Coms., 1730-1818; Treasurer's Pay Bks., Half Pay Lists, P.R.O.*). 1742, Jan. 7, shipwrecked and lost on the Suffolk Coast, only fifteen of the crew, and the mate being saved (*G.M., III. 523, IV. 47; Scots Mag.,* long memorial ode, iv. 277-9). Son of Sir William of Invergordon (but omitted from Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*); grandson of Sir Adam, 88.

146. Alexander. 1726, Nov. 1, Surg. Mate, Col. Fielding's (41st) Invalids, granted six months leave to go abroad upon extraordinary business (*Leave of Absence, P.R.O.*).

147. Alexander. 1734, Ab., R.N., "Burford," "Guernsey," and "Lark"; later Mid., "Lark"; Ab., "Dursley" galley; Mid., "Greyhound" and "Deptford". 1740, Apr. 17, Lt. (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif., P.R.O.*). 1741, Feb. 25, Lt., "Mortar" bomb. 1744, Jun. 9, h.p.; Jul. 14, "Princess Amelia". 1745, Feb. 16, h.p.; May 18, "Shrewsbury". 1746, Jan. 1, h.p. 1747, Jun. 30, "Superb". 1748, Jul. 29, h.p. 1783, Nov. 24, d., probably in Greenwich Hosp., to which his h.p. was always paid (*Adm., Sea Offs. Coms., 1730-1818; Treasurer's Pay Bks., Half Lists, P.R.O.*).

148. Alexander. 1738, May 18, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Elizabeth". 1739, Jun. 20, "Bredah". 1741, Dec. 30, "Marlborough". 1742, Dec. 20, Surg., "Duke" fireship. 1743, Jan. 3, "Lightning" bomb. 1744, Jun. 27, "Mary" galley. 1746, May 1, "Portland" prize (*Adm., Offs, appt. by N. Board, P.R.O.*).

149. Alexander. 1739, Ens., 25th Ft. (Capt. R. T. Higgins's *King's Own Scottish Borderers*, 35).

150. Alexander. 1741, Feb. 5, 2nd Lt., Cornwallis's Marines (*MS. A.L., 1742-3, 148; 1745, 148, 200; A. Coms., P.R.O.*). 1743, Mar. 18, d. s.p., at Sheerness (*London Daily Post*, Apr. 12).

Only son of Alexander of Pitlurg. 1743, Nov. 2, will proved at Edinburgh (*Edinburgh Test.*).

151. Alexander. 1741, Oct. 24, 2nd Lt., Col. Cochrane's, afterwards Lt. Gen. Churchill's, Marines (Caleb Whitefoord's *Whitefoord Papers*, 25; *A. Coms.*; *MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, 142, P.R.O.). 1747-8, h.p. at 1s. 10d. a day (*List of Reduced Offs. of H.M.'s Land Forces and Marines*, 1749; *A.L.*, 1757-81); presumably *d.* 1781-2.

152. Alexander. 1744, Feb. 20, Mate, R.N., "Somerset". 1745, Dec. 11, "Marlborough" (*Adm., Offs. appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

153. Alexander. 1744, Jun. 13, Ens., Lt. Gen. Barrell's (4th) Ft. 1746, Sep.—Oct., absent on leave by permission of Lord Albemarle (Terry's *Albemarle Papers*, I. 205, 276). 1747, Feb. 24, Lt. 1748, Oct. 27, Burgess of Inverness (*S.N. & Q.*, 1905, Jul., p. 12). 1750, ret. h.p. (*MS. A.L.*, 1736, 42; 1742-51, 42, P.R.O.).

154. Alexander. 1745, May 11, Asst. Surg., Scots Greys, served at Fontenoy. Surg., R.N. [?] (*G.M.*, vol. 69, pt. 1, p. 260-1). 1760-1, settled and practised as Surg. Apoth. and Druggist at Norfolk, Virginia; *m.* a Virginian. 1775, was among the first Loyalists who joined Gov. Lord Dunraven in arms, when obliged to retire from Williamsburgh to Norfolk, raised three Coys. and appt. Col., Loyal Mil.; fought at Great Bridge; assisted in defending that town until it was abandoned; taken prisoner while employed in destroying some cannon; thrown into gaol; tried by the Council of Safety as an enemy to Virginia, and being found guilty, was at first imprisoned, afterwards released on parole, and finally exchanged as a Prisoner of War. 1777, Apr., joined Gen. Howe at New York; accompanied his army to the Head of Elk, served at Brandywine and elsewhere. 1779, came to England; granted an allowance of £150 a year by Govt. for his services, until 1781, when ordered to return to America with Lord Dunmore. Refused permission to join his family in Virginia until some time after the peace, and then only for one year. 1784, Jul., returned to England, leaving his wife and five children in Virginia, where his property (three houses) in Bute Street, Norfolk, valued with contents at £2700, had been destroyed (burned) by the Americans, his land not being confiscated. Gordon was granted, Sep. 30, a pension of £40 from Jul. 1784 and received a further allowance of £97 10s. as Col. of Norfolk Mil (*American Loyalist Claims, Treasury Rec.*, P.R.O.). "His family remained in America, but so great was Gordon's loyalty that he declared he would never live in a country of which King George was not Sovereign. He died at Kensington, 1799, Mar. 11, aged 79, buried in Kensington Church in a spot chosen by himself; of a



A GORDON HIGHLANDER, 1794

Painted by Georges Scott

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and *m.*, at St. Keverne, 1808, Dec. 3; Elizabeth, with pension like her sister, alive, but *unm.*, at St. Keverne, 1828 (*W.O.*, *Letters, Compass. Fund, Reg. Compass. Allowances*, 1785, P.R.O.; Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, pp. 12, 59). Brother of Ann, 252.

163. Alexander. 1759, Feb. 28, Capt., Strode's (62nd) Ft. 1764, Mar. 30, leave of absence on private affairs (*A.L.*, 1760-4).

164. Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon. 1759, raised 89th Ft.; Oct. 13, Capt. 1762, Apr. 3, Capt., 85th Ft. 1775, raised a Coy. for 71st Ft., Fraser's Highlrs. 1778, raised N. Fencibles, Apr. 14, Col. 1790, raised a Coy. for the Black Watch, 42nd Ft. 1793, raised N. Fencibles, Col. 1794, raised 100th, afterwards 92nd Ft., "Gordon Highlrs."

Son of 3rd Duke, *b.*, 1743; *m.*, Jane Maxwell, and had George, 5th and last Duke, 519, and Lord Alexander, 194; *d.* 1827 (Bulloch's *Duke of Gordon's First Regiment; Duchess of Gordon as a Recruiter; Duke of Gordon's Second Regiment; Duke of Gordon's Third Regiment*—four privately printed pamphlets).

165. Alexander. 1759, Oct. 16, Ens., 89th Ft. (Gordon Highlrs.) (*A.L.* 1761-3). 1762, designated "in Tilliethrowie" in will of Hugh Gordon. Only son of George of Cults, whose bill dated Aug. 16, 1759, he held for £285 8s. 8d. Scots (*Aberdeen Test.*).

166. Alexander. 1756, Feb. 16, Ens., 1st Ft.; Nov. 22, Lt. 1760, Jan. 19, Capt., 92nd Ft. 1764, h.p. 1773, name erased, MS. alteration (*A.L.*, 1756-73; *W.O.*, *A.L.*, P.R.O., 1760, MS. note; *G.M.*, vol. 30, p. 154; *S.M.*, vol. 22, p. 106). 1771, Sep. 1, Capt., 24th Ft. (Army Rank 1760, Jan. 19). 1775, name erased, MS. alteration (*A.L.*, 1772-5).

167-168. Alexander. 1766, Jun. 8, Ens., 49th Ft. (*A.L.* 1768); implicated in a street brawl in Cork, where a butcher was killed. 1769, Nov. 25, hanged at Brest as a spy.

Laird of Wardhouse and brother of Charles, 307. ("Procès d'Alexandre Gordon, espion Anglais," *Bulletin de la Société Académique de Brest*, 1. 295-360; *Abd. Free Press*, Aug. 26, 1898; *S.N. & Q.*, 1899, Feb., and *Banffshire Herald*, Keith, 1909, April 7—June 12, all by J. M. Bulloch).

169. Alexander. 1772, Aug., Capt., port. of Hassington; his brother George, of Gordonbank, Scots Brigade in Holland, served his heir.

170. Alexander. 1774, Jun. 8 or 29, Ens., 19th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1775, name erased, MS. alteration (*A.L.*, 1775).

Son of Alexander, Laird of Carleton, Dutch service; *d.* 1775, Jul. 17, at Waterford (*Earlston MS.*). 1789, May 5, his brother John was served his heir.

171. Alexander. 1775, Lt., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); *d.* intest.; his friend

Lt. Harcourt Woodhouse appt. administrator to his estate by the Mayor's Court, Madras (*I.O. Rec.*).

172. Alexander. 1776 "entered the army as Medical Officer [Hosp. Mate] and served through the American War in the Guards" (*W.O., Apphus. Compass. List*, 1817, 1821, P.R.O.); May 13, "a detachment from three Regiments of Foot Guards to embark from Portsmouth for North America under command of Col. Mathew of the Coldstreams with one Surgeon and three mates" (*W.O., Out Letters Sec. at War, America*, P.R.O.). 1784, Feb. 1, in charge of a temporary Hosp. for the reception of sick and wounded soldiers at Plymouth, at 5/- a day; Aug. 24, Hosp. discontinued, previously instructed by Surg. Gen. Adair, "to repair to London whenever you please and deliver up the stores to Mr. Moore's care; you may draw for the amount of your disbursements upon Mr. Charlton (Agent to the Hospital) taking care to send me the receipt tax and the receipt for rent" (*W.O., Out Letters, Med. Dept.*, P.R.O.). 1784, Aug. 25, Hosp. Mate, Cape Breton (but not despatched until 1785); Mar. 12, Mr. Adair wrote him "at Mrs. Gordon's, Logie, Edinburgh, with orders to repair to his station" (*ibid.*). 1787, Jul., doing duty at Charlottetown, P.E.I.; Dec., attached to 42nd Reg. there. 1790, Jan., applied (unsuccessfully) for Surgeoncy. 1792, Jun., serving as Hosp. Mate, Island of St. John's. 1795, Oct. 1, Surg. Mate, Island of St. John's Vols. 1797-98, Aug. 1, Asst. Surg. (*In Letters, Sec. at War, America*, P.R.O.). 1797, Aug. 1, informed in answer to his memorial asking for an increase of pay, "that there do not appear to be any proper grounds for it" (*Out Letters, Med. Dept.*). 1800, Mar. 7, appt. Apoth. at Halifax, "to assist Mr. Boggs in the distribution and compounding of medicines, and to superintend the Hospitals, during the absences of Dr. Noath" (*Out Letters, Sec. at War, America*), but his name appears as Act. Garr. Surg., Charlottetown, until Aug. 24. 1801, Dec. 14-18, tried by Court Martial, at Halifax; suspended from rank and pay for six months (*MS. List of Mates*). 1802, May 5, the Sec. at War wrote to Lt. Gen. Bowyer, commdg. at Halifax "you will take the necessary steps for causing the pay of Mr. Gordon's present commission to be stopped, until he shall have accounted to Mr. Window (Agent for Regtl. Hospitals) for the sum of £108 3s., which Gordon drew upon him for on account of his pay as Hosp. Mate at Prince Edward Island, for a period subsequent to the date of his present appointment"; Sep. 25, Bowyer written to—"An extract of your letter relative to Mr. Gordon has been communicated to Mr. Window" (*Out Letters, Sec. at War, America*). 1802, Sep. 25. h.p. 1803, May, *d.* on his passage from Halifax to England.

Son of Robert of Logie, Aberdeenshire, and great-grandson of James,

I. of Ardmeallie; *m.* 1791, Mar. 5, at Charlottetown, Margaret, dau. of Gov. Patterson, and had Henry, *b.* 1791, Edward, **422**, Mary Helen, *b.* 1795, Sep. 23, and Margaret, *b.* 1798, Aug. 24, all placed on Compass. List at £6 on recommendation of Gen. Bowyer (*W.O., Applns. & Corresp. Compass. List, Reg. Compass. Allowances*, P.R.O.). Mrs. Gordon *m.* 2ndly, in 1806, at Halifax, the very distinguished surgeon Dr. George James Guthrie (M.D., King's Coll., Abd., 1824); *d.* 1846, Sep. 18, in London; the elder dau. *m.* 1836, Sep. 21, the Rev. Richard Dawes, Dean of Hereford (1793-1867), *d.* 1892, Jan. 15; Margaret, famous as "Carlyle's First Love," *m.* 1824, Jan. 14, at St. George's Hanover Sq., London, Sir Alexander Bannerman, of Aberdeen (1788-1824), *d.* 1878, Dec. 24, at Greenwich (Ray C. Archibald's *Carlyle's First Love; House of Gordon*, I. (144); J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1909, Dec. 3, 17, 31; 1910, Jan. 7, 28).

173. Alexander. 1776, Oct. 4, Ens., 49th Ft., com. given by Gen. Howe, Boston (Worthington C. Ford's *British Offs. serving in American Revolution*, 1774-83), or 1777, Jan. 28 (*L.G.*); *d.* 1778, Apr. or May (*W.O., In Letters, Sec. at War, America, & Misc.*, P.R.O.). His letter suggests he belonged to the North of Scotland.

174. Alexander. 1776, Nov. 7, Mid., R.N., "Fell Snow". 1778, Sept. 29, Ab., "Canceaux". 1779, Sep. 19, Mid. 1781, Feb. 22, Ab., "Viper". 1782, Jan. 12, Mid., "Diligente"; Jan. 17, passed as Lt., aged 25 (*Adm., N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.); Mar. 2, Lt., "Emerald". 1783, Sep. 26, h.p. 1787, Jan. 27, "Calypso". 1790, Aug. 24, h.p.; Aug. 31, "Inconstant". 1791, Jan. 27, h.p. 1793, Feb. 13, "Cleopatra"; Jun. 12, "Montagu". 1794, Apr. 9, discharged; Apr. 10, h.p.; Apr. 15, leave of absence (*Adm., Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

175. Alexander. 1778, Mar. 10, Ens., 2nd Ft.; Nov. 6., Lt. 1780, Jul. 25—1784, Feb. 2, Adj. 1786, Sep. 21, six months absence on private affairs. 1787, Mar. 22, three months additional. 1793, Apr. 26, Capt. Lt. 1794, Jun. 1, in command of a detachment of the reg. on board H.M.S. "Russell," during Lord Howe's victory. 1795, Jan. 10, Capt.; Dec., wrecked on Selsey Bill in the "Prince" transport. 1796, Dec., in command of the 2nd division which marched from Penzance and St. Ives. 1798, served in Irish rebellion. 1799, Jul. 25, Maj. 1800, Mar. 4, ret. (Col. John Davis's *2nd Ft.*, III. 300-1; VI. 104; *A.L.*, 1778-1800).

Son of Alexander merchant, Boston, Mass., and Jean Mackay (*d.* 1789, Jun. 29, at Edinburgh), *b.* and *bap.*, 1757, Aug. 27, at Boston. 1834, Jan. 19, drowned in the Bay of Inverness (*G.M., N.S.*, vol. 1, pt. p. 344). Brother of George, **505**, and Hugh Mackay, **672**.

176. Alexander. 1780, Apr. 5, Surg., 92nd Ft. 1783, h.p. (*A.L.* 1781-92). Previously practised in Old Meldrum (*Med Reg.*, 1780).

Born "Wemyss"; laird of Edintore; *d.* 1790, Nov. 22, at Huntly (*S.M.*, vol. 62, p. 619; *Abd. Jour.*, Nov. 29; *House of Gordon*, II. (401)).

177. Alexander. 1780, May 20, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Swallow". 1781, Aug. 21, "Warspite". 1782, Mar. 25, Surg., "Otter" sloop. 1785, Apr. 12, h.p. 1796, Jan. 5—Apr. 10, "Adamant"; Sep. 1, "Overysse". 1799, Aug. 11, h.p. (*Adm., Offs. Appt. by N. Board; Surgeons' Services*, 1742-1815; *Half Pay Lists, Mid. Pensions*, P.R.O.)

Son of Alexander in Milton of Drum; *b.* 1752, in Strachan, Kincardine (*Peterculter Par. Reg.*); Student, Marischal Coll., Aberdeen, 1763-7; M.D., 1788. 1798, wrote a classic essay on Puerperal Fever. 1784, Feb. 18, at Aberdeen, *m.* Elizabeth Harvey (*d.* 1843, Mar. 8, aged 83), and had two daus. Gordon *d.* 1799, Oct. 19, aged 47 (*House of Gordon*, I. (145-6), where he is erroneously stated to have been the son of Robert of Logie, of the Ardmeallie family).

178. Alexander. 1780, Oct. 25, 2nd Lt., R.M. 1790, Feb. 6, h.p. 1826, Nov., appeared at Taunton, in Court for relief of insolvent debtors, "late of Bedminster, Somerset, formerly of Bristol" (*L.G.*, 18296); *d.* 1842 (*A.L.*, 1781-1843; *N.L.*, 1800-44).

179. Alexander. 1780, Nov. 11, Lt., *bur.* at Bombay (*I.O. Rec.*).

180. Alexander. 1782, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1783, Jun. 24, Ens., N.I. 1788, Apr., serving on the Coromandel Coast. 1790, Aug. 21, Lt. 1793, Aug. 23, *d.* at Fort St. George (*Bengal Cal.*, 1788, pp. 49, 55; *List of H.M. & H.E.I.C. United Offs.*).

Second son of William of Nethermuir (*d.* 1771) and Margaret, dau. of Hugh Forbes of Schivas; made his will at Pheymey, 1793, Jul. 10, whereby, subject to legacies, he gave his estate to his mother (*I.O. Rec.*; *Abd. Jour.*).

181. Alexander. 1790, Oct. 8, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Duke". 1795, Feb. 12, "Amphion". 1796, Jun. 28, Surg., "Squirrel". 1799, Aug. 2, "Volage". 1800, Mar. 8, "Meleager"; Jul., h.p. 1803, Jun. 18, "York"; Dec. 31, *d.*, ship lost. Gordon *m.* 1802, Aug. 14, (aged about 30) at Glenarm, co. Antrim, Victoria Brown, of Skerry (*Adm., Offs. appt. by N. Board, Surgeons' Services, Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.).

182. Alexander. 1791, Jun. 30, 2nd Lt., 23rd Ft.; Nov. 30, Qr. Mr. 1793, Aug. 31, 1st Lt. (*L.G.*, 887; *A.L.*, 1792-4). "Garden" in *A.L.*

183. Alexander. 1793, Sep., entered R.N. as Capt.'s Servant, "Shark". 1794, Jan. 7, Ab. and Mid., "Valiant"; Jun. 1, served under Vice Adm. Thomas Pringle at defeat of French Fleet by Earl Howe. 1795, Jun.

23, witnessed capture of three republican line-of-battle ships, near l'Orient; Sep., Mid., "Asia," flagship of R. Adm. Pringle, N. Sea. 1796, Apr. 2, Mid. and Master's Mate, "Tremendous," Cape of Good Hope; Aug. 18, Act. Lt., "Prince Frederick"; Dec. 29, Act. Lt., "Trident," E. Indies. 1798, Jul., Lt., "Arrogant," E. Indies. 1800, assisted at capture of Dutch Coy.'s armed ship "Hartog van Brunswyk," and the "Mongoose" brig and "Ondermeming" Indiaman, both taken by the boats of the "Arrogant," May 17 and 25. 1804, Oct. 10, Lt., "Polyphemus," Cadiz station; Dec. 7, intrusted with charge of the "Santa Gertruyda," Spanish galleon (taken off Cape St. Mary), which parted company during a violent gale, Dec. 16, lost her rudder, and was totally dismasted. A new rudder was constructed, jury masts rigged, and then the galleon was picked up by the "Harriett" and towed to Plymouth, Jan. 10. The Spanish captain spoke in the highest terms of the attention and politeness of Lt. Gordon and the nautical skill he displayed. 1805, Mar. 28, appointed to the "Glory," and soon after returned to the "Polyphemus," from which (Oct. 4) he was invalided when off Cadiz. 1806, Jan. 22, Comdr., "Moselle" brig, Mediterranean, W. Indies. 1808, invalided home from Jamaica. 1809, Aug. 24, "Diligence"; Nov. 3, "Rattler" sloop, Lisbon, W. Indies, and N. America. 1812, in command of a small detachment in the Bay of Fundy, where the "Rattler" and her consorts made many prizes, principally American merchantmen. 1813, May, wrote, to the Senior Off., off Boston:—

H.M.S. under my command drove on shore and captured on 19th inst. off Kennebank, the private armed ship *Alexander*, returning to Salem from a cruise of ten weeks. The *Alexander* is a remarkably fine ship, four years old, and was considered the fastest sailing privateer out of the United States. She left Salem with a crew of 127 men, but had only about 70 remaining at the time of her capture, the greatest part of whom made their escape on her getting aground, and several were drowned in their attempt to swim from her. H. M. schooner *Bream* contributed much to our assistance in getting the ship off, and I am happy to say with hardly any injury. I had the honour to report to the Senr. Officer at Halifax my having chased on shore near Bayley's mistake, the American privateer schooner *Gallynippee* of 2 long six pounders and 35 men on the 2nd inst. and of her being attacked in that situation and destroyed by the boats of H.M. ship in charge of Mr. Jas. Cutlip, acting Master (signed) Alex. Gordon.

1813, Jun. 28, Act. Capt., "Chesapeake" frigate, Halifax; Sep., confirmed. 1814, Feb. 10, Post Capt.; May, exchanged with Capt. Burdett of the "Maidstone," Coast of America; Aug. "Superb," bearing the broad pennant of Commodore Hotham off New London; Nov., "Narcissus," American Station. 1815, Mar., came to England (John Marshall's *R.N. Biog.*, vol. III. Supp. pp. 224-7). 1832, served on the "Atholl" frigate on the African Station;

under Capt. Hayes, C.B.; Sep. 29, tried by Court Martial on board H.M.S. "Victory".

The charges were (1) for not waiting on the Commodore when he joined him at Prince's Island, stating he was unable to do so, though he did pay a visit to another ship, the *Medina*, at the same time, on the contrary proposing to pay such visit when he should be invalided; (2) for negligently performing Capt. Hayes's orders; (3) for writing to Capt. Hayes and stating that in executing his orders several valuable lives had been lost when on the contrary no life had been lost; (4) for making a money bargain, when he invalided, with his successor; (5) for writing on his return from the coast of Africa a letter of complaint against Commodore Hayes; and reflecting on his conduct. This letter, although alluded to in the order for assembling the Court, in fact it was the original cause of the difference between these officers—was yet omitted to be made a substantive change. With respect to charge (4) it was stated that the only bargain made was selling his furniture and stock to Capt. Webb, who succeeded him, and that at a fair price. The Court Martial terminated on Oct. 4: of the five charges the 1st, 2nd and 4th were not proved, the court had no authority, to try Gordon on the fifth, and the third was partly proved; whereupon he was admonished to be more circumspect in his correspondence with his superior officers in future (*Times*, Oct. 1, and 8).

Son of John of Balmuir, and Margaret Stuart of Dunearn, Fifesh.; *b.* 1780, May, at Edinburgh; *m.*, 1821, Nov. 6, Mary Elizabeth (*d.* 1851), dau. of Ernest of Park; 1816, Dec. 2, served heir to Alison Spittal, widow of James Stuart, Lord Provost of Edinburgh. 1818, Nov. 11, served heir to his brother John, 949. Gordon *d.* 1842-3 (*N.L.*, 1797-Mar. 1843). Brother of John, 949, and Peter, 1153: uncle of John, 986.

184. Alexander. 1794, Apr. 8, Ens., Capt. Bayley's Independent Coy. of Ft.; Jun. 3, Lt., 90th Ft. (*L.G.*, 305, 510). 1795, May 29, Capt., 100th Ft. 1799, served under the Marquis of Huntly in Holland, very severely wounded, and in Egypt. 1803, Jul. 9, Maj., 14th Batn. of Reserve (*ibid.*, 873). 1804, Aug. 28, Bt. Lt. Col.; Sep. 4, Lt. Col. 3rd Batn. of Reserve, A.D.C. to Lord Hardwicke, Ld. Lt. of Ireland. 1805, the W.O. would not allow him to continue his duties, and the refusal is the subject of several of his letters to D. Campbell and Lord Hardwicke (*Add. MSS. B.M.*, 35, 755-35, 758; *L.G.*, 263); May 18, Lt. Col., 83rd Ft., 2nd Batn.; Aug. 9, wrote from Chichester Barracks to Lord Hardwicke asking permission to recruit Vols. from the Irish Mil. (*Add. MSS.*, 35, 761, f. 158; *L.G.*, 651). 1809, Jul. 28, fell at the battle of Talavera, "being wounded in the neck by a musket ball when charging the enemy at the head of his regiment; when being removed to the rear, a shell fell into the blanket in which he was being carried and, bursting, killed him and his bearers" (*G.M.*, vol. 79, pt. 2, p. 781; Earl of Munster's *British Campaign in Portugal and Spain*, 241; *A.L.*, 1795-1810).

Son of Lord Rockville and Anne Countess of Dumfries; nephew of Hon. William, 1397, and brother of Cosmo, 387.

185. Alexander. 1794, Sep. 27, Lt., Sutherland Fencibles (*L.G.*, 794). 1795, Oct. 3, Ens., 16th Ft. 1796, Apr. 22, Lt. (*ibid.*, 371, 1017). 1800, Aug. 28, Capt., 93rd Ft. 1806, served at the capture of Cape of Good Hope under Sir David Baird, remaining in that colony until Apr. 1814. 1812, Jan. 1, Bt. Maj. 1814, Feb. 10, Maj. Served in the expedition from England to New Orleans, present in actions, 1814, Dec. 28, and 1815, Jan. 1 and 8. 1821, Jul. 19, Bt. Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 1510). 1822, ret. (*A.L.*, 1795-1823; Philippart's *Mil. Cal.*, v. 198). 1825, applied for an appt. as Barrack Master, specially recommended by Lord Robert Kerr. 1826, Aug. 8, 2nd application, wrote to Lord F. Leveson Gower—

A most frightful calamity has overtaken me by the failure of my brother in London [John, banker.] . . . I am left totally destitute. All I have in the world . . . happened to be left in his hands and . . . he has involved me in his own ruin. I therefore hope you will address the Marquis of Huntly on my behalf . . . for the appointment of the vacant Barrack Mastership at Aberdeen.

1826, Dec. 26, advised the authorities of his address for some months at Downpatrick, Ireland, stated his inability to accept any appointment abroad "owing to financial circumstances and advanced age". 1827, May 23, wrote to Gower:—"I fear I am getting very troublesome, . . . but my difficulties are . . . urgent and . . . must ultimately yield to them, if not soon relieved". 1835, Barrack Master, Tobago, 10/- a day (*W.O., Barrack Masters Appts. & Services*, P.R.O.).

Sixth son of Robert, Achness; *b.* 1773, Jul. 14; *d. unm.* at Tobago (Bulloch's *Gordons of Embo*). Brother of George, 521, William, 1408, half brother of John P., 655, and Robert, 1207.

186. Alexander. 1795, Aug. 8, Ens., Aberdeen Highland Fenc. Inf. (*L.G.*, 815). 1799, Nov. 26, writing from Glasgow to Lord Huntly for a Commission he said "he would exercise his utmost exertion and fidelity in getting some clever young lads for his regiment"; described himself "an Ensign in the 2nd Batn., Caithness Legion, that has been disbanded at Aberdeen, being the first of the Fencibles that was disbanded in Scotland" (*Gordon Castle Papers*). Aberdeen Highland Reg., raised in 1794, disbanded in Ireland, 1803, Sep. 11; Caithness Legion, raised in 1796, disbanded in 1802; Rothesay & Caithness Fencibles, 1st Batn., raised in 1794, disbanded at Edinburgh, 1799, May 1; 2nd Batn., raised in 1795, disbanded in 1802 (Andrew Ross's *Scottish Colours*, 121-2, 126.)

187. Alexander. 1796, May 17, Qr. Mr., 6th W.I. Reg.; *d.*, May 18, his widow Frances (*b.* 1756, Aug. 15) granted pension of £16. 1826, living in Birmingham (*W.O., Appls. Compass. List, Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.).

188. Alexander. 1796, Oct. 31, Capt., Swords (Dublin) Inf. (*List of*

Off. of District Corps, Ireland, 1797, p. 113). Son of John, **869**; *m.* Catherine, dau. of Hugh Montgomery, and had John, **918-9**, Hugh Loftus, **671**, and five daus. Lord Belmore (*Corry Family*) calls him "Lt. Col."

189. Rev. Alexander. 1797, Aug. 12, Garr. Chaplain, Fort George, Salary £105 5s. (*L.G.*, 760).

Son of Rev. James, **709**; *b.* 1773; student at Marischal Coll., 1788-91, divinity classes, 1791-4; *d.* 1800, Jan. 1, at Fochabers (*S.M.*, vol. 62, p. 71).

190. Alexander. 1798, May 26, Lt., Wootton Bassett (Wilts.) Vols. (*L.G.*, 954).

191. Alexander. 1798, Jul. 14, Lt., Westminster Vols. (*L.G.*, 649).

192. Alexander. 1798, Aug. 29, Ens., 15th Ft. 1799, Jun. 6, Lt., 85th Ft. 1801, May 28, Capt. 1802, h.p. 1803, May 25, 69th Ft. 1804, Apr. 21, 95th Ft. 1808, ret. (*A.L.*, 1799-1808; *W.O.*, *A.L.*, P.R.O., 1808, MS. note, Henry Stooks Smith's *List of Officers*, 85th, pp. 28-9, 95th, pp. 24-5). 1811, May 25, Lt. Col., Aberdeen Mil. (*L.G.*, 640), previously Capt. 1817, Adj. (*List of Mil. Yeo., Cav. & Vols.*, 1825, p. 81, P.R.O.).

Eldest son of James, of Rosieburn, and Jane Mercer, Edinburgh; *b.* 1781, *m.* 1805, Jul. 30, at Edinburgh, Elizabeth (*d.* 1849, Jul. 28, in Canada) 2nd dau. of George Robinson, W.S., of Clermiston (*S.M.*, vol. 67, p. 564), and had three sons and two daughters (one of them the mother of Lt. Col. William Gordon Alexander, **1517**), given in full detail in Bulloch's account of the Cairnfield and Rosieburn Gordons (*Banffshire Field Club*, 1910, pp. 46-9). 1823, Sep. 2, Gordon witnessed at Aberdeen the marriage of his sister Mary Ann to Major Gen. William Alexander Gordon, **1474**. 1827, emigrated to Canada. 1841, farming at Mount Dorchester, Stamford; Mar. 16, applied to Sir Peregrine Maitland for an appt. as Barrack Master:—

My sons and daughters are all married and gone from me. Mrs. Gordon and I are left alone; my farming days are nearly at an end, and as I have none of my family now to assist me, I am heartily tired of such hard work 1841, Dec. 23 (2nd application) . . . being a Banffshire man, I had the honour to class amongst my staunchest friends, the much-lamented late Duke of Gordon, and, were it possible, I would prefer employment in Scotland. The Barrack Master in Aberdeen is an old man, and an intimate acquaintance of mine, and were that situation to become vacant, I would prefer it to any in Britain, as all my relatives are within a short distance. Placed on List of Candidates (*Barrack Master's Appts.*, P.R.O.).

Brother of George Maxwell, **592**, James Innes, **806**, and William, **1449**; distantly related to Alexander Hermann Adam, **229**, and John, **982**.

193. Alexander. 1798, Oct. 6, 2nd Lt., Glasgow Vols. (*L.G.*, 935).

194. Lord Alexander. 1801, Oct. 13, Cornet, 10th Lt. Dgns. (*L.G.*, 1240). 1802, Jun. 28, Lt., h.p. (*ibid.*, 759). 1803, Apr. 16, 35th Ft. (*ibid.*,

1027). 1805, Feb. 19, Capt., 5th Ft.; Mar. 2, Lt., Coldstream Gds. (*ibid.*, 227, 274). 1806, Jun. 3, Capt., 59th Ft., h.p. (*ibid.*, 682). 1807, May 6, Maj., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*ibid.*, 713).

Second son of 4th Duke, Alexander, 164; b. 1785, Nov., at Edinburgh; d. *unn.*, London, 1808, Jan. 8; very curious account of his deathbed "conversion" given in Rev. Dr. W. Thorpe's *Essay on Death-bed Repentance*, 1814.

195. **Alexander.** 1802, Nov. 1, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 680). 1803, Jul. 18, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1051). 1804, Dec. 18, res. (*ibid.*, 3).

196. **Hon. Sir Alexander.** 1803, May 26, Ens., 3rd Ft. Gds. 1805, A.D.C. to his uncle, Sir David Baird, at the re-capture of the Cape. 1806, Apr. 3, Lt. & Capt. 1809, Jan. 16, served at Corunna, and afterwards brought home the official despatches (*Abd. Jour.* Feb. 11). 1810, May 26, Bt. Maj. 1812, Feb. 6, Bt. Lt. Col. 1813, Jul. 28, severely wounded at the siege of San Sebastian (*G.M.* vol. 83, pt. 2, p. 596); Dec. 25, Capt. & Lt. Col. 1815, Jan. 15, K.C.B. (*ibid.*, vol. 85, pt. 1, p. 68); Jun. 18, fatally wounded at Waterloo, while expostulating with Wellington upon the danger to which he was exposing himself. It is said that when the Duke, roused from his sleep, was told of Gordon's death, he burst into tears (Dalton's *Waterloo Roll Call*, 2nd ed., p. 10). The Duke wrote to the Earl of Aberdeen—

I cannot express to you the regret and sorrow with which I contemplate the losses the country and the service have sustained, none more severe than Sir Alexander Gordon. The glory resulting from such action so dearly bought is no consolation to me, and I cannot imagine it is any to you. But I trust . . . that our exertions will be rewarded by the attainment of our first object—then . . . the glory of the actions in which our friends have fallen may be some consolation (William Mudford's *Waterloo*, 286).

Third son of George Lord Haddo, 510, and brother of George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, 541; b. 1786; held ten medals (*D.N.B.*). A monument to Gordon was erected by his brothers and sister at Waterloo (there is a replica at Haddo House) and repaired in 1837 at the public expense, M. Brassau, innkeeper at Mont. St. Jean, undertaking to look after it (*Times*, Oct. 6). A print showing him being carried off the field appears in Kelly's *Waterloo*; a long account of his career in the *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1899, Jun. 17, by J. M. Bulloch.

197. **Alexander.** 1803, Jul. 9, Cornet, 15th Lt. Dgns. 1805, Jan. 22, Lt. 1808, Feb. 23, Capt., 3rd W. I. Reg. (*L.G.*, 267); Mar. 8, Capt., 15th Lt. Dgns. 1808-9, served in the Peninsular war (Medal) (*ibid.*, 339). 1811, May 14, 60th Ft. 1811, ret. (*A.L.*, 1803-12, *W.O.*, *A.L.*, P.R.O., MS. note).

Laird of Auchlunies and Ellon, son of the 3rd Earl of Aberdeen; b. 1786; m., Albinia Louisa, dau. of Lady Albinia Cumberland, and had Bertie Edward Murray, 283, Charles Alexander Boswell, 345, and Richard Lewis Hobart,

1176. Compiled a journal of the events of the campaign under Sir John Moore (from notes taken on the spot) immediately after his return to England, now in the possession of the Laird of Ellon.

198. Alexander. 1803, Sep. 27, Capt., Ealing and Brentford Vols. (*L.G.*, 1298).

199. Sir Alexander. 1803, Oct. 29, Capt., Kirkcudbrightsh. Gentlemen & Yeo. Cav.; Dec. 17, Lt. Col., Kirkcudbright. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1480, 1765). 1808, Jul. 7, Lt. Col. Comdt.; Sep. 24, Lt. Col. Comdt., Kirkcudbright. Mil. (*ibid.*, 1263, 1142).

Son of William, of Culvennan; *b.* 1748, *m.* 1769, Jul. 17, Grace Dalrymple, only sister of Sir John Dalrymple Hay, Bart. of Glenluce, and *d.* 1830. He had David, **404**, and James, **750** (Bulloch's Gordons of Culvennan, *Dumfries Courier*, Aug. 31, 1906).

200. Alexander. 1804, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1806, Apr. 4, Ens., 5th N.I. 1808, Jan. 25, Lt. 1814, Dec. 11, Qr. Mr. and Inter., 2nd Batn. 1819, Aug. 12, *d.* at Anopsheer (*E.I. Reg.* 1804-19).

201. Alexander. 1804, Jul. 14, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 852); Dec. 18, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1805, p. 3). 1806, 2nd Lt., 92nd Ft. 1808, Mar. 3, Lt. 1813, Jul. 25, wounded at the siege of San Sebastian (*G.M.*, vol. 83, pt. 2, p. 596). 1816, Oct. 25, "placed on h.p. by Med. Board on account of ill health, receiving no difference and not at his own request" (*A.L.*, 1807-61; *W.O. Offs. Services, H.P.*, 1847, 1854, P.R.O.).

Son of the Rev. John, minister of Alvie, and Ann Matheson; *b.* at Lynvousley, where he lived and farmed after his retirement, and *d.* there 1856. Brother of George, **544**.

202. Alexander. 1805, Aug. 11, Asst. Surg. H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1807, Mar. 17, 5th N.I., 1st Batn. 1808, Aug. 25, 2nd N.I., 2nd Batn. 1809, May 5, 1st N.I., 1st Batn. 1813, Troop of Nat. Cav. 1815-6 on furlough. 1817-8, served in Deccan war, as Med. Store-keeper, and with the Irreg. Horse; shared in the prize money. 1818, Jan. 1, Surg. to the Residency, Satara. 1819, Poonah Aux. Forces (*E.I. Reg.* 1806-20: *I.O. Rec.*).

Eldest son of Rev. Dr. George, **534**; *b.* 1786, Apr., in Aberdeen; student, Marischal Coll., 1800-3; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Charles Grant, on recommendation of the Duke of Gordon; *d.* 1819, Mar. 2, at Satara, of cholera "after a short illness of seven hours, caught by infection, while administering relief to a poor native Indian" (*S.M.*, vol. 5, p. 487). Gordon left his estate to his brother George, **540**, with instructions to "do the best he can for the family at home". Full account of family by J. M. Bulloch, in *Huntly Express*, 1907, July 5.

203. Alexander. 1805, Dec. 3, Ens., Peterhead Vols. (*L.G.*, 1683).

204. Alexander. 1807, Jul. 3, Ens., Madras European Inf., H.E.I.C.S. 1809, Jan. 3, granted four months leave to Nagpoor on private affairs; Apr. 11, appt. to do duty with Resident's Escort, Nagpoor Native Court. 1810, Jun. 30, Lt. 1813, Nov. 26, honorary reward for proficiency in Hindustani. 1814, Jan. 18, additional distinction for proficiency in Persian. 1816, Oct. 14, 2nd Asst. to the Resident, Nagpoor. 1817, served at Poonah, sharing in booty. 1822, Feb. 28, Bt. Capt., 1823, sent to the Cape for ten months on s.c. 1824, May 1, Capt. 1830, Mar. 3, Bt. Maj.; Sep. 10, Maj.; 1st asst. to the Resident, during the absence of Mr. Wilder. 1832, Mar. 26, res. this appt., granted furlough to Europe, sailed Mar. 30, retiring from the service from Mar. 26.; "the Resident of Nagpoor had a high sense of Major Gordon's services, and derived much advantage from the steadiness of his principles, his good judgment and long experience" (*E.I. Reg.*, 1808-32; *I.O. Rec.*).

Son of James in Tillienought, founder of the existing Gordons of Newton; *bap.* 1790, Jan. 9, at Fordyce; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by J. Cotton; *m.* Maria Margareta de Wet, a Dutchwoman (*d.* 1886), and had seventeen children including Alexander Ansdell, **220**, George Wilkinson Ramsay, **602**, Henry Wilson, **656**, John Andreas Davidson, **1015**, Stannus Verner, **1299**, and William, **1461**. Gordon *d.* 1851, Sep. 28, at Boulogne sur Mer, where he had lived for many years (*House of Gordon*, II. (482)). His eldest dau. Anna Maria, *d.* 1910, Feb. 19 at 91 Warwick Rd., London, in her 83rd year (*Times*). Brother of James; **747**, and William, **1432**.

205. Alexander. 1808, Aug. 26, Ens., 81st Ft. 1811, Mar. 2, Lt. 1821, Apr. 19, h.p., 34th Ft. 1827, Jun. 21, Lt., 97th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1428). 1828, Jun. 5, 22nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 1165). 1830, Oct. 26, Capt. of Inf., *unat.*, h.p. (*ibid.*, 2235). 1833, Oct. 4, Capt., 92nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 1783); *d.* in 1834 (*A.L.* 1809-35, *W.O.*, *A.L.*, *P.R.O.*, 1834).

206. Alexander. 1810, May 31, Maj., Banffsh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 861).

207. Alexander. 1812, May 27, Asst. Surg., R.N. 1822, Oct. 7, Surg., ret. (*N.L.*). 1864, med. practitioner, parish of St. Fergus (*Medical Register*, 1859); *d.* 1872-3.

208. Alexander. 1814, Mar. 19, Ens. & Lt., Coldstream Gds., 2nd Batn. 1815, served at Waterloo (Medal) (*A.L.*, 1815-9; Dalton's *Waterloo Roll Call.*).

Son of William, IV. of Aberdour, **1419**, *b.* 1798; said to have been *k.* 1818, Apr. 1, at Cambrai, France, in a duel with a French officer.

209-10. Alexander. 1815, Sep. 1, 2nd Lt., R.E. 1823-4, served as Senior Off. in Demerara during an insurrection of the negroes; mentioned in general

orders and received the thanks of the Court of Policy of United Colony of Demerara and Essequibo (*G.M.*, vol. 14, N.S., pp. 534, 667). 1824, Dec. 2. 1st Lt. 1825, Mar. 25, re-appt. 1st Lt. from h.p. 1837, Jan. 10, Capt. 1851, Nov. 11, Bt. Maj.; Dec. 6, Lt. Col. 1854, Nov. 28, Bt. Col. 1856, Sep. 10, Col. 1861, Apr. 20, Maj. Gen. Served many years in Canada and ultimately at the Cape of Good Hope (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-64).

Son of the 4th Duke of Gordon (who got him his com.); *b.* 1794, Feb. 15; educated at Rothes; *m.* 1822, Aug. 6, Zebée Ann Rose (*b.* 1797, Feb. 28, *d.* 1874, Oct. 20), dau. of Francis Joseph Tonzi, Comdr., French Naval Service, of San Domingo, and Mrs. Howe, widow of an English merchant. Mrs. Gordon and her twin sister, Lucinde Antoinette, were, as orphan children, rescued from the siege of San Domingo, and brought home in a British warship, the Comdr. of which, T. E. Symonds, educated them, and *m.* in 1815 Lucinde Antoinette. Gordon, *d.* 1863, Mar. 16, at 22 Bloomsbury Sq., London; had Alexander William, 238, and George Tindal, *b.* 1832, *m.* Elizabeth Knyvett, both alive and residing in Melbourne; they have Alexander Huntly, George Seton, and two daus. Of Gordon's six daus., Theresa Eliza Isabella *m.* Rev. Donald Fraser, Free High Church, Inverness (*G.M.* vol. 14, p. 667, *S. N. & Q.* Aug. 1905) and *d.* 1909, Mar. 9, at St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 78 (*Times*, Mar. 12); another, Mereline Victoria, *m.* 1858, Aug. 6, at Edgbaston, William Ledsam.

211. Alexander. 1831, Mar. 15, Capt., 105th or Forfar, and Kin-cardinesh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1362; *A.L.*, *Roy. Mil. & Yeo. Cav.*, 1850, p. 143, P.R.O.).

212. Alexander. 1838, Apr. 6, Ens., 1st Ft., 1st Batn. (*L.G.*, 386). 1841, Aug. 3, Lt. 1842, Feb. 8, Adj. 1847, or early in 1848, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-9); *b.* 1820; *m.* 1846, Feb. 4, at Roscrea, Tipperary, Mary Bouchier (*b.* 1825) (*W.O. Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.).

213. Alexander. 1844, Nov. 11, Cadet, R.A. 1847, May 2, 2nd Lt. 1848, Jun. 30, 1st Lt. 1854, Aug. 4, 2nd Capt. 1855, got out to Crimea by obtaining the charge of a draft of artillery horses for Sebastopol. Once there, he was allowed to serve and did duty for several weeks in the trenches, in the famous battery of his kinsman Sir John William Gordon, 1066; Jun. 18, was present as aide to Col. Warde, R.A., at the unsuccessful attack on the Redan, being slightly wounded; Jul. 6, *k.* in the batteries before Sebastopol:—

On that day Captain Gordon had been requested to open some guns upon the Russians for the purpose of directing their attention from one of our working parties. He had successfully accomplished this, when he suddenly observed a large shell, and had hardly time to warn his men, who got safely under cover; a moment's hesitation as to which side the missile was

falling deprived him of the opportunity of safety. He was killed instantaneously. His services having been required at Woolwich, he was to have returned there in a few days, and when carried back to his tent the blue envelope was found on his table still further hastening his return. To use the words of General Sir Richard Dacres, "he was killed in the trenches while nobly fighting his guns, leaving no spirit more brave and gallant than himself amongst his noble corps" (*N. & Q.*, 9th ser. viii. 452; Mrs. Brewster Gordon's *John Gordon*, 31; Kane's *List of Offs.*, R.A. 58.)

Son of William Gordon-Cumming-Skene of Pitlurg, **1537**; *b.* 1828, Nov. 30; educated at Loretto.

214. Alexander. 1846, Mar. 31, Lt., Kirkcudbright and Wigtown Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1531).

215. Alexander. 1854, Aug. 11, Ens., 14th Ft.; Dec. 29, Lt. Served in the Crimean Campaign, 1854-5, including battles of Alma, Inkerman, and in the trenches at the siege and fall of Sebastopol and assault, Jun. 18 (Medal and clasps, and 5th Class Medjidie). 1856, went to Malta with his reg., as Adj., arrived May-Jun. 1861, at Newcastle, Jamaica; Mar., in charge of a Coy. sent to Kingston. 1863, Nov. 26, Capt. 1866, exchanged into 11th Ft. 1867, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1855-68; Capt. O'Donnell's *Rec. 14th Reg.*, 162, 175, 366).

216. Alexander. 1870, Sep. 8, 1st Lt., 3rd Middlesex Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 4210). 1874, Jun. 3, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2865). 1886, Mar. 24, hon. rank of Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1414). 1891, Feb. 14, hon. rank of Lt. Col.; Sep. 19, Lt. Col.; Oct. 17, hon. rank of Col. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 816, pt. 5, pp. 4990, 5466). 1893, Dec. 16, res. his com. (*ibid.*, pt. 6, p. 7322).

217. Alexander. 1874, Mar. 18, Sub. Lt., Aberdeen Mil.; Jul. 1, Lt. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 3258, Innes's *Aberdeensh. Mil.*). 1877, Dec. 19, Ens., 90th Ft. 1878, Jun. 17, Lt. Served in the Gaika War 1878, including operations in the Waterkloof and the Perie Bush, Zulu War. 1879, present in engagements at Zungin Nek, Kambula, and Ulundi (Medal with clasps). 1882, Jun. 10, Roy. Horse Gds. 1885, Aug. 19, res. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1878-86).

Only son of John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, of Pitlurg, and his first wife Maria, only surviving dau. of Capt. W. H. Nares, R.N.; *b.* 1857, Jun. 14; *m.* 1885, Apr. 9, Ada Wilson (*d.* 1908, Nov. 19) an actress, and had John, *b.* 1886, Feb. 4, and Charles, *b.* 1888, May 13. Gordon *d.* 1894, Jun. 4, at his residence in Cornwall; buried in Kensal Green; described in a tablet in the Parkhill burying ground as "Alexander Gordon Cumming Skene".

218. Alexander Junr. 1892, May 4, 2nd Lt., 3rd Vol. Batn. (Renfrewsh.) Princess Louise's Argyll and Sutherland Highlrs. 1893, Aug. 5, Capt. 1899, Apr. 29, Qr. Mr. (*A.L.*, 1892-1901, Apr.).

219. Alexander. 1905, Sep. 13, 2nd Lt., 5th (Glasgow Highland) Vol. Batn. (Highland) Light Inf. 1906, Oct. 6, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1905-Jan. 08).

220. Alexander Ansdell. 1851, Jan. 20, Cornet, H.E.I.C.S., 7th Madras Light Cav.; Jul. 2, Lt. 1857, Sep. 1, Madras Staff Corps. 1858-60, on furlough. 1863, Apr. 10, Capt. 1868-9, served with 1st Lt. Cav. 1871, Jan. 20, Bt. Maj. 1873, Apr. 1, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1851-73).

Son of Alexander. **204**; *b.* 1832, Oct. 17 at Cape Town; educated at Mr. Day's, Brixton, Mr. Ward's, Kew, and Mr. Rowsell's, Godalming; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Sir R. Jenkins on recommendation of his father; *m.* 1860, Apr. 30, at Hannington, Wilts, Lucy Catherine (*b.* 1839), youngest child of Capt. Frederic Johnstone, 54th Ft., and had Lily Isabella Willes, *b.* 1861, Mar. 12, *bař.* May 14, at Bangalore, *d.* 1883, Sep. 3; and Ramsay Frederick Clayton, **1170**. Gordon *d.* in 1874 (*House of Gordon*, 11. (484); *I.O. Rec.*).

221. Alexander Attwood. 1883, Jan. 15, Cadet, R.N. 1885, Jun. 15, Mid. 1889, Jun. 14, Act. S. Lt. 1892, Apr. 1, Lt. 1903, ret. (*N.L.*).

Only surviving son of Isadore Sidgesmund, a German, who emigrated to South Africa where he *m.* Isabel Ingle Maclear, niece of Sir Thomas Maclear; *d.* 1904, Apr. 14, at 4 Woodpath, Southsea, aged 34 (*Times*). Brother of George Maclear, **591**.

222. Alexander Crombie. 1831, May 31, Vol., 1st. class, R.N., "Barham". 1833, Jun. 6, Mid. 1834, Mar. 23, "Malabar". 1838, Jan. 2, passed examination. Served as Mate, N. American, W. Indian and Mediterranean Stations, in "Cleopatra" and "Queen". 1842, Sep. 17, Lt., "Queen"; Oct. 6, "Inconstant," Mediterranean. 1847, Apr. 20, discharged. 1853, Oct. 22, Comdr. 1854 Feb. 10, "Majestic". 1855, "Bulldog," Baltic. 1858, Feb. 5, Capt., "Amphion," Mediterranean, and "Cadmus," N. America; subsequently commanded the "Blackbriar," coastguard ship at Greenock. 1871, ret. 1875, Dec. 11, R. Adm. 1880, Jan. 20, V. Adm. (*N.L.*, 1842-93; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*).

Third son of John of Cairnbulg, **971**; *b.* 1818, Dec. 3, at Mormond House, Rathen; J.P. for Aberdeenshire; *d.* 1893, Dec. 23, at 3 Albyn Place, Aberdeen (*Times*, Dec. 28).

223. Alexander Duff. 1832, Aug. 27, Vol., 1st Class, R.N., "Winchester," aged 13. 1833, Apr. 17—Nov. 2, "Blanche". 1834, Aug. 29, "Raleigh". 1837, Jul. 1, Mid. (extra). 1838, Jul. 28, Mid., "Viper". 1840, Feb. 12, passed as Lt. 1842-3, employed as Mate "Excellent," gunnery ship, Portsmouth; afterwards joined "Illustrious," N. American and W. Indian stations. 1845, Dec. 6, Lt. for rank. 1846, Jan. 12, Lt., "Electra". 1853,

May 3, Comdr. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; *N.L.*, 1841-57).

Third son of Thomas Duff Gordon-Duff of Park, **1543**; *b.* 1820, Mar. 2; *d.* 1856, Dec. 4, at sea, off West Coast of Africa.

224. Alexander Dunlop. 1849, Dec. 11, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); 1850, Sep. 3, 24th N.I. 1856, Jul. 4, Lt. 1862, Jul. 30, Capt., 102nd Ft. (*E.I.R.*, 1850-62).

Son of William Alexander, of the Croughly family, **1474**; *b.* 1830, Nov. 29, at Inverlochy, *bap.* Dec. 16; educated at Nairn, Kemnay Acad., and Addiscombe; nominated by Lt. Col. Sykes on recommendation of Sir C. Forbes, Bart.; *m.* 1862, Nov. 8, Margaret Mackenzie (*d.* 1871, in America) youngest dau. of Sir George Simpson, Gov. of Rupert's Land and Hudson's Bay, and had a posthumous son (who *d. s.p.*, 1892). Gordon *d.* 1863, Jul. 12, at Sandown, Isle of Wight; *bur.* at Kirkmichael, Banffsh. (*I.O. Rec.*; *Croughly Book*, 63; *Reg. Kirkmichael*).

225. Hon. Sir Alexander Hamilton. 1834, May 2, Ens. and Lt., Grenadier Gds. 1840, May 15, Lt. and Capt. 1849, Apr. 10, Capt. and Lt. Col. 1854, Feb. 22, Extra Equerry to Prince Consort; Nov. 28, Col. Served on the Q.M.G.'s Staff throughout Crimean Campaign, 1854-5, including Alma, Balaclava, Inkerman (horse killed) and siege of Sebastopol (Medal, 4 clasps; C.B.; Off. of the Legion of Honour; 3rd Class of the Medjidie and Turkish Medal). 1856, Feb. 25, Lord Panmure wrote to Sir W. Codrington, "the report of McNeill and Tulloch is giving us no end of trouble and every attempt is being made to ruin Airey and Gordon; but I will uphold them as far as I can, for, though many things might have been better, I conscientiously believe they did their utmost to perform the arduous duties with which they were charged" (*Panmure Papers*, II. 129). 1856, Oct. 17, Lt. Col. unat. h.p. 1862, May 20, Equerry to Queen Victoria. 1863, Jun. 8, Maj. Gen. 1872, Jan. 1, Lt. Gen.; Jul. 5, Col., 100th Ft. 1873, K.C.B. 1877, Oct. 1, Gen. 1881, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-91, *A.L.*, 1835-90). 1883, Feb. 14, Hon. Col., 3rd Aberdeensh. (Buchan) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. I, p. 796).

Second Son of George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, **541**; *b.* 1817, Dec. 11; *m.* 1852, Dec. 9, Caroline Emilia Mary, dau. of Sir J. F. W. Herschel, 1st Bart.; and had nine children including Alexander Hamilton, **226**, Francis Henry Hamilton, **456**, George Herschel Hamilton, **580**, and William Reginald Hamilton. **1509.** Wrote "Remarks on National Defence, Volunteers and Rifles with a report on experiment with small arms carried at the Royal Manufactory at Enfield," 1852 (8vo, 1853). "An Enquiry into the Defects of the Organisation of the Army," 1875. Gordon *d.* 1890, May 19.

226. Alexander Hamilton. 1880, Feb. 18, Lt., R.A.; served in Afghan War (Medal). 1888, Apr. 1, Capt. 1894, Aug. 3—1897, Dec. 10, Brig. Maj., Malta. 1897, Oct. 9, Maj. 1900, served in S. African War on the Staff, relief of Ladysmith, including operations Jan. 12-24, and engagements at Spion Kop, operations Jan. 5-7, action at Vaal Krantz on Tugela Heights and engagement at Pieter's Hill, Natal, including action at Laing's Nek, and the Transvaal, east of Pretoria, Jul. 6—Nov. 9, including actions at Belfast, and Leydenburg; mentioned in despatches (Medal, six clasps). 1900, Nov. 29, Bt. Lt. Col. 1901, Jan. 15—Mar. 1, D.A.A.G. (Intell.) S. Africa; Apr. 24—Oct. 27, Inst. Sch. of Gunnery; Oct. 28—1904, Mar. 1, D.A.Q.M.G., 1st Army Corps; Mar. 2, Bt. Col. 1905, Apr. 23, Lt. Col.; Jun. 13, Subst. 1904, Mar. 2—1910, Mar. 4, A.Q.M.G. (Mobn.) H.Q. of Army, Gen. Staff Off., 1st Grade; Mar. 5, h.p.; Mar. 25, f.p. 1907, June 28, C.B. 1909, Jun. 13—1910, Mar. 4, Gen. Staff Off., 1st Grade, E. Comd.; Mar. 25, Dir. Mil. Opns. H. Q., India.

Eldest son of Sir Alexander Hamilton, **225**; *b.* 1859, Jul. 6; *m.* 1888, Oct. 15, at Holy Trinity Ch., Murree, Isabel, dau. of Maj. Gen. George Newmarch, and has Eileen Muriel, *b.* 1889, Jul. 17, *bap.* Sep. 10 at St. John's Ch., Naini Tal. 1903, patented, (No. 22756) "improvements relating to sighting apparatus for ordnance," so that calculations for the correction of drift and of the want of level of the gun trunnions were rendered unnecessary. Portrait in *A Hadseeg* (Arad), 1909, Dec. 16.

227. Alexander Henry. 1759, Oct. 30, 2nd Lt., Marines. 1763, h.p. 1764, Feb. 27, Fort Adj. & Barrack Master, Tobago. (*A.L.*, 1760-4; *S.M.*, vol. 26, p. 168; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.)

228. Alexander Henry. 1828, Mar. 18, Vol. Cadet, H.E.I.C.S., Bombay Marine; Jun. 1, "Duchess of Athol"; Jul. 1, Mid., "Coote". 1832, "Elphinstone". 1833, "Tigris". 1835, Act. Lt., "Coote"; Jun. 8, Lt., "Elphinstone". 1838, Mar. 1, appt. to perform duties of Purser on [. . .]. 1839, Feb. 23, in charge of "Hastings"; Apr. 20, in charge of "Taptee" brig; Jul. 12, Supt. of Pattamars, Qr. Mr., Standing Committee of Survey; Sep. 20, in command "Taptee"; "the Gov. in Council expresses his high approbation of his conduct on the occasion of a fire on board the steam vessel 'Atalanta,' and states that by the intrepid exertions of himself and others the vessel and her valuable machinery were preserved uninjured"; Oct. 7, "Zenobia"; Dec. 24, temporary command. 1841, Feb. 26, furlough to Europe for three years on s.c.; selected to proceed to Portsmouth to study Naval Gunnery on the "Excellent". 1843, Mar. 16, granted leave of absence from "Excellent". 1843, Apr. 3 and Jul. 6, given introductions to

Maudslay, Sons & Field, and Robert Napier's factories to enable him to improve his knowledge of steam engines and machinery; Sep. 6, permitted to return to India overland; Oct. 25, informed that, his health not having admitted of his going through the theoretical branch of the Gunnery Service, the period of his attendance cannot be reckoned as actual service in India. 1844, Mar. 21, removed from "Hastings" to temporary command of the "Euphrates". 1845, in charge of "Atalanta". 1847, Sep. 13, Comdr., 1848, Apr. 1, temporary command of the "Ajdaha"; Jun. 13, granted furlough to Europe for three years on s.c. 1850, Nov. 8, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1829-51; *I.O. Rec.*). Gordon was presented with a Damascus blade, mounted to correspond as nearly as possible to the service blade of the Indian Navy, by Seyyid Said, Imaum of Muscat, now in the possession of Archibald Gordon Pollock, Dorking, his godson; Gordon and Pollock's father, Robert John, 3rd son of Sir Frederick Pollock, 1st Bart., mar. sisters.

Second son of Charles, IV. of Fyvie (who was a grandson of the 2nd Earl of Aberdeen); *b.* 1813, Jan. 14, *bap.* Dec. 20, at Compton *m.* Catherine Jane Bradby (*b.* 1819). dau. of Adm. Peter Douglas: succ. his; brother William Cosmo, 1484, as VI. of Fyvie; *d. s.p.* of heart disease, 1884, Mar. 5, in the Town and County Bank, head office, Aberdeen.

229. Alexander Henry. 1860, May 8, 1st Lt., Hampshire Art. Vols., 1st Coy. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 1793). 1861, May, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1281).

230. Alexander Hermann Adam. 1856, Feb. 1, Ens., Brit. German Legion. 1857, Jan. 17, Adj. 1858, May 15, Lt. 1856, Nov. 11—1858, Oct. 14, served at Cape of Good Hope; Oct. 15—1860, Mar. 4, E. Indies; Sep. 21, Ens., 78th Ft. 1861, Jun. 18, exchanged to 98th Ft. 1862, Jan. 2—1867, Apr. 25, E. Indies. 1864, Aug. 5, Lt. 1868, May 20—1873, Dec. 9, Adj. 1873, Jan. 28—Jun. 11, W. Indies; served throughout Ashanti war; Jul. 6, landed on the Gold Coast; made Comdt. of Houssas, and Adj. of Armed Police; organized scouting parties, patrols, and reconnaissances to discover the positions of the enemy; made the first rough map of the neighbourhood; selected the positions and constructed the important redoubts of Napoleon and Abbaye, covering Cape Coast and Elmina respectively; began the Cape Coast-Coomassie Road, and had made it practicable for artillery as far as Dunquah before Wolseley's arrival; the Off. Comdg. R.E. reported when Maj. Home, R.E., took over the task, "I have now seen the road from Cape Coast to Yancomassie Fantee; with the exception of $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles between Yamoranza and Assayboo, it is all fairly passable for infantry in fours. I think Gordon deserves great credit for what he has done." Placed on list of special Service Offs., and commanded the guard of working party at head of road

till the middle of Oct., when placed in command of Houssas; Nov. 5-6, commanded them at repulse of Ashanti army at Abrakrampa, and Nov. 8, at reconnaissance in force; commanded Houssa Coy., Russell's Reg., at capture and destruction of Adubiassie, battle of Amodful, capture and destruction of Becquah, advanced guard engagement of Jarbinbah (slightly wounded), skirmishes and ambuscade affairs between Adwabin and the river Ordah, battle of Ordahsu, and capture of Coomassie; Dec. 10, promoted Capt., 84th Ft., "in recognition of his valuable services with Houssas and other forces under his orders, whilst operating against Ashantis"; several times mentioned in despatches (Medal with clasp). Maj. Gen. Whitworth Porter (*R.E.*, II. pp. 11-12), says that "Gordon had proved himself a most valuable man; he seemed to have an influence over the native workmen very difficult to obtain, and he showed great skill and tact in the selection of those he engaged. The consequence was, that whilst desertions were rife in all the other parties, those which had worked under Gordon proved steady and trustworthy." 1874, Apr. 1, Bt. Maj.; May 13, Capt., 65th Ft. 1875, Aug. 13—Oct. 1, Brig. Maj., Bengal. 1876, Apr. 15—Nov. 1, Chief Insp. of Musketry, Bengal. 1878, Nov. 12—1879, Jun. 20, Brig. Maj., Afghan Campaign; mentioned in despatches (Medal); Nov. 22, Bt. Lt. Col. (under Roy. Warrant 1878, May 1). 1879, Nov. 17—1884, Nov. 16, Comdt. Mil. Police, Cyprus. 1881, Jan. 1, h.p.; Jul. 1, Maj., h.p., York and Lancaster Reg. (Roy. Warrant, Jun. 25). 1883, Nov. 22, Bt. Col. 1884, Dec. 10, Maj., York and Lancaster Reg., 2nd Batn. 1885, Mar. 25, ret. on ret. p., with hon. rank of Maj. Gen. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1861-94; Maj. G. A. Raikes' *Roll of Offs.*, *York and Lancaster Reg.*, 2nd Batn.).

Son of Alexander, Sheriff Substitute of Dornoch, who was a grand-nephew of Alexander, of Cairnfield (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield*); *b.* Sep. 1836, Sep. 18, at Heidelberg; Student Marischal College, 1848-50 and '51-2; *m.* 1874, Sep. 24, at Hanwell, Katherine Sophia Escandon (*b.* 1849), dau. of Capt. John H. Buchan, R.N., The Grove, Hanwell (James Lewis Gordon being a witness), and had Duncan Robert Wolseley, 419, Harry Francis Adam, 620, Katherine Eva Isabel, *b.* 1875, Sep. 29, *bap.* Oct. 26, at Lucknow (actress, under the name of "Kirsteen Graeme"); Alexander John Douglas, *b.* 1878, May 31, *bap.* Jul. 17, *d.* 1883, Jun. 3, at Nicosia, Cyprus; Alexandra Viola, *b.* 1884, Sep. 20, at Hanwell; *m.* 1911, Jul. 25, at St. Peter's, Cranley Gardens, London, Francis Rowsell Cunningham; and Mary Carmichael, *b.* 1887, Apr. 8, at Hanwell. Gordon *d.* 1893, Feb. 16, on board the "Aden," homeward bound, being then Capt. Supt. of Police, Hong Kong; *bur.* with military honours at Singapore (*Times*, Feb. 27; *W.O.*, *Offs.*, *Mrges.*, P.R.O.; *I.O. Rec.*). Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1906, Jun. 3, at Elgin (*Times*).

231. Alexander James. 1879, Feb. 8, 2nd Lt., 3rd (afterwards 1st) Forfarsh. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 603). 1881, Jul. 1, Lt. 1885, Mar. 7, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 974). 1894, Apr. 4, hon. rank. of Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1885). 1901, Jun. 26, Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 4254, *A.L.*, 1880—Jun. 1902).

Fourth son of Alexander, of Ashludie, 1823-1911; educated at Harrow (Bulloch's *Gordons in Forfarsh.*, 26). Brother of William Alexander, **1475**, and cousin of William, **1469**.

232. Alexander James Marriott. 1898, Jan. 12, Lt., 4th Batt. E. Surrey Reg. (Mil.). 1899, Oct. 18, 2nd Lt., 27th Innis. Fus. 1900, Nov. 16, Lt. Served in S. African War, 1899-1901, relief of Ladysmith, including action at Colenso, where, finding his half Coy. somewhat demoralised at the spectacle of a comrade torn to pieces by the bursting of a shell in their midst, he coolly walked up and down as they lay under some slight cover, rolling cigarettes for the men and assuring them they were perfectly safe; while thus engaged, he observed Private Macquillan of his reg. lying wounded on the veldt, 200 yards away under a hailstorm of bullets. Lt. Gordon went out into the line of fire, picked up his man, and carried him into shelter, single handed, but Macquillan died next morning. Took part in the operations in Natal, 1900, Mar.-Jun., in the Transvaal, east of Pretoria, Jul.-Nov., including actions at Belfast (Aug. 26-27) and Lydenberg (Sep. 5-8) in the Transvaal, Nov. 30—1901, Jun. (Queen's Medal, one clasp). 1906, Aug. 5, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1898-1910).

Second son of James Rollings, of Auchendolly, **817**; *b.* 1879, Sep. 30.

233. Alexander Love. 1775, Dec. 6, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Sphynx," previously Mate, "Prudent". 1777, Dec. 14, "Scarborough". 1779, Jul. 17, Surg., "Cyclops". 1781, Sep. 25, "Perseus". 1783, Jan. 21, "Orpheus". (*Adm. Offs. appt. by. N. Board; Surgeons' Services*, 1742-1815, P.R.O.). 1793, Feb. 16, h.p.

Born 1757; *m.* 1788, Nov. 6, at St. Anne's, Soho, Harriet Anna Brown, Ealing (*b.* 1758); *d.* 1828, May 28, aged 71; *bur.* in Ealing Ch., monument describing him as "formerly of the parish, but late of Gorleston, Suffolk" (*Adm., Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.; Thomas Faulkener's *Brentford, Ealing and Chiswick*, 191).

234. Alexander Robert Gisborne. 1901, May 18, 2nd Lt., 18th R. Ir. Reg. 1904, Jan. 29, Lt. 1909, Aug. 3, Capt.; Oct. 1, Adj. (*A.L.*).

Son of Alexander Hamilton Miller Haven, of Delamont and Florida, co. Down, and Ada Austen, dau. of the famous Governor Eyre; 1896-1900, at Rugby School; brother of Henry Gisborne, **645**, and John de la Hay, **1023**; grand-nephew of James Gisborne, **797**, and gt. grand-nephew of John Crawford, **1022**.

235. Alexander Sinclair. 1796, Jan. 30, Adj., London and Westminster Lt. Horse Vols. (*L.G.*, 114). 1797, Feb. 7, Lt. (*ibid.*, 121). 1803, Nov. 19, Bt. Capt. (*ibid.*, 1593). 1808, Jul. 2, Capt. (*ibid.*, 912). Still serving in 1817 (*List of Mil. Offs. and Yeo. Cav., Gt. Brit.*, 1817, P.R.O.).

Sixth son of Charles, XII. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1760; *d. s.p.*, at Strathpeffer, 1837, Jun. 30 (*House of Gordon*, I. (97)-(102)). Entered Drummond's Bank in 1776 (*Add. MSS.* 35,511, f. 99). The family possess an oil portrait of him in uniform, on horseback, with drawn sword; an engraving was done in stipple by A. Carden, after A. W. Devis. Henry Angelo (*Reminiscences*, I. 439) calls him a "joyous convive; certain Scottish songs which he sang with peculiar nationality were delectable to hear". Brother of Sir Charles, 306, and William, 1410.

236. Alexander Theodore. 1899, Nov. 18, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 3rd Batn. (Mil.). 1900, Jun. 30, 2nd Lt., 1st Batn. Served in S. African War, operations in Transvaal east of Pretoria, Jul.-Nov., Orange River Colony, May-Nov. 1904, Capt., Scottish Horse. 1906, Jul. 10, Capt., 3rd Gordons (*A.L.*, 1900—Jan. 1908).

Only son of Alexander Morison, of Newton (*House of Gordon*, II. (491-2)); *b.* 1881, May 11: ed. at Glenalmond; now breeding pedigree short-horns at Combscauseway, Inch; *m.* 1910, Jul. 6, at St. Peter's, Eaton Square, London, Cecilia Margaret, widow of James E. Moss, son of Sir Edward Moss, and dau. of Robert Crawford, Leith (*Times*).

237. Alexander Weston. 1878, May 1, Ens., Roy. Dublin Fus. 1880, served in Afghan War (Medal). 1881, Mar. 12, Lt. 1887, Jul. 1, Capt. 1895, Jan. 5, Maj. 1900, Nov. 29, Bt. Lt. Col. Served in S. African war, 1899-1902, relief of Ladysmith, including action at Colenso (severely wounded); operations in Transvaal east of Pretoria, Jul.; Comdt., Potchefstroom; Transvaal, Dec.—May, 1901, Jan.—May, 1902. (Despatches, *L.G.*, Sep. 10, 1901, Queen's Medal, 2 clasps, King's Medal, 2 clasps.) 1904, Maj., 2nd in command. 1907, Jul. 29, h.p.; Aug. 3, ret. p. (*A.L.*, 1878-1910).

Son of John, 989; *b.* 1859, Jul. 29; *m.* Katherine Fanny Clay, niece of Sir Benjamin Lumsden Gordon, and has Charles Alexander Cosmo, *b.* 1895, Mar. 2, *bap.* Apr. 20, at Quetta.

238. Alexander William. 1842, Mar. 11, Ens., 1st Ft. 1844, May 3, Lt. 1848, Dec. 29, Capt. Served at the siege of Delhi, 1857, present at repulse of sorties, Jul. 4 and 18, action of Nuggufghur, Aug. 25, where he comd. reserves, Medal (clasp) and 1858, Jan. 19, Bt. Maj. 1868, Nov. 16, Maj.; Dec. 29, Bt. Lt. Col. 1873, Jan. 15, Lt. Col. 1875, Dec. 22, Col. 1876, May 31, hon. rank Maj.-Gen., ret. f.p. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1843-92, *A.L.*, 1843—Oct. '91).

Son of Alexander, **209**; *b.* 1823, Sep. 26, at Demerara; *m.* 1851, Jun. 19, at Bishopsbourne Rectory, Kent, Mary Elizabeth (*b.* 1826, *d. s.p.* 1862) eldest dau. of T. A. Whitney, of Merton, co. Wexford (*G.M.*, vol. 36, N.S., p. 315); *m.* 2ndly, after 1871, Constance Mary Mordague (or Mordac), who survived him, *s.p.* Gordon *d.* 1891, Aug. 23.

239. Alfred. 1892, Aug. 6, Mid., R.N. Reserve. 1898, Aug. 13, S. Lt. 1909, ret. (*N.L.*, 1892—Oct. 1910).

240. Alfred Ernest. 1882, Dec. 9, Lt. (Supy.) 1st Middlesex (Victoria) Vol. Batn. King's Roy. Rif. Corps: previously in the ranks (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 6252). 1884, Jun. 14, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2612); went back to the ranks. 1893, Jun. 17, 2nd Lt. (Supy.) (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 3458). 1897, Jan. 6, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 69).

Tenth son of Charles (described by J. M. Bulloch, in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Aug. 23, 30); claims descent from Gordon of Abergeldie; one member, Rev. Osborne (*D.N.B.*) was King Edward's tutor at Oxford. *B.* 1853, Oct. 6; commands 1st batt., Ely, Church Lads' Brigade; lives at Bedford; *m.* 1884, Sep. 10, Ada Marion Fellows, and has a dau. and two sons, one of them, Archibald Douglas, *b.* 1888, Apr. 14, being in Indian Police since 1907. Brother of Francis Alexander, **449**, and William Henry, **1500**, and nephew of John Rolfe, **1060**.

241. Alfred Ernest. 1891, Jul. 24, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1894, Jul. 24, Lt. 1899, Nov. 13, Capt. 1899, Apr. 5—1902, Jun. 3, Ord. Off., 4th C.C. 1903, Mar. 3—1904, Dec. 1, Adj., 8th Lanc. R.G.A. Vols. 1905, Dec. 5, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1891-1910).

Son of Hamilton Winkup, B.C.S.; *b.* 1871, Nov. 25, *bap.* 1872, Mar. 14, at Patna; Cheltenham Coll., 1886; Woolwich, 1889. (*Cheltenham Coll. Reg.*, 386). Brother of Hamilton Charles, **611**.

242. Alfred William. 1881, May 30, 2nd Lt., Duke of Edinburgh's Wilts. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1439); Jul. 1, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1882).

Seventh son of Charles William, of Wincombe, Wilts, **379**; educated at Marlborough, 1872-6; 1883-93, planted sugar in British Guinea; resides at Epsom.

243. Algernon Hyndman. 1841, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Dec. 24, Ens., 52nd N.I. 1844, Oct. 22, Lt.; granted leave to Europe on s.c. from Feb. 27—1846, Jan. 8, and 1853, Jul. 9—1856, May, then four months extension. 1856, Nov. 23, Capt. 1863-5, served with 31st N.I. 1865, Nov. 1, 2nd in command, 19th N.I. 1866, Sept. 12, Maj. 1868, May 3, Lt. Col. 1869, Aug. 14, Lt. Col., S.C.; in England on furlough, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, *I.A.L.*, 1842-70).

Fifth son of John, VII. of Kethocks Mill, Aberdeen, and Marie Victoria Blanc; *b.* 1824, Oct. 26, *bap.* Nov. 26, in Kensington, parents living at Norland House; educated at Rev. Mr. Wickham's, Hammersmith, Rev. W. Edmond's, Brighton, and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by J. P. Muspratt, on recommendation of V. Adm. Sir Charles Adam in 1841, when his widowed mother was living at Wandsworth; *m.* 1847, Jul. 15, at Palaveram, Madras, Eliza Carnegie (*b.* 1832), dau. of David Carnegie Low, and had Marie Emily Elizabeth, *b.* 1850, Nov. 9, *bap.* Dec. 16; *d.* 1851, Jul. 16, *bur.* in Vellore Old Cemetery. Gordon *d.* 1876, Feb. 2; his widow *d.* 1879, Feb. 12 (*I.O. Rec.*; family described *S.N. & Q.*, 1900, Jul.: 1902, May). Brother of John, 985. Uncle of Theodore, 1310.

244. Alister Fraser. 1890, Oct. 8, 2nd Lt., Black Watch; Nov. 12, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1893, Sep. 1, Lt. 1895, served in Chitral with relief force (Medal with clasp). 1897-8, Tirah actions of Chagru Kotal and Dargai, capture of the Sampagha and Arhanga Passes, operations in Waran Valley and action of Nov. 16, operations in Bara Valley, Dec. 7-14 (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1898, Apr. 5, 2 clasps). 1899, May 28, Capt; served with Central African Rifles and King's African Rifles 1899, Apr. 12—1902, Apr. 11. 1900, fought in W. Africa, and in Ashanti; Nov. 29, D.S.O. (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1901, Mar. 8.) S. African War, 1901-2, Railway Staff Off. and Station Staff Off.; operations in Transvaal, 1901, Sep.—1902, May 31 (Queen's Medal, three clasps). 1903, Jan. 21—1906, Jan. 20, Adj. 1908, Jul. 4, Maj. (*A.L.*, 1891-1910). General Staff Officer, N.E. Coast Defences.

Third son of William Alexander Grant and grandson of James of Croughly, 755; *b.* 1872, Feb. 1; *m.* 1908, Jan. 9, at St. James's, Spanish Place, Pilar Eliza Mary, 3rd dau. of Charles Edward Harris Edmonstoune-Cranstoun (*d.* 1888) of Corehouse, Lanarksh. (portraits in *The Gentlewoman*, Feb. 1), and has Margaret Collette May, *b.* 1909, Jan. 13, at Corehouse and Alastair Joseph Edgar, *b.* 1910, Aug. 11, at Newcastle-on-Tyne (*Croughly Book*, 65; *Debrett's Peerage*, under Baron Stafford).

245. Allan Bell. Served in S. African War; Capt., King Williamstown Guard; comdg. C. Squadron (*A.L.*, 1900-3; *S. African Who's Who*, 1908, p. 155).

Son of the Rev. John; *b.* 1863, Sep. 27, at All Saints, Transkei, Cape Colony; *m.* 1889, Feb. 5, G. E. Nettleton, and has four children; S. African manager of the Sun Insurance Co.

246. Andrew. 1759, Sep. 8, Ens., 56th Ft. 1761, May 4, Lt., 79th Ft. 1767, Apr. 8, Lt., 26th Ft. 1768, Oct. 29, Capt. (*L.G.*). 1777, Mar. 25, Maj. (*ibid.*). 1781, May 23, Lt. Col., E. Indies; Nov. 13, Lt. Col.,

101st Ft. (*ibid.*). 1782, Jun. 13, Col., E. Indies. 1783, Apr. 21, served under Maj. Gen. Stuart in India; in command of 2nd Line (4th & 5th Brigades) at Cuddalore (Lt. W. I. Wilson's *Madras Army*, II. 76). 1784, Jun. 29, Lt. Col., 26th Ft. (*L.G.*, 454). 1794, Oct. 4, Maj. Gen. (*ibid.*, 1011). 1795, Comdt. of Forces in Jersey during absence of Govr.; Dec. 26, Col., 89th Ft. (*ibid.*, 514, 1472). 1797, Col., 59th Ft. and Lt. Govr. of Jersey, salary £172 17s. 6d. (*ibid.*, 216, 273). 1799, Dec. 14, Lt. Gen., Jersey only (*ibid.*, 37). 1801, Mar. 28, Col., 26th Ft. (*ibid.*, 393).

Second son of James, II. of Ellon; *d.* 1806, Apr. 17, in Jersey (*Times*, Apr. 20, *S.M.*, vol. 68, p. 397). Gordon figured as Maj. Gen. Stuart's second in his duel with Lord Macartney in Kensington, 1786, Jun. 8 (*Annual Reg.*). Brother of James, 712 (Bullock's "Gordons of Ellon," *Huntly Express*, 1906, Dec. 8, 1909, Feb. 19).

247. Andrew. 1761, Feb. 6, Staff Surg., Hosp. at Belleisle; then at Martinico. 1763, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1765-72). 1772, erased in MS. (*W.O.*, *A.L.*, *P.R.O.*).

Probably son of Francis, Surg., Fochabers; Student Marischal Coll., Abd., 1745; M.D., 1761 (*House of Gordon*, I. (496)).

248. Andrew. 1785, Jun. 23, Boatswain, R.N., aged 33, *m.* at St. Luke's, Middlesex, Mary Lytham, aged 23, both of this parish; afterwards superannuated and pensioned; *d.* 1826, Feb. 6, at Sutton, near Hull; his widow received pension (*Adm. Wid. Pensions*, *P.R.O.*).

249. Andrew. 1900, Aug. 6, Qr. Mr., 9th Vol. Batn., Roy. Scots (*A.L.*, 1900—Jan. '08).

250. Andrew Robertson. 1870, Feb. 13, S. Lt., R.N. 1871, May 24, Lt. 1873, Oct., ret. (*N.L.*, 1870—Apr. '94).

Second son of Peter Laing (who took the name of Gordon) of Craigmile; *b.* 1831, Feb. 13, at Aberdeen; went to Canada after leaving Navy; attached to Meteorological Observatory, Toronto. 1880, Dep. Supt., Meteorological Service of Canada. 1884, commanded an expedition to determine the length of time during which Hudson's Bay was navigable (in connection with a projected railway from Manitoba) and to make surveys. Explorations during three seasons 1884-6 proved that the Bay would admit of safe navigation during four months of the year (Appleton's *Cyclopædia of American Biog.*; Pratt's *People of the Period*, I. 453). Served as Lt., Canadian Army. *M.* 1872, Mary Elizabeth, only dau. of Sir Melville Parker, 6th and last bart. of Harpur, Warwickshire, and *d.* 1893, Mar. 24, leaving three sons and three daus. Craigmile Gordons described by J. M. Bullock in *Huntly Express*, 1910, Aug. 19, 26, Sep. 2. Brother of John, possibly 1006.

251. Andrew Rutherford. Mid., R.N. 1860, Mar. 7, passed as Lt.

1861, May 22, promoted Lt. 1873, May, ret. (*Adm. Indexes Midshipmen*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1861—Jan. '97).

Second son of Sheriff John Thomson (1815-65), Edintore family, **1063**; b. 1840, Mar. 7; d. about 1881 (*House of Gordon*, II. (411)).

252. Ann. 1757, Feb. 3, Ens., 46th Ft. 1758, Jul. 6-8, wounded in hand and leg at the attack on the intrenchments at Ticonderoga where the French defeated us. 1759, Jul., wounded in the leg at the siege of Niagara. 1762, Aug. 16, Ens., 42nd Ft. 1763, Jul., wounded in the neck and shoulder in fighting the Indians. 1763, h.p.; Dec. 17, wrote from Fort Bedford to Bouquet, about his hard treatment: "I have been very unlucky in the Service. My commission cost me dear, and I have sustained losses in this country to the amount of £200 stg. by shipwreck, etc.; now a reduced Lt. after seven years in America with almost the loss of a limb" (*Add. MSS.*, B.M. 21,649, f. 503).

Son of Adam and Helen Gray, grandson of Sir Adam of Dalpholly, **88**, and brother of Alexander, **162**. 1763, got 2000 acres in New Hampshire as a reward for his services, by Royal Proclamation. 1772, Mar. 19, got 1000 acres at Albany, N.Y., a fourth of the similar grant to Capt. John Munro. 1775, these lands confiscated by Congress. Gordon occupied one of two farms he had bought at St. Sulpice, 29 miles from Montreal. Attacked by cancer in the face, in addition to his wounds, he attended the doctors at Quebec for six years. 1780, started for England for treatment, wrecked in the St. Lawrence, losing everything and £300 in Halifax currency, getting home with great difficulty. 1781, mortgaging his farm, he went to London, in dire straits. 1783, Apr. 3, granted £60 a year from Jan. 5. 1786, May, applied for compensation for the loss of his lost 3000 acres, his medical attendant, Dr. Thomas Birt, of Blackman St., Southwark, certified that Gordon was in a desperate state, suffering dreadfully from cancer in the face of some years' standing, and quite blind, "when called in to attend him some two years before in Sherborne Lane (King William Street?) had caused him to be removed to his sister's house 3 Winches Row, St. George's in the Fields, for better air". Gordon wrote thence, Nov. 6, to the Commissioners for Settling American Claims—

I received the favour yesterday of your verbal message by your servant intimating my appearance this day at Lincoln's Inn Fields. My case, my unhappy case, can only be described by Dr. Birt, who has daily attended me two years, and whose testimony was with great humanity received on my behalf by the Honble. Board of Commissioners, notwithstanding my unhappy state, let the consequences be what it may, I shall appear if required.

1787, Jul., sent in a further sworn statement of his case; d. Aug. 22. By codicil (to his will), 1786, Jun. 20, he appt. his nephew Rev. Sir Adam

Gordon, bart. of Invergordon, executor, with Alexander Ellice, and Hector McKay. The following letter from Mrs. Gordon reached London after Gordon's death—

I received your letter by Major Gray; their long passage made it so late, that the shipping were gone before I could answer it; but I write by Mrs. Gibson, which I hope you have received. My dear Sir, nothing grieves me so much, as to find your complaint was growing worse, which now confirms my fears of never seeing you in this world, but must depend upon our happiness in the next. In my present situation, which you must know to be distressing with a large family, I shall use every endeavour in my power to do that justice to our dear little ones that my circumstances will allow, and leave the rest to Providence. Unless some assistance can be got by the interest of your friends and relations to support me, and those that can't work for themselves, God only knows what will become of them. Oh me, in my old days your long services and attachment to your King and Country, might be a plea for your friends to petition for some allowance to support your family. The services you received from Sir Adam Gordon I shall ever pray for his happiness in this world and the next. I wrote you in my last letter of Mr. Dovie's friendship to me, since you went home. I have now the happiness to assure you that Major and Mrs. Gray will take James as their own child, to act by him as their own, this is what the Major said he promised to you. He will be so good as to deliver this to you, or in case of death, they will take the trouble to show it to your friends and deliver my thanks to them for any service or benefit you have received, and hope at the same time my distressed situation may be made known to them, in case God puts it in their hearts to take a little notice of my poor children. They all give their blessing to their dear Papa, as does, my dear Love, your affectionate and distressed wife, Marie Joseph velle Gordon.

1787, Dec. 18, £20 pension granted to widow and five children, and in case of her death to continue until children were reduced to one, that one to have £10 (*American Loyalist Claims, Treasury Rec.*, P.R.O.; J. M. Bulloch in *Ross-shire Journal*, 1911, April 21, 28, May 6).

253. Anthony. 1781, Apr. 30, Ens., 77th Ft. (*L.G.*, Jun. 9); "removed in a few months into 67th Ft., by the benevolence of Lord Clonmel, who purchased a Ltcy. for him"; Sep. 1, Ens., 67th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1784, Feb. 21, Lt. (*ibid.* 153). 1785, Dec. 31, either he or Lt. Adam, **102**, granted leave of absence till 1786, Jul. 1, on private affairs (*W.O. Leave of Absence*, P.R.O.). 1793, Oct. 8, Capt. Lt. (*L.G.*, 905). 1794, Aug. 6, Capt. 1795, Jul. 8, Capt. of Invalid Coy. at Chatham Barracks (*ibid.*, 718). 1797, Mar. 2, Maj., Invalids in Alderney; Mar. 23, Maj. Comdg. (*ibid.*, 217, 273). 1800, ret. f.p. (*A.L.*, 1782-1832). 1805, published a *Treatise on the Science of Defence for the Sword, Bayonet and Pike in Close Action* (London, 4to, 19 plates; dedicated to the Duke of York), which Captain Alfred Hutton describes (in *Fixed Bayonets*) as the "earliest known work giving any idea of attack and defence with the bayonet". In his "Return of Services" (1828, Dec. 13) he says :—

It was and is to my dearest friend and Protector, the late Earl of Clonmel, I owe everything . . . including the idea of the Bayonet Exercise. This invention while living he ascribed to me. I had been about 10 years in Trinity Coll., Dublin, either as Scholar of the House or Master, etc. My noble friend was critically conversant in the first application of the powers of the Lever. He taught me the mode of applying the musket, so as to obtain the advantage of 100 : 1 against a man not similarly instructed. He attended all the exhibitions of it before the Lord Lt., the Duke of Rutland and the Comm.-in-Chief. It was proved and admitted that the 30 men I had could easily defeat in close action the whole garrison in equal numbers at the same time. It was, under the illustrious sanction of the Duke and Sir William Pitt, offered to His Majesty's notice, notwithstanding the hostility of Sir David Dundas. His Majesty ordered 100 recruits to be drilled in Chatham; they were honoured with His Majesty's inspection, and approbation, Feb. 1, 1796, in Pimlico; and on the Friday after at his Royal Levee, His Majesty extended his Royal hand to my lips, using the expression "Col. Gordon". Now, were I honoured with your permission, I should at my leisure prepare, and wait upon you, with a statement of particulars such as might induce you to rescue a momentous subject from destruction. If you will grant me an opportunity, I promise by facts to make this subject clear and as true as one of the Corollaries of Euclid.

Son of Nathaniel, farmer; *b.* 1746, in Donegal: entered Trin. Coll., Dublin, as a pensioner, 1770, Nov. 1, aged 24. Gordon, whose wife had in 1828 been dead "nearly five years," had two sons (1) Anthony, *b.* 1794, Feb. 4; entered St. Paul's school, 1806, May 6; captain 1811-2; captain of the school 1811-3; Campden Exhibitioner, and Perry scholar, Trinity Coll., Cambridge, B.A., junior op. 1815 (*St. Paul's School Reg.* 231); curate at Westminster, 1828; chaplain of his Coll. 1838-58; (2) Francis Hastings, *b.*, Westminster, 1806, May 6; educated at Bristol; admitted 1826, Oct. 2, as a Sizar to Trinity Coll., Cambridge, B.A. 1831. Gordon, who was in 1828 living at 118 Paul St., Kingsdown, Bristol, aged 87, *d.* 1831 (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.).

254. Anthony. 1794, Oct. 11, Ens., 112th Ft. 1795, h.p. 1825, res. or ret. (*A.L.*, 1795-1826).

255. Anthony. 1811, Dec. 31, Ens., 5th Roy. Vet. Batn. (*L.G.*, 2501) on recommendation of the Duke of York (previously served 32 years, 4 months in R.A., ret. on pension of 2s. 2d. a day). 1814, ret. f.p. 1828, "incapable of serving, 72 years of age, unm., and in bad health, living at St. John's, Clachan of Dalry, New Galloway, Kirkcudbrightsh." (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.); *d.* there, intest., 1843, Sep. 17. His grandson, Anthony Gordon-Candlish, "his nearest lawful heir and next of kin" of the same place, claimed amount of full pay due at Gordon's death (*A.L.*, 1813-44; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-4; *W.O., Certificates*, P.R.O.), and died 1846, Jan. 19, his son, also Anthony Gordon-Candlish, being served heir special to him in two plots with houses thereon in St. John's, 1867, Jun. 21.

256. Archibald. 1740, Jun. 9, Bt. Capt., 27th Ft. 1742, Oct. 14, Capt. from h.p. (MS. *A.L.*, 1742, p. 84, 1752, p. 255, P.R.O. *Quarters of the Army in Ireland*, 1749-52). 1747, Nov., employed in hunting Sir William Gordon, Jacobite Laird of Park, informing Lord Findlater, that on their road a well dressed man crossed their path at a gallop at a quarter of a mile distance. The Capt. thought it necessary to send an officer to examine the fugitive, who then set spurs to his horse, and "drove through the bogs up a hill as fast as he could; but the officers in pursuing got their horses bogg'd and found themselves environed with dykes and bogs," Sir William escaping through his better knowledge of the country (Grant's *Banffsh. Roads*, pp. 59-60). 1758, Jul. 6-8, served at the attack on the entrenchments at Ticonderoga, wounded; July 16, Maj. 1762, Jan. 11, Lt. Col.; *d.* in Cuba (*A.L.*, 1754-62, *S.M.*, vol. 24, pp. 168, 503; *Abd. Jour.*, 1762, Oct. 11).

Will, dated 1757, Feb. 21, proved by his widow Mary, 1763, Feb. 23, Prerogative Court, Dublin, mentions wife, son Charles, and dau. Isabella (Mrs. Ahmuhty) (*Dublin, R.O.*). Mrs. Gordon received pension 1762-7, when she presumably *d.* or *m.* (*W.O.*, *Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.).

257. Archibald. 1742, Jun. 4, Surg. Mate, R.N., Deptford (qualified Jun. 1, Barbers and Surgeons' Hall); Jul. 19, "Dolphin"; Jul. 22, "Solebay" which took many prizes including the Spanish register ship "Concordia," valued at £200,000, taken 1744, Feb. 20. 1744, captured by the French and taken to Brest (*Adm., Surgeons' Qualifications: Offs. appt. by N. Board*).

Second son of Sir Thomas, 3rd bart. of Earlstoun, **1316**; *b.* 1719. 1737, Jun., apprenticed for three years to George Cunningham, Edinburgh. 1742, May 1, sailed for London on the "Hope". 1743, Jan., set out for Plymouth, "where he continued to his great regret, being of a sober, religious turn of mind, and could not relish either his companions or way of life". On leaving Earlstoun he had begged his brothers to make their wills, but they "imprudently laughed him out of it". Gordon *d. unm.* of fever in Brest hospital, 1745, Jan. 11, aged 26, his father recovering £1300 of his prize money (*Earlstoun MS.*).

258. Archibald. 1752, Nov. 14, Boatswain, R.N. "Severn;" warrant given at Jamaica, Port Royal Harbour (*Adm., Foreign Appts.*, P.R.O.).

259. Archibald. 1771, Jul. 25, Ens., 53rd Ft. 1775, Aug. 2, Lt. 1779, Apr. 15, he and other prisoners on parole, sent a memorial from Easton to Gen. Sir Henry Clinton (*Roy. Inst. MSS., Hist. MSS. Com.*, 1. 418): appears in "List of British Off. prisoners with Americans, exchanged since Oct. 25, 1780" (*L.G.*, 1781, Feb. 24). 1786, sent to England from Canada by Brig. Gen. Howe, in charge of a sergeant and 32 privates, invalids and

discharged men, of different regiments; Aug. 20, sailed in "Admiral Parker" transport; Sep. 13, arrived Portsmouth; Sep. 14, wrote to Sec. at War for orders with regard to these men "many very infirm . . . and unable to make a journey by land;" Sep. 23, announced his arrival at Chelsea, having marched with the sergeant and 22 privates from Portsmouth the previous Tuesday (*W.O., In Letters, Misc., Sec. at War*). 1787, h.p. 83rd Ft.

Seventh son of Alexander (Davidson) Gordon, XI. of Gight, whose mother, Mary Gordon, heiress of Gight, *m.* Alexander Davidson of Newton (*House of Gordon*, I. (281), II. (475)); *bap.* at Fyvie, 1754, Oct. 15; *d.* 1792, Nov. 28, at Ardmurchin (*Abd. Jour., A.L., 1772-1805*).

260. Archibald. 1795, Jan. 10, Capt. and Paymaster, (previously Lt.) Dumfries Fenc. Cav. (*L.G., 99*) and took part in repressing the Irish rebellion of 1798.

1798, Jul., 1500 rebels attacked Clonard, were repulsed, escaped, were pursued, and having eventually formed a strong position on the road to Ardee, were put to confusion. Some fled into the Bog, where a large number were killed, and two Standards taken. Others, who escaped, went towards Ardee, the rest retreated over the Boyne towards Garretstown, where they were again attacked by Capt. Gordon, Dumfries Lt. Dragoons, who had assembled 130 infantry, consisting of detachments of Fermanagh and Carlow Militia the Swords Yeomanry, and about 100 Cavalry, consisting of part of the Dumfries Reg., the Fingal, the Coolock, the Balbriggan and Lord Gormanstown's Yeomen. The rebels, being mounted, Col. Gordon ordered a great part of his cavalry to pursue, and on their advancing, the rebels dismounted, and fled in all directions. Not 100 remained on the ground when the infantry came up, and they were dispersed on the first discharge, and then pursued by Lord Gormanstown's troop. Gordon states the loss of the rebels to have amounted to 150 men, while he captured 200 horses. This service was performed without any loss on the part of His Majesty's troops. Gordon thinks it but justice to the Carlow and Fermanagh detachments to say that after a severe march of 8 hours, they pressed forward with the greatest alacrity, and that the exertions of the Dumfriesshire Yeomanry answered his warmest expectations (*Dublin and Irish Monthly Reg., Aug. 1798, p. 79*).

1799, Mar. 12, Maj. (*L.G., 477; A.L., 1800-1; List of Offs. Mil. Fenc. Cav. & Inf., Irish Estab., 1799-1800*).

Second son of Gilbert of Halleaths (1722-89); served his heir 1790, Mar. 20; *m.* 1798, Feb. 6, at Dumfries, Margaret, 2nd dau. of John Ponsonby of Egremont, Cumberland (*G.M., vol. 68, p. 169*), and had Gilbert, *d.* unm. 1845; Archibald, went to America, *d.* 1847; and John Ponsonby, 1057. 1816, Jul. 9, Consul of Havre (*G.M., vol. 86, pt. 2, p. 79*); *d.* 1841, Jul. 25, aged 69 (*G.M., vol. 16, N.S., pp. 223, 446*). His children's tutor, William Seaton, was drowned while bathing at Skinburness, 1810, Sep. 1 (*G.M., vol. 80, pt. 1, p. 278*).

261. Archibald. 1803, Nov. 22, Maj., Annandale and Eskdale Batn., Dumfriessh. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1611).

262. Archibald. 1804, Apr. 21, Paymaster, 6th Dgn. Gds. (*L.G.*, 519; *A.L.*, 1805-8, *W.O.*, *A.L.*, 1805-7, P.R.O.).

263. Archibald. 1836, Jun. 28, Asst. Surg. to Forces (*L.G.*, 1200); Oct. 14, 35th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1784). 1844, Jul. 23, 53rd Ft. 1846, served in the campaign on the Sutlej (Medal), including actions at Buddiwal, Aliwal, and Subraon. 1848, 95th Ft.; Sep. 12, Surg. 1848-9, served in medical charge 24th Ft., Punjaub Campaign, present at Sadoolapore, Chillianwallah, and Goojerat (Medal and clasps). 1854-5, served in the Crimean Campaign, present at the affair of Bulganac, Alma (where Maj. H. C. Wyllly says he was wounded, invalided Oct., and promoted to the Staff while absent, Surg. Maj. Oct. 27), and capture of Balaclava, P. Med. Off., 2nd Div., siege of Sebastopol, and Kingbourn expedition (Medal, three clasps, C.B. (1856, Feb. 5), Kt. of the Legion of Honour, and Turkish Medal). 1856, Jan. 25, Dep. Insp. Gen. 1857, P. Med. Off., Expeditionary Force to China, capture of Canton (Medal with clasp). 1858-9, campaign in Oudh (Medal). 1867, Mar. 9, Insp. Gen. of Hosp. 1870, Jul. 1, h.p., ret. 1870, Aug. 9, Hon. Surg. to Queen Victoria (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-87).

Son of William, of Hallmyre, Peeblesshire, who was the nat. son of Sir William, 6th bart. of Gordonstoun (G. E. C.'s *Complete Baronetage*, II. 279); *b.* 1812; M.D. Edin., 1834; *m.* 1851, Jun. 3, at Edinburgh, Magdaline (*d.* 1853 at Rochester), 2nd dau. of Charles Ferrier of Baddinsgill, *m.* 2ndly, 1860, Apr. 21, Mary Preston, 2nd dau. of William Belton Crealock, Stanhope Place, Hyde Park, and had issue. Gordon *d.* 1886, Aug. 3, at Woodlands, West Hoathley, in his 75th year (*G.M.*, vol. 36, N.S., p. 189, vol. 40, N.S., p. 101, vol. 8, N.S., p. 510, Richard Trimen's *35th Foot*, 202; Col. W. Rogerson's *53rd Ft.*, 133-4; Maj. H. C. Wyllly's *95th Reg. in the Crimea*, 96; *D.N.B.*). Mrs. Gordon *d.* suddenly, 1909, Apr. 2, at her residence, Belmore, Lymington, Hants, aged 76, *bur.* at Greenwich (*Times*). Brother of Charles, 338, and George, 551.

264. Archibald Alexander. 1900, Aug. 21, Capt., 2nd Q.V.B., Roy. Scots. 1905, Jan. 10, Maj., hon. rank of Lt. Col. 1906, May 24, res. Legion of Honour, 5th Class, France; Crown of Italy, Offs. Cross; St. James of the Sword Knight's Cross (*A.L.*, 1900-6).

Second son of William Eagleson, M.D., Bridge of Allan (1821-73), descended from William Gordon, farmer, Ballyskeagh, Leckpatrick, co. Tyrone (*Huntly Express*, 1909, Nov. 19, 26); *b.* 1867, Sep. 3; *m.* 1892, Dec. 1, Maude, twin dau. of Maj. Gen. Edmund Davidson Smith, and has several

sons. 1896, Nov. 16, admitted to the Roy. Coy. of Archers (the King's Body-guard in Scotland); 1889, a chartered accountant; 1906, May 24, appointed private sec. to the Duke of Wellington; interested in the Franco-Scottish Soc. (A. C. Fox-Davies' *Armorial Families*, 1902, p. 519; *Who's Who*). Brother of Robert Aaron, 1257, and William Eagleson, 1489.

265. Archibald Campbell. 1826, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); Jun. 13, Art. 1827, serving at Agra. 1828, Jan. 3, 7th Lt. Cav. 1830, Jan. 4, granted furlough to Europe. 1833, returned; Dec. 24, 62nd N.I. 1836, Feb. 6, Asst. Surg. to Political Agent, at the Residency, Umballa. 1838, Apr. 16, in charge of jail, Umballa. 1838, ordered to take charge of Runjeet Sing's fleet of boats, laden with produce of the Punjab, proceeding by the Indus to Bombay; Jun. 31, Capt. Wade, Political Agent at Loodiana, stated:—

Dr. Gordon is well acquainted with Persian, Punjabi, and Hindu languages, and with his medical knowledge, which will render him useful to the people of the countries on his route, combines other qualifications essential to an officer required to discharge with credit the duty to which he is appointed; Aug. 22, Capt. Wade "was instructed to convey to Dr. Gordon, the Governor General's entire approbation of the manner in which he had performed the duty . . . and his acknowledgements for the very useful and interesting report furnished by Dr. Gordon".

1841, Apr. 23, granted leave on s.c., to the hills N. of Deyrah till Dec. 1; but Jul. 23, placed at disposal of Comr.-in-Chief, posted to 60th N.I., at Ferozepore; Nov. 24, appt. by Lt. Col. Wild to 53rd N.I., directed to proceed with that reg. until able to join 60th N.I.; confirmed Dec. 9; Nov. 28, directed by Maj. Gen. Pollock, commdg. all the troops West of the Indus, to give medical aid to the corps of Bildars under charge of Mr. Mackeson; confirmed 1842, May 14. It does not transpire whether Gordon accompanied Wild, who attempted to penetrate to Ali Musjid, where he was repulsed, Jan. 19, or whether he remained with Pollock, who started in Apr. to relieve Sale at Jellalabad, afterwards leading the British Army back to Cabul, Sep. 16. 1843, Jan. 1, Surg. 1844, Jan. 16, regtl. rank; Jun. 22, in charge of jail and police batn., Kurnaul. 1845, Feb. 11, in charge of recruit depots of certain regiments, Benares. 1848, Feb. 25, appt. to Civil Duties, Mirzapore; May, incapacitated by a serious accident; Oct. 23, relieved. 1849, granted leave from Mar. 28—Sep. 28, preparatory to retirement; Apr. 6, removed to 58th N.I.; Sep. 11, 1st N.I., at Lahore; d. Nov. 30, at Jullundhur (*E.I. Reg.*, 1826-50; *G.M.*, vol. 34, N.S., p. 108; Murray's *British India*, pp. 584-601).

Second son of Rev. George, Minister of Sorn (d. 1805) and Anna Lawrie; b. 1804, May 29, *bab.* Jun. 25; educated at Glasgow Univ., M.D.,

C.M.; 1826, nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by C. Marjoribanks (*I.O. Rec.*). Brother of George Lawrie, **589**.

266. Archibald Kinloch. 1765, May 3, Ens., 65th Ft. 1767, Aug. 26, Lt. 1774, Jun. 3, Capt. 1779, Nov. 25, Maj., 90th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1766-82).

267. Arthur. 1766, Mar. 25, Mid., "Drake" snow, H.E.I.C.S., Bombay Marine. 1767, "Fancy"; *d.* May 7 (*I.O. Rec.*).

268. Arthur. 1804, Oct. 13, Ens., 3rd Ft. (The Buffs) (*L.G.*, p. 1267). 1805, May 23, Lt. 1808, Apr. 14, Capt. 1811, May 16, severely wounded at Albuera (*G.M.*, vol. 81, p. 662). 1813, Dec. 13, wounded at Bayonne (*ibid.*, vol. 84, pt. 2, p. 608). 1814, ret.

Son of Thomas Knox, of Ballinteggart, cadet of Delamont; *d. s.p.* 1814, Nov. 28, at Exeter, "from wounds, fatigue and hardships encountered in the Pyrenees Campaign . . . having been exposed for three nights [1813, Dec. 9-13] to the inclemency of the weather" (*ibid.*, *Huntly Express*, 1909, Sept. 8). Brother of John P., **1054**.

269. Arthur. 1850, Dec. 20, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1851, May 3, Ens., 49th N.I. 1852, May 18, passed colloquial exam. in Hindoostanee. 1853, Feb. 16, passed final (*E.I. Reg.*, 1851-6, *I.O. Rec.*).

Son of Arthur Helsham, **272**; *b.* 1832, *bap.* Jun. 14, at Northam, Devon; educated at Rugby; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Martin Tucker on recommendation of Capt. Tucker; *d.* 1856, Mar. 30, at Mean Meer, Lahore.

270. Rev. the Hon. Arthur. 1892, May 4, Chaplain, (act.) Queen's Rif. Vol. Brigade (Roy. Scots). 1908, Apr. 1, Chaplain, 2nd class, 4th Batn. (*A.L.*, 1892-1910). Sometime Chaplain to Edin. Castle.

Third son of Edward Strathearn, Baron Gordon of Drumearn, **432**; *b.* 1854, Dec. 20; *m.* 1893, Feb. 8, Emily Olga Marion, dau. of F. F. S. Constant and has two sons and a dau.

271. Sir Arthur Hamilton, 1st Baron Stanmore. 1860, Feb. 15, Capt. Comdt., 1st Aberdeensh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 652). 1862, Aug. 22, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 4374).

Youngest son of George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, **541**; *b.* 1829, Nov. 26; created Baron Stanmore 1893, Aug. 21; *m.* 1865, Sept. 24, Rachel Emily (*d.* 1889), eldest dau. of Sir John Shaw Lefevre, K.C.B., and has Hon. George Arthur Maurice, **563a**.

272. Arthur Helsham. 1796, Apr. 25, Cornet, 5th Dgn. Gds. 1798, Jul. 6, Lt. 1799, Apr. 8, Capt. Served in the Peninsular War. 1811, Jun. 4, Bt. Maj. 1812, A.D.C. to Maj. Gen. Ponsonby and Secretary to the Board of Claims; Jul. 22, present at Salamanca. 1813, Apr. 8, Maj. 1816, Feb. 8, Lt. Col. 1824, May 6, h.p. as Lt. Col. unat., by exchange. 1847,

Jan. 10, ret.; Feb. 12, Bt. Col. (Philippart's *Mil. Cal.*, v. 124; *A.L.*, 1797-65; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-65; *Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.).

Third son of Thomas, of Spring Garden, Waterford, **1323**; who in his will dated 1805, May 29, states he bought him a troop in the 5th Dgn. Gds., "which I intended as a provision for him, but from his very good conduct as a soldier in said regiment in which he is very highly esteemed, I cannot close this my will without leaving him a further token of my affection and regard. I therefore bequeath him £500 stg."; *b.* 1790; *m.* 1820, Jul. 20, at York, Anne eldest dau. of Joseph Bilton, York (*G.M.*, vol. 90, p. 84), and had with other children Arthur, **269**, Edward Charles Acheson, **427**, Stephen Bilton, **1302**. Gordon was a great friend of the Princess Charlotte, who was godmother to his eldest child, Prince Leopold being its godfather. He *d.* 1865, May 12, at Orvieto, on his way to England, at a very advanced age, *bur.* at Florence (*N. and Q.*, 10th S., ix. 444).

273. Arthur Neil. 1878, May 25, 2nd Lt., 24th (Worcestersh.) Ft. 1880, res. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1879-81; *A.L.*, 1879—Dec. '80).

Third son of John, **989**; *b.* 1857, Dec. 31; educated at Glenalmond; *m.* 1891, Amy Alice, dau. of William Bancroft Thomson and has Catherine Amy Sempill, *b.* 1895, Nov. 18, *hap.* 1896, Jan. 25, at Benares; John Woodburn Sempill, *b.* 1897, Mar. 11, *hap.* May 9, at Gorakhpur; Christine Beryl Sempill, *b.* 1898, June 26; Hugh Cosmo Erskine, *b.* 1900, Oct. 29, *hap.* Dec. 23, at Christ Ch., Lucknow. 1896, Asst. D.S. Police, N.W. Provinces and Oudh. 1897, Gorakhpur. 1900, Etah, 1905; wrote, *Modern Ishmaelites, or Sketches of the Wandering Tribes of N.W. Provinces* (Allahabad, pp. 71).

274. Arthur William Bolton. 1877, Jun. 19, Lt., R.A. 1882, served in Egyptian expedition, battle of Tel-el-Kebir (Medal with clasps, Bronze Star). 1886, Jan. 11, Capt. 1886, Feb. 1—1889, Mar. 31, A.D.C. to Maj. Gen., W. District. 1887, Feb. 1—Aug. 22, A.D.C. to Govr. of Bombay. 1890, Nov. 26—1895, Mar. 31, Staff Capt., R.A., Madras. 1895, Apr. 1—Dec. 6, D.A.A.G., Madras; Sep. 20, Maj., Reserve of Offs.; Nov. 1, Maj. 1900, Nov. 28, ret. on ret. pay (*A.L.*, 1877-1910).

Elder son of Edward Charles Acheson, **427**; *b.* 1858, Aug. 2; *m.* and has a son *b.* 1904, Jul. 15, at Heavitree, Exeter (*Times*) and a son *b.* 1908, Apr. 5, at Grasslawn, Exeter (*ibid.*).

275. Arthur William Wollocombe. 1885, May 27, Lt., 1st Vol. Batn., the Buffs, E. Kent. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1885—Jul. '86).

Eldest son of Stephen Bilton, **1302**; *b.* 1856, Dec. 3; Winchester Sch., 1870; Matric. Corpus Christi, Oxford, 1876, Jan. 27; B.A., 1880; M.A., 1882; *m.* 1893, Aug. 3, Marion Louise, 2nd dau. of W. W. Gascoigne of Bapchild

Court, Kent; has no issue; living 1911 at Oaklands Court, St. Peters, Isle of Thanet (Holgate's *Old Wykehamists*, 70).

276. Aubrey John Fullerton. 1855, Feb. 4, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Apr. 11, Ens., 25th N.I. 1857, Apr. 28, Lt. 1860, Feb. 21, Proby. Supt., Mofussil Police, Madura. 1861, Jun. 21, Lt., Madras, S.C. 1862-6, Proby. Supt. of Police, Nellore District. 1867, Feb. 4, Capt., S.C., Supt., Salem Jail. 1868, on furlough. (*E.I. Reg. & I.A.L.*, 1855-70).

Youngest son of Henry, **635**; *b.* 1837, Dec. 5, *bap.* 1838, Jul. 17, at St. George's Cathedral, Madras; educated at Christ's Hosp. and Clapham Grammar Sch.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Elliot Macnaghten on recommendation of Maj. Moore in 1855, his mother and stepfather, Col. Vivian, then living at Château St. Leonard, Pont de Brigue, Boulogne; *m.* 1862, Jul. 24, at Nellore, Madras, Frances Helen (*b.* 1838, Nov. 18), dau. of Lawrence Cloete, and had Helen Sophia Augusta, *b.* 1863, Oct. 6, at Southampton, *m.* 1884, Jun. 17, Capt. M. A. Gray, B.S.C.; Aubrey Richard, *b.* 1865, Nov. 5, *d.* 1866, May 13; and Harry Lawrence, **622**. Gordon *d.* 1869, Oct. 24, at Cape of Good Hope. Mrs. Gordon *m.* 2ndly 1876, Apr. 22, Maj. Gen. W. R. Elliott and *d.* 1884, Jun. 3 (*I.O. Rec.*).

277. Augustus. 1817, Apr. 10, Ens., 33rd Ft. 1819, Feb. 4, exchanged to h.p., 98th Ft., "without the difference, from ill health and private motives". 1828, Sep. 10, Cornet, S. Yorksh. Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 1869). 1834, Mar. 7, Ens., 41st Ft. (*ibid.*, 404). 1834, ret. (*A.L.*, 1818-35; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.; *W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O.).

Son of Abraham Cyrus, **75**; *b.* 1792, Dec. 24; *m.* 1824, Sep. 18, at Scrooby, near Bawtry, Yorksh., and had Emma, *b.* 1825, Jun. 11, *d.* 1834, Apr. 19; Sarah Elizabeth, *b.* 1826, Dec. 20, *d.* 1834, Apr. 5; Cyrus Augustus, *b.* 1828, Jun. 20, *d.* 1834, May 1; Robert Spragging, *b.* 1831, *d.* 1834, Apr. 21, all died at Matlock, one child survived (*G.M.*, vol. 1, N.S., p. 667). Gordon *d.* 1847, May 7, at Paddington (*ibid.*, vol. 28, N.S., p. 104).

278. Augustus. 1823, Dec. 8, Vol., R.N., "Jasper". 1825, Jul. 1, Mid., "Romney". 1828, Jan. 17, "Revenge". 1830, Apr. 30, passed as Lt. 1836, Feb. 16, promoted for rank; Mar. 18, Lt., "Talavera," Mediterranean Station. 1840, Jan. 3, h.p.; Oct. 1, "Howe". 1843, Jul. 27, paid off. 1844, Oct. 3, 1st Lt., "Thunderer," surveying vessel, N. America and W. Indian Stations. 1848, Aug. 31, discharged. 1849, Nov. 1, Comdr. 1865, Jan. 1, Capt. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1836-69; *O'Byrne's Nav. Bio. Dic.*).

Fourth son of Robert, **1205**; *b.* 1809, at Botley, Hants; *d. unm.* 1869 (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, 7th edit., i., 755).

279. Augustus Henry. 1794, Cadet, R.A. 1796, Jun. 18, trans. as 2nd Lt., to R.E. 1798, Aug. 29, Lt. (*List of Offs., R.A.; A.L., 1795-1802*). Son of William Augustus, **1478**; *d.* 1802 at Bristol.

280. Benjamin. 1742, May 25, 2nd Lt., 1st Ft. (*MS. A.L., 1745, p. 49, P.R.O.*). 1744, serving in Belgium; John Stuart, writing Sep. 8 (O.S.), from Mary Kirk Camp, near Ghent, to Grant of Tormore, states that two days before a party of the French "came down an avenue leading to the canal and fired before they were perceived at Col. Abercrombie, and several other officers, who were walking on the opposite side of the canal, but they all escaped save Ens. Gordon, Bibithen [Balbithan] of our regiment, who was shot through the calf of the right leg, the Colonel's servant through the left thigh, and a private, who was sentry, wounded in the head; none of them are judged to be any way dangerous" (*Tammore MS., B.M.*). 1745, Jun. 28, Lt. (*Quarters of the Army in Ireland, 1749-52*). 1747, May 24, wounded during a desperate defence of an outwork at Fort Sandberg, when attacked by the French (*Hist. Rec., 1st Ft., 131*). 1756, Apr. 27, Capt. Lt. (*MS. A.L., 1752, pp. 107-8*). 1757, Feb. 2, Capt. 1762, Sep. 2, Maj., 48th Ft. 1769, Mar. 4, Lt. Col. 1779, Feb. 19, Bt. Col. 1782, Nov. 20, Maj. Gen. 1796, May 3, Lt. Gen. 1801, Jan. 1, Gen. (*A.L., 1754-1803*).

Son of James, I. of Balbithan, who was the son of David, of Auchoynany, and the grandson of Sir John, of Park; *b.* 1719. 1733 at Marischal College; *d. unm.*, 1803, Nov. 20, at Balbithan, of which he was laird, being the "oldest freeholder" in Aberdeenshire (*S.M., vol. 65, p. 884*). He was succeeded in Balbithan by his grandnephew, Benjamin Forbes Gordon, **1603**.

281. Benjamin. 1799, Jan. 14, Purser, R.N., "Hound" (*Adm., Offs. appt. by Adm. Board, P.R.O.*).

282. Sir Benjamin Lumsden. 1852, Jun. 12, 2nd Lt., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras Art.). 1857-8, served in Indian Mutiny, present at relief of Lucknow, including operations at the Martiniere and Dilkoosha, Dec. 6, action and defeat of Gwalior Contingent at Cawnpore, and pursuit (Medal with clasp). 1858, Apr. 27, Lt. 1863, Jun. 5, 2nd Capt., R.A. 1868, May 28, Capt. 1872, Jul. 5, Maj. 1875, Apr. 1, Lt. Col. 1880, Apr. 1, Bt. Col. 1879-80, served in Afghan war, battle of Charasiah, and operations round Cabul (Medal, two clasps). 1881, Feb. 22, C.B. 1883, Mar. 31, Col. 1884, Mar. 31—Sep. 13, Brig. Gen. (temp.), Madras; Jun. 10, reward for distinguished services; Sep. 14—1886, Mar. 30, Brig. Gen., Madras; Oct. 27, Maj. Gen.; Mar. 31—1890, May 31, comd. in Madras as a Maj. Gen. 1886-7, served in Burmese Expedition, comd. in Lower Burma Div.; thanked by Govt. of India (Despatches, Medal with clasps) (*L.G., 1887, Sep. 3*). 1889-90, served in

Chin-Lushai expedition, comd. Burma Dist. (*L.G.*, 1890, Sep. 12). 1890, Mar. 30, Lt. Gen.; Nov. 15, ret. list. (*A.L.*, 1853-1910). 1899, Jun. 3, K.C.B.

Third son of James, of Croughly, **755**; *b.* at Revack 1833, Jul. 8, *bap.* Jul. 31, at Abernethy, Moray; educated at Edinburgh and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by W. J. Eastwick on recommendation of his mother; *m.* 1860, Feb. 2, Laura Sophia (*b.* 1839, May 2), dau. of R. R. Caton, of Binbrook, Lincolnsh., and has James Redmond Patrick, **814**; Ethel Fanny Grant, *b.* 1862, Jun. 26, *bap.* Jul. 31, at Madras; Ida Georgie Grant, *b.* 1864, May 16, *bap.* Jun. 14, at Madras; and Mabel Laura, *b.* 1865, Sep. 19, *bap.* Oct. 25, at Madras (*I.O. Rec.*, *Croughly Book*, 67).

283. Bertie Edward Murray. 1832, Oct. 26, 2nd Lt., 21st Ft. (*L.G.*, 2376). 1833, Oct. 6, Ens., 91st Ft. (*ibid.*, 2574). 1835, Jul. 24, Lt. 1841, Apr. 23, Capt. 1842, Aug. 27, was chiefly instrumental in saving 700 lives from the trooper "Abercrombie Robinson," on which he commanded the troops and which was wrecked at Table Bay. Wellington writes that he had "never read anything so satisfactory" as the report of the affair, which brought Gordon £100 a year for meritorious service (G. L. Goff's *91st Argyllshire Highlrs.*, 335; H. Gordon Robley and P. J. Aubin's *Princess Louise's A. and S.H.*). 1846-7, served in Kaffir war. 1848, Oct. 13, Maj. 1855-58, served in Greece, making a perfectly sanitary camp for the reg. at Salamis Bay. 1858, Sep. 30, Bt. Lt. Col. 1860, Aug. 31, Col. 1859-64, was the means "of restoring to the 91st Ft. its original Highland designation and dress, tartan trews taking the place of the more airy kilt . . . he did not cease his solicitations until they resulted in complete success in 1864 . . . A voluminous correspondence between Col. Gordon and the War Office shows clearly his ability, enthusiasm, perseverance, intense nationality, and love for his regiment" (Scott Keltie's *Scottish Highlands*, II. 744-51). 1870, Jan. 28, ret. h.p. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1840-71).

Second son of Alexander, of Auchlunies and Ellon, **197**; *b.* at Auchlunies, 1813, Dec. 17; educated at Rainham, Kent, Edinburgh Acad. and (Edinburgh) Royal Military Acad.; *m.* 1863, Sep. 19, at St. Olave's, York, his kinswoman Katherine Alicia (*b.* 1825), 2nd dau. of Francis Beynon Hackett, of Moor Hall, Warwicksh., grandson of Thomas and Lady Mary Horton of Howroyde Hall, Yorksh. (*W.O., Offs. Mrges.*, 1862-8, P.R.O.; *G.M., N.S.*, vol. 15, p. 636); *d. s.p.* 1870, Jul. 27, at Ellon Castle; *bur.* in St. Mary's Church there. J. M. Bulloch described Gordon in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Feb. 15; portrait at age of 16 by Sir J. Watson Gordon; picture of sinking of the "Abercrombie Robinson," by Thomas Hemy, shown in Royal Academy, 1911, reproduced in the *Graphic*, 1911, Aug. 26.

284. Bertrand Gorges Reginald. 1900, Jan. 20, 2nd Lt. R. Warwicksh. Reg.; Aug. 4, Lt. Served in S. African War, 1902, Mar.-May, operations in Transvaal (Queen's Medal with clasp). 1905, Aug. 21—1908, Apr. 6, serving with King's Afr. Rif. 1908, Jan. 18, Capt.; May 20, Capt., Gordon Highlrs.; Oct. 5, Supt. of Gymnasia, Amballa (*A.L.*, 1900-10).

Youngest son of James Rollings, of Auchendolly, **817**; *b.* 1880, Nov. 7; *m.*, 1904, Ethel Ives Emily Zükoska, elder dau. of late Col. Arnold, Roy. W. Kent Reg., step-dau. of Maj. Westmorland, Warwicksh. Reg.

285. Bryan. 1907, Apr. 16, S. Lt., R. Ind. Marine; *b.* 1885, Jun. 25.

286. Bryce. 1866, Nov. 24, Asst. Apoth., Ind. Sub. Med. Dept. (Bombay). 1877, Master Refiner, G.P. Factory, Kirkee. 1880, Apr. 2, Apoth., 2nd Class. 1885, Apr. 2, 1st Grade. 1888, Jul. 3, pensioned (*I.A.L.*, 1877-89). M.R.C.S., 1881, L.R.C.P. Lond., 1886.

287. C. 1804, Apr. 25, Lt., Aberdeensh. (55th) Mil. (Grenadiers) (Innes's *3rd Gordon Highlrs.*, 19).

288. Carlos Pedro. 1870, May 14, Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (3rd Batn. Gordon Highlrs.) (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 2698). 1872, Aug. 10, ret. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 3530, Innes's *Aberdeensh. Mil.*).

Eldest son of Carlos Pedro, of Wardhouse; *b.* 1844, Jul. 27; *m.* 1871, Sep. 18, at Madrid, his cousin, Rosa de Aristigui, youngest dau. of the Count of Mirasol, and had three sons; *d. v.p.* at Madrid, 1876, Mar. 31 (Bulloch's *Gordons of Wardhouse and Beldorney*, 55). Brother of Joseph Maria, **1080**.

288a. Cedric Foskett. 1910, Oct. 5, 2nd Lt., N. Staff. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1911). *B.* 1890, Aug. 7.

289. Charles, 1st Earl of Aboyne. 1676, May 29, Capt., Mil. Troop of Horse, in Shire of Kincardine and Marischal's part of the Shire of Aberdeen, in place of Viscount Arbuthnot (*Scotland Warrant Book*, III. P.R.O.).

Fourth son of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly. 1660, Sep. 10, created Earl of Aboyne: keen supporter of Charles II.; *d.* 1681, Mar.; brother of Lewis, 3rd Marquis of Huntly, **1089** (Bulloch's *Earls of Aboyne*, 6-14).

290. Charles. 1684, Ens., Edinburgh Town Guard; quarrelled with Sir Adam Blair, Yr. of Carberry (Fountainhall's *Hist. Notes*; Louisa Graeme's *Or and Sable*, 189). 1685, Ens. in Capt. Graeme's Company (*Mackenzie Decrees*, vol. 88).

Son of John, VIII. of Braco (in the Garioch), a cadet of the Haddo Gordons; *m.* 1686, Mar. 21, Dame Margaret Kennedy, alive 1699, Mar. 30; last of his line (*Balbithan MS.* 55; *Huntly Express*, 1909, Apr. 9).

291. Charles. 1693, Aug. 1, Ens., Col. Mackay's Ft., com. dated

Eppeyen. 1695, Aug. 20, wounded at assault of Terra Nova, Namur (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 342, 395).

292. Charles. 1696, Capt., Col. Lauder's Ft., co-respondent in a divorce suit of John Grant, of Ballindalloch, against Anna Leslie (printed in the *Banffshire Herald*, 1910, Oct. 1).

Son of Patrick, of Laichie, **1129**; *m.* Rachel Gordon, heiress of Abergeldie (*House of Gordon*, I. (94); Bulloch's *Gordons in Minmore*, 10, 11).

293. Charles. 1697, Jun. 24, Adj., 1st Batn. Scots, Ft. Gds., dated at Cockleberg. 1702, Aug. 25, com. renewed at Windsor. 1702-6, 1st Adj. (Dalton's *A.L.*, IV. 174, v. 219).

294. Charles. 1702, Sep., Ens., "went to Portugal with the first forces went out of Ireland, a sister son of Generall M'Key's". 1703, Jun., member of a club in Dublin formed by Lewis Gordon of Aikenhead (Bulloch's *Strange Adventures of Lewis Gordon*, 27).

295. Charles. 1708, Sep. 3, Ens., 1st Ft. 1710, Lt.; serving in 1728-30 (Dalton's *A.L.*, v. 63, 323; *MS. A.L.*, 1709, 1715, p. 34, 1730, p. 53, P.R.O.).

Youngest son of George (?), of Muirack; *d.* 1735; will dated 1734, Sep. 26; proved 1735, Dec. 31 (*Edin. Test. Prerog. Wills*, Dublin); left Muirack to his nephews George James and Alexander Henry, sons of his brother Alexander, **134**.

296. Charles. 1715, Capt. (probably only mercantile marine), in Arnhall, Fettercairn; went to Holland. 1735, Nov. 1, made his will (J. M. Bulloch in *The Rabbling of Deer, Book of Buchan*, 197, 206). Brother of Anne, whose son John Stewart *m.* Jean, dau. of Robert, **1186**.

297. Charles. 1720, Ens., Cadogan's (4th) Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1736, p. 7, P.R.O.). 1737, Jan. 21, Lt., 1st Ft. Gds. (*A.L.*, 1740, *Roy. Unit. Serv. Inst.*; *MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, pp. 27, 143; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1743, Apr. 22, Capt., Lord Harry Beauclerk's (48th) Ft. (*S.M.*, v. 199, 343). 1744, Maj., Cotterell's (49th) Marines. 1745, May 1, Lt. Col. and Capt., 6th Marines 1749-50, h.p., 8/6 per diem (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, pp. 27, 143, P.R.O.; *Quarters of the Army in Ireland*, 1744-52; *Succession of Colonels*, 1744-5; *List of Reduced Offs. H. M. Land Forces & Marines*, 1749-50). 1755, Mar. 25, Lt. Col., Marines at Chatham, then being raised (*MS. A.L.*, 1752, pt. 2, p. 236, P.R.O.). 1758, Apr. 13, *d.* at Chatham (*S.M.*, vol. 28, p. 197). His widow, Esther, granted pension of £40 from 1758-67, when she presumably *d.* or *m.* (*W.O., Wid. Pensions, Appln. Papers (Marines)*, P.R.O.).

298. Charles. 1726, Dec. 25, Cornet, Earl of Stair's (6th) Dgns.; serving in 1730 (*MS. A.L.*, 1730, p. 22; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

299. Charles. 1735, May, 9, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Kent". 1736, Apr. 14, "Torbay" (*Adm. Offs. App't. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

300. Lord Charles. 1741, Apr. 25, Cornet, Wade's Horse. 1745, Apr. 25 or Jun. 8, Capt., Loudon's Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, MS. A.L., 1742-3, p. 206, P.R.O.), to which he was unable to complete his company, owing to "a very strict punctiliousness of honour" as "he wou'd follow no recruiting arts: he wou'd take none but that were in a manner volunteers and quite willing to 'list" (Sir John Gordon of Invergordon's *Correspondence*). 1746, Mar. 25, he and some fellow officers captured and wounded 156 officers, soldiers and sailors from the rebel ship "Hazard" which had been chased into Tongue Bay, by H.M.S. "Sheerness" with £12,000 in five chests (*G.M.*, xvi, 207), an exploit with which Gen. John Reid credited himself in 1794 (*Lady Tullibardine's Mil. Hist. of Perthshire*, i. 388). 1747-8, h.p., Lord Loudon's Reg. being disbanded.

Third son of Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon; *b.* 1721; *d.* 1780, Apr. 26, at Bainfield, near Edinburgh; will proved 1790, Sep. 17 (*Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, Mar. 16). Brother of Lord Adam, 92, and Lord Lewis, 1090.

301. Charles. 1757, Oct. 7, Ens., 31st Ft. 1758, 70th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1758; *W.O. Notifications*; *W.O.*, A.L., 1758, MS. note, P.R.O.).

302. Charles. 1759, Sep. 4, Lt., Earl of Sutherland's Highlrs. (*A.L.*, 1760-3). 1779, Feb. 8, or Jul. 24, Capt., Sutherland Fencibles (*L.G.*, A.L., 1779-82; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

Probably "Capt. Charles, of Pulrossie," Parliamentary Voter, 1788 (Sir C. E. Adam's *Political State of Scotland*, p. 341), together with his three sons John, Yr. of Pulrossie, 920, George, 508, and William, 1405 (*Bulloch's Gordons of Embo*, 87-91.)

303. Charles. 1759, Oct. 13, Lt., 89th Ft. (raised by Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, Oct. 1759, disbanded 1765). 1762, Mar. 3, Capt. Lt. 1764, Oct. 23, fought at Buxar, Gen. Hector Munro particularly recommending Charles Gordon, 89th Ft., "my A.D.C., for his brave and spirited behaviour; this officer had his horse shot under him in the action" (Philippart's *E. India Mil. Col.*, ii. 87). 1765, h.p. 1767, Apr. 13 or 28, Capt., 11th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1776, May 11, Maj., 31st Ft. 1778, Oct. 24, Lt. Col. 77th Ft. or Atholl Highlanders (*ibid.*). 1783, Feb. 28, Bt. Col.; the regiment refused to sail to India, and the incident created a great scandal, which was discussed in Parliament (Stewart's *Highlanders*, ii. 167; *Lady Tullibardine's Mil. Hist. of Perthsh.*, i. 70-8, 413; *G.M.*, vol. 53, p. 89; *Maidment's Scottish Ballads*, 1859, pp. 236-244). 1783, Mar. 11, Lt. Col., 61st Ft. (*L.G.*, p. 255; *S.M.*, vol. 45, p. 167; *A.L.*, 1760-9).

Second son of William, I. of Sheelagreen, cadet of Cairnburrow; *bap.* 1741, Jul. 23; 1788, Oct. 20, sold Sheelagreen; *d. unm.* 1789. Brother of John, 898; uncle of Charles, 309. Portrait of Gordon and his officers done in silhouette, now in possession of 2nd Middlesex Reg. and reproduced in the *Graphic*, 1910, Aug. 20.

304. Charles. 1761, Jul. 18, Lt. Fireworker, Art., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); *d.* at Tellicherry (Col. F. W. M. Spring's *List of Bombay Art. Offs.*, 69).

305. Hon. Charles. 1766, Jul. 26, Ens., 53rd Ft.; Sep. 29, leave of absence for six months. 1769, Aug. 2, Capt., 66th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1767-72; *W.O., Notifications, Leave of Absence*, P.R.O.).

Fourth son of William, 2nd Earl of Aberdeen, and his third wife, Anne, dau. of Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon; *b.* 1745; *d. unm.* at Aberdeen, 1771, Dec. 13 (*S.M.*, vol. 33, p. 671). Brother of Hon. Cosmo, 384, and Hon. William, 1397.

306. Sir Charles. 1775, Dec. 2, or 1776, May 14, Lt., 1st Batn. 71st Ft., having assisted in raising men for the reg. (previously Ens., Dutch Service); served in America. 1778, Apr. 7, Capt., 26th Ft. 1782, Apr. 3, Maj., 83rd Ft. (*S.M.*, vol. 38, p. 342, vol. 40, p. 223, vol. 44, p. 335). 1783, Apr. 17, Bt. Lt. Col.; h.p. 1787, Sep., accompanied the Duke of Brunswick to Holland, greatly assisting in the capture of Amstelveen, which won him the Prussian Order of Military Merit then carrying with it knightly rank in England (*G.M.*, vol. 55, p. 1066). 1787, Dec. 25, Lt. Col., 41st Ft. 1790, returned to England; Nov. 15, Col. in America only. 1791-2, again served under the Duke of Brunswick. His ambition to learn his profession thoroughly by service on the continent is expressed by him in a series of interesting letters to Sir Robert Keith, Brit. Ambassador at Vienna, Lord Cornwallis, Foreign Minister, and Pitt, 1783-93, preserved in British Museum (*Add. MSS.* 28,063; 28,065; 35,528; 35,529; 35,536; 35,539; 35,540; 35,543; *Chatham Papers*, Bundle 139, P.R.O.: summarised by J. M. Bulloch in *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1904, Sep. 15; and *Weekly Journal*, 1911, Mar. 11, Apr. 7). 1793, embarked with Grenadiers of the 41st Ft. for the W. Indies and, pending arrival of the Duke of Kent from Canada, placed in command of a brigade, particularly distinguished himself at Cas de Navire, and capture of Martinique, and St. Lucia; appt. Govr. of that Island, with rank of Brig. Gen.; tried by Court Martial for levying illegal exactions from inhabitants of some of the French W. Indian captured islands. On the assembly of the Court it was found that owing to several members having died, their number had sunk below the legal minimum. A second Court was unable to proceed for a similar reason. A third Court sentenced Gordon

to be cashiered, but this sentence was not confirmed by Comr. in Chief in W. Indies, nor by authorities at home, and although he was blamed for being indiscreet, was allowed to retire by sale of his commission more than a year after the holding of the Court Martial. "There is little doubt that he should never have been tried; on his retirement he was continually employed on missions of secrecy by the British Government, for he was a no less able diplomat than he was a brilliant soldier" (Lomax's *41st Ft.*, pp. 367-8, portrait facing p. 28; *A.L.*, 1777-95).

Third son of Charles, XII. of Abergeldie; *d. unm.* in London, 1835, Mar. 26 (*D.N.B.*; *House of Gordon*, I. (98)-(100)). Brother of Alexander Sinclair, 235, Peter, 1150, and William, 1410.

307. Charles (sometimes called Charles Edward). 1778, Apr. 14, or Sep. 26, Lt., N. Fencibles (suggested to the Duke of Gordon by James Wemyss of Wemyss); enlisted 11 men for the reg., being attacked when recruiting at St. Sair's Fair, Aberdeensh., Jul. 8; assisted Capt. Finlason as Paymaster; Sep., comdg. the left wing of "Duke of Gordon's Coy. at Fort George" (Gordon Castle Papers). 1782, May 29, Capt.; Jun. 25, Capt., 96th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1778-82). 1793, Jun. 22, Capt. Lt. and Paymaster, N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 518). 1794, Feb. 17 or Aug. 26, Capt. (*L.G.*, 864). 1798, Mar. 15, Paymaster, 2nd Batn., 1st Ft. (*L.G.*, 237). 1803, Jul. 23, re-appt. (*L.G.*, 922; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1809, describes himself "formerly of N. Fencibles, aged 60, suffering from general debility and failing sight" (*W.O., Offs. Services*, P.R.O.). 1828, gives "his age at entry in 1798, as 48, stationed at Cork, Marlborough, and Gloucester, always Paymaster; placed on h.p. 1812, Dec. 25, owing to bad health, with a Medical Board Certificate from the Gloucester district, unfit for service, 79 years of age, resident at Gordonhall, Aberdeenshire" (*ibid.*; *A.L.*, 1794-1833).

Second son of John, of Beldorney and Wardhouse; *b.* 1750, Feb. 14; 1769, succeeded his brother Alexander Maria (who was shot at Brest as a spy) as laird of Wardhouse and Beldorney; *m.* (1) 1773, Apr. 22, at Slains Castle, Charlotte, only dau. of Hon. Charles Boyd, son of 4th Earl of Kilmarnock, brother of 15th Earl of Erroll; *m.* (2) 1781, Dec. 5, at Aberdeen, Catherine dau. of Maj. James Mercer of Auchnacant, successfully raising a divorce action against her and Lt. Col. John Woodford, brother-in-law of the 4th Duke of Gordon, 1797, Jan. 5-6 (*Edin. Com. Consistorial Processes*, xxiii. 663 and printed in *Huntly Express*, 1911, Mar. 31). He had, with nine other children, Charles Edward, 352, and Sir James Alexander, 783. Gordon *d.* 1832, Dec. 23, at Gordonhall (Bulloch's *Gordons of Wardhouse and Beldorney*, 31-6.)

308. Charles. 1779, Jul. 29, Ens., 2nd Ft. 1782, Jan. 7, or Feb. 23, Lt., Capt. Francis Carleton's Independent Coy. (*L.G.*, No. 12272). 1784, Feb. 2, res. (*A.L.*, 1782; Col. Davis's *2nd Ft.*, vi. 105).

309. Charles. 1781, May 26, Ens., 77th Ft. (Atholl Highlrs.). 1783, Jan. 22 or 28, Lt.; 1783, h.p. (*L.G.*, No. 12,410; *A.L.*, 1782-98; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1798, name erased in MS. (*W.O., A.L.*, P.R.O.). The Duke of Atholl calls him (Lady Tullibardine's *Mil. Hist. of Perthshire*, 1660-1902, i. 78) a nephew of Charles, **303**, but the relationship is not clear.

310. Charles. 1793, Feb. 8, or Oct. 5, Ens., 76th Ft. (*L.G.*, 877). 1794, Dec. 10, or 1795, Sep. 8, Lt. (*L.G.*, 924). 1804, Apr. 19, *d.* on the "Harriett," Indiaman, on his passage to England from Bengal (*A.L.*, 1794-1804; *G.M.*, vol. 74, p. 596).

Son of Rev. Lewis, Drainie, Edintore family (*House of Gordon*, II. (404)). Brother of John, **935**, Lewis, **1094**, and Robert, **1224**.

311. Charles. 1795, Feb. 14, Lt., Aberdeen Vols. (*L.G.*, 147); Jun. 21 or 22, given charge of the new Colours presented by Alexander Allardyce, M.P., on the Links, Aberdeen (*Abd. Jour.*). 1797, May 11, or 16, Capt. (*L.G.*, 434; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; Sinclair's *Aberdeen Vols.*, 47).

312. Charles. 1796, Jan. 9, Ens., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 39).

313. Charles. 1796, Jun. 26, Mid., R.N., "Cæsar," Channel; Nov. 28, discharged; Nov. 29, "Impetuëux," Channel. 1797, Apr. 20, discharged; Apr. 21, "Virginie," Baltic and E. Indies. 1798, Sep. 18, discharged; Sep. 20, "Suffolk," E. Indies. 1799, Jun. 12, Lt. (Act.), "La Forte," E. Indies and Red Sea. 1801, Jun., shipwrecked in Jedda Harbour. 1802, Mar. 3, passed as Lt., aged 21 (*Adm., Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1802, Mar. 11, Lt., "Diamond," Channel; Nov. 11, "Venerable," Portsmouth Harbour. 1803, May 30, "Dreadnought," Channel; Jul.—1806, May, Signal Lt., "Ville de Paris," Flagship of Hon. William Cornwallis, Channel. 1806, May, Comdr., "St. Lucia" sloop, Antigua. 1807, May, captured; May, Comdr., "L'Eclair," Chatham; Dec. 21, Post Capt. 1808, Jan. 1, h.p.; Jul. 30, "Caroline" frigate, one of a squadron employed at the destruction of more than eighty piratical vessels at Ras-al-Khyma and other ports in the Persian Gulf, rendering most effectual assistance to his Senior Off., Capt. Wainwright. 1810, Feb., discharged; Apr., "Ceylon" frigate (40 guns); Sep. 18, taken off the Isle of France after a violent intermittent three hours' night action by the French ships, "Venus," 44 guns, 380 men, and "Victor," 16 guns; rescued the same day by the "Boadicea" and "Otter" brig. The "Ceylon," on quitting Madras, was 47 men short of complement, but she had there embarked 100 soldiers, part of whom were to serve as marines, so

that, including Maj. Gen. Abercromby and his staff, she had about 295 persons on board at the beginning of the action. Her loss was 10 killed, 5 dangerously, 8 (including Capt. Gordon) severely wounded, and 18 slightly wounded. After the French "Venus" frigate abandoned the "Ceylon," on the approach of the "Boadicea" in the afternoon of the same day, Capt. Gordon returned on board his own vessel from the "Venus" and hoisted the English colours. Reporting the capture of his ship, Gordon wrote, Sep. 22, from St. Paul's, Island of Bourbon, to R. Adm. Drury :—

I have to inform your Excellency, that agreeably to your orders, I proceeded towards the Island of Bourbon, and on 17th inst., being in expectation of falling in with the blockading squadron off Port Louis, I reconnoitred that harbour and estimated the enemy's force at seven frigates and one large corvette. Not finding the squadron, I bore up at noon for Bourbon. At one o'clock, two of the enemy's ships were observed coming out of port, and soon discovered to be in chase of H.M. Ship; the headmost gained fast, and the sternmost slowly. I continued under the same sail, endeavouring to draw them as far as possible, which also tended to extend the distance of the chasing ships. At 15 minutes past twelve midnight, on the enemy's coming alongside, I found her to be a frigate of the largest class. After a severe conflict of 1 hour 10 min., she hauled off and dropped astern, which I concluded was to wait her consort's coming up. Finding the great superiority of force I encountered (having drawn my conclusion of the enemy's force before dark), I lost not a minute in repairing my rigging, which was much cut, and made sail in hopes of reaching the island. At 2, descried the enemy's second ship—at 2.15 the headmost coming alongside. I shortened sails to the top-sails and renewed the action; at 4 I had the satisfaction to see her mizen-mast and three top-masts go by the board, a few minutes afterwards the "Ceylon's" fore and main-top-mast fell. At this time, H.M. Ship being unmanageable, had suffered severely, the rigging and sails being cut to pieces, which entirely precluded all further manœuvre. The action was maintained and continued with great spirit. At 5 a.m. the enemy's fore and main-masts standing with the assistance of his fore-sail enabled him to wear close under our stern, and take a raking position on our lee-quarter. H.M. Ship lying an unmanageable wreck, I directed the mizen-top-sail to be cut away and endeavoured to set a fore-stay-sail, in hopes of getting the ship before the wind, but without effect. The second ship having opened her fire, with the great advantage the enemy had by having both his ships under command, enabled him to take and keep his raking position, and pour in a heavy and destructive fire, while H.M. Ship could only bring a few guns to bear. In the shattered and disabled state of H.M. Ship, a retreat was impossible. The superiority of the enemy's heavy and destructive fire left me no hopes of success. Reduced to this distressful situation, feeling the firmest conviction that every energy and exertion was called forth, under the influence of the strongest impressions I had discharged my duty, and upheld the honour of H.M. arms, feeling it a duty I owed to the officers and crew, who had nobly displayed that bravery which is so truly their characteristic, when I had lost all hopes of saving H.M. Ship, to prevent a useless effusion of blood, I was under the painful necessity of directing a light to be shown to the second ship, as a signal that we had struck. I think it a duty I owe to Capt. Ross, 69th Reg., to thus publicly acknowledge the able support I received from him and his party of men, who were acting as Marines for the time being (*G.M.* , vol. 81, p. 171, vol. 98, pt. 1, p. 487).

1810, Sep., discharged, tried by Court Martial, honourably acquitted of all blame, with his offs. and crew; Dec. 10, h.p. 1851, ret. 1853, Mar. 5, V. Adm., res. h.p. list. 1858, Jan. 20, Adm. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, 1817: *H.P. Lists*, P.R.O.: *N.L.*, 1802-61: John Marshall's *R.N. Biog.*, *Supp.*, 1. 283-5; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; Boase's *Mod. Eng. Biog.*; Laird Clowes' *Navy*, vi. 545).

Younger son of Francis Grant, **455**; *b.* 1781; entered R. Nav. Acad., 1792, Dec. 19; *m.* 1818, Nov. 20, at the Brit. Embassy, Brussels, Ann, elder dau. of Lt. Gen. 11th Lord Blayney (*S.M.*, vol. 3, N.S., p. 587), and had Jane (only child), who *m.* (1) 1840, Feb. 5, at Tidenham, Glos., Rev. James Henry Scudamore Burr (1816-52) son of Gen. Daniel Burr of Aldermaston (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, I. 259) and had two two sons and a dau.; (2) 1853, Jan. 7, Rev. Francis Lewis, of St. Pierre, Monmouth; and (3) Capt. Roland (*ibid.*). 1840, Jul. 4, C.B. Gordon *d.* 1860, Oct. 2, at 1, Duke Street, Bath (*G.M.*, N.S., vol. 9, p. 564). Lady Lytton calls him "that kind friend of my childhood" (Louisa Devey's *Life of Lady Lytton*, 365).

314. Charles. 1797, Mar. 25, "Clerk to be Chaplain," 2nd Dgns. (Scots Greys), "vice Owen, who retires" (*L.G.*, 272; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1797, MS. note; *W.O. A.L.*, 1797, MS. note, P.R.O.).

315. Charles. 1797, May 11 or 16, Capt., Mearns Vols. (*L.G.*, 433; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

316. Charles. 1798, Feb., 1, Cornet, 23rd Lt. Dgns. (*L.G.*, 689); June 1, Lt. 1802, Aug. 14, Capt., 60th Ft. 1804, ret. (*ibid.*, 841; *A.L.*, 1799-1801; *W.O. A.L.*, 1804, MS. note, P.R.O.).

317. Charles. 1799, Mar. 9, 1st Lt., Wear Gifford Vols. (*L.G.*, 218).

318. Charles. 1800, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1801, Jul. 2, Lt., 11th N.I. 1804, May, 25, *d.* at Elechpore, Madras (*E.I. Reg.*).

Sixth son of James, of Croughly; *b.* 1782, Sep. 25, *bap.* Sep. 27, at Kirkmichael, Banffsh.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by David Scott (*I.O. Rec.*; *Croughly Book*, 70). Brother of George, **515**, James, **755**, John, **917**, Robert, **1215**, and William Alexander, **1474**.

319-20. Charles. 1803, Jul. 18, Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1051).

321. Charles. 1803, Nov. 24, Capt., Aberdeen Vols., 2nd Reg. (*L.G.*, 1623; *List of Offs. Mil. & Vols.*, 1807, p. 3, P.R.O.).

322. Charles. 1803, Nov. 29, Ens., Roxburghsh. Vols., 2nd Batn. (*L.G.*, 1650). 1804, Mar. 24, Qr. Mr. (*ibid.*, 343).

323. Hon. Sir Charles. 1803, Oct. 6, Troop of Vol. Cav. (comd., if not raised, by his uncle, Hon. William, **1397**) (*L.G.*, 1353); Dec. 31, Ens. and Lt., 3rd Ft. Gds. 1808, Aug. 6, Capt., 83rd Ft.; Aug. 11, Lt and

Capt., 3rd Ft. Gds. (*ibid.*, 1062). 1809-10, served in Spain and Portugal as A.D.C., to Duke of Wellington: "brought intelligence from Soult's headquarters that peace had been concluded between the French and Austrians, being present when this was announced to Soult; Eng. Papers to Oct. 2, 1809, affirm the contrary, Soult's news are not generally credited" (Extract from Maj. Gen. Sir Alexander Dickson's Diary, *Dickson MSS. Series C.*, 105, 1809, Oct. 27). Two years later, Gordon, who was in French headquarters, Sep. 26, offered to lay a wager that the *Moniteur* would mention that some guns had been taken, but would omit the sequel to the story;—"Lies published in the *Moniteur* about the expedition to relieve Ciudad Rodrigo: Marmont took four guns, Sep. 25, 1811 (El Bodon); but forgets to say that we re-took the only two which he had taken for a moment" (Wellington's *Despatches*, v. 447). 1812, Apr. 9, Capt., 3rd Ft.; May 27 or 29, K.C.B. 1813, Jun. 9, Maj., 2nd Greek Lt. Inf. 1814, h.p. 1815, Nov. 16, D.Q.M.G. to troops at St. Helena, Bt. Lt. Col. (*L.G.*, 2350). 1820, Sep. 14, Maj., 81st Ft. (*ibid.*, 1798). 1821, Aug. 9, 93rd Ft. 1822, Dec. 26, Lt. Col. 1826, Mar. 23, h.p. 1828, Nov. 25, Lt. Col., 42nd Highlrs. (*A.L.*, 1804-36; Philippart's *Mil. Col.*, v. 122; R. H. Burgoyne's *93rd Ft.*, 383).

Fourth son of George Lord Haddo, 510, and grandson of 3rd Earl of Aberdeen: *b.* 1790 Jul. 5; *d.* 1835, Sep. 30, at Geneva (*G.M.*, vol. iv. p. 667, *Scots Peerage*, i. 93).

324. Charles. 1894, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); probably Ens. Charles, Aberdeensh. Mil., appt. before 1805, Apr. 1, to H.E.I.C.S. (*L.G.*, 797). 1805, Sep. 21, Lt., 3rd N.I. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1805-8; *S.M.*, vol. 69, p. 638).

Son of Charles, of Blelack (1761-1806) and Jean Turner (1762-1823); *b.* 1786, *bap.*, Mar. 19, Logie Coldstone; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Sir William Bensley on recommendation of Lord Melville; *d.* 1807, Nov. 14, at Berhampore (*I.O. Rec. : Abd. Jour.*).

325. Charles. 1808, Jun. 14, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1109).

326. Charles. 1808, Sep. 24, Lt., East Chudleigh (2nd) Devonsh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1809, p. 1100). 1809, Aug. 31, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1810, p. 407).

327. Charles. 1809, Apr. 19, Qr. Mr. and Batn. Clerk, 1st (Highland) Edinburgh Mil. (*L.G.*, 624).

328. Charles. 1809, Jun. 22, Ens., 93rd Ft. 1812, Oct. 15, Lt. 1810, Jan. 15—1814, Aug. 5, served at Cape of Good Hope. 1814, Sep. 18—1815, May 23, in Louisiana, taking part in three different attacks upon American lines before New Orleans, Dec. 28, Jan. 1, and Jan. 8, when severely wounded in left cheek; received a year's pay as gratuity. 1828, Feb. 28, Capt. 1841, ret. f.p. 1854, Nov. 28, Maj.; "considered himself fit to serve and ready in

charge of subdivision of the Pensioners Force of the Country, for which his former services render him quite competent and with the Bt. rank of Lt. Col. to which he was entitled on restoration to active duty" (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1829, 1854, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1810-67; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-67).

Son of William, of Clerkhill, **1405**; *b.* 1791, Aug. 20, at Clerkhill, Farr, Sutherlandsh.; living at Claremont Crescent, Edinburgh, 1854-66; *d.* suddenly, 1866, Aug. 26, at Harrogate (*G.M.*, vol. 2, N.S., p. 557).

329. Charles. 1810, Jun. 19, Vol., 1st Class, R.N., "Hussar," Baltic and E. Indies. 1811, Sep., served at reduction of Java. 1812, Aug. 18, "Modeste," E. Indies; Aug. 20, Mid., passage home. 1813, Mar. 12, Supy., "Thisbe," Thames; Apr. 12, "Bellerophon," Newfoundland; Dec. 24, "Royal Sovereign" yacht, Thames. 1814, Mar. 16, "Erebus," rocket ship, Chesapeake and N. American Coast; Aug. 17-Sept. 6, actively employed in brilliant expedition by Sir James Alexander Gordon against Alexandria on the Potomac (three men killed and fourteen wounded). 1815, May 16 "Larne," Channel; Jul., Master's Mate; Aug. 29, "Challenger," E. Indies. 1816, May 31, "Zebra," E. Indies. 1817, Feb. 5, passed as Lt.; Apr. 15, Mid., "Ganymede," Mediterranean. 1818, Jul. 16, Lt. (act.) "Albion," Mediterranean; Aug. 20, Lt., "Tagus," Malta. 1819, Jan. 12, "Active," Halifax and Mediterranean. 1822, Mar. 29, "Ariadne," Cape of Good Hope. 1826, Jan. 6, Comdr. 1827, Apr. 17, "Cadmus," S. America. 1828, Apr. 17, Post Capt., returned home. 1855, Jan. 22, R. Adm., h.p. 1865, Apr. 24, Adm., ret. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1814-76; John Marshall's *R.N. Biog.*, II. pt. 2, p. 29; O'Byrne's *N. Biog. Dic.*; Boase's *Mod. Eng. Biog.*).

Son of 5th Duke of Gordon (*S.N. & Q.*, 2nd ser., iv. 58, 80); and half-brother of Alexander, **209**; *b.* 1798; *m.* 1830, Mar. 10, at Gibston, Elizabeth (1812-43), second dau. of Andrew Macpherson of Gibston, her sister marrying General John Gordon, **962**. "Capt. Charles Gordon, Huntly" and "Mrs. Captain Charles Gordon" were the names of tunes composed by William Marshall. They had Elizabeth, named after the last Duchess of Gordon, *d.* 1910, Mar. 8, at Old Quebec St., London (*Times*); Margaret, alive in Aberdeen 1910; Susan, alive in Crieff, 1910. Admiral Gordon *d.* 1876, May 18, at Huntly, aged 78. He was a tar of the old school and known to everyone. He occupied a front seat in the parish church and during sermon could often be seen taking a small round looking-glass from his pocket, and examining the state of his tongue. No old tar passed through the town without calling on the Admiral, and tasting his Jamaica rum, the

remark made by Jack generally being, "That's rare stingo, sir; by God it bites" (*Huntly Express*, 1876, May 20; 1909, Jan. 22).

330. Charles. 1809, May 29, Surgeon, "Northampton" (extra ship), H.E.I.C.S. 1810, Sep. 21, journal returned (*I.O. Rec.*).

331. Charles. 1812, May 19, Lt., 3rd Roy. E.I. Vols. (*L.G.*, 930).

332. Charles. 1814, Chaplain, Mil., h.p. (*A.L.*, 1814).

333. Charles. 1814, Mar. 9, Ens., 93rd Ft. 1816, Feb. 25, h.p. 1832, Mar. 6, h.p. cancelled upon receiving commuted allowance (*L.G.*, 498; *A.L.*, 1815-33).

Second son of Thomas, in Achnamoine, Kildonan, Ross-sh. Sage (*Memoabilia Domestica*, 133-4) states that, while on military duty at Portsmouth, Gordon m. Miss Russell; after his father's death they went to reside on the farm at Achnamoine; on their way they spent two days at Kildonan Manse:—

Mrs. Gordon, who knew nothing of the accommodations and privations of the country, on the morning previous to their departure from Sage's father's house, asked Mrs. Sage what sort of a domicile might be found there, and whether it was like the Manse. Mrs. Sage, pointing very emphatically to a long straggling turf house which might be seen from the windows of an upper room, said "It is like that, but scarcely so good". The poor Anglo-Saxon burst into tears and exclaimed "Mercy on me," but checking herself added, "Well, domestic happiness is as sweet even in a cot as in a palace"; and she lived with her husband many years in the new turf house at Achnamoine very happily, for Charles Gordon built a better house, when he took possession of the farm, and lived there until the expiry of his lease. Afterwards he resided for a time at Avoch, Ross-shire, and later with his wife's relatives at Portsmouth.

Sage (p. 282) says that Gordon had some feud or other on his hands every day of the year, but that his wife was universally esteemed; and that he had a son Ensign Hugh [unidentified]. Brother of Hugh, 667, on behalf of whose widow and children he wrote to the Sec. at War, 1832, Nov. 24, and 1833, Feb. 15, from Fareham, Hants (*W.O.*, *Letters Compass. Fund*, P.R.O. Bulloch's *Gordons in Sutherland*, 92).

334. Charles. 1821, Jun. 16, Lt., S. Devon Mil. (*List of Offs. Mil., Yeo. Cav., & Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 18, P.R.O.).

335. Charles. 1825, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1826, Jan. 8, Ens., 13th N.I.; Nov. 17, arrived at Madras. 1828, Mar. 31, leave to Masulipatam on s.c., for three months; extended to Jul. 25, to enable him to rejoin his reg. 1830, Nov. 25, leave on s.c., Feb. 24, allowed to return to Europe on s.c. 1832, Mar. 8, Lt. 1835, Jan. 17, arrived back at Madras; Jan. 22, Qr. Mr. and Inter. of his Corps; Jan. 28, left for Vellore. 1837, Apr. 20 and May 8, Inter. to a general Court Martial at Moulmein. 1838, Feb. 5, D.A.Q.M.G., S. Mahratta Country. 1839, Feb. 13, directed to accompany the Comdr. in

Chief on a tour of inspection and review through Centre, Mysore and Southern Divisions of Army. 1840, D.A.Q.M.G., Doab Field Force. 1841, Jan. 8, Capt.; Jan. 22, D.A.Q.M.G., Centre Div. 1844, Mar. 5—1854, Q. Mr. G., Hyderabad Subsidiary Force, serving H.H. the Subadar of the Deccan. 1851, Nov. 11, Bt. Maj. 1853, Jan. 15, granted furlough to Europe. 1854, Nov. 16, Maj., 48th N.I. 1855, Feb. 14, ret. as Lt. Col. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1826-56; *I.O. Rec.*).

Son of George, of Glentromie, 512; *b.* 1808, Apr. 28, at Leitcheston House, Rathven, Banffsh.; educated privately and Mil. Acad., Edinburgh; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Mr. Marjoribanks on recommendation of Lady Saltoun in 1825, his father then residing at Invertromie, Inverness-sh.; *m.* (1) 1834, Jessie McNab (*b.* 1813, *d.* 1843, Sep. 27) and had Eliza, *b.* 1835, Sep. 11, *bap.* Oct. 4; *d.* 1836, Jun. 11, at Moulmein; and Jane Frances, *b.* 1840, Oct. 26, *bap.* Nov. 25, at Bangalore, *m.* 1858, Jun. 3, at Glasgow, George M. Sandilands, Penang (*G.M.*, 2nd N.S., vol. 5, p. 83). Gordon *m.* (2) 1871, Oct. 26, George (*sic*) Hogarth (*b.* 1829, Dec. 31), dau. of George Forbes of Springhill, Aberdeensh. Gordon *d.* 1875, May 26. Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1909, Apr. 15, at Millbrook House, Jersey (*Morning Post*).

336. Charles. 1827, Jul. 14. Capt., East Devon Legion Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 2012).

337. Charles. 1828, Feb. 21, Asst. Surg., 11th Ft.; Mar. 27, 86th Ft. (*L.G.*, 486, 680). 1829, Jul. 30, 92nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 1596; *A.L.*, 1829-32).

Son of George, 508; *d.* 1831, Jun. 30, aged 24 (Stone in churchyard of St. Nicholas, Aberdeen).

338. Charles. 1835, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1836, Mar. 5, arrived at Fort William, Mar. 16, appt. to do duty with 50th N.I. at Dacca; Jun. 21, 6th N.I.; Jun. 28, Ens., 74th N.I. 1837, Jul. 8, Lt. 1840, Mar. 7, furlough to Europe on s.c. till 1842, Oct. 7. 1843, Nov. 22, Adj. (act.) Cavalry, Bundelcund Legion. 1844, Mar. 29, Adj., Inf., Bundelcund Legion; Jun. 7, placed at own request at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief. 1846, Jan. 29, Adj., 7th Depot Batn.; Mar. 2, cancelled, but Apr. 5—Nov. 1, permitted to do duty with 50th N.I., at Allygurh. 1847, Dec. 15. Capt. 1854, Jan., furlough to Europe. 1856, Feb. 20, placed at disposal of H.M. Govt., under Brig.-Gen. Lord William Paulet, in the Bosphorus. 1857, Jan. 3, arrived back at Fort William; May 11, *k.* by the mutineers at Delhi (*E.I. Reg.*, 1836-58, *I.O. Rec.* (*G.M.*, vol. 3, 2nd N.S., p. 224). Maj. H. E. S. Abbott, comdg. 74th N.I., wrote May 13 that Ens. Elton and the rest of the officers of the 74th N.I. were on the point of joining to march out with the detachment, when he heard a shot, and on looking round, saw Capt. Gordon fall dead (*State Papers, Mil. Dept., India*, 1. 266). Mr. G. W. Forrest (*Indian Mutiny*, 1. 48) states:—

Maj. Abbott had given the order to march, and had scarcely got a hundred paces beyond the Cashmere Gate, at the main guard, Delhi, when he heard a brisk firing. He inquired what it meant, and some of the men replied, "The 38th men are shooting the European officers". He then ordered the men with him, about 100, to return to their assistance—they replied: "Sir, it is useless, they are all killed by this time and we shall not save any one, we will not allow you to go back and be murdered". The men of the 74th were correct in their surmise; all the officers of the regiment had not passed the gate, when some men of the 38th seized and shut it, and then began firing at the officers near them and at a group of ladies, who had escaped from their burning houses. . . . Capt. Gordon, 74th, threw up his arms, fell from his saddle, and died without a groan.

Son of William, of Halmyre (descended from the Gordonstoun Gordons) and Mary Dunn; *b.* 1816, Mar. 1, at Edinburgh; educated at Edin. Acad.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Rt. Hon. R. C. Ferguson on recommendation of his widowed mother in 1829, then living at 35 Drummond Place; *m.* 1842, Apr. 28, at Harrow-on-the-Hill, Charlotte (*b.* 1815, Dec. 7), dau. of Laurance Stoddart (*G.M.*, vol. 17, N.S. p. 662) and had William, 1468. Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1908, Nov. 17, at Wethersfield Place, Essex, in her 93rd year (*Times*). Brother of Archibald, 263, and George, 551.

339. Charles. 1841, Dec. 14, Ens., 92nd Ft. 1843, Mar. 17, Lt. 1847, Jun. 22, Capt. 1849, ret. by sale of com. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1842-50).

Sixth son of John, of Cairnbulg, 971; *b.* 1823, Oct. 20; *m.* 1849, Apr. 26, at Raemoir House, by Bishop William Skinner, Christian, only dau. of William Innes of Raemoir (*St. Andrew's Reg.*, Abd.). Gordon *d.* 1853, May 17, at Pitlurg (*G.M.*, vol. 40, N.S., p. 99). His wife *d. s.p.* 1891, Jul. 30, aged 91.

340. Charles. 1860, Apr. 9, Ens., 13th Sussex Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1478).

341. Charles, 11th Marquis of Huntly. 1869, Oct. 28, Maj., 1st Administrative Batn. Aberdeen Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 7, p. 6116). 1872, Apr. 9, Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 2149). 1876, Feb. 23, res. his com.; Hon. Col., 1st Administrative Batn., Kincardinesh. Rif. Vols. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, pp. 815-6). 1881, Capt., H.M. Hon. Corps, Gentlemen-at-Arms.

Eldest son of Charles, 10th Marquis by his second wife Mary Antoinette, dau. of Rev. William Peter Pegus; *b.* at Orton Longueville, 1847, Mar. 5; succeeded 1868; *m.* 1869, Jul. 14, Amy, dau. of Sir William Cunliffe Brooks. Brother of Lord Douglas William Cope, 414, Lord Granville Armyne, 607, and Lord Lewis, 1098.

342-3. Charles Aberdeen. 1885, Dec. 5, Lt. Supy., 9th Middlesex Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 5872). 1887, Jan. 19, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 277); Jun. 4, Lt., 3rd Batn. Northumberland Fus. Mil. (Newcastle) (*A.L.*, 1888—Apr. '90).

Second son of Frederick (1835-1904), the founder of the well-known Gordon Hotels in London and elsewhere, who was a native of Ross, Hereford, though he claimed distant kinship with the Aboyne Gordons; *m.* a German, Johanna Elizabeth Sophie —; *d.* 1902, Mar. 4, at Zollhaus, Hesse, where he was connected with the "Johannis" Springs, largely owned along with "Apollinaris," by his father. Brother of Frederick Harry Blake (Eric), 463, and Vivian, 1361.

344. Sir Charles Alexander. 1841, Jun. 8, Asst. Surg., 3rd Ft. 1843, Dec. 29, present with 16th Lancers at battle of Maharajpore (Bronze Star), of which he was one of the last survivors. 1846, Jul. 10, Surg. Med. Dept., in charge of a force in an expedition at Cape Coast Castle; thanked in despatches. 1857-8, served in Indian campaign; in medical charge of Frank's force in its advance to Lucknow, including actions of Chanda, Umeerpore, and Badshagungee; present with 10th Ft. at siege and capture of Lucknow; had medical charge of Lugard's force, including relief of Azimghur, capture of Jugdespore and action of Chitowrah (C.B., Medal with clasp, twice mentioned in despatches). 1860, May 11, Dep. Surg. Gen. 1860-1, had medical charge of force under Sir Charles Staveley left in occupation of Tientsin, China. 1870, Sep. 2, sent by War Dept. as Med. Comr. to French army, continued in Paris throughout siege and bombardment by German army; elected Member of Council, Soc. de Secours aux Blessés, Hon. Member of Ambulances de la Presse, and of the Ambulance Evangelique; on the occasion of three of the great sorties and battles around the walls, attached himself to the American Ambulance, and gave professional assistance to wounded in the field at, Oct. 21, Malmaison, Nov. 30, Champigny, Dec. 21, Drancy and Bourget. 1871, Jan. 19, present at the fourth great battle of Montretout, in order to observe the manner of working the Ambulance system; for his services, the Provisional Govt. created him an Off., Legion of Honour. 1876, Mar. 22, Hon. Phys. to Queen Victoria. 1880, May 26, ret.; Apr. 1, granted reward for distinguished and meritorious services (Hart's *A.L.*, 1842-1900; *A.L.*, 1842—Jan. 1900).

Son of William Alexander, 1474; *b.* 1821; M.D. St. Andrews, and L.R.C.S. Edin., 1840, C.B., 1859, Q.H.P., 1876, K.C.B., 1897. Gordon was a voluminous writer, 26 books and pamphlets standing to his credit between 1847 and 1898, dealing with India (5), Burmah, China (3), Franco-Prussian war (2), Gold Coast, Madeira, cholera, army hygiene, hospitals, sanitation, Pasteurism, and vivisection. In 1898 he published his autobiography, *Recollections of Thirty-nine Years in the Army*, with a portrait of himself by Bassano (London, 8vo, viii. 320). Gordon *m.* 1850, Mar. 14, Annie, dau.

of John Mackintosh of Torrich, Cawdor parish, and had Henry King, **650**; Ashton Bostock, *b.* 1852, Sep. 5, *bap.* Oct. 6, at Wuzeerabad, *m.* 1881, Feb. 22, Brig. Surg. Lt. Col. John Mackenzie and has issue; Charles Alexander, *b.* 1854, Mar. 30, *bap.* Apr. 24, at Lahore, lost at sea 1873; George Dawson, *b.* 1855, Oct. 7, *bap.* Oct. 24, at Simla, *d.* 1855, Dec. 1; Frederick Francis, *b.* 1857, Mar. 14, in Coutts's Bank, London; *d. s.p.* 1907, Nov. 20. Gordon *d.* 1899, Sep. 30 (*Times*, Oct. 2); his widow *d.* 1910, Feb. 8 aged 84.

345. Charles Alexander Boswell. 1843, Apr. 21, Ens., 37th Ft.; Jun. 13, Lt., 98th Ft. 1845, Jun. 14, Lt., 60th Ft. Served as Vol., at first attack upon Mooltan, and 1848-9 through Punjaub campaign with 1st Batn. 60th, including Siege of Mooltan, battle of Goojerat, pursuit of Sikh army until its final surrender at Rawal Pindi, occupation of Peshawur, and attack and expulsion of Ameer Dost Mahomed beyond Khyber Pass (Medal, two clasps). 1854, Jun. 6, Capt., 60th Ft., 2nd Batn. 1855, Jun.—1857, Jun., A.A.G., Turkish Campaign (4th class, Medjidie). 1856, Jun. 6, Bt. Maj. 1860, Sep. 18, Maj. 1868, Jan. 1, Bt. Lt. Col. 1871, Aug. 9, Lt. Col., 60th Ft. 1876, Jan. 13, Bt. Col. 1877, Dec. 19, h.p. 1878, Jan. 1—1879, Dec. 31, A.A. & Q.M.G., S. District. 1880, Jan. 1—1882, Apr. 1, D.A. and Q.M.G., Malta. 1882, Apr. 1, ret., Hon. rank Maj. Gen. 1883, Apr. 1, reward for distinguished and meritorious services (*Hart's A.L.*, 1844-96; *A.L.*, 1844—Jul. '95).

Youngest son of Alexander, of Ellon, **197**; *b.* 1823, Mar. 29, at Teddington, Middlesex; *mat.* Exeter Coll. Oxon., 1841, May 6; *m.* 1867, Mar. 2, at St. Nicholas Ch., Brighton, Everetta Rosa (*b.* 1840), dau. of Edward Johnston of Silwood Lodge, Berks, the witness being William Gordon (*W.O.*, *Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.). Gordon *d.* 1895, Jun. 12, at Northmoor Cottage, Bournemouth (*Times*, Jun. 17).

346. Charles Algernon. 1904, Mar. 12, 2nd Lt., Duke of Edinburgh's (Wilts) Mil. 3rd Batn. (*A.L.*, 1904-6).

Son of George Henry, **579**.

347. Charles Austin. 1899, joined Imp. Lt. Horse on its formation at outbreak of S. African War; present at engagements at Elandslaagte, Intombi Spruit and taking of gun by night with Maj. Karri-Davis, etc.; in hospital at neutral camp with enteric when siege of Ladysmith was raised but rejoined on recovery, and accompanied reg. to Mafeking, receiving a com. for his distinguished conduct. 1900, Dec. 17, accidentally injured at Johannesburg, and had to have his left leg amputated.

Son of Charles, M.D. (King's Coll., Abd., 1850), Pietermaritzburg (*d.* 1904, Oct. 31), son of James, Ballater (*House of Gordon*, I. (106)); educated, Oxford.

348. Charles Cecil. 1890, Mar. 17, Lt., W. Suffolk (Cambridge) Mil.,

3rd Batn. 1893, Apr. 26, 2nd Lt., R. Scots. 1895, Sep. 9, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1890—Jul. '99).

Son of James Henry, **802**; *b.* 1871, Sep. 29, *bap.* Oct. 22, at Quilon, Madras, *d.* 1899, Mar. 31, at Poona.

349. Charles Cecil. 1905, Dec. 23, 2nd Lt., Duke of Edinburgh's Own R.G.A. (Mil.). 1908, May 23, 2nd Lt., R.A. (*A.L.*, 1906-10).

Son of Charles, formerly of Aberdeen, now insurance manager at the Cape, and Elizabeth Grant, granddau. of John Gordon, the Glack, Glenlivet; grandson of Alexander (1818-74), quill-maker, Aberdeen, who *m.* Isabella Russell (1819-84); *b.* 1885, Nov. 28; family described by J. M. Bulloch in *Fraserburgh Herald*, 1910, Mar. 1.

350. Charles David. 1811, Apr. 8, Capt., Surrey Mil., 2nd Reg. (*L.G.*, 874).

Eldest son of David, XIV. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1790, Oct. 30; *m.* 1819, Apr. 22, Marian (*d.* at Malvern, 1869, Jan. 1), eldest dau. of Robert Phillips of Longworth, Hereford and left four daus.; *d. v.p.* at Denmark Hill, 1826, Nov. 24 (*House of Gordon*, 1. (104)). Brother of Robert, **1239**; uncle of Charles Vincent, **377**, Cosmo, **388**, Dundas William, **420**, Hugh Mackay, **673**, and James Henry, **802**.

351. Charles Douglas. 1862, Feb. 4, Cadet, R.A. 1864, Sep. 20, Lt. (*List of Offs. R.A.*, 83; Hart's *A.L.*, 1863-7).

Youngest son of Charles Alexander, Lahore, Punjab; *d.* 1866, Jun. 15, at 3, Addison Gardens, Kensington, aged 22 (*G.M.*, vol. 2, N.S., p. 270).

352. Charles Edward. 1801, Sep. 30, Cadet, R.A. 1803, Sep. 8, 2nd Lt.; Dec. 6, 1st Lt. 1812, Mar. 17, 2nd Capt. Served in Peninsula and France from 1813, May to end of war, including defence of Cadiz, siege of San Sebastian, passage of the Bidassoa and Nivelle, actions in front of Bayonne, Dec. 10-13, battle of Orthes, occupation of Bordeaux, subsequent affairs on the Dordogne, and investment of the fortress of Blaye (Medal, four clasps). 1826, Aug. 4, Capt. 1830, Jul. 22, Bt. Maj. 1839, Nov. 24, Lt. Col. 1851, Sep. 25, Col. (*A.L.*, 1802-55; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-55).

Fifth son of Charles, of Wardhouse, **307**; *b.* 1786; *m.* 1815, Apr. 1, Harriet Elizabeth (*d.* 1875, Apr. 6), eldest dau. of Rev. G. Parke (*G.M.*, vol. 85, pt. 1, p. 466); and had three sons, one being Charles Edward Parke, **353-4**, and a dau. Gordon *d.* 1854, Mar. 16, in a railway carriage between Stafford and Crewe (*G.M.*, vol. 41, N.S., 532-3; Bulloch's *Gordons of Wardhouse and Beldorney*, 41-3). Appears as Charles in *A.L.*, 1804-15, Charles E., *A.L.*, 1816.

353-4. Charles Edward Parke. 1833, Dec. 13, Ens., 75th Ft. (*L.G.*,

2288). 1834-5, served in campaigns against the Kaffirs in S. Africa (Medal). 1837, Feb. 17, Lt. 1837-8, served as Asst. Eng. on E. frontier of Cape Colony, employed under Col. Lewis, comdg. R.E., to execute a confidential trigonometrical and statistical survey. 1845, Apr. 25, Capt. 1857, Aug. 29, Bt. Maj. 1857-8, served in Indian campaign, comdg. 75th during capture of Delhi, from Sep. 15; wounded Sep. 18, leading the assault on the Hubshu-ka-Phatuk; planned and carried out forward movement of the right attack within the City, surprising and capturing the Burn bastian at its gorge on evening of Sep. 19, retaining it under a constant fire until next morning, when enemy evacuated Delhi; proceeded with Greathead's column, comd. reg. in actions of Bolundshupur, Aligurh, Oct. 5, Akbarabad, Agra, Oct. 10, and Kanaj, advance into Oude, and minor affairs, ending in relief of Lucknow; subsequently with Oude field force in front of City, until Feb. 14; specially mentioned in Outram's despatch for "judgment and coolness in defending left advanced outpost of camp during a night attack made by a very large force of the enemy, Jan. 16, which he repulsed with severe loss" (Medal, two clasps, Bt. Lt. Col., Jan. 19). 1861, Mar. 9, Maj. 1864, Dec. 9, Lt. Col. 1865, Aug. 3, Col. 1870, Mar. 18, Maj. Gen. 1872, Apr. 27, reward for distinguished and meritorious services. 1881, Jul. 1, hon. rank Lt. Gen., ret. list. 1895, Jun. 30, Col., Gordon Highlrs. (*A.L.*, 1834—Oct. '97; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-98.

Eldest son of Charles Edward, **352**; *b.* 1816, Jan. 8; *m.* (1) 1845, Jun. 12, at St. Mary de Node, Gloucester, Louisa Cleghorn (1821-46), dau. of Edward Day, Tredenick, Cornwall (*G.M.*, N.S., vol. 24, p. 300); *m.* (2) 1849, Jan. 25, Frances Maria Dixon (*b.* 1816), and had with seven other children Charles Edward Tudor, **355**, and Stuart Dixon, **1305**. Gordon *d.* 1897, Jun. 27, at Penge (Bulloch's *Gordons of Wardhouse*, 43-7).

355. Charles Edward Tudor. 1867, Jan. 22, Cornet, 1st Dg. Gds. 1869, Lt., ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1868-70).

Son of Charles Edward Parke, **354**; *b.* 1846, Aug.; entered Wellington, 1861 (*Wellington Col. Reg.*, 16).

356. Charles F. Surg., R.N. (?), at one time, Roy. Hosp., Haslar; *d.* 1817, Apr. 16, at Buckland, near Gosport, aged 105 (*G.M.*, vol. 87, pt. 1, p. 573).

357. Charles Forbes. 1834, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1835, Jul. 2, arrived at Madras; Jul. 8, appt. to do duty with 12th N.I.; Jul. 13, transferred for duty to 13th N.I.; Aug. 7, posted to 7th N.I., Aug. 12, removed at own request to 19th N.I. 1836, Nov. 15, granted three months leave on s.c.; extended to 1837, Apr. 1; Mar. 22, permitted to return to Europe on s.c.; sailed per "Loftus" Mar. 26, *d.* Sep. 21, on the voyage (*E.I. Reg.*, 1835-8; *G.M.*, vol. 8, N.S., p. 660).

Third son of George, **515**; *b.* 1813, Jun. 26, *bap.* 1815, Jul. 16, at Gt. Marlow, Bucks; educated at Dr. Nicholl's, Ealing; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by J. D. Alexander, on recommendation of Sir Charles Forbes, bart, in 1834, his mother then living at 31 Upper Gower Street, London (*I.O. Rec.*; *Croughly Book*, 73).

358. Charles Forbes. 1901, May 17, Lt., Cork Garr. Art. (Mil.). Served in Kano Sokoto campaign (Medal, with clasp). 1901, May 15—1906, May, 30, Asst. Resdt., N. Nigeria. 1903, Jan. 31, Capt., serving with 1st Batn. N. Nigerian Reg., W. African frontier force (*A.L.*, 1901—Oct. '08).

Second son of Rowland Hill, **1281**; *b.* 1877, Jul. 18, at Alford (*Croughly Book*, 96).

359-61. Charles Francis. 1797, Aug. 16, Ens., 85th Ft. (Bucks Vols.). 1798, h.p., Sir Vere Hunt's Recruiting Corps. 1807, name erased in MS. (*W.O. A.L.*, 1797-1807).

362. Charles Francis. 1799, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1800, May 26, Lt., 1st. N.I., at Poonah (*E.I. Reg.*, 1800-3; *Rec. 2nd Bombay N.I.*, 106). *B.* 1781, Nov. 28, at Hartford, Devonsh.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by S. Lushington on recommendation of Mr. Sullivan; *d.* 1802, Apr. 26, on the coast of Arabia (*I.O. Rec.*).

363. Charles George ("Chinese"). 1852, Jun. 23, 2nd Lt., R.E. 1854, Feb. 17, Lt. 1855, Jan. 1, reached Balaklava; Jun. 6, wounded; Jun. 18, present at attack of the Redan, helped to demolish Sebastopol docks; British war Medal and clasp, Turkish war Medal and French Legion of Honour. 1856, May—1857, Oct., assist. Commissioner for delimiting new frontier in Bessarabia and then in Armenia. 1858, Jun.-Nov., a Commissioner to the Armenian frontier to superintend erection of boundary posts of the line previously surveyed (Boulger's *General Gordon's Letters from the Crimea, the Danube and Armenia*, 1854-58). 1859, Apr. 1, Capt., and second Adjutant of the R.E. at Chatham for over a year. 1860, Sep., joined Anglo-French army in China, being present at capture of Peking in Oct.; British war Medal with clasp; subsequently made several expeditions into interior, exploring part of the great wall. 1862, Apr., began fighting the Taipings; Dec. 30, Capt. 1863, Mar. 24—1864, Jun. 1, Brevet Major, British army, and served in Chinese army entering as a mandarin and Lieut. Col.; commanding the "Ever Victorious Army" of some 4000 Chinese, officered by 150 Europeans, he stamped out the Taiping rebellion, after 33 engagements and capture of seven towns, being wounded only once, at Kintang; received the Yellow Jacket and Peacock's Feather of a mandarin of the first class and the title of Ti-Tu, the highest military rank in China (General

Gordon's *Private Diary of the Taiping Rebellion*, edited by A. E. Hake, 1890; *Private Diary of his Exploits in China*, amplified by S. Mossman, 1885). 1864, Feb. 16, Bt. Lt. Col.; Dec. 9, C.B. 1865, commanded R.E. at Gravesend and for next six years carried on ordinary duties of the corps, and his philanthropic work, especially among boys. 1871, Oct., British member of the International Commission at Galatz for improving the Sulina mouth of the Danube for navigation. 1872, Feb. 16, Bt. Col. 1873, Sep., invited to become Governor of the equatorial province of Central Africa, under the Khedive, arriving at Gondokoro, the seat of his government, 1874, Apr. 16. 1876, Dec., resigned. 1877, Feb., appointed Governor-General of Egypt; Oct. 1, Lt. Col., British army; practically suppressed slave trade during next two years, resigning 1879, Dec. 8 (*Colonel Gordon in Central Africa*, 1874-79, edited by George Birkbeck Hill). 1880, May 28—Jun. 2, private secretary to Lord Ripon in India; Jul. 2—Sep., in China advising the Chinese Govt. about Russia. 1881, Jul.—1882, Apr., commanded R.E. in Mauritius, becoming Major-Gen., 1882, Mar. 25. 1882, Aug.-Sep., mission to Basuto chiefs. 1883, visited Palestine. 1884, Jan. 18, Govr. Gen. of the Soudan; arrived at Khartoum, Feb. 18; *k.* there, 1885, Jan. 26 (*Lord Cromer's Modern Egypt*; W. S. Blunt's *Gordon at Khartoum*).

Fourth son of Henry William, **652**; *b.* 1833, Jan. 20, at No. 29, Woolwich Common, the house being marked by a tablet. An enormous literature has arisen round Gordon, filling several pages of B.M. Catalogue; complete biographies by Sir William Butler, Archibald Forbes, A. E. Hake and Demetrius Boulger. There are many portraits and statues of Gordon, notably one by Onslow Ford, R.A., at Chatham and Khartoum; one in Trafalgar Square; and one in front of Gordon's College, Aberdeen.

364. Charles Gerald. 1890, Apr. 9, Lt., King's Liverpool Reg., 3rd and 4th Batns. 1895, Sep. 18, Supy. Capt. 1897, Feb. 17, Capt. 1900, Oct.—1901, Capt., Steinacker's Horse, S. Africa. Served with Imp. Lt. Inf. at relief of Ladysmith, including action at Spion Kop, and operations on Tugela Heights; operations in Transvaal (Queen's Medal, three clasps). 1902, Mar. 5, Capt., E. Surrey Reg. (*A.L.*, 1890-1906).

Son of Charles Vincent, **377**; *b.* 1868, Oct. 15, *bap.* Nov. 26, at Poona; *d.* 1905, Nov. 11.

365. Charles Hadfield. 1869, Jan. 13, Lt., R.E. 1881, Jun. 30, Capt. 1882, served in Egyptian war (Medal and Khedive's Star). 1887, Oct. 11, Maj. (*A.L.*, 1870—Jul. 1891, *Hart's A.L.*, 1870-92).

Son of Robert, **1242**; *b.* 1849, May 6, *bap.* Jul. 10, at Madras; *m.* 1886, Georgina, dau. of Thomas Gilzean Rose-Innes, of Netherdale; *d.* 1891, May

3, at Grahamstown, S. Africa (*Abd. Wkly. Jour.*, 1904, Nov. 16). His widow, who *m.* secondly Major F. Moore, translated *Souvenirs of Tante Claire* (Mlle. Aubert) from the French (David Douglas, Edinburgh, 1896, pp. 231), reissued as *Tante Claire, her Life and her Wisdom* (Foulis, 1908).

366. Charles Henry. 1835, Nov. 24, Ens., 93rd Ft. (Sutherland Highlrs.). 1838, Jul. 38, Lt.; served in Canadian rebellion, including march into district of Beauharnais, and capture of the mill at Prescott, with force under Col. Hon. H. Dundas, 83rd Reg. 1842, May 13, Capt. 1854, Jun. 20, Bt. Maj.; Oct. 10, Maj. 1854-5, served in Crimea campaign, including battles of Alma, and Balaclava, expedition to Sea of Azoff, capture of Kertch, and Yenikali, and seize of Sebastopol (Crimean medal, three clasps, Bt. Lt. Col., 1856, Jun. 6, Turkish Medal, and 5th class of the Medjidie). 1857, Sep.—1858, Apr., served in Indian campaign, including relief of Lucknow, Nov. 13-24, comd. 53rd Reg. (C.B.); Sir Colin Campbell in his official despatch stated that the storming of the Secunderbagh was “done in the most brilliant manner, by the remainder of the Highlanders, and the 53rd and the 4th Punjab Inf. A keen and gallant race took place between the Sikhs and Highlanders, as Gokul Singh of the Sikhs waving his tulwar over his head, dashed in front of his men, and Paul, of the 4th Punjab Inf. with voice and action urged on his wild followers, closely followed by the 53rd led by Gordon” (G. W. Forrest’s *Ind. Mutiny*, II. 148-53). Brig. Gen. Lugard recommended his services for “honourable mention; a most excellent and gallant officer” (*State Papers, Mil. Dept. India*, II. 557). Comd. left wing 93rd, at the storming of the Begum’s Palace; specially mentioned in despatches as comdg. a part of 93rd in dislodging the enemy from their last position in Lucknow (Ind. Medal, two clasps). 1862, Mar. 17, Bt. Col. 1869, Mar. 17, Lt. Col.; Mar. 25, Reward for distinguished and meritorious services; Apr. 1, Maj. Gen. (hon. rank); ret. f.p. from Dep. Batn. which he comd. for several years (*A.L.*, 1836—Jul. 1895; *Hart’s A.L.*, 1840-96; R. H. Burgoyne’s 93rd, 384; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1854, P.R.O.).

Eldest son of Alexander of Great Myless, Essex (*d.* 1839), the second son of Charles (*d.* 1814), of Braid and Cluny; *b.* 1816, Oct. 7, at Edinburgh; took part unsuccessfully in several law actions against succession of the son of his uncle John, 947, to the Cluny estates; *m.* 1865, Aug. 10, at St. Paul’s, Knightsbridge, Georgiana (*b.* 1844), eldest dau. of Sir Edmund H. K. Lacon, 3rd bart.: she has adopted the name of Lacon-Gordon. Gordon *d. s.p.* 1895, May 24, in London (Bulloch’s privately printed *Gordons of Cluny*).

367. Charles Henry Granville. 1899, Mar. 8, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 3rd Batn. (*A.L.*, 1899).

Elder son of Lord Granville Armyne, **607**; *b.* 1880, June 19; *d.* 1899, Jul. 16 from a fall from a house in King Street, Aberdeen, *bur.* Jul. 20, at Orton, Peterborough (*Times*, Jul. 21).

368. Charles John. 1805, Apr. 6, Cornet, 10th Lt. Dgs. (*L.G.*, 433). 1806, Jan. 7, Lt. (*ibid.*, 17). 1809, Jul. 1, Capt. (*ibid.*, 969).

Son of John, Bristol, who was second son of Robert (1724-84), of Auchendolly *b.* 1787; *k.* 1811, Apr. 10, at Toulouse (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 7th edit., i. 755; *G.M.*, vol. 84, pt. 1, pp. 516, 605). Brother of Robert, **1235**.

369. Charles Louis. 1881, Sep. 8, Lt., R. Mar. 1890, Mar. 23—Aug. 10, Asst. I. of Marines; Aug. 10, Capt. 1896, Sep. 21—1901, Sep. 20, Adj., 4th Vol. Batn., Cameronians, Scottish Rif. 1899, Sep. 17, Maj. 1906, Sep. 17, Bt. Lt. Col.; Nov. 1, Lt. Col. 1909, Oct. 10, Bt. Col. (*A.L.*, 1881-1910).

Son of William, nephew of Charles Barclay Plenderleath Gordon and connected with Gabriel, **466**; *b.* 1863, Sep. 8; *m.* Constance Marion, only dau. of late Hugh Dawson, Hastings, and has Madge Dorothy and Mignon Louise Constance.

370. Charles Napier. 1827, Feb. 6, Vol., 1st Class, R.N.; Mar. 28, "Briton". 1830, Apr. 27, paid off; May 1, "St. Vincent," not after Jun. 21; presumably left the service at request of parents (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*).

Fourth son of George, **542**, by his second wife Henrietta Hope (*d.* 1867), eldest dau. of Hon. Charles Napier of Merchiston Hall, R.N.; *b.* at Esslemont, 1811, Nov. 28; succeeded his brother Robert, **1233**, as laird of Hallhead and Esslemont, 1828; *d.* at Esslemont, 1864, Jun. 16; succeeded by his sister Anne; she *m.* Henry Perkins Wolrige, who took the name of Gordon, **1613**.

371. Rev. Charles Robert Hackertson Davidson. 1861, Jan. 18, Hon. Chaplain, 5th Banffsh. (Cullen) Art. Vols. *L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 279). 1862, Nov. 7, res. (*ibid.*, 1863, pt. 2, p. 1516).

Son of George, farmer, Glass; *b.* 1835; M.A. King's Coll., Aberdeen, 1855; Schoolmaster, Cullen 1857-67; Min., Seafeld Chapel, near Portknockie, 1867-73, St. Andrew's Lhanbyrd, 1873-97; *d. unm.* 1909, Jan. 20, in Gray's Hosp., Elgin, after a brief illness, aged 74.

372. Charles Rumbold. 1805, Feb. 8, Vol., 1st Class, R.N., "Zealand," aged 14; May 18, Mid., "Calypso," Channel, Jul. 18, present during a very gallant attack in which "Calypso" distinguished herself, made upon a division of the enemy's flotilla under the powerful batteries on Cape Gris Nez. 1807, Jan. 10, "Malabar," N. Sea; Apr. 21, Ab., "Zealand"; May 23, Mid.; Jul. 19, "Aimable," Heligoland, N. Sea; Oct. 7, Mid. 1809, Feb. 3, served at the capture after a short running fight of "L'Iris," French national ship,

the fire of which materially damaged the "Aimable" in masts, spars, sails and rigging, two men wounded, French had two killed and eight wounded. 1811, Jan. 28, Mid., "Crescent"; Feb. 14, Ab., "Edinburgh"; Apr. 4, Mid.; May 5, Ab., "Hannibal," Baltic; Jun 2, Master's Mate; Aug. 21, "Christian VII.," N. Sea and Portsmouth Harbour. 1812, May 3, Mid., "Bulwark," Basque Roads; Sep., Supy. Lt., "Domingo," N. America. 1813, passed as Lt.; May 15, "Columbia," N. America and W. Indies; Dec. 12, promoted to Lt.'s rank. 1815, Apr. 22, discharged; Apr. 23, h.p. 1824, Dec. 22, "Ramillies," Deal. 1825, Mar. 5, "Hyperion," Newhaven. 1826, Mar. 15, "Ramillies," Downs. 1829, h.p. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen; Offs. Services; Half-pay Lists, P.R.O.; N.L., 1814-48; O. Byrne's Nav. Biog.*). Native of Wilts; *b.* 1791; *d.* 1848, Apr. 23.

373. Charles St. Clair. 1880, Apr. 24, 2nd Lt., Roy. Montgomery Inf. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2660); Jun. 9, res. his com. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3373).

374. Charles Steward. 1868, Jun. 27, Ens., 14th Prince of Wales's Own W. Yorksh. Reg. 1871, Oct. 28, Lt. 1876, May 17—1880, Jan. 23, Adj. 1880, Jan. 24, Capt.; served in Afghan war, action of Mazina, and Kama expedition. 1881, Apr. 1—1886, Mar. 31, Adj., W. Riding Yorksh. Rif. Vols. 1883, Mar. 20, Maj. 1892, Mar. 7, Lt. Col., h.p. 1896, Mar. 7, Bt. Col. 1900, Mar. 15, Col. comdg. Regl. Dist. (temp.) res. of offs. 1901, Jun. 15, Col., ret. pay (*A.L.*, 1869-1910).

Son of Charles William, of Wincombe Park, **379**; *b.* 1849, Sep. 8, at Oakleaze Park, Glos.; *m.* 1874, Oct. 8, at Llandrillo yu Rhos, near Conway, N. Wales, Elizabeth Emma Maysmor-Williams (*b.* 1851, Jun. 26) (*W.O., Offs. Mrges., P.R.O.*).

375. Charles Stuart. 1st Vol. Batn. Gordon Highlrs.; 1900, served on the Staff of the (regular) Gordons at Aberdeen during S. African War. 1900, Oct. 10, Maj., hon. Lt. Col., 1st. V.B.G.H. 1906, Sep., Brig. Maj., Vol. Inf. Brigade of seven batns. (*A.L.*, 1900—Jan. 1908). 1911, July 18, presented to the King at the Coronation Levee at Holyrood.

Son of George, Secretary Aberdeen Gas Co.; originally a banker; *m.* 1892, Jun. 22, Margaret Elizabeth Sangster (Peggy) Chalmers at St. Andrew's Ch., Aberdeen (dec.) and has a dau.

376. Charles Thomas. 1880, Apr. 10, 2nd Lt., 3rd Batn. Gordon Highlrs. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2441). 1881, Apr. 9, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1736). 1887, Apr. 27, Capt. 1900, May 16, Hon. Maj. 1908, Mar. 17, res. his com. (*A.L.*, 1880—Jul. 1908).

Son of James Wilkinson (*d.* 1886) and grandson of Thomas, **1338**; *b.* 1859; laird of Cairness, Memb. of Faculty of Advocates, 1885; *m.* 1887, Flora

Emmeline Mary, only dau. of Lt. Col. F. H. Hanmer, B.S.C., and has two sons and two daus. (*House of Gordon*, II. (261)).

377. Charles Vincent. 1846, Feb. 24, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Jun. 15, Ens., 28th N.I. 1848, Jun. 20, Lt. 1849-50, on furlough. 1857-8, present with his reg. on field service from outbreak of disturbances. 1858, Jan. 1, Asst. Comr., Saugar. 1861, Feb. 18, Capt., S.C.; May 1, Asst. Comr., Hoosungabad. 1862, Jan. 7, Maj., S.C., Asst. Comr., Central Provinces. 1863, Nov. 1, Capt. (regl.) serving with 34th N.I. 1866, Feb. 24, Maj. (regl.) 1872, Feb. 24, Lt. Col., S.C. 1875, Apr. 21, ret. in England; Jun. 23, Col., hon. rank (*E.I. Reg. & I.L.*, 1846-97; Hart's *A.L.*, 1846-98).

Third son of Adam (1801-39) and grandson of David, XIV. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1829, Dec. 2, *bap.* 1830, Jan. 9, at Charlton, Kent; educated at New Proprietary Sch., Blackheath; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by C. Miles on recommendation of James Cook; *m.* (1) 1854, Jun. 15, at Poona, Emma Morgan (*b.* 1830, Aug. 9, *d.* 1859, Jan. 9), dau. of Charles Godwin; *m.* (2) 1866, Feb. 13, Francis Edith (*b.* 1844, Jan. 5) eldest dau. of George Olliver, of Kingston, Sussex, and had Charles Gerald, **364**, Cosmo Huntly, **390**, Geoffrey Seton, **468**, and Robert Francis, *b.* 1856, Aug. 24, *bap.* Oct. 1, at Jaulnah, *d.* 1861, May 30; Florence, *b.* 1870, Jul. 25, *bap.* Aug. 29 at Tongkoo, Brit. Burma; Helen Blanche, *b.* 1872, May 13; Constance Evelyn, *b.* 1877, Apr. 18, *m.* 1903, Apr. 23, Arthur Knox, 2nd son of Henry G. Knox, of Sonning, Berks; and John Edmond, *b.* 1887, Jun. 9. Gordon *d.* 1897, Jun. 6, at Kingston, Sussex, where his widow still lives (*I.O. Rec.*; *House of Gordon*, I. (104); *Morning Post*, 1903, Apr. 28). Brother of Cosmo, **388**, Dundas William, **420**, Hugh Mackay, **1673**, and James Henry, **802**.

378. Charles William. 1835, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1836, Sep. 18, Ens.; Sep. 20, arrived at Madras; Sep. 24, appt. to do duty with 6th Lt. Cav. Nov. 24, posted to 7th Lt. Cav.; Dec. 6, directed to continue serving with 6th Lt. Cav. 1837, Jan. 16, ordered to join his reg. at Jaulnah. 1838, May 26—1839, Feb. 28, granted leave to Western Coast on s.c. 1840, served with Kurnool Field force, and shared in Prize money; Jun. 30, Inter. and Qr. Mr. 1841, Feb. 19—1844, Dec. 13, furlough to Europe on s.c. 1846, Nov. 10, leave to visit Madras and Eastern Coast on s.c. 1847, Apr. 9, permitted to return to Europe; Nov. 1, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1835-48).

Third son of Charles of Fyvie (*d.* 1851) and Elizabeth (1775-1853), widow of — Clutton; *b.* 1817, Mar. 19, *bap.* Apr. 5, at Compton, Hampshire; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Hon. H. Lindsay on recommendation of his father in 1835, then living at St. Cross, Winchester; contested Berwick-on-Tweed, 1857; M.P. for Berwick-on-Tweed, 1859-63. Gordon *d.* 1863, Jun.

15, in Pall Mall (Boase's *Mod. Eng. Biog.*). Brother of Alexander Henry, 228, William Cosmo, 1484, and great nephew of Hon. William, 1397.

379. Charles William. 1862, Oct. 4, Lt., 9th Dorsetsh. (Shaftesbury) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 4826).

Son of George of Oakleaze, *Glos.*; *b.* 1819, Aug. 28; educated at Eton and Oxford; *m.* (1) 1845, Nov. 6, Augusta Caroline (*d.* 1866), elder dau. of Col. R. A. T. Steward, Nottingham House, Dorset; *m.* (2) 1868, May 14, Alice, youngest dau. of Rev. Charles Henry Grove, of Sedgemoor, Wilts, and had twelve children by first and seven by second wife; of these are Alfred William, 242, Charles Steward, 374, Evelyn Boscawen, 436, Frederick, 461, George Henry, 579, and Percy Hugh, 1145. Gordon *d.* 1897.

379a. Rev. Charles William. 1910, Feb. 1, Chaplain, with Capt.'s rank, 79th Cameron Highlanders of Canada, when reg. was organised.

Fourth son of Rev. Donald, known as Daniel, native of Blair Atholl, and Mary, dau. of Rev. James Robertson, Stuartfield; *b.* 1860 at Glengarry, Canada. 1883, B.A., Toronto Univ. 1893, minister West End Church, Winnipeg; has written several novels under the name of "Ralph Connor"; *m.* Helen, dau. of Rev. John Mark King, principal of Manitoba College. Brother of James Robertson, 816.

380. Charles William (Duff). 1877, Jan. 25, Lt., R.A. 1885, Sep. 9, Capt. 1886, Jul. 15—1888, Aug. 22, Adj., 2nd West Kent Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1886, pt. 4, p. 3566, 1888, pt. 4, p. 4515). 1889, Feb. 16, ret. with gratuity of £1200 (*Hart's A.L.*, 1878-90, *A.L.*, 1878—Apr. 1889).

Son of William Nassau, linen merchant, Mullingar, Co. Westmeath; *b.* there 1857, Dec. 21; on leaving R.A., went mining to Montana; *m.* Maud Margaret Howard, dau. of Capt. J. W. J. Gifford, 18th Hussars; she *m.* (2) 1901, June 22, Surg. Gen. Sir Thomas Joseph Gallwey, K.C.M.G.; *d.* 1893, Oct. 14, in New York; appears in *A.L.* without the "Duff," which he adopted as the result of a nickname.

381. Charles William Eric. 1896, Jan. 4, 2nd Lt., R. Perth Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 5). 1898, Apr. 2, Lt. 1899, Oct. 18, 2nd Lt., 42nd Highlrs. 1899-1902, served in S. African war; advance on Kimberley; operations in Orange Free State, Feb.—May, 1900, including those at Paardeberg; in Orange River Colony, 1900, Nov.—1901, Sep.; on Zululand Frontier of Natal, 1901, Oct.; in Transvaal 1901, Nov.—1902, May (King's Medal, two clasps). 1901, Feb. 16, Lt. 1906, May 24, Capt. 1909, Oct. 1, Adj. (*A.L.*, 1896-1910).

Son of William, 1468; *b.* 1878, Apr. 25.

382. Charleton William. 1896, Sep. 5, 2nd Lt., W. York Reg. 1899, Jan. 23, Lt. 1900, served in China (Medal). 1900, Nov. 24—1902,

Apr. 8, C.R.I. 1902, Apr. 9, Capt., North'd. Fus. 1905, Jan. 17—1909, Jan. 16, specially employed in S. Africa. 1909, Aug. 28, Adj., Spec. Reserve (*A.L.*, 1896-1910); *b.* 1876, Aug. 21; qual. Chinese Reg. Test Exam.

383. Colin Lindsay. 1901, Nov. 2, Lt., 3rd R. Scots. 1905, May 6, 2nd Lt., Coldstream Gds. 1907, Mar. 23, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1902-10).

Son of William of Threave, **1469**; *b.* 1883, Apr. 12; educated at Eton.

384. Hon. Cosmo. 1756, Jan. 15, Ens., 3rd Ft. Gds. 1759, Nov. 7, Lt. and Capt. 1769, Jun. 8, granted six months leave of absence. 1770, Aug. 3, three months on private affairs. 1773, May 18, Capt. Lt. and Lt. Col. 1777, Feb. 4, Capt. 1780, Mar. 10-14, one of the Commissioners at Amboy, for the exchange of prisoners (*Roy. Inst. Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, II. 102). Jun. 23, Comd. 1st Batn. Brigade of Gds., at Springfield, U.S.A.; slightly wounded. 1782, Aug., tried by Court Martial at New York, on the accusation of Lt. Col. Thomas, 1st Gds., that he had not done his duty at Springfield; honourably acquitted; Thomas had been previously tried at New York for secretly aspersing Gordon's character on that occasion. 1782, Jun. 20, 2nd Maj.; Nov. 17, Bt. Col. 1783, Sep. 4, mortally wounded Thomas in a duel in Hyde Park. 1784, Sep. 17, tried at the Old Bailey on a charge of wilful murder, and acquitted (*Mackinnon's Coldstream Gds.*, II. 10; *A.L.*, 1757-84; *Bulloch's Gay Gordons*, 159-64 and *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1899, Feb. 27).

Fourth son of 2nd Earl of Aberdeen; *b.* 1737; *d. unm.* 1813, Feb. 27, at Bath. Probably "The Macaroni Magistrate," reproduced in *The Sphere*, 1908, Nov. 28. Brother of Hon. Charles, **305**, and Hon. William, **1397**.

385. Cosmo. 1756, Jan. 21, Qr. Mr., 55th Ft., previously Serg. 1757, Mar. 9, Ens.; *d.* before Aug. 6 (Col. W. Rogerson's 53rd Ft.; *A.L.*, 1756; *MS. A.L.*, 1752, pt. 2, p. 15, P.R.O.). His widow Mary received pension 1757-63, when she presumably *d.* or *m.* (*W.O., Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.). The 53rd Ft. numbered 55th from 1755-7.

386. Cosmo. 1757, Jul. 24, Lt., 78th Ft. (Fraser's Highlrs.), previously Cadet 3rd Ft. Gds.; embarked at Greenock, for Halifax. 1760, Apr. 28, *k.* at Quebec (*A.L.*, 1758-60; *S.M.*, vol. 22, p. 325; J. P. Maclean's *Highlrs. in America*, 255, 277).

387. Cosmo. 1792, Dec. 6, Ens., 71st Ft. (*L.G.*, 876). 1793, Aug. 10-22, served at siege of Pondicherry. 1794, Oct., 28, Lt., Scots Brigade. 1801, Oct. 23, Capt. "Served three years and six months against the Mahrattas, under Sir Authur Wellesley, at the battle of Argaum [1803, Nov. 28], sieges of Asseerghur, Gawilghur [Dec. 4] and various other hill forts". 1807, Feb. 12, Maj., 94th Ft. 1809, Jul. 20, Lt. Col., 63rd Ft., comd. 2nd Batn. in Island of Walcheren, at Flushing, under Gen. Earl of Chatham. 1809-10, states "that

during his services had been only three months absent on sick certificate and that his general state of health was much impaired" (*W.O., Offs. Serv.*, P.R.O.). 1810, Nov. 8, Lt. Col. h.p., 16th Garr. Batn. 1819, Aug. 12, Bt. Col. 1830, Jul. 22, Maj. Gen. 1841, Nov. 23, Lt. Gen. 1854, Jun. 20, Gen. (*A.L.*, 1793—1868; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-68; Maj. James Slack's 63rd Reg., 241-2; *W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.).

Youngest son of Lord Rockville and grandson of 2nd Earl of Aberdeen; *b.* 1778; *m.* 1808, Feb. 4, at Southampton, Caroline Bird, widow of John Roberts and had a dau. [step dau. ?], Caroline Jane Roberts, *b.* Mar. 15, 1806, and Cosmo, *b.* 1812, Oct. 20, *d.* 1876, Jan. Gordon *d.* 1867, Mar. 7, at his residence in Hampshire, in his 90th year, "one of the oldest officers in the Army, being senior to Gen. Richard Pigott, Field Marshal Sir Edward Blakeney and Gen. Sir Alexander Woodford; received pension for distinguished and meritorious services" (*Times*, Mar. 13). Brother of Alexander, 184, and nephew of Hon. William, 1397.

388. Cosmo. 1856, Jan. 4, Ens., H.E.I.C.S., 46th N.I. (Madras). 1857, Feb. 5, Lt. 1861, Jun. 27, on Staff employ. 1863, Sep. 28, Proby. Asst. Supt. (act.), Mofussil Police, 1st Class, Vizagapatam. 1867, Proby. Supt. of Police, Nellore. 1868, Jan. 4, Capt., S.C. 1872, Supt. of Police, N. Arcot. 1876, Jan. 4, Maj., S.C. 1877, Supt. of Police, 2nd Grade, Trichinopoly. 1878, Jun. 6, ret. h.p. (*E.I. Reg.*, & *I.L.*, 1856-79; Hart's *A.L.*, 1856-79).

Sixth son of Adam and grandson of David, XIV. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1837, *bap.* Dec. 9, at Charlton, Kent; entered St. Paul's Sch., 1846, Jul. 11; engaged as clerk, P. & O. Co.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by John Shepherd on recommendation of his uncle, Robert, of Abergeldie, 1239; *d. unm.* 1878, Jul. 19, at Eltham, Kent (*I.O. Rec.*; *House of Gordon*, 1. (105)). Brother of Charles Vincent, 377, Dundas William, 420, Hugh Mackay, 673, and James Henry, 802.

389. Cosmo George. 1867, Jun. 22, 2nd Lt., R. Mar. Lt. Inf.; Aug. 3, Lt. 1881, Jul. 1, Capt. 1884-5, served in Soudan expedition, taking part in defence of Suakim, actions of Haskeen and Tofrek, attack on convoy Mar. 24, and burning of Tamai (Medal, two clasps, Bronze Star). 1885-6, occupied Port Hamilton, China Seas, in command of a detachment. 1888, Jun. 22, Bt. Maj. 1889, Feb. 8, Maj. 1895, Jun. 22, Bt. Lt. Col.; Nov. 20, Lt. Col. 1899, Nov. 20, Bt. Col. 1901, Nov. 20, h.p.; Dec. 12, Col., 2nd Comdt. 1903, Apr. 11, Col. Comdt. 1906, Apr. 10, ret., Maj. Gen. (*A.L.*, 1868-1910).

Second son of John, 962; *b.* 1848, Jul. 5; *m.* 1887, Agnes, dau. of Robe Simpson of Cobairdy, and has two sons and two daughters (*House of Gordon*, II. (326)); resides at Culdrain, Aberdeenshire.

390. Cosmo Huntly. 1874, Feb. 28, Sub. Lt. aftwds. Lt., 3rd Ft., E. Kent Reg. 1879, served in Zulu war, action of Inyezane and occupation of Eltshowe (Medal and clasp). 1880, May 8—1881, Apr. 20, A.D.C. to Govr. and Comdr.-in-chief, Straits Settlements. 1882, Mar. 19, Capt. 1888, passed final exam., Staff Coll. 1891, Jan. 21, Maj. 1895, Aug. 2—1898, Aug. 1, Dist. Insp. of Musk., W. Dist. 1902, May 28, Lt. Col., D.A.A.G., Barbadoes. 1905, Jun. 17, h.p., Res. of Offs.; Oct. 6, ret. pay (*A.L.*, 1874—1910).

Son of Charles Vincent, **377**; *b.* 1855, Jun. 13, *bap.* Jul. 4, at Jaulnah; *m.* 1892, Oct. 19, Ida Mary, dau. of Capt. O. W. Ford, Bengal Army (*House of Gordon*, 1. (105)).

391. Cosmo John Frederick Maitland. 1862, Oct. 30, S. Lt. R.N. 1864, Nov. 4, Lt. 1880, Apr. 22, Comdr., ret. list (*N.L.*, 1862-84).

Eldest son of Alexander of Ellon; *b.* 1843, Oct. 30; *d.* 1884, May 24.

392. Cyril Graham. 1903, Feb. 28, 2nd Lt., Duke of Connaught's Hants and Isle of Wight R.G.A. (Mil.), 1904, Nov. 19, Lt. 1906, Jun. 21, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1903-07).

393. D. 1796, Jan. 23, Ens., Breadalbane Fencibles (*L.G.*, 90.)

394. D. 1876, Mar. 1, Capt., Gt. Indian Peninsula Ry. Rif. Vols. 1878, on leave in Europe (*Bengal A.L.*, 1876-8).

395. D. T. 1861, Jun. 1, Cornet, Rajshahye Vol. Cav. (*Bengal A.L.*, 1862-3). Possibly David Tyrie, of Orchard Leigh, Paignton, Devonsh.; *m.* Eliza Christina—; *d.* 1896; had two sisters, Isabella Margaret Mackay, *m.* Revd. Neil MacLeod, Free Ch. Min., Newport, co. Fife (in 1887), and Sara Rose (*I.O. Rec.*). Brother of George, **554**, and John, **999**.

396. Daniel. 1796, Jan. 18, or Mar. 15, Lt., 60th Ft., 3rd Batn., aged 27 (*L.G.*, 259); com. given for nine years' service as Ens. in Scots Brigade in Holland, and bringing with him from that corps the required number of men to the 60th. 1798, Oct. 18, h.p. on account of ill-health; Oct. 22, wrote from Tomintoul to the Duke of Gordon: "I have several days ago transmitted to H.R.H. Comdr.-in-Chief, a certificate of my inability to serve in the W. Indies, agreeable to his wishes"; the Duke gave him a Captain's com. in the N. Fencibles, Dec. 1, "being anxious to fill up the vacant commissions in his regiment with officers of experience" (Gordon Castle Papers; *L.G.*, 1152). 1799, May 1, Capt. Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil. 1803, May 2, Capt., on recommendation of the Duke (*L.G.*, 680). 1804, Feb. 27, Adj., Recruiting Staff, N.B., on recommendation of Gen. Thomas Scott, Insp. Gen. of Recruits. 1805, Feb. 9, or Mar., Lt., 55th Ft. from h.p. (*L.G.*, 176); May 30, Capt., 34th Ft., 2nd Batn. 1807, Apr. 25, Capt., 7th R.V. Batn. 1810, Jan. 27, 1st R.V. Batn.; Sep. 28, 7th R.V. Batn. (*ibid.*, 116, 1510). 1816, ret. f.p.

1819, Nov. 1, Capt., 7th R.V. Batn. 1821, ret. f.p. (*L.G.*, 2313; *A.L.*, 1796-1832; *W.O.*, *Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.).

B. 1769; *m.* 1798, Dec. 11, in Ruthven, Kirkmichael, Banffsh. (his wife *d.* 1813, Jun. 3), and had Grace, *b.* 1802, Aug. 9, *m.* 1829, Apr. 21, at Aberdeen, Robert Davidson, Surg., H.E.I.C.S.; Catherine, *b.* 1805, Apr. 4; and Ann Maria, *b.* 1808, Feb. 9 (both alive in 1828). Gordon was living in Dee Street, Aberdeen by, if not before, 1823; *d.* there 1831, Feb. 23, *bur.* in the Snow Churchyard, Old Aberdeen, in Mr. McNab's grave, and was therefore presumably a Roman Catholic.

397. David. 1712, entered the army [services untraceable, 1712-40] (Capt. William Augustus Gordon's letter to Pitt, *Chatham Papers*, P.R.O.). 1741, Jan. 15, Adj., 47th (Col. Lascelles') Ft.; Jan. 21, Ens. 1744, Jan. 21, Lt. (*MS. A.L.*, 1745, P.R.O.). 1745, Sep. 21, captured at Preston Pans, afterwards rescued by Angus Mil. (*Whitefoord Papers*, 66). 1745, Nov. 29, Capt. Lt. 1746, appeared with other witnesses at proceedings, taken publicly in the Great Room at the Horse Guards, "of the Board of General Offs. Appt. to examine into the conduct of Sir John Cope, Col. Peregrine Lascelles and Brig. Gen. Thomas Fowke, from the time of the breaking out of the Rebellion in 1745 till the action at Prestonpans. Gordon stated that about day break of Sep. 21, he received orders from Maj. Severn to make the line of Foot stand to their arms, which the whole of them accordingly did. Lt. Col. Whitefoord's narrative was read and the witnesses stated that as far as came to their respective knowledge the narrative was true, and believed the other part of it also to be true having nothing to say in contradiction to it" (*Report of Proceedings on the conduct of Sir John Cope*, 51, 68). 1749, serving in Ireland (*Quarters of the Army in Ireland*). 1752, stationed at Halifax, N.S., Jun. 17, Capt.; *d.* from an accident; *bur.* Sep. 22, in St Paul's Cemetery (*MS. A.L.*, 1752, P.R.O.).

David Gordon is extremely interesting as the first known ancestor of "Chinese" Gordon. His origin has baffled every inquiry, so far, though his descendants vaguely state that he belonged to the Gordons of Park, Banffshire, and his grandson Henry William, **653**, suggests a military origin by writing, 1834, Nov. 13—"My eldest son at Sandhurst is the fifth generation of my family who have served in the regular army". Gordon *m.* Sarah —, who got a pension of £26 and was *bur.* in Marylebone Churchyard. They had William Augustus, **1478** (*W.O.*, *Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.; J. M. Bulloch in *Genealogical Mag.*, 1898, Oct. and *S.N. & Q.*, 1903 Jan.).

398. David. 1767, Jun. 17, Ens., 67th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1768). Subsequently volunteered into Russian Service.

399. David. 1775, Jun. 29, or Jul. 11, Qr. Mr., 59th Ft., previously. Serg. Maj. (*L.G.*). 1778, Jan. 22, or Jun. 13, Lt., 79th Ft. (*ibid.*, *A.L.*, 1777-81; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1781, Dec. 6, *d.* in Jamaica, aged 37 (Feurtado's *Jamaica People*). His widow Rebecca received pension of £20, 1782-1811 (record of payments ends); one of her two children was James, *b.* 1781, Jan. 17, *bap.* Mar. 12 (*Reg.*, *St. Mary's, Kingston, Jamaica*; *W.O. Appltn. Papers Compass. Fund, Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.).

400. David. 1775, Oct. 1, Ens., 60th Ft., 2nd Batn. 1777, Mar. 17, Lt. 1784, Sep. 1, granted six months leave of absence through ill health. 1787, Sep. 30, or Oct. 20, Lt. (*L.G.*, 486). 1793, Oct. 9, or 1794, Jan. 18, Capt.; Aug. 27 or Sep. 6, Capt., 99th Ft. (*ibid.*, 53, 896), 1795, 134th Ft. (*ibid.*, 679). 1796, Feb. 13, York Fus.; Sep. 10, 48th Ft.; Sep. 27, Capt., Bt. Maj. (*ibid.*, 163, 856). 1800, Jan. 1, Bt. Col. 1801, Apr. 4, Capt. Independent Coy. of Invalids, Alderney (*ibid.*, 360). 1803, ret. f.p. (*A.L.*, 1776-1832; Philippart's *Roy. Mil. Cal.*, iv. 315).

Living in Cromarty, 1823-8; 1828, Dec. 10, described himself "a very great invalid from the effects of a severe shock of palsy, and turned eighty years of age" (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.); *d.* 1831.

401. David. 1798, Oct. 16, Capt., Florida, Co. Down, Vol. Inf. (*List of Offs. Mil., Yeo. Cav., and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 282, P.R.O.).

Probably David of Florida, son of Robert (1722-96) which David (*b.* 1759, Jun. 1) had a brother John Crawford, **1022**, and *m.* 1789, Sep. 11, Mary, youngest dau. of James Crawford of Crawfordsburn and sister of Anne, Countess of Caledon; and had Robert, probably **1241**; *d.* 1837, Mar. 2 (Gordons of Florida, Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 7th ed., i. 753).

402. David. 1800, Aug. 4, Ens., 60th Ft. 1803, May 30, Lt. 1810, Dec. 10, or 1811, Apr. 2, Capt., 5th W.I. Reg. 1817, Jul. 7, f.p., at the reduction. 1818, Nov. 25, h.p. 1847-59, Barrack Master, f.p., Spanish Town, Jamaica (*A.L.*, 1801-60; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-60).

Son of Gabriel, **466**; *b.* 1785 or 1787; *m.* 1812, Jun. 11, in Jamaica, and had Sarah Ann, *b.* 1813, Aug. 2, *m.* Charles Gordon and had William Cleather, **1483**, Gabriel H. J., *b.* 1816, Feb. 1; David, *b.* 1817, Dec. 7; Charles C., *b.* 1820, Mar. 11; George P., *b.* 1823, Sep. 7; Robert Edward William, **1265**, Christie C., *b.* 1828, Apr. 23, a dau. (all alive in 1847); and Barclay Macpherson, *b.* 1834, *d.* 1880, in Chicago, who was the father of William David, inventor of the Gordon drill for mining (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, 1847, 1851, P.R.O.). Gordon *d.* 1859.

403. David. 1809, Mar. 2, Asst. Surg., 20th Ft., previously Hosp. Mate (*L.G.*, 270). 1815, h.p., 1st Garr. Batn.; applied for permission to

live in N. America for twelve months (*A.L.*, 1810-25; *W.O.*, *Applns. for Living Abroad*, P.R.O.). He *d.* 1824.

404. David. 1809, Aug. 8, Capt., Dumfriessh. Mil. (*List of Offs. Mil.*, 1817, P.R.O.).

Third son of Sir Alexander, of Culvennan, **199**; *m.* 1797, Agnes (1776-1839) dau. of William Hyslop, of Lochend, and had William, **1454**; James (1818-90), who patented a system of automatic railway signalling; Alexander (1802-68) who started the first motor magazine, wrote a notable book on "Elemental Locomotion" and designed lighthouses all over the world. David Gordon, who invented portable gas, *d.* 1829, Nov. 1, in London, *bur.* in the vaults of St. James's Church Clerkenwell; biographed at length by J. M. Bulloch in *Dumfries Courier*, 1906, Sep. 22—Oct. 12.

405. David. 1827, Mar. 8, Cornet, 4th Lt. Dgns. 1827, Jul.—1830. Jan. 1, served in E. Indies; Dec. 31, Lt. 1834, Oct. 1, Adj. 1836, Sep. [?], res. Adjtcy. 1838, ret. (*A.L.*, 1827-39; *W.O.*, *Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.). *B.* 1809, at Edinburgh.

406. David Alexander. 1854, Oct. 18, Ens., Kirkcudbright quota of Galloway Rif. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, pp. 3410, 4184). Col. Hamilton wrote to him offering (unofficially) a com., "I would fain hope that a little quasi-soldiering with the change of life, air and scene, which it would bring along with it, will be sufficient inducement to tempt you to throw in your lot with the remnant of the old Galloway's" (Information from his dau. Mrs. Walker). 1855, Mar. 21, Ens., Rif. Brig.; Aug. 31, Lt.; served in the Crimea and India. 1858-60, Adj. Received 1863, Mar. 17, £11 1s. and 1865, Oct. 5, £7 16s. two issues of prize money for capture of Lucknow (Hart's *A.L.*, 1856-60).

Eldest son of William, **1454**; *b.* 1828, Feb. 29; *m.* 1855, Jan. 1, at Epis. Chapel, Dumfries, Jane Lawrie (*b.* 1833), only dau. of Allan Bell, of Hillowtown, near Castle Douglas (*W.O.*, *Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.), and had with other children, Lochinvar Alexander Charles, **1102**. Gordon *d.* 1882, Aug. 28, at Southampton, *bur.* at Crossmichael Church, Kirkcudbright.

407. David Macdowall. 1832, Aug. 15, Vol., 1st Class, R.N., "Dispatch". 1835, Oct. 15, Mid., "Sulphur"; Nov. 13, "Starling". 1838, May 5, discharged. 1839, Feb. 6, passed as Lt.; Oct. 25, Mate, "Excellent". 1840, Mar. 11, "Thunderer". 1842, May 18, "Excellent"; Jun. 2, paid off; Jun. 3, Mate, "Excellent"; Aug. 1, "Agincourt". 1845, Mar. 24, Lt., "Agincourt". 1846, Feb. 27, Comdr. (act.) "Young Hebe" tender, E. Indies; Aug. 8, "Royalist" brig. 1848, Nov. 20, invalided (*Adm. Indexes*, *Midshipmen*; *Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1839-50; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog.*; *I.O. Rec.*) He prepared several Admiralty charts and maps, including

one of Royalist Haven, South Natunas, in the China Sea, 1842; four of north coast of Borneo, which he surveyed in 1852, and one of Tam Sui Harbour, 1855.

Second son of Thomas Duff, of Park, 1590; *b.* 1818, Sep. 30, at Park; *d. s.p.* 1841, Dec. 1, at Singapore.

408. David Russell. 1902, Jun. 4, Gunner, R.N. (*N.L.*, 1902-10).

Son of Rev. John Henry, Darlington (*d.* 1878, Mar. 10), a popular Secularist lecturer and pamphleteer, who publicly renounced that creed in the Leeds Music Hall 1862, Aug. 5. John Henry's father John was a Londoner, who became a schoolmaster at Ambleside and then at Mary Port, and *m.* Harriott Russell, aunt of Sir Edward Russell of the *Liverpool Post*.

409. Donald. 1799, Aug. 19, Capt. Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil., previously Capt., N. Fencibles (*Abd. Jour.*), presumably Daniel, 396.

410. Donald. 1907, Mar. 19, 2nd Lt., Mussoorie Rif. Vols. (*I.A.L.*, 1907-10).

411. Douglas George Hamilton. 1872, Jul. 31, Cornet, Middlesex Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 3392). 1873, Feb. 5, Lt.; Jul. 16, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 468, pt. 4, p. 3337). 1876, Feb. 2, S. Lt., 1st London Eng. Vols. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 412). 1880, Apr. 24, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2661). 1890, Jan. 1, 2nd Lt., S. Middlesex Rif. Vols. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 10). 1891, Jan. 17, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 294). 1894, Mar. 19, Capt.; Nov. 21, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1454, pt. 6, p. 6511).

Eldest son of Rev. Douglas, 3rd son of George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, 541; *m.* 1877, Jun. 7, Edith, 2nd dau. of Rev. W. T. Bullock, of Faulkbourn Hall, Essex, and has Douglas Walter, 413, Hugh Hamilton, 670, and two daus. Wrote *Neglected Frescoes in Northern Italy* (Sette of Odd Volumes, 1890, pp. 32), and his autobiography, anon., as *Fifty Years of Failure; Confessions of an Optimist* (1905); Secy., Artists' General Benevolent Inst. Brother of George William Hamilton, 603.

412. Douglas Martin St. Leger. 1887, Aug. 26, Conductor, Madras Commisst. Dept.; spec. promotion for services in Burmese expedition previously Commiss. Serg. 1890, Jan., remanded (*I.A.L.*, 1887-90).

Son of Capt. G. Gordon, Leamington Road Villas, London, 1870; *m.* 1882, Jul. 12, at Bangalore Cathedral, Grace Mary (*b.* 1860), dau. of Henry Kennedy, and had Marie Melville Bruce St. Leger, *b.* 1883, May 1, *bap.* Jun. 2, at Bangalore, Henry Perceval St. Leger, *b.* 1885, Nov. 24, *bap.* Dec. 3, at Trimulgherry, and Joseph Douglas St. Leger, *b.* 1894, Oct. 19, *bap.* Nov. 4, *d.* 1895, Jun. 13. Gordon who *d.* 1894, Dec. 4 (*I.O. Rec.*), had a brother Arthur St. Leger; possibly son of George St. Leger, 596.

413. Douglas Walter Hamilton. 1892, Jan. 15, Cadet, R.N. 1894,

Jan. 15, Mid. 1897, Jul. 15, S. Lt. 1899, Jan. 15, 1st and Gunnery Lt., "Sutlej" (*N.L.*, 1897-1910). 1911, June 22, Comdr.

Son of Douglas George Hamilton, **411**; *b.* 1878, Mar. 18, *m.* 1903, June 20, Emilie, dau. of Leonard Maton, 15 Cornwall Gardens, London, S.W.

414. Lord Douglas William Cope. 1868, Sep. 2, Cornet, Coldstream Gds. 1871, Oct. 28, Lt. 1880, res. com. (*A.L.*, 1869—Dec. 1880; *Hart's A.L.*, 1869-81).

Fourth son of Charles, 10th Marquis of Huntly; *b.* 1851, Oct. 11. Liberal M.P. for West Aberdeenshire, 1876 and Huntingdon, 1880; *d. unm.* of aneurism in Piccadilly, 1888, Aug. 4; *bur.* at Peterborough. Brother of Charles, 11th Marquis, **341**, Lord Granville Armyne, **607**, and Lord Lewis **1098** (*Bulloch's Earls of Aboyne*, 43).

415. Dudley Basil. 1892, Aug. 13, 2nd Lt., 3rd Middlesex Art. Vols.; Dec. 24, Lt. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 4596, pt. 6, p. 7552). 1894, May 12, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2786).

416. Hon. Dudley Gladstone Hamilton. 1902, Jul. 10, Capt., 2nd Vol. Batn. Gordon Highlrs. (*A.L.*, 1902-7).

Second son of John, 7th Earl of Aberdeen, **1019**; *b.* 1883, May 6, at 37 Grosvenor Square; *m.* 1907, Apr. 25, Cecile Elizabeth, dau. of George James Drummond of Swaylands House, Penshurst, Kent (Earl of Perth's family) and has issue. Trained in Aberdeen as a mechanical engineer.

417. Duncan. 1807, Jul. 3, Ens., 59th Ft., 2nd Batn. 1808, Apr. 9, Lt. 1810, Dec., served at capture of Isle of France, under Gen. Sir John Abercrombie. 1811, Aug. 26, served at assault of Fort Cornelis and capture of Java under Gen. Auchmutty, slightly wounded (Medal and clasp) (*G.M.*, vol. 81, pt. 2, p. 571). 1815, Apr. 20, Bt. Capt. 1816-8, serving in India, with 1st Batn. 1818, Mar. 5, exchanged from 2nd to 1st Batn. 1825-6, served at siege and capture of Bhurtpore, under Lord Combermere (India Medal and clasp). 1834, Jul. 2, Maj. (*G.M.*, vol. 2, N.S., p. 207); Jul. 4, ret. p. 1846, ret. by sale of com. (*A.L.*, 1808-47; *Hart's A.L.*, 1840-68; *W.O.*, *Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.).

B. 1786 at Urquhart, Inverness-sh.; *m.* 1832, Jan. 30, at Glasgow, Margaret Dewar (*b.* 1810), possibly sister of Rev. Daniel Dewar, D.D., Min., Iron Church, Glasgow, afterwards Principal, Marischal Coll., Abd., who performed ceremony (*W.O.*, *Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.).

418. Duncan Forbes. 1867, May 8, Ens., 92nd (Gordon Highlrs.). 1869, Dec. 15, Lt. 1879, Dec. 15, Capt. 1878-9, served in Afghan war, action of Charasiah and subsequent pursuit; final occupation of Kabul; affairs round Kabul and Sherpur, assault and capture of heights of Takht-i-Shai and Asmai,

severely wounded (Medal, two clasps, Bt. of Maj.) (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1880, May 4 and 18). 1881, Jun. 15, Adj., 1st Kincardinsh. and Aberdeensh. Vols. 1885, May 13, Maj. 1889, Oct. 26, ret. (*A.L.*, 1888-1910).

Second son of Alexander, of Newton; *b.* 1849, May 30; *m.* 1880, Nov. 16, Elizabeth Alexandrina, dau. of R. Adm. John Leith of Blackford, and has Alastair, 114, Lewis, 1099, and a dau. Esme, *m.* 1908, Sep. 3, Col. Hugh E. Everard. 1893, Jan. 27, Chief of the Aberdeensh. Constabulary; *D.L.*, Co Aberdeen, 1899, Oct. 25; 4th Class M.V.O., 1906, Oct. 8, on the occasion of the Quatercentenary Celebrations, Aberdeen University (*House of Gordon*, II. (489-90)).

419. Duncan Robert Wolseley. 1899, May 11, 2nd Lt., 5th Batn. Rif. Brig. Mil. 1900, Apr. 18, 2nd Lt., York and Lanc. Reg. 1901, Oct. 23, Lt. 1902, Apr. 19, Ind. Army, 2nd Batn., 10th Gurkha Rif. (*A.L.*, 1899-1909, *I.A.L.*).

Eldest surviving son of Alexander Hermann Adam, 230; *b.* 1880, Jun. 11; *d.* 1909, Jan. 1, at Quetta, of enteric (*Morning Post*, Jan. 5).

420. Dundas William. 1852, Dec. 9, 2nd Lt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Art. 1857, Sep. 8, Lt. 1858, Jan. 8, *k.* in the battery at Alum Bagh, Lucknow, while observing effect of his own fire on the enemy (*E.I. Reg.*, 1853-8). Maj. MacIntyre says that "Gordon commanded the detachments of Artillery at Alum Bagh until the arrival of Capt. Moir, was most conspicuous in the performance of his duties, and deserves much credit" (G. B. Malleeson's *Ind. Mutiny*, II. 346); Maj. Eyre writing 1858, Jan. 8, says that Gordon, who had assisted him most zealously in working the heavy guns in the actions of Mungulwar and Alumbagh, "was left behind at the latter place in command of a portion of the heavy battery, and was able to render material assistance in the defence of that important position. The last sentence had scarcely been penned when I was startled by the announcement that poor Lt. D. had just been killed in the Alumbagh by a round shot. I deeply regret the loss of this most aimable and excellent young officer" (G. W. Forrest's *Ind. Mutiny*, II. 24, 433, 439).

Fifth son of Adam, and grandson of David, XIV. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1833, Mar. 24, *bap.* May 11, at Charlton, Kent; educated at Blackheath Proprietary Sch., and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Capt. John Shepherd on recommendation of his uncle, Robert, 1239 (*I.O. Rec.*; *House of Gordon*, I. (105)). Nephew of Charles David, 350.

421. Edward. 1803, Apr. 8, Ens., 65th Ft. 1804, Jun. 9, Lt. 1812, ret. (*A.L.*, 1804-13; Raikes' *Roll of Offs.* 1st Batn. York and Lanc. Reg., 72).

422. Edward. 1807, Jun. 18, Vol., R.N. 1st Class, "Cleopatra," Halifax. 1809, Nov. 11—1810, Sep. 27, Mid., West Indies, capture of Martinique. 1810, Sep. 28—1811, Jun. 20, Mid., "Guerriere," American coast. 1811, Jun. 21—1813, Feb. 24, Master's Mate, "Cleopatra," N. Sea and Gibraltar. 1813, Feb. 25—Jun. 28, Mid. and Master's Mate, "San Domingo," American coast; Jun. 30, Lt. (act.) "Barrosa," American coast and W. Indies. 1814, Feb. 10, Lt.; Jul. 1, h.p. 1818, Jul. 15, Lt., "Ontario," Jamaica. 1821, Feb. 3, "Jaseur," Plymouth and Halifax. 1823, Jul. 1, "Sybille," Jamaica and Mediterranean. 1826, Jun. 3, Comdr. (rank). 1827, Jun. 27, "Acorn" sloop; lost with all hands off coast of Bermuda, 1828, Apr. 14 (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; Laird Clowes' *Navy*, vi. 505; W. O. S. Gilly's *Shipwrecks*, 1793-1850, p. 313).

Second son of Alexander, **172**; *b.* 1794, Oct. 29, *bap.* Dec. 14, Charlotte-town, P.E.I.; entered Navy the day before his mother and step-father Dr. Guthrie left Halifax for Ireland (Ray C. Archibald's *Carlyle's First Love*, 24, 41, 42, 54, 122).

423. Edward. 1812, Maj., comd. an Inf. Reg., Nizam's Army, stationed in French lines near the Residency at Hyderabad; Nov., the Mohammedan Sepoys of the reg. mutinied, tied him to the muzzle of a gun and threatened to blow him away, unless their Raj. and a full pardon was given them; eventually released by a faithful Indian servant; ret. in consequence; the faithful of his reg. were drafted into Russell's Brigade, 1st Batn., when raised in 1813 (Capt. Burton's *Hyderabad Contingent*).

Younger son of William, **1399**; *b.* 1784, in India, presumably at Pondicherry; educated in England; witnessed marriage, at Hyderabad, 1807, of his brother Joseph, **1072**; arrived in Madras from Hyderabad, 1813, Feb. 6, settled there as merchant and Govt. Agent; *m.* (1) 1817, Apr. 11, at Tranquebar, by special license issued under Roy. Seal of the King of Denmark, Mrs. Joseph Gordon (*Asiatic Jour.* 1817, vol. 4, p. 532; *Madras Govt. Gaz.*, 1817, Apr. 24), who *d.* 1818, Oct. 11, in her 34th year (*ibid.*, 1818, Oct. 29); *m.* (2) 1822, Jan. 1, at St. George's Church, Sarah Bagshaw (*b.* 1798, *d.* and *bur.* 1828, Apr. 25, at St. Mary's Ch.); had Louisa Fanny, *b.* 1822, Oct. 29, *bap.* 1823, Jan. 1, at St. George's Ch., *m.* 1853, Aug. 24, at Brighton, Henry Holroyd, Barr. Middle Temple (1820-96) and Emily Eliza, *b.* 1826, Sep. 6, *bap.* 1827, Jan. 11, at St. George's Ch., *m.* 1848, Apr. 27, at Littleham, Exmouth, Rev. Frederick Wickham, M.A., 2nd Master, Winchester Coll. (1807-62); *m.* (3) 1831, May 30, at Pondicherry, Anne Matilda Seguin, and had Sarah Mary Ann, *bur.* 1833, Apr. 2, at St. Mary's Ch., aged three mths. fifteen days, Gordon *d.* 1833, May 19, at Calcutta, in his 49th year (*Madras*

Male Asylum Herald, Jun. 6), which says that "while warm affection dwells amongst relatives, sincere and unfeigned regard and good will amongst friends; and while the generous heart prompts to bestow where the lavish hand responds to its dictates, so as long as these qualities find a value in the eyes of mankind, will the memory of this estimable man be cherished". By will, proved at Madras and administration granted 1833, Aug. 16, he appointed his wife residuary legatee and executrix with James Ochterlony, S. Binney and James Scott. He left certain property to Mrs. Gee (presumably his sister) and referred to his children in Europe (*I.O. Rec.*; *G.M.*, vol. 29, N.S., p. 656, vol. 5, 2nd N.S., p. 413). Gordon's grandson is the Rev. Gordon Wickham, St. Mary's House, Bradford Abbas, Sherborne, Dorset.

424. Edward. 1819, Aug. 12, Ens., 22nd. Ft. (*L.G.*, 1513). 1825, Apr. 7, Lt. (*ibid.*, 643; *A.L.*, 1820-28).

Fifth son of Hon. Adam, **97**; *b.* 1799, Mar. 12; *d.* unm. 1827, Dec. 14, at Jamaica.

425. Edward. 1872, Mar. 12, Ens., Kirkcudbright Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1457). 1875, Oct. 9, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 4773). 1879, Jun. 11, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3832).

Younger son of William (1818-99), of Threave, Kirkcudbright; brother of William, **1469**.

426. Edward. 1893, Aug. 26, Chief Eng., R.N. Reserve. 1909, ret. (*N.L.*, 1893-1909).

427. Edward Charles Acheson. 1845, Dec. 18, 2nd Lt., R.E. 1846, Apr. 1, Lt. 1854, Dec. 22, Capt.; served in Crimea campaign from Apr. to its close; May 22, comd. with another Lt. a detachment which landed at Varna from the "Caradoc," to erect jetties for landing troops and ordnance (Turkish Medal, Order of the Medjidie); Commissioner for settlement of claims against Turkish Govt. for Crimean War. 1855, Nov. 2, Bt. Maj. 1862, Sep. 4, protocol signed at Kanlidja, appt. British Member of Mixed Mil. Com. charged with demarcation of the Rayon of fortress of Belgrade. 1862, Nov. 2—1863, Jun. 12, served Turkish Govt. as Insp. of prisons and subsequently for eight years member of their Board of Public Works. 1865, in charge of Brit. Mil. Cemeteries and Govt. Buildings on the Bosphorus. 1866, Mar. 31, Bt. Lt. Col. 1868, Nov. 10, Lt. Col. 1871, Apr. 1—1872, Mar. 31, Act. Asst. Dir. of Works. 1872, Apr. 1—1876, Mar. 28, Asst. Dir. 1873, Nov. 10, Bt. Col. 1880, Mar. 3, Member of Council, Bermudas; Jun. 1—Sep. 14, Govr. (act.). 1881, Jul. 1, Col.; Aug.-Nov. Govr. (act.). 1882, Mar.-Jul., Administrator; Jun. 24, President, R.E. Committee; Aug. 15, Comdt., Sch. Mil. Eng., Chatham. 1885, Nov. 1, ret., hon. rank Maj. Gen.

(*A.L.*, 1846-1909; Hart's *A.L.*, 1846-1909; Connolly's *Sappers and Miners*, II. 182, 495).

Third son of Arthur Helsham, **272**; *b.* 1827, May 21; *m.* 1855, May 25, at Constantinople, Augusta, only dau. of Col. Bolton, R.E. (*G.M.*, vol. 44, N.S., p. 191); had Arthur William Bolton, **274**, and Lawrance Christian, **1083**. Gordon *d.* 1909, Aug. 30, at St. Margaret's, Titchfield, Hants (*Times*).

428. Edward Hyde Hamilton. 1882, May 10, Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1884, served in Soudan, present at El Teb and Tamai (Medal and clasp, Khedive's Star); Nile expedition with Gen. Earle in River column (clasp). 1890, Nov. 18—Dec. 14, A.D.C. (act.) to Brig. Gen. Massey, Ceylon; Dec. 15—1893, Mar. 28, A.D.C. Brig. Gen., Ceylon. 1892, Apr. 8, Capt., ret. Reserve of Offs. 1894, Apr. 9, Adj., 15th Middlesex Rif. Vols. 1896, res. (*A.L.*, 1883-1910).

Son of George Hamilton, **575**; *b.* 1861, Nov. 8; educated at Wellington Coll. (*Reg.* 88); *m.* (1) 1888, Jan. 4, at Taney Ch., Co. Dublin, Cecilia Maude, dau. of Robert Manders, of Landscape, Dublin, and has a dau. Stella Maud, *b.* 1893; *m.* (2) 1897, Oct. 14, Hilda Winifred D'Arcy, dau. of John Timothy D'Arcy Hutton, of Aldburgh Hall, Masham, York, and has a dau. Harriet Hermione, *b.* 1899 (Fox Davies' *Armorial Families*, 4th ed., p. 664; Burke's *Landed Gentry*).

429. Edward Ian Drumearn. 1897, Feb. 20, 2nd Lt., R. Scots Fus. 1899, May 11, Lt.; served in S. African war, 1899-1902; relief of Ladysmith, including operations 1900, Jan. 17—24; operations Feb. 5—7, and action at Vaal Krantz; operations Feb. 14—27 on Tugela Heights, action at Pieter's Hill; relief of Mafeking; operations in Transvaal, May—Jun.; in Transvaal, W. of Pretoria, Jul.—Nov., including actions at Fredrichstad, Oct. 17—25; served with Mtd. Inf., operations in Transvaal, Nov. 30—1901, Dec.; 1901, Sep. 25, Capt.; operations in Orange River Colony, 1902, Jan.—Mar.; in Transvaal, Mar.—May (Queen's Medal, five clasps, King's Medal, two clasps) (*A.L.*, 1897-1910).

Elder son of Sir John James Hood, **1047**; *b.* 1877, Jul. 9.

430. Edward Robertson. 1884, Feb. 23, Lt., 3rd Batn. R. Warwicksh. Reg. (Mil.). 1885, Nov. 25, Lt., 2nd Dgn. Gds. 1895, Sep. 18, Capt. 1896, Dec. 16, Capt., 9th Lhrs. 1901, Mar. 15, Maj. 1899—1902, served in S. African war; advance on Kimberley, including actions at Belmont, Enslin Modder River and Magersfontein; relief of Kimberley, wounded; operations in Transvaal, May—Jun., 1900, including actions near Johannesburg, Pretoria and Diamond Hill, operations in Transvaal, West of Pretoria and Orange River Colony, Jul.—Nov., including action at Caledon River; opera-

tions in Orange River Colony, Nov. 30—1901, Jun., and in Cape Colony, Jun.—1902, Mar. (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1901, Sep. 10, Queen's Medal, six clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1904, Mar. 15, Maj. 1906, Nov. 3 ret. (*A.L.*, 1884-1910).

Son of Thomas Edward, **1353**; *b.* 1864, Feb. 24.

431. Edward Smith. 1856, Aug. 21, Cadet, R.A. 1857, Oct. 1, Lt. 1870, Jan. 10, Capt. 1877, Nov. 24, Maj. 1877, Oct. 1—1882, Sep. 30, Asst. Supt., R. Carr. Factory. 1884, Nov. 24, Lt. Col., h.p. 1885, Oct. 1, Lt. Col. 1889, Oct. 1, Bt. Col. 1890, Oct. 1, ret. (*A.L.*, 1857-1910).

Elder son of James Edward, **791**; *b.* 1838, Dec. 14; *m.* 1869, Oct. 14, at Beddington, Surrey, Alice Knyvett (*b.* 1848) (*W.O., Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.), and has Alec Knyvett, Supt., Manchester Fever Hosp. Gordon has been twice arrested in France on the unfounded charge of espionage—in May 1900, at the Chateau de Favreaux near Morlaix, 33 miles from Brest; released when facts were known; on May 21, 1904, at Belle Isle-en-Mer, coast of Brittany, taken to Lorient, released Jun. 7, having spent over a fortnight in prison; now living at Howley Place, Paddington (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1906, Aug. 31 and Sep. 7).

432. Edward Strathearn, 1st (and last) Baron Gordon of Drumearn. 1859, Aug. 31, Capt., 1st Edinburgh City Rif. Vols. (*List of Vol. Offs.*, 1860, p. 32). 1864, May 10, Maj. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 2822). 1867, Nov. 29, Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, Nov. p. 6765). 1873, Mar. 26, res. com.; May 17, hon. Col. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1658, pt. 3, p. 2448; Lt. H. E. Harris's *List of Vol. Offs.*, 1875).

Eldest son of John, **960**; *b.* 1814, Apr. 10, at Inverness; 1835, Memb. of Faculty of Advocates; 1876, Lord of Appeal with life peerage; *m.* 1845, Agnes Joanna (*d.* 1895, Oct. 11) only child of John MacInnes, of Auchinreoch, and had Hon. and Rev. Arthur, **270**, and Hon. Frederick, **462**; D.L., Edinburgh City and Council, 1872, Sep. 17 (*L.G.*, pt. 5, pp. 5454, 5874); *d.* 1879, Aug. in 21, at Brussels; *bur.* in the Dean Cemetery, Edinburgh (Bulloch's *Gordons in Griamachary*, 14-17; and *D.N.B.*).

433. Edward William. 1851, Jan. 10, Asst. Paymaster, R.N. 1860, Jun. 14, Paymaster. 1868, ret. (*N.L.*, 1851-84). *B.* 1828, May 18; entered Cheltenham Coll., 1842, Aug. (*Reg.*, 71); *d.* 1884, Sep. 19.

434. Edwin Booth. 1900, Oct., Sub. Conductor, Commis. and Transport Depart. (Bengal); Store Keeper, Army Clothing Factory. 1901, Feb. 15, pensioned in India (*I.A.L.*, 1900-Jan. 1906).

435. Eric Redmond Sutton. 1903, Sep. 30, Cadet R.N. 1908, May 15, Mid. (*N.L.*, 1903-Oct. 1910); withdrawn 1911, Aug. 2.

Second son of James Redmond Patrick, **814**; *b.* 1890, Oct. 31 (*Croughly Book*, 86).

436. Evelyn Boscawen. 1899, Jul. 19, 2nd Lt., 1st Wilts. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 4449). 1900, May 5, 2nd Lt., North'd Fus. 1901, Jun. 18, Lt. 1900-2, served in S. African war; operations in Transvaal, W. of Pretoria, Aug.—Nov. 29, in Transvaal, Nov. 30—1902, May 31 (Queen's Medal, three clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1907, Aug. 22, Capt. 1908, May 20, Capt., S. Lanc. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1900-Oct. 1910).

Son of Charles William, **379**; *b.* 1877, Oct. 6; *m.* 1908, Oct. 21, at Peshawar, Martha Florence, dau. of Dr. Wheldon, of Mauritius (*Morning Post*).

437. Francis. 1672, Dec. 28, Ens., Earl of Arran's Gds., in Ireland (Dalton's *A.L.*, I. 131).

437a. Francis. 1686, Lt., Duke of Ormonde's Reg. (*Ormonde MSS. Hist. MSS. Com.*, II. 450).

438. Francis. 1712, Lt., Maj. Gen. Buchan's Reg., wrote *An Essay upon Predestination and Grace* (Edinburgh, 4to, pp. viii, 113). Col. Thomas Buchan was in command 21st Ft., 1686, Jul.—1689, Mar.; Col. John Buchan held command of a reg. of Inf. during a part of King William's reign.

439. Francis. 1755, May 3, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Otter" Sloop, previously 1st Mate, "Kingston" (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

440. Francis. 1758, Ens., 60th Ft.; Jul 6-8, served at the attack on entrenchments at Ticonderoga, wounded. 1759, Aug. 29, Lt. 1762, May—Aug., serving in Canada; wrote several letters to Col. Henry Bouquet (*Add. MSS.*, 21648, B.M.), dealing mainly with regtl. affairs. 1763, Jun., in command of Fort Venango; a body of Seneca Indians "gained entrance under pretence of friendship, then closed the gates, fell upon the garrison, butchered all except Lt. Gordon, whom they forced to write from their dictation statement of the grievances which had driven them to arms, and then tortured over a slow fire for several successive nights, till he expired. This done they burned the place to the ground (Parkman's *Conspiracy of Pontiac*, II. 152, 171; Amherst's *Despatches*, 1763, Jun. 27, P.R.O., *A.L.*, 1759-63). The *Earlston MS.*, states he was taken prisoner with some officers "but made his escape, tho' some weeks after he was taken a second time at Venango, and murdered in his 36th year".

Fourth son of Sir Thomas, of Earlston, 3rd bart., **1316**.

441. Francis. 1760, Jan. 28, 1st Lt., 88th Ft. (Campbell's Highlanders). 1761, Jun. 16, captured at Fellinghausen (*S.M.*, vol. 23, p. 375). 1763, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1760-99).

Son of John, of Craig, and Anne, dau. of Patrick Reid, of Haughton. He had John, sheriff clerk depute, Abd., who *d. unm.* 1793, Aug. 4; Anne, *m.* 1796, Alex. Shirrefs, advocate, Abd., and became the mother of James Gordon Francis Shirrefs-Gordon, who succeeded to Craig; Helen, *m.*, 1799, James Munro, cabinet maker, Abd., and *d.* at Pictou, Nova Scotia, 1840, Sep. Gordon *d.* 1788, Oct. 7, at Mill of Lumphart, Daviot (*S.M.*, vol. 50, p. 569; *Abd. Jour.*). Brother of George, 500.

442. Francis (of Tillyangus). 1776, Oct. 1, Lt. (*Roll of Barons and Freeholders in Co. Aberdeen*).

443. Francis. 1784, Oct. 6, Ens., 68th Ft. 1785, Mar. 3, to h.p. of 16th Ft., by exchange at own request, on account of ill-health (*A.L.*, 1785-1856; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-58; *W.O.*, *Offs. Services*, 1828, 1847, P.R.O.).

Son of John, of Craig, and Anne, dau. of James Gordon, of Banchory; *b.* 1772, June 23; student, Marischal Coll., 1787-89. 1796, Mar. 7, Memb. Soc. of Advocates, Abd. 1852, Apr. 14, suc. to Craig, also owned Kincardine O'Neil; *m.* (1) 1807, Eliz., dau. of James Gordon of Rosieburn; (2) 1826, Isabella, dau. of Gen. John Gordon-Cuming-Skene of Pitlurg, and had two sons and three daus., the eldest of whom, Elizabeth, Mrs. Charles Kinnaird Johnstone, succeeded him, and assumed the additional name of Gordon. Gordon *d.* 1857, Jan. 27, at Aberdeen (*Abd. Jour.*; Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 40-3). Nephew of Francis, 441, and George, 500.

444. Francis. 1795-1800, Master, R.N. (Steele's *N.L.*).

445. Francis. 1803, Nov. 24, Lt., 2nd Aberdeen Vols. (*L.G.*, 1623, *List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 3, P.R.O.).

446. Francis. 1806, Master's Mate and later Master (act.) R.N., previously in merchant service. 1814, Jan. 5, passed as Lt., aged 27. 1820, Feb. 12, Master, "Tees" (*Adm., Lts. Passing Certif.; N.L.*, 1814-20).

Son of Cornelius, and Mary —; *b.* at Llanrhidian, Glamorgan, 1786, Mar. 26; *m.* 1809, May 4, at Clifton, Glos., Mary Moisson (*b.* 1792) and had Bentinck Doyle, *b.* 1817, Dec. 20 and Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 1819, Dec. 7. Gordon was drowned Oct. 28, 1820, while serving in a small tender detached from the "Tees" for preventing the importation of slaves into the Mauritius. Mrs. Gordon, then living in Jersey, received pension, and two children placed on Compassionate List at £5 each (*Adm. Wid. Pensions, Compass. List*, 1820-6, p. 47, P.R.O.).

447. Francis. 1810, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1811, Jun. 5, Ens. 20th N.I. 1814, Jul. 12, *d.* at Jaulnah (*E.I. Reg.*, 1811-5).

Third son of Hon. Adam, 97; *bap.* 1793, Sep. 20, at Epis. Ch., Dumfries; educated at Mr. Davidson's Academy, Castle Douglas; nominated for

H.E.I.C.S., by Mr. Millett on recommendation of his uncles John, Viscount Kenmure and Mr. Davies, Surgeon, H.E.I.C.S., Bengal (*I.O. Rec.*). The *Scots Peerage* (v. 132) calls him Francis Mackenzie Gordon.

448. Francis. 1809, Oct. 7, Dep. Purveyor (act.), Army Med. Depart. 5s. 7d. a day. 1814, Dec. 31, *d.* at Messina. His widow (*m.* 1803, Nov. 3, at St. Andrew's Holborn) received pension of £30; *d.* 1840, Dec. 11, at Peckham Rye, of consumption (*W.O. Certif.*, P.R.O.).

449. Francis Alexander. 1863, Jul. 22, Ens., 60th Ft. (King's Roy. Rif.). 1866, Dec. 11, Lt. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1864-9).

Second son of Charles and Catherine Newton; *b.* 1844; *d.* 1868, Apr. 8, of cholera, at Calcutta, *bur.* in Military Burial Ground. Brother of Alfred Ernest, **240**, and William Henry, **1500**; nephew of John Rolfe, **1060**.

450. Lord Francis Arthur. 1831, Aug. 2, Cornet, 1st L. Gds. 1834, Jun. 18, Lt. 1837, Dec. 1, Capt. 1851, Nov. 11, Maj. 1854, Jun. 20, Maj. and Lt. Col., ret. on account of ill-health (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-58).

Sixth son of George, 9th Marquis of Huntly, **518**; *b.* 1808, Jan. 20; *m.* 1835, Apr. 17, at Bath, Isabella, only child of Lt. Gen. Sir William Kerr Grant, K.C.B., and had Hon. Francis Frederick and Hon. George Grant, **570**; *d.* 1857, Jun. 26, at Paris on his return home from the South of France (*G.M.*, N.S., vol. 3, p. 230). A handsome marble monument was erected to his memory in Mil. Chapel, Windsor, by his brother offs. (*Times*, 1859, Oct. 20). His widow *d.* 1892, Jan. 9. Grandfather of Francis Lewis Rawson, **457** (Bulloch's *Earls of Aboyne*, 39-40).

451. Francis Arthur. 1894, Jul. 1, Proby. Asst. Eng., R.N. 1895, Jul. 1, Asst. Eng. 1900, Jul. 1, Eng. Lt. (*N.L.*, 1894-1910).

Son of Thomas, Vice-Consul for Malaga, at Glasgow, and great-grandson of Rev. Hugh (1749-1808), minister of Anwoth, Kirkcudbright; *m.* and had a son, *b.* at Infield Lodge, Barrow-in-Furness, 1910, June 3 (*Times*), Gordon being stationed there as Inspector of warships under construction at Vickers-Maxim.

452. Francis David. 1843, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Dec. 23, arrived at Madras. 1844, Jan. 4, appt. to do duty with 24th N.I.; Jan. 8, with European Reg.; May 3, posted Ens., 10th N.I. 1845, May 18, Lt.; Dec. 31, passed in Hindustani. 1846, Aug. 31, qualified as Adj. 1847, May 31, qualified as Inter.; Jul. 16, granted Moonshee allowance and appt. Qr. Mr. (act.) and Inter., 38th N.I. 1849, Sep. 19, Qr. Mr. and Inter., 7th N.I. 1851, Feb. 26, Q.M.G. and Inter., 24th N.I.; May, placed at disposal of Govt. for Civil Employ. 1854, May 20, Dep. Supt. at Jhansi. 1856, Nov. 23, Capt. 1857, Jun. 5, *k.* by mutineers at Jhansi; monument erected in the

Memorial Gardens in 1867 by British Govt. in memory of the 66 persons murdered there, names recorded (*E.I. Reg.*, 1845-58; *Madras Monumental Inscriptions*).

Eldest son of Michael Francis, XV. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1821, Jul. 24, at Lewisham, Kent; educated at Edinburgh University and by private tuition; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by William Wigram on recommendation of his uncle, Robert, **1239** (*I.O. Rec.*; *House of Gordon*, I. (108)).

453-4. Francis Drummond. 1849, Dec. 20, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1850, Sep. 18, Ens., 26th N.I. 1851, Mar. 31, passed in Hindustani. 1853, Mar. 17, Dep. Comr. 2nd class, Saugor Div. 1854, Nov. 16, Lt. 1861-3, on furlough. 1863, Sep. 29, Capt. 1864, May 1, *d.* at Kurnool, *bur.* May 2, in Budayarapet Cemetery; tombstone erected by offs. of the reg. (*E.I. Reg.* and *I.A.L.*, 1850-64; Jervise's *Epitaphs*).

Son of Rev. John, Minister of Speymouth, and Elizabeth Maclean; *b.* there 1832, Oct. 11; educated at Elgin; nominated in 1849 for H.E.I.C.S., by Henry Shank on recommendation of his widowed mother (*I.O. Rec.*). Persons interested in his estate requested 1868, May 30, to communicate with official agent to Administrator Gen. of India, India Office (*Times*). Brother of William, **1464**.

455. Francis Grant. 1747, entered R.N. as Captain's servant, "Squirrel," served as Ab. and Mid.; afterwards Ab., "Kent"; Mid., Ab. and Lt., "Mermaid". 1753, Aug. 1, passed as Lt., aged 22 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1755, Lt., "Bedford". 1762, Sep. 24, Comdr., "Merlin" sloop. 1765, Jul. 11, Capt., "Greyhound". 1769, Jan., h.p. 1774, May 8, granted twelve months leave on private affairs to Antigua and the Leeward Islands. 1775, Jan. 21, "Argo"; Oct., serving at Leeward Islands.

Discovering that a most pernicious trade was carried on at Martinique in arms and gunpowder, he searched vessels, and applied to the Count de Noziere, French Governor Gen. there, for permission to seize a sloop loaded with gunpowder, who refused it, and said he would sell the Americans powder, arms or anything else they wanted under the nose of any English man-of-war. He desired H.M.S. "Argo" to leave the port immediately, and said if any English man-of-war dared to board any ship in that port, whether English or not, he would order the forts to fire at once and sink them if possible. Adm. James Young in reporting this to the Lords of Admiralty, Oct. 23, from Antigua, forwarding Count de Noziere's letter complaining of Gordon's conduct at Martinique, stated "Although not directly approving of Capt. Gordon searching vessels there, still, on his receiving such information as he did, zeal for his master's service might hurry a good officer to do what on cooler thoughts he would not do" (*Home Office Papers*, 1775, p. 497, P.R.O.).

1776, Feb 2, "arrived from abroad"; Feb. 3, h.p. 1793, Feb. 1, "em-

ployed again, order in Council" (*Adm. Half Pay Lists*, 1769—Jan. 1793, P.R.O.). Charnock (*Nav. Biog.*, II. 576-7) states in consequence of his having held no commission during so many years he was not advanced when he became in point of seniority entitled to a flag to be a Rear Admiral on the superannuated list, but put on that of retired Captains.

Son of William Grant, and Barbara, youngest dau. of George Gordon, of Knockespock; *b.* 1730; took the name of Gordon in 1768; 1770, living at Harrow, Middlesex; Sep. 18, *m.* at Petersham, Surrey, Mary, dau. of Sir Willoughby Aston, Bart., and had Charles, 313, Henry, 629, and Sir James Willoughby, 819. Gordon *d.* 1803, Sep. 11 (*Adm. Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.).

456. Francis Henry Hamilton. 1881, Feb. 23, 2nd Lt., Kent Art. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1. p. 797; Hart's *A.L.*, 1882).

Second son of Sir Alexander Hamilton, 225; *b.* 1861, Mar. 19; *d.* 1885, May 11.

457. Francis Lewis Rawson. 1896, May 2, 2nd Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2798). 1898, Feb. 16, Lt. 1900, Mar. 14, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs., 2nd Batn.; served in S. African war. 1901, Jul. 5, Lt. 1902, Oct. 29, res. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1896-1903; *A.L.*, 1896—Jan. 1903).

Son of Francis Frederick, and grandson of Lord Francis Arthur, 450; *b.* 1878, Mar. 28.

458. Francis William Lockhart. 1840, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Jul. 23, Ens., 36th N.I.; Sep. 8, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1842, Jul. 16, Lt. 1842-3, on furlough; Apr. 6, res. in England (*E.I. Reg.*, 1840-3), on his marriage (with Sarah, dau. of — Maskelyne of Oaksey Park, Wilts).

Son of John, 921; *b.* 1819, Aug. 12, *bapt.* at St. Cuthbert's, Edinburgh; educated at Edinburgh High Sch. and Academy; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by John Thornhill, on recommendation of Sir T. Baring, Bart.; had Francis William Lockhart, *b.* 1844, Mar. 10, Cheltenham Coll., 1859, Mar; entered Oriental Bank, *d.* at sea, 1879, on S.S. "Eldorado" off Cape St. Vincent on his way home from Ceylon, and William Henry Lockhart, *b.* 1845, Mar. 30, Cheltenham Coll., 1859, Mar., student, Inner Temple, 1867, Jan. 29, B.A., Trin. Coll. Cam., 1868, called to Inner Temple, 1869, Nov. 17, now in Toronto, *m.* 1872, Jul. 25, Emily Gordon, dau. of Col. John Thomas Smith, Toronto (*I.O. Rec.*; *Cheltenham Coll. Reg.*, 101; Foster's *Men at the Bar*), and has four sons and three daus. Miss C. Lockhart Gordon (dau. of 458) has written many religious stories for Jarrold, and the Religious Tract Society.

459. Frank Henry. 1860, Jun. 8, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1861, Ens., 7th N.I. 1862, Jul. 30, Lt. 1866-7, stationed at Kathiwar. 1868, serving with Kattywar Local Batn. 1870, Dec. 7, Capt. 1872, on furlough.

1874-5, on furlough. 1876, Wing Off., 14th N.I. (*I.A.L.*; Hart's *A.L.*, 1862-81).

Son of James, **768**; *b.* 1843, Sep. 24, at Neemuch, *bap.* 1844, Jul. 4, at Mussoorie; educated at Rev. H. D. Harper's, Sherborne, Dorset, and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Sir Erskine Perry on recommendation of A. W. Kinglake (historian of Crimean War and the brother-in-law of his aunt Louisa Gordon) in 1859, his father then living at Colleton Crescent, Exeter; *d.* 1880, Jun. 6, at Aden, *bur.* Jun. 7 in Camp Cemetery (*I.O. Rec.*).

460. Frederick. 1798, Apr. 17, Cadet, R.A. 1799, Oct. 9, 2nd Lt. 1801, Sep. 3, 1st Lt. 1806, Sep. 15, 2nd Capt. Possibly the Capt. Gordon, R.A., who distinguished himself in an engagement between English gunboats and enemy's squadrons in the neighbourhood of Isle au Croix, 1813, Jan. 3, which terminated in the capture of two American vessels, the "Eagle" and the "Growler"; the gunboats were ably supported by detachments from garrison of the island (Sir G. Prevost's *Despatches from Kingstown, Upper Canada*; *G.M.*, vol. 83, pt. 2, p. 474). The other captains in the R.A. at this time—Capt. Charles, **352**, then serving at St. Sebastian, and Capt. Henry William, **652**—do not claim this achievement in their war services. 1814, Dec. 20, Capt. 1819, Aug. 12, Bt. Maj., h.p. 1826, Aug. 5, Maj., h.p. unat.; Nov. 6, ret. by sale of com. (*List of Offs., R.A.*, 29; *A.L.*, 1799-1827).

Eldest son of Abraham Cyrus, **75**; *b.* 1783, Sep. 13; *m.* 1802, Jun. 30, at Everton, Notts, Elizabeth, second dau. of James Murdoch, of Madeira (*S.M.*, vol. 64, p. 615), and had with other children Abraham Cyrus, **76**, James Thomas, **818**, Frederick *d.* 1861, Dec. 14, at Barnstaple, aged 37 (*G.M.*, vol. 12, N.S., p. 238); Elizabeth (youngest dau.), *m.* 1849, Mar. 22, at Newport, Barnstaple, Francis, son of Samuel Lawford, of Blackheath (*ibid.*, vol. 31, N.S., p. 535). Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1867, Jan. 12, at Newport, aged 82 (*ibid.*, vol. 3, N.S., p. 264). Gordon *d.* 1876, Nov. 17, aged 93; *bur.* in Barnstaple Churchyard also wife and son Frederick. Gordon's niece, Harriet Maria Gordon, *m.* 1865, Jul. 11, at Newton Abbott, Francis Douglas, son of Dr. Harris, of Hawkhurst, Kent (*ibid.*, vol. 19, N.S., p. 237).

461. Frederick. 1878, Jun. 5, 2nd Lt., 9th Dorsetsh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3421; *A.L.*, 1880).

Son of Charles William, of Wincombe Park, **379**; *b.* 1847, Dec. 30, at Nottingham House, Dorset; educated 1861-4 at Marlborough; *d.* 1880.

462. Hon. Frederick. 1881, Jan. 22, 2nd Lt., 91st Ft.; Feb. 12, 49th Ft.; Jul. 1, Lt.; Sep. 14, Gordon Highlrs. 1883, Jan. 31—1888, Jan. 30, Adj., 1st Batn. 1889, Jul. 7—Aug. 17, with Egyptian army (Medal, four clasps,

bronze star). 1890, Nov. 1, Capt. 1893, passed Staff Coll. 1896, Aug. 12—1899, Oct. 8, Brig. Maj., Malta; Oct. 22, Maj.; Oct. 9—Nov. 6, D.A.A.G. (Intell.) S. Africa; Nov. 7—1902, Sep. 11, D.A.A.G., S. Africa. 1900, Nov. 29, D.S.O. 1902, Aug. 22, Bt. Lt. Col. (Queen's Medal, six clasps, King's Medal, two clasps); Oct. 15—1903, Jan. 31, spec. empld. H.Q. of army; Feb. 5—1904, Feb. 5, D.A.Q.M.G., 1st Div., 1st Army corps. 1908, Jan. 19, Lt. Col.; Apr. 30, Bt. Col. 1911, Aug. 10, Gen. Staff Off., 1st grade, 2nd Div.; Aug. 30, Col. (*A.L.*, 1880-1911).

Fourth son of Edward Strathearn, Baron Gordon of Drumearn, 432; *b.* 1861, Oct. 9; *m.* 1897, Nov. 11, at Harrow Parish Ch., Mabel Rose, dau. of James Douglas Robinson, M.C.S., and has a son and two daus. (Bulloch's *Gordons in Griamachary*, 17-18).

463. Frederick Harry Blake. 1883, Apr. 7, Lt. Supy., 9th (Harrow) Middlesex Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1846). 1895, Jun. 5, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3).

Eldest son of Frederick, founder of the Gordon Hotels, by his first wife, and grandnephew of Thomas Blake, M.P. for Leominster and the Forest of Dean; *b.* 1864. 1887, Aug., admitted a solicitor; partner of Edell & Gordon, solicitors, till 1909, Dec. 31, and since then on his own account at 15 Devonshire Square, E.C., and 1 Southampton Row, W.C.; *m.* 1890, Mary, only dau. of Major Gen. Barton, Wilbury Road, Brighton. Brother of Vivian, 1361.

464. Frederick Philip Augustus. 1866, Jun. 8, Ens., Madras Vol. Gds. 1873, Feb. 18, Lt. (*Madras A.L.*, 1866-73).

Eldest son of Philip Brodie, 1161; *b.* 1849, Mar. 25, *bap.* Jul. 2, at Royapooram; *m.* Margaret Evelyn Evans, and has Kathleen Brodie, *b.* 1890, Sep. 8, *bap.* Nov. 1, and Phyllis Brodie, *b.* 1892, Feb. 21, *bap.* Mar. 3, at Hyderabad, where Gordon then held appt. as Supt. of Jails, in the Nizam's Service (*I.O. Rec.*).

465. G. 1858, Jun. 4, Comdr., Naval Brigade, Pubnah, Bengal; Dec. 30, discharged (*I.O. Rec.*).

466. Gabriel. 1781, Jan. 6, Ens., 60th Ft. 1784, Nov. 26, Lt. 1794, Jul. 10, Capt. Lt., served at capture of Martinique and Guadeloupe (Gold Medal, one clasp). 1795, Oct. 21, Capt. 1800, May 16, Maj. 1802, Mar. 9, Lt. Col. After 20 years service with his reg. in W. Indies and Canada, got leave of absence from Gen. Sir G. Nugent in Jamaica, to come to England. 1803, went back to Jamaica; soon after appt. to command and superintend British settlement, Bay of Honduras, becoming Deputy Paymaster General, "my services were highly appreciated by Sir G. Nugent, who recommended them to the consideration of H.R.H. the Duke of York". 1808-9, Lt. Col., 4th Ft., h.p. 1811, Jun. 4, Col. 1814, Jun. 4, Maj. Gen. 1830, Jul. 22, Lt.

Gen. 1837, Apr., Col., 91st Ft. 1846, Nov. 9, Gen. (*A.L.*, 1781-1856; Philip-part's *Mil. Cal.*, III. 388; *W.O., Offs. Services*, 1809, P.R.O.).

Son of William, author of the *Universal Accountant* (said, most doubtfully, to have been a son of Cosmo, 3rd Duke of Gordon and a French lady, whom he *m.* at Tours, but never recognised); *b.* 1763; *m.* in Canada, Nancy (or Ann) Beatman Finlay (*d.* 1808, May 13, aged 29), and had two daus., the elder Catherine Ann (1800-82), *m.* Capt. Edward John Cleather (1797-1875) who had with other children, Col. William Barclay Gordon Cleather, 47th Lanc. Reg., and Alice Jane, Mrs. Rosser Samuel Dean, who possesses, at 29 Craven Hill Gardens, London, a full length portrait of Gen. Gordon, at the age of 76, by Sir John Watson Gordon; there is also a miniature in the possession of Col. C. L. Gordon. Gordon, who was 6 ft. 5½ in., and always spoke with a Scots accent, lost his sight at the age of 77, *d.* aged 92, 1855, Aug. 7, from a fall, at Higher Ardwick Lodge, Manchester, where he lived with his dau. Mrs. Cleather (J. M. Bulloch in *S.N. & Q.*, 1905, Apr., and in *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, Jun. 15). Father of David, 402.

467. **Geoffrey.** 1910, Jan. 1, 2nd Lt., Punjab Lt. Horse (*I.A.L.*, 1910).

468. **Geoffrey Seton.** 1899, Aug. 12, 2nd Lt., E. Yorks. Reg. 1900, May 26, Lt. 1905, Jan. 10, Ind. army. 1908, Aug. 12, Capt., Squadron Off. (*A.L.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1899-1910).

Fourth son of Charles Vincent, 377; *b.* 1880, May 2 (*House of Gordon*, I. (105)).

469. **George**, 2nd Earl of Huntly. 1475, captured Dingwall Castle from the Earl of Ross (*Records of Aboyne*, 401). 1488, Jun. 11, one of the three leaders of the first division of the royal army at Sauchieburn (*ibid.*, 406). 1501, Jun. 8, *d.* at Stirling.

Son of Alexander, 1st Earl, 115; had Sir Adam, 82, and Alexander, 3rd Earl, 116, and Sir James, 687.

470. **George**, 4th Earl of Huntly. 1533, accompanied King James to Jedburgh to resist the English. 1534, received a com. of fire and sword against the Clan Chattan. 1542, Aug. 20, completely defeated an English force of 3000 men under Sir Robert Bower at Haddonrig; Nov. frustrated a raid by the Earl of Hertford, but failing to follow it up across the border, was replaced in command of the Scots army by Lord Moray. 1544-6, laid waste the lands of the Camerons. 1547, Sep. 10, taken prisoner at Pinkie, when he fought on foot in gilt and enamelled armour. 1555, conducted an expedition to the country of Clanronald, but had to retire with ill success. 1562, Oct. 28, defeated by the royal army at Corrichie, when he was captured with his sons Sir John, 827, and Sir Adam, 84; *d.* of apoplexy on the field.



GENERAL GABRIEL GORDON

Painted by Sir John Watson-Gordon, R.A.

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Son of John Lord Gordon, and grandson of Alexander, 3rd Earl, **116** (*Records of Aboyne*, 429-68); *m.* Lady Eliz. Keith, and had Sir Adam of Auchindoun, **84**; George, 5th Earl, **473**; John, **827**, and Sir Patrick, **1127**.

471. George. 1547, Sep. 10, *k.* at the battle of Pinkie (*Balbithan MS.*).

Eldest son of James, of Cairnburrow. His eldest son John and eight of the latter's sons all fought at the battle of Glenlivet (*ibid.*).

472. George. 1562, Oct. 28, captured at Corrichie; Nov. 2, executed at Aberdeen. Laird of Coclarachie, Drumblade, Aberdeenshire (*House of Gordon*, I. (123)).

473. George, 5th Earl of Huntly. 1570, Jul., as one of the Queen's party he occupied Aberdeen. 1571, Sep. 3, one of the leaders in the attack on Stirling. 1572, Jun. led some forces against the Tower of Merchiston and had his horse shot under him. 1576, Oct. 20, *d.* at Strathbogie (*Records of Aboyne*, 470-98).

Second son of 4th Earl, **470**; had George, 1st Marquis of Huntly, **474**.

474. George, 1st Marquis of Huntly. 1592, Feb. 7, attacked the Earl of Moray at Donibristle; later in the year, fought the Mackintoshes and the Camerons. 1593, Sep., defeated the Mackintoshes in the Cabrach. 1594, Apr. 30, again raided the Mackintoshes; Oct. 3, fought at the battle of Glenlivet.

Eldest son of George, 5th Earl, **473**, and father of George, 2nd Marquis.

475-6. Hon. George. 1639, led a "resolute" company of Sutherland men "wel armed" to the Covenanters in Moray. 1640, went with some Sutherland men to the Scots' army at Newark. 1642, raised "eight sure able men" in Sutherland and Strathnaver; May, marched them to Ireland to join Gen. Leslie's reg. of which he was 1st Capt., to assist in quelling the rebellion; had previously purchased a com. in the Hon. James Campbell, Earl of Irvine's reg., but procured a remission till 1643, Mar., when he joined reg. in France. 1649, Govr. of Coleraine (*Earls of Sutherland*, 493, 502, 509-11, 550). 1660, Jul. 6, the King wrote to the Lord Lt. of Ireland, "Col. George Gordon has suffered much in our cause; if you should have any lands or moneys undisposed of in Ireland, we recommend him to your favour" (*Cal. of State Papers, Irish Series*, 1660-2). His name appears in the Act of Settlement MS. Vols. 1663, p. 108, in a list of such of the 1649 offs. "as are now alive" (O'Hart's *Landed Irish Gentry*, 1887, p. 389; *Inrolments, Exchequer Offices, Dublin*, Roll II.).

Posthumous son of John, 13th Earl of Sutherland; *b.* 1616; *m.* 1664, Lady Rose Macdonald, dau. of 1st Earl of Antrim. Brother of John, 14th Earl, **833**.

477. Lord George. 1646, Jul. 2, Col., *k.* at the battle of Alford (*List of Regts. and Chief Offs., Scottish Army, quartered near Newcastle, 1644*).

Eldest son of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly; brother of Lewis, 3rd Marquis; Charles, 1st Earl of Aboyne, **289**, and Lord Henry, of the Polish army.

478. George. 1647, May 3, Capt., made a burgess of Aberdeen (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (394)).

479. George. 1662, Oct., Maj., "in Auchindoun," Curator of Patrick Murray in Auchinhuiff (*Particular Reg. of Sasines, Banff*, I. 118-9).

480. Sir George, 1st Earl of Aberdeen, Lord High Chancellor. 1682, Jun. 20, Capt., of one of two Mil. Troops in Shires of Banff and Erroll's part of Aberdeen (*Scotland Warrant Bk.*, VII. 238); *d.* at Kellie, 1720, Apr. 20 (*Scots Peerage*, I. 88-90).

481. George, 1st Duke of Gordon. 1681, served under Turenne at Strasburg. 1685, May 22, Lt. and Chief Comdr. of Forces in Shires of Banff, Elgin, Inverness, Ross, Sutherland and Caithness; Jun. 10, in Aberdeen (*Scotland Warrant Bks.*, IX. 132, X. 8). 1686, Feb. 24, Constable and Govr., and Capt. of a Coy. at Edinburgh Castle (*ibid.*, X. 8). 1689, Mar.—Jun. 13, defended the place (described fully by Prof. Sanford Terry, in *Scottish Hist. Rev.* Jan. 1905).

Son of Lewis, 3rd Marquis of Huntly; *b.* about 1650; *m.* 1676, Oct., Lady Elizabeth Howard, 2nd dau. of Henry, Duke of Norfolk, and had Alexander, 2nd Duke, who fought as a Jacobite; *d.* at the Citadel of Leith, 1716, Dec. 7. A minute account of him by J. M. Bulloch appeared in the *Huntly Express*, 1908, May 29—Nov. 27; 100 copies privately printed, pp. 138.

482. George. 1686, Nov. 10, Ens., 1st Ft. 1689, May 21, Lt. Served in Flanders throughout campaigns of William III. and Marlborough (*Dalton's A.L.*, II. 86, 131, V. 49, 222; *MS. A.L.*, 1702, p. 138, P.R.O.).

483. George. 1689, Capt., Lord Strathnaver's Ft., reg., raised in Apr., served under Gen. Mackay in Inverness-sh. 1690, Nov., reg. disbanded (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 96).

484. George. 1689, Capt., Laird of Grant's Ft., Govr. of Balveny Castle garrison, which consisted of two companies of the reg., fled on the approach of Highland army after Killiecrankie (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 92). 1691, Nov., reg. reduced.

485. Sir George. 1689, Dec. 18, Capt., of a Troop of Horse, formerly commanded by the Laird of Blair (*Scotland Warrant Bks.*, vol. 14, p. 244). Lady Tullibardine (*Mil. Hist. of Perthshire*, 22) states that he commanded the

Earl of Annandale's Horse, the Perthshire Troop, one of twelve regiments raised by Lord Leven, 1688-9, and *d.* within a few months, and was succeeded by Lt. Robert Pollock, who was in command by 1690, May. But his name appears in a Pay List of 1690, May, with that of Lt. Robert Pollock, and in a Muster Roll, of Nov. following (Ross's *Scottish Colours*, 49, 74).

Second son of Sir John, of Park, Banffshire, and Helen Sibbald; laird of Edinglassie and Carnousie; *m.* (1) Mary, dau. of Sir Alexander Abercromby of Birkenbog; *m.* (2) Jean Forbes, and had John and George, 490 (*Scotland Warrant Bks.*, vol. 17, p. 455). Sir George *d.* 1690, *bur.* at Ordiquhil, his troop being present at the funeral.

486. George. 1690, Nov., Capt., of Ballylany, Antrim, *d.* by this date, leaving widow, Margaret (*Irish Bills of Exchequer*, 1690, Nov. 22).

Brother of Katherine, wife of Allan McCleane of Twornerobert, and of Mrs. Alice Kennedy.

487. George. 1691, Nov. 15, Capt., *bur.* in the Mill Tomb, Greyfriars, Edinburgh (*Greyfriars Reg.*, Scot. Hist. Soc.).

488. George. 1693, Ab., R.N., "Yarmouth," afterwards Captain's Clerk and Mid.; Ab. and Mid., "Hastings"; Mid., "Dartmouth"; Ab. and Mid., "Eagle". 1703, Oct. 11, passed as Lt. (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1709, Apr. 9, Capt., "Lowestoffe" frigate; ordered immediately afterwards to N. America. 1710, served under Commodore Martin in the expedition against Port Royal (Annapolis). 1712, Apr., wrote to the Admiralty in answer to a petition of William Penn, as to a prize seized by him (*Treasury Papers*, p. 381). 1714, Sep. 22, discharged; Sep. 23, h.p. 1715, "Advice," one of the fleet ordered for the Baltic under Sir John Norris. 1717, "Pearl". 1718, Nov., "ordered Lt. Robert Maynard, and Thomas Tucker, Master's Mate 'Pearl,' to sail with two sloops in pursuit of Thatch, a pyrate commonly called Blackbeard. After a desperate engagement they took him, and carried his head into Virginia, where his sloop and cargo was sold for above £2500" (*Acts of Privy Council, England, Colonial Series*, III. 23-4). 1719, Dec. 14, discharged; Dec. 15, h.p. 1726, May 5, "Berwick". 1729, Jul. 1, h.p. 1731, Jul. 12, *d.*; his widow Elizabeth received pension (*Adm. Half Pay Lists, Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.; Charnock's *N. Biog.*; Laird Clowes' *Navy*, II. 526, *Treasury Papers*, 1712).

489. George. 1699, Cornet, Brig. Cunningham's Dgns., previously "in their Majesty's Gds. in Scotland". Cunningham's Dgns., formed in 1691 of six independent troops of horse, raised for service in Scotland, in 1690, for the suppression of the Jacobite war, left Scotland for Holland 1694, Feb., where, 1696, Oct. 11, Cunningham was succeeded by William Lord

Jedburgh; reg. returned to Scotland, 1698, Mar.; there is nothing to show when Gordon left the reg., or whether he served under Lord Jedburgh.

Son of John, of Artloch, and nephew of William, I. of Farskane; *d.* at Ghent. 1703, Jan., will, proved by his brother, John, 858, mentions 3000 merks due to him by [his kinsman] John Gordon of Rothiemay [who predeceased him] by a bond dated 1692, Apr. 11 (*Edin. Test.*, vol. 81).

490. George. 1702, Apr. 1, Capt.; it would appear that certain lands in the barony of Carnousie, Banffsh., he then held of the Crown, were surrendered, and by Charter of this date, created into a free barony, under the title the barony of Carnousie, and granted to him for life, with remainder in fee to his eldest son (*Scotland Warrant Bks.*, vol. 17, p. 455). Out in the '15.

Second son of Sir George of Edinglassie, 485; *m.* — Forbes of Brux, and had Arthur, younger of Carnousie, Charles, Roderick, Alexander, and four daus. (*Balbithan MS.*, p. 38).

491. George. 1702, Aug. 25, Ens., Brig. Gen. Maitland's (25th) Ft., com. renewed at Windsor; not after 1706 (Dalton's *A.L.*, v. 222).

492. George. 1704, Oct. 24, 2nd Lt., Col. Edward Fox's Marines. 1707, May 30, Brig. Borr's Marines. 1713, 1st Lt., h.p. reg. disbanded. 1715, Mar. 25, Capt. Lt., 32nd Ft., reg. reformed. 1726, Apr. 25, granted three months leave of absence. 1731, Sep. 15, Capt. 1745-51, ret. (Dalton's *A.L.*, v. 149, 151; *List of Half Pay Offs.* in 1714, p. 44; *MS.*, *A.L.*, 1730, p. 45, 1736, p. 7, 1742-3, p. 92, 1745, p. 110, P.R.O.; Col. Swiney's 32nd Ft.).

493. George. 1709, Dec. 20, Ens., 1st (Sir James Wood's) Ft. 1710, Oct. 31, Lt. 1732, May 23, Lt. 1738, Dec. 15, succeeded by Sir John Abercrombie (*MS. A.L.*, 1736, p. 31, 1745, p. 48, P.R.O.). 1737, May 16, made an honorary burghess of Old Aberdeen (Munro's *Old Aberdeen*, i. 284).

494. George. 1717, Mar. 13, Ens., Purcell's Ft. 1731, Jun. 17, Lt., 26th (Anstruther's) Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1717-8, 1736, p. 40, P.R.O.); death recorded, but no date, in *MS.* note.

495. George. 1736 Aug. 3, Ens., 1st Ft. 1741, Jan. 24, 1st Lt., 45th (Houghton's) Ft. 1744, Aug. (or earlier), Lt., Lord Stair's (6th) Dgns. Probably the Lt. Gordon, "Rothe's" [*sic*] Dgns., *k.* 1747, Jul. 2, at the battle near Kesselt, now known as battle of Laeffelt or Val near Maastricht, in which the French (125,000), under Marshal Saxe defeated the Allies (90,000), under the Duke of Cumberland (*G.M.*, 1747, p. 259), Lord Stair, Col. 6th Dgns., 1743, Apr. 25—1745, May 29, was succeeded by John, Earl of Rothes.

496. George. 1738, May 12, Surg. (2nd) Mate R.N., "Berwick". 1740, May 12, 1st Mate; Sep. 10, 1st Mate, "Salisbury". 1744, Jul. 25, Surg., "Wolf" sloop. 1745, Mar. 22, "Princess Louisa"; May 15, "Pearle". 1746, Mar. 25, "Advice". 1760, Jan. 1, h.p.; May 17 "Duke" (not qualified) (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board, Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

497. George. 1739, Jan. 26, 2nd Lt., Col. Lowther's Marines (*MS. A.L.*, 1745, p. 187, P.R.O.).

498. George. 1739, Nov. 22, Adj., Col. Moreton's Marines. 1740, Jan. 26, 2nd Lt. 1741, Apr. 25, 1st Lt., Col. Cotterell's Marines. 1747, May 25, 1st Lt., Capt. John Fletcher's Independent Coy., Col. Powlett's 6th Marines. 1748, Aug. 16, Capt. Lt. Took part in the expedition to the E. Indies under Adm. Boscawen, who promoted him Capt., 1749, Jun. 30, of one of twelve Independent Coys., known as "Gordon's Independent Company"; h.p., at the reduction (*MS. A.L.*, 1742, pp. 144, 152, 215, 1745, p. 190, P.R.O.).

499. George. 1747, Nov.; Capt., merchant and planter in Maryland, *d.* before this date, when his sister Mrs. Janet G. was living in Edinburgh, previously lived for many years in Aberdeen.

Son of Rev. Charles, Minister of Ashkirk, Roxburghsh., who was the brother of Alexander and of John, Provosts of Aberdeen (*Aberdeen Propinquity Reg.*; *Book of Buchan*, 197). He may have been in the mercantile marine.

500. George. R.N., *d.* 1758, in E. Indies (Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 37).

Younger son of John, of Craig, and Anne, dau. of Patrick Reid, of Haughton (*Harperfield Tables*; Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 37). Brother of Francis, 441.

501. George. 1759, Ab., R.N., "Portmahon, later Mid., and Master's Mate; afterwards Mid., "Hunter" cutter. 1765, Nov. 13, passed as Lt., aged 25 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.).

502. Lord George. 1759, Oct. 13, Ens., 89th Ft., aged 8 (*A.L.*, 1760-3). Entered R.N., served as Mid., American Station. 1772, Jun. 15, 4th Lt. "Modeste"; Oct. 16, paid off; Oct. 17, h.p. 1776, Nov. 27, "Bedford"; "never appeared" (*Adm. Muster Bk.*; *Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

Third son of Cosmo, 3rd Duke of Gordon, *bap.* 1752, Jan. 27; became notorious as the Anti-Catholic Rioter; *d. unm.* in Newgate, 1793, Nov. 1. Brother of Duke Alexander, 164, and Lord William, 1401.

503. George. 1760, Apr. 15, Qr. Mr., 78th Ft. 1763, erased in MS. in P.R.O.; *W.O. A.L. (A.L.*, 1761-3).

504. George. 1769, Mar. 2, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), N.I. 1770,

Aug. 21, Lt. 1773-1777, Jul., Asst. Qr. Mr., Sepoy Inf., 1st Batn.; Jul. 11, Capt. 1778, at Tannah; *d.* early in 1779 (*MS. Lists of Offs., Bombay*). By will of 1778, Nov. 11, proved at Bombay, 1779, Feb. 8, he appointed Stephen Iveson of Bombay, Daniel Seton of Surat and his wife Mary, executors, gave his estate equally to his son George, possibly 522, and his other child, except his house in Bombay, previously settled upon his wife, on which there was a charge of Rs. 1000 to former owner (*I.O. Rec.*).

Brother of Patrick, of Aberlour. A George Gordon *m.* 1775, May 25, at Bombay, Mary Cavier.

505. George. 1770, Jan. 12, Ens., 65th Ft. 1775, Aug. 2, Lt. 1776, Oct. 12—1779, Qr. Mr. 1778, Dec. 16, Capt. Lt.; Dec. 25, Capt. 1785, Oct. 1, Capt. 98th Ft. (*L.G.*, 446). 1786, h.p. 1795, Jul. 4, 2nd W.I. Reg.; Aug. 1, Bt. Maj. (*ibid.*, 691, 791; *A.L.*, 1770-97; Maj. Raikes *Roll of Offs. 65th Ft.*, 72; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

Eldest son of Alexander, merchant, Boston, Mass., and Jean Mackay (*d.* 1789, Jun. 29 in Edinburgh); *bap.* 1755, Aug. 6, at Boston; *m.* Anne, and had George St. Leger, 595, and Mary, *m.* William Matchett-Gordon, 1606; (*S.M.*, vol. 14, p. 255; *G.M.*, vol. 94, pt. 2, p. 80). Gordon *d.* in the W. Indies, 1796, Sep. 23. His widow who received pension of £26 and her dau. £20, *d.* 1823, Nov. 23, at Bath (*W.O., Applns. Compass. Fund, Wid. Pensions, Compass. Reg.*, 1813, P.R.O.). Brother of Alexander, 175, and Hugh Mackay, 672; had one sister, Annabella (*House of Gordon*, 1. (115); *Bulloch's Name of Gordon*, 15).

506. George. 1770, Capt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal), *d.* intest.; Jul. 24, effects sold by public outcry; Sep. 11, inventory and account registered (*I.O. Rec.*).

506a. George. 1777, Nov. 1, Surg., Chatham Division of Marines, f.p., *d.* His widow, Jane, received pension of £16 from Nov. 2, until 1790-1, when she presumably *d.* or *m.* (*W.O., Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.).

507. George. 1778, Jan. 15, Ens., 78th (afterwards 72nd) Ft. 1780, Sep. 15, Lt. 1787, May 17, tried at Inverness Circuit Court for having shot and wounded Kenneth McLeod, town-officer, Dornoch; shown to be insane, he was handed over to his relatives (*Abd. Jour.*); this applies equally to 508. 1788, Apr., served on the Coromandel Coast (*A.L.*, 1779-91; *List of H.M. and H.E.I.C.S. United Offs.*). 1792, *d.* (*M.S. note, W.O.A.L.*, P.R.O.).

508. George. 1778, Jan. 26, Lt., 78th (afterwards 72nd) Ft. (*L.G.*, Jun. 6). 1788, Apr., serving on the Coromandel Coast (*List of H.M. & H.E.I.C.S. United Offs.*). 1790, exchanged to h.p., 100th Ft. (1779-1822).

Third son of Charles, of Pulrossie, 302; lived at the farm of Skelpig and

at Spenidle, Sutherland; *d.* 1821, Feb. 14, at Aberdeen, aged 56, *bur.* in St. Nicholas Churchyard (*Tombstone*). His widow, Mrs. Fanny Gordon, informed by W.O. letter, May 10, addressed to Mr. Smith, Advocate, Aberdeen, and in a second to herself, Aug. 2, that she was not entitled to a pension, owing to Gordon's exchange to h.p., receiving the difference (*W.O., Letters, Compass. Fund, P.R.O.*). His son, Charles, **337**, served his heir, 1826, Dec. 16; his dau. Isabella, 1835, Oct. 1.

509. George. 1778, Jun. 6, Lt., 73rd Ft. (Lord Macleod's Highland Reg.) (*L.G.; S.M., vol. 40, p. 334*). 1779, Lt., 69th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1781, *d.* (*A.L., 1779-81; W.O., Notifications, P.R.O.*).

510. George, Lord Haddo. 1778, Sep. 26, Capt., N. Fencibles, not after 1782, Jan. 25 (*L.G.*).

Eldest son of George, 3rd Earl of Aberdeen; *b.* 1764, Jan. 28; *m.* 1782, Jun. 18, Charlotte (*d.* 1793, Oct. 8), yst. dau. of William Baird of Newbyth, and had six sons, George 4th Earl, **541**, Hon. Sir Alexander, **196**, Hon. Sir Charles, **323**, Hon. John, **961**, and Hon. William, **1797**, Rt. Hon. Sir Robert, and a dau. Lord Haddo *d. v.p.* 1791, Oct. 2.

511. George. 1779, Jan. 12, Lt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), served under Lt. Col. Cockburn, first Mahratta war; in list of wounded, Baragaum Camp (*G. W. Forrest's Selections from State Papers, i. 362*).

512. George. 1779, Jun. 10, Ens., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*). 1780, May 27, Cornet, 1st Dgns. (*ibid.*). 1787, May 19, granted six months leave of absence on private affairs. 1789, Nov. 21, Lt., 11th Lt. Dgns. (*L.G., 725*). 1793, Feb. 12, Capt. Lt. and Capt. (*ibid., 119*); Feb. 23, writes from the Duke of Gordon's house in St. James's Sq., "I am appointed A.D.C. to Gen. Grant. There is a report our regiment is to go abroad soon, and I sincerely wish it may be true," . . . wishes to be remembered "to all friends in Fochabers" (Gordon Castle Papers). 1795, Apr. 4, Maj. (*L.G., 294*). 1798, Mar. 20—1804-5, Lt. Col., 29th Lt. Dgns. (*ibid., 237*), served in India from 1799 or earlier to 1802, when he sailed from Calcutta for Europe with his wife, son and dau. (*A.L., 1780-1804*).

Son of the 4th Duke of Gordon; *m.* before 1799, Jane Ross, and had Frederick John, *bap.* 1799, Apr. 4, at St. Mary's Ch., Madras, George Alexander, **562**, Charles, **335**, James, **764**, Robert, **1242**, William, **1453**, and certainly three daus.—Georgina, *d.* 1820, Feb. 16, at Leitcheston; Jane Charlotte, *b.* 1801, Sep. 27, *bap.* 1802, Jan. 8, at Calcutta, *m.* 1834, Alexander Hutchinson, W.S. (son. of Capt. John Hutchinson, Comdr. Irish Revenue cutter "Nepean"), *d.* before 1851; and Frances, alive and *unm.* in 1851, Gordon resided for many years at Leitcheston, certainly from or before 1807,

until about 1823, when he went to live at Glentromie, or Invertromie Lodge, Badenoch, Inverness-shire, where he *d.* "Mrs. Colonel Gordon" is the name of a tune by William Marshall, 1748-1833, the famous composer, after his wife. She was alive in 1841 (J. M. Bulloch in *S.N. & Q.*, 1905, Oct. and *The Gay Gordons*, p. 253; *Hist. of the W.S.*).

513. George. 1780, May (or earlier), 1st Lt., Donoughmore Vols. (*Newry Chronicle*, May 8).

Probably second son of Samuel, III. of Sheepbridge, near Newry, who got part of Sheepbridge conveyed to him, 1779, Sep. 17, by an uncle, John, in Virginia.

514. George. 1780, Captain's servant, R.N. "Duke," later Ab. and Mid.; afterwards Mid., "Barbadoes," and "Glorieux," Ab., and Mid., "Assistance," Master's Mate, "Racehorse". 1787, Nov. 21, passed as Lt., aged 21 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1793, Jun., Lt. (act.) "Zebra"; Aug. 5, Lt.; Nov. 24, h.p. 1795, May 4, Lt., "Assistance"; Sep. 26, "Amphion". 1796, Apr. 21, h.p. (*Adm. Muster Bks., Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

Son of Hon. John, **880**; *b.* 1769, Apr. 9; *d. unm.* 1799, Aug. 23.

515. George. 1781, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1782, Nov. 21, 2nd Lt., N.I. 1784, serving at Tannah. 1785, Jan.—1787, in Bombay. 1788, Sep. 6, Lt.; Dec., Garrison Qr. Mr. at Tellicherry (*MS. A.L., Bombay, I.O.*).

Second son of James of Croughly; *b.* 1765-6; *m.* 1806, Mar. 6, Jane Emslie (*d.* 1867) and had four sons, three being Charles Forbes, **357**, George James, **586**, and John Glenly, **1043**. After leaving H.E.I.C.S., Gordon entered the firm of Forbes & Co., Bombay; *d.* 1824 (*Croughly Book*, 73). Brother of Charles, **318**; James, **755**; Robert, **1215**; and William Alexander, **1474**.

516. George. 1783, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1785, May 2, 2nd Lt., N.I. 1786, Sep. 20, *d.*, *bur.* Sep. 21 at Fort William (Dodwell and Miles' *I.A.L.*; *I.O. Rec.*).

517. George. 1787, Sep. 26, Ens., 42nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 448). 1788, Jan. 20, cancelled (*W.O., Succession Bk.*, 42nd Ft., P.R.O.).

518. George, 9th Marquis of Huntly. 1777, Sep. 2, Ens., 1st Ft. Gds.; Dec. 26, Capt., 81st Ft. 1780, A.D.C., to the Earl of Carlisle, Ld. Lt. of Ireland. 1782, Aug. 20, 2nd Ft. 1783, Mar. 12, Maj. Comdt., Independent Coy. of Ft. 1784, reduced. 1789, Apr. 9, Lt. Col., 35th Ft. (*L.G.*, 270); Jun. 15, exchanged with Lt. Col. Lennox (afterwards Duke of Richmond), Coldstream Gds. 1792, ret. (*A.L.*, 1777-93). 1798, May 23, Col., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 333; *A.L., Mil. and Yeo. Cav.*, 1825, p. 81; Innes's

Aberdeensh. Mil., p. 12, 17). 1830, Jul. 20, A.D.C., Militia Service (*L.G.*, 1582).

Elder son of 4th Earl of Aboyne; *b.* 1761, Jun. 28, at Edinburgh; styled Lord Strathavon until he succeeded as Earl of Aboyne, 1794; succeeded to the Marquisate of Huntly, 1836, May 28, on the death of his kinsman, George, 5th Duke of Gordon, 519; *m.* 1791, Apr. 4, at Stepney Ch., Catherine Anne, second dau. and co-heir of Sir Charles Cope (1743-81), bart., of Brewerne and Orton Longueville, Huntingdonsh., and had with other children Lord Cecil James, 1568, Lord Francis Arthur, 450, Lord Henry, 634, Lord John Frederick, 1032. Lady Aboyne *d.* 1832, Nov. 16, at Oak Bank, near Seven-oaks, Kent; the Marquis *d.* 1853, Jun. 17, at 24 Chapel Street, Grosvenor Place, London (*Bulloch's Earls of Aboyne*, 27-32).

519. George, 5th Duke. 1790, Sep. 4, Ens., 35th Ft. (*L.G.*, 549); Oct. 13, got a Letter of Service to raise an Independent Company for the Black Watch, which he did at a cost of £1054; the company marched from Aberdeen in Dec. (fully described by J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Herald*, 1908, Jul. 11, 18). 1791, Jan. 28, Capt., 42nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 64). 1794, Feb. 10, Lt. Col., 100th afterwards 92nd Ft. (Gordon Highlrs.), raised on his behalf by his father and mother (Cannon's *Ninety Second Reg.*; Greenhill Gardyne's *Life of a Regiment*). 1796, May 3, Col. 92nd Ft. 1799, Oct., severely wounded in the shoulder at Bergen-op-Zoom; Mrs. Grant of Laggan wrote her famous song "Hieland laddie" song in reference to his going on this luckless expedition. 1806, Col., 42nd Ft. 1820, 1st Ft. 1834, Dec. 12, 3rd Ft. Gds. (*A.L.*, 1791-1836).

Elder son of Alexander, 4th Duke, 164, and his wife Jane Maxwell; *m.* 1813, Dec. 11, Elizabeth (*d.* 1864, Jan. 31), dau. of Alexander Brodie, of Arnhall, and *d. s. p.* 1836, May 28, when the dukedom became extinct. Portrait, as Black Watch Officer, by Kaye 1791, and Andrew Robertson 1806; statue in granite in Aberdeen; accounts of his career by J. M. Bulloch in *The Book of Mason Craft*, 1896; *Bon-Accord*, 1901, Dec. 19; *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1904, Aug. 13.

520. George. 1792, Conductor, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Ordnance Dept., at Chunar Churr (*Bengal Cal., E.I. Reg.*, 57).

521. George. 1792, Oct. 27, Capt., Loyal Inverness Fenc. Inf.; not after 1797 (*L.G.*, 1105; *List of Offs., Mil., Fenc. Cav. & Inf., Irish Establishment*). The Regiment was actively employed during rebellion in Ireland, after which in compliment to their good behaviour, it was renamed the "Duke of York's Roy. Inverness-sh. Highlrs." (Ross's *Scottish Colours*, p. 123).

522. George. 1793, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1795, Dec. 2, Lt.,

6th N.I. 1796, Jan. 7, Bt. Capt., local rank E. Indies. 1796, Feb. 3, dismissed the service by sentence of Court Martial (*MS. A.L.*; *Oriental Reg.* 1800, p. 210).

B. about 1778, May, at Bombay; living at Chertsey, Surrey, 1794, Feb. when nominated for H.E.I.C.S.; *d.* 1799, May 15, on his passage to England (*I.O. Rec.*). Possibly son of George, 504; a Grace Gordon *bur.* 1790, Jul. 28, at Chertsey (*Burial Reg.*).

523. George. 1794, Qr. Mr. Serg., 92nd Ft., aged 25. 1799, serving in Holland, severely wounded. 1802, Corporal, Roy. Invalids, in Guernsey. 1804, 78th Ft. 1805, Jun. 13, Ens., 4th W.I. Reg. 1806, Mar. 5, Lt., 8th W.I. Reg. 1813, Mar. 31, Capt. 1827, Apr. 18, h.p., on reduction. 1828, described himself "unfit to serve except in garrison owing to wounds received in the service" (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1806-32).

Native of the Cabrach; *m.* 1801, Nov. 26, at St. Peter Port, Guernsey, Isabella, dau. of Ens. John Brown, Invalids, and had a dau. *b.* 1821, Feb. 8, *bap.* at Milltoun of Cabrach; 1817-28, living in Cabrach. A George Gordon, *b.* 1818, May 12, in Milltoun of Cabrach was presumably his son as the mother's name was Elizabeth Brown. Gordon, who resided latterly at East North St., Aberdeen, *d.* 1831, Jan. 18, aged 49 [?], *bur.* Jan. 22 (*St. Andrew's Epis. Chapel Reg.*; *Old Machar Reg.*). His widow *d.* Jun. 20, following, *bur.* Jun 23 (*ibid.*); pension (£12) which she would have received, granted to her dau. Amelia through her guardian, John Cadwallader; she *d.* 1833, Nov. (*W.O. Certificates, Wid. Warrants and Journal, Compass. Fund Letters*).

524. George. 1795, Oct. 27, Lt., N. Lowland Fenc. Inf. (*L.G.*, 1104). 1796, Dec. 1, Capt. (*List of Offs. Mil. Fenc. Cav. and Inf., Irish Establishment, 1797-1800*). 1804, Aug. 17, Adj., Caithness Vols., 1st (Western) Batn. (*L.G.*, 1547).

Seventh son of Robert, of Achness; *b.* 1776, Feb. 10; *m.* Isabella (*d.* 1871, Dec. 5, at Highlands, Downpatrick, aged 84), dau. of — Halliday, of Downpatrick, and had sixteen children (all *unm.*); settled at Downpatrick; became agent to Col. Matthew Forde, of Seaforde (*d.* 1837, Aug. 5) "who entertained the highest regard and respect for him"; one son, Matthew Forde (*d.* 1854, Oct. 31, aged 22), recommended 1841, Jun. 23, by Lady Harriet Forde, as a cadet, Roy. Mil. Academy; J.P., Co. Down; 1829, 1836, 1837, Secy. to the Grand Jury, distributor of stamps for the county; upon the accession of Queen Victoria and a Liberal Govt., 1837, removed with others from the magistracy; *d.* 1837, Aug., shortly after Col. Forde, his son Robert succeeding to the agency of the Forde property, and as Secy. to the Grand Jury; owned Highlands, Downpatrick, where he *d. unm.*, 1899, Apr. 27, leaving this

property to Jean Gordon MacGillivray, grand-dau. of Capt. Gordon's sister Jean, who *m.* Rev. Duncan MacGillivray, min. of Lairg (Information from Miss MacGillivray; J. M. Bulloch in *Ross-shire Journal*, 1909, Jun. 4). Brother of Alexander, 185, John P., 1055, Robert, of Invercarron, 1207, and William, 4108, and half-brother of Rupert Daniel, 1282. Possibly, 532.

525. George. 1797, Feb. 21, 2nd Lt., Fraserburgh Vols. (*L.G.*, 172). 1801, Oct. 20, 1st Lt. (*ibid.*, 1266).

526. George. 1797, Jun. 6, 1st Lt., Strathnaver Vols. (*L.G.*, 513). 1798, res. (*ibid.*, 1153).

527. George. 1799, Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil., formerly H.E.I.C.S., recommended for a Captaincy in Gordon Fencibles (Gordon Castle Papers); Aug. 19, Capt. Aberdeensh. Mil. (*Abd. Jour.*).

527a. George. 1801, Aug. 13, Ens., 45th Ft. 1802, Dec. 17, superseded (*W.O. A.L.*, 1801-2, P.R.O.).

528. George. 1803, Jun. 27, 1st Maj., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 808). 1807, May 6, res. (*ibid.*, 713; *List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 1).

529. George. 1803, Jul. 1, entered R.N. as Vol., 1st Class, "Northumberland," W. Indies, afterwards Mid. 1805, Aug.-Sep., Mid., "Circe"; Sep.-Nov., "Hyæna," passage from W. Indies; Nov. 27, Supy., "Salvador del Mundo," Plymouth. 1806, Jan., Mid. and Master's Mate, "St. George," Channel. 1809, May-Aug., Supy. Mate, "Raccoon," passage to W. Indies; Aug.-Sep. 12, Master's Mate, "Pompee"; Sep. 13, Lt. (act.) "Demerary". 1810, Aug., "Pelorus"; Nov. 26, Lt., "Castor". 1812, May 11, "Scipion," Mediterranean. 1813, Feb., invalided; Jun. 4, "Salvador del Mundo," Plymouth. 1814, Oct. 19, "Impregnable"; Oct. 31, Flag Lt. 1815, Jan. 2, Comdr. for rank; Jan. 8, discharged; Jan. 9, h.p. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.). John Marshall (*Nav. Biog.*, iv. pt. 1, p. 341; *Nav. Chronicle*, vol. 17, p. 319) says he "served as Mid. on the "Blanche" frigate, being wrecked and taken prisoner near Ushant, in the night of 1807, Mar. 4; on this occasion about 45 seamen and marines perished, one-third through drunkenness".

Son of James, of Littlefolla; *m.* 1815, Dec. 22, at Edinburgh, Anne Gordon, Hanover Street (*Abd. Jour.*, 1816, Jan. 3; *S.M.*, vol. 78, p. 80); and had Alexander, *d.* Greenhaugh, 1829, Sep. 15 (*Abd. Jour.*); farmed Greenhaugh, Drumblade; *d.* 1840 (*N.L.*). Brother of Adam, 107, James Alexander, 784, James Edward, 791, Peter, 1155, and Robert 1236 (*Huntly Express*, 1908, Dec. 11, 18).

530. George. 1803, Aug. 14, Lt., Aberdeensh. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1106).

530a. George. 1803, Oct. 22, Capt., City Guard, *d.* at Edinburgh (*G.M.*, vol. 73, p. 990).

531. George. 1803, Sep. 10, 1st Lt., Fraserburgh Vols. (*L.G.*, 1177). 1805, Oct. 9, presented with a sword inscribed with the Company's esteem, "as they have now to regret the loss of an officer of great merit, he having been obliged to go abroad on unavoidable business" (*Abd. Jour.*, 1806, Jan. 22; *L.G.*, 239).

532. George. 1803, Nov. 6, Capt., Downpatrick Vol. Inf. (*List. of Offs. Mil. Yeo. Cav. and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 281, P.R.O.). Possibly **524**.

533. George. 1803, Nov. 24, Capt., Cruden (Aberdeensh.) Vols. (*L.G.*, 1623; *List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 4, P.R.O.).

534. Rev. George. 1803, Dec. 10, Chaplain, Fort George, Inverness, salary £105 5s. (*L.G.*, 1726; *A.L.*, 1804-11); Dec. 24, Chaplain, 1st Aberdeen Vols. (*L.G.*, 1800; *List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 2, P.R.O.).

Native of Strathbogie, *b.* 1752; M.A., King's Coll., Aberdeen, 1770; minister of Mortlach, 1780-93; D.D., 1795; second charge, Aberdeen, 1793-1811; *m.* 1786, Sep. 12, Margaret Copland, Aberdeen, and had Alexander, **202**, George, **540**, John, **969**, Isabella, *b.* 1794, Mar. 28, William, James, Mary, Adam, Margaret, Helen and Robert Abercrombie; *d.* 1811, Dec. 5. Mrs. Gordon received pension and the daus. and two youngest sons £10 each on recommendation of the Marquis of Huntly (*W.O. Wid. Pensions, Applns. Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.; *Scott's Fasti*, III. 468; *Huntly Express*, 1907, Jul. 5).

535. George. 1804, Apr. 3, Ens., 1st Aberdeen Vols. (*L.G.*, 393). 1805, Aug. 14, Lt. (*List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 2).

536. George. 1804, Apr. 28, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 522). 1815, Jan. 11, Lt. 1831, Nov. 20, Capt. (*List of Offs. Mil.*, 1817, p. 79; *A.L.*, *Mil. and Yeo. Cav.*, 1850, p. 126, P.R.O.). J.P. and D.L.

537. George. 1805, Dec. 24, Qr. Mr., 69th Ft., from Serg. Maj., previously in the ranks (*L.G.*, 1596). 1811, Feb. 16, Ens.; Dec. 3, Lt. (*ibid.*, 293, 2311). 1813, Aug. 26, Adj. (*ibid.*, 1726). 1814, Mar. 8, *k.* in action at the attack on Bergen-op-Zoom (*A.L.*, 1806-15; *Reg. deceased Offs.*, P.R.O.).

M., secondly, 1812, Aug. 29, at Prestonpans, Jane, dau. of Robert Paterson of Gifford (his first wife *d.* 1810, Jun. 9 at Lincoln where the reg. was quartered (*G.M.*, vol. 5, p. 672)) and had Catherine Jane, *bap.* 1813, Sep. 26, at Woodbridge. Mrs. Gordon received a year's pay (Adj.) £206 16s. 8d. and pension of £40; *d.* 1855, Aug. 21, at Prestonpans; the dau. received a third of a year's pay and placed on Compassionate List in 1815 at £12 (*W.O. Certificates, Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, Abstract Compass. List Applns. and Remittance Bk.*, P.R.O.).

538. George. 1807, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1808, Sep. 21, Ens.,

21st N.I. 1814, Dec. 16, Lt. 1823, Feb. 11, *d.* at Chunar, where he was serving as Fort Maj. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1808-24).

Son of William, at Spinningdale, Creich, Sutherlandsh., and Janet MacIntosh; *b.* there 1786, May 19; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by F. H. Inglis on recommendation of Sir Hugh Inglis, bart., in 1807, his father then dead. By will dated 1821, Feb. 14, at Chunar, left estate to his mother or nearest living relative (*I.O. Rec.*).

539. George. 1807, Paymaster, Tyrie and Strichen (Aberdeensh.) Vols. (*List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 6).

540. George. 1808, Feb. 16, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1810, serving at Broach, and the Persian Gulf; Jul. 21, 2nd N.I., 2nd Batn. 1817, Nov. 7, 1st Nat. Cav. 1817-8, served with 6th N.I., Deccan war, and with Field force under Lt. Col. Prother, in Southern Concan, sharing in Prize money for both campaigns. 1819, Aug. 7, Surg., 1st Nat. Cav.; granted furlough to Europe on s.c., arriving home Dec. 31. 1822, returned to duty. 1823-8, Marine Dept. and Nat. Gen. Hosp. 1828, Suptdg. Surg., N.W. Div., Guzerat. 1830, Nov. 13, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1832, May 4, *d.* at Aberdeen (*E.I. Reg.*, 1808-32).

Second son of Rev. George, **534**; *b.* 1786, Aug. 1, at Mortlach; *bap.* Aug. 7; M.A. Marischal Coll., 1805; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Richard Chichele Plowden on the recommendation of the Duchess of Gordon. By will, made in Aberdeen, proved in London 1832, Oct. 18, by his brother William, Advocate, and in Bombay, 1833, Jul. 31, he gave £300 each to sisters Isabella McRobie, Mary and Margaret, and residue of his estate equally to his brothers Rev. Maxwell (min. of Foveran), William, Robert and his sisters (*I.O. Rec.*; *S.N. & Q.*, 1. 87; pedigree in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Jul. 5).

541. George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen. 1809, Jan. 21, Lt. Col. Comdt. 3rd Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 378); res. on or before 1811, Mar. 16 (*ibid.*, 1812, p. 640).

Son of George, Lord Haddo, **510**; *b.* 1784, Jan. 28; *m.* (1) 1805, Jul. 28, Catherine Elizabeth (*d.* 1812, Feb. 29), eldest surviving dau. of John James, 1st Marquis of Abercorn; *m.* (2) 1815, Jul. 8, Harriet, dau. of Hon. James Douglas, relict of James, Viscount Hamilton, and had with other children, Sir Alexander Hamilton, **225**, and Sir Arthur Hamilton, Lord Stanmore **271**; *d.* 1860, Dec. 14. Grandfather of Douglas George Hamilton, **411**, and George William Hamilton, **603**.

542. George. 1809, Jan. 21, Lt. Col. 3rd Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 378). 1811, Mar. 16, Lt. Col. Comdt. vice Earl of Aberdeen, res. (*ibid.*, 1812,

p. 640); Jul. 15, presented with a large silver bowl and sword of honour (now at Esslemont) by the reg., after it had been reviewed at Ellon, by Maj. Gen. Durham, who referred to "the evident attention he had paid to the drilling of the regiment" (*Abd. Jour.*, Jul. 17).

Eldest son of Robert, of Hallhead and Lady Henrietta Gordon, dau. of 2nd Earl of Aberdeen; *b.* 1761, May 19; *m.* (1) 1790, Jan. 17, Anne (*d.* 1803) dau. of William Baird, of New Byth; *m.* (2) 1807, Feb. 22, Henrietta Hope, dau. of Hon. Charles Napier, and had with other issue, Charles Napier, **370**; George, **545**; Robert, **1233**; and William, **1450**. Gordon *d.* 1823, Sep. 27 (Temple's *Fermartyn*, 516; his mother's eccentric marriage described by J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1906, Mar. 2). Brother of William, **1416**.

543. George. 1809, Jan. 21, Capt., 3rd Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 378).

544. George. 1809, May 27, Ens., 92nd Ft., previously in Ross-sh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 739). 1813, Feb. 25, Lt. (*ibid.*, 431); Jul. 28, or Aug. 2, severely wounded at the battle of the Pyrenees, unfit for further service. 1814, Jul. 26, granted pension of £70; Dec. 24, h.p. (*ibid.*, 1815, p. 1044); f.p. before 1817, Mar. 24, h.p. by reduction (*A.L.*, 1809-32).

Son of Rev. John (1750-1805), minister of Alvie; *b.* 1788, Oct. 6, at Lynvously; *m.* 1820, Jul. 5, at Kingussie, Grace, dau. of William Mitchell, farmer, Gordonhall, Kingussie, and had John, *b.* 1821, Jun. 29, at Inverdrue, *bap.* Jul. 13, at Rothiemurchus; William Mitchell, *b.* 1823, Apr. 16, *bap.* May 8, at Kerro; and Alexander, *b.* 1827, Sep. 4, *bap.* Oct. 8. Gordon was living in Inverness-sh. and Edinburgh, 1823-8; *d.* 1830, Jan. 22 at Edinburgh of fever after an operation. His doctor writing after his death stated he had "always suffered severely from the gunshot wound in his leg, and the pain and lameness occasioned by it rendered him unfit . . . for any kind of occupation . . . the operation was recommended as the only probable means of saving his life". Mrs. Gordon, who was living at Gordonhall, 1830, Mar., granted pension of £40 from Jan. 23 (warrant dated Jun. 16); *d.* on or before 1833, Jun. 10, when the arrears of pension due at her death were paid to her brother-in-law, Alexander, **201**; the three children placed on Compassionate List at £10 each (*W.O. Certif., Offs. Services*, 1828, *Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants and Journal, Reg. of Compass. Allowances*, P.R.O.). Alexander MacPherson (*Glimpses of Church and Social Life in the Highlands*, 330) states that one or more of Gordon's sons was in the army.

545. George. 1810, Apr. 7, Vol., R.N., "Rodney," aged 15. 1811, Mar. 21, Mid., "Ville de Paris". 1812, Oct. 15, "Goshawk". 1813, Oct. 4, "Boyne". 1815, Dec. 9, *d.* on board the "Hecate," off Batavia, "a

young man of most promising ability in his profession, and much regretted" (*Abd. Jour.*, 1816, Oct. 30; *Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*, P.R.O.).

Third son of George, of Hallhead, 542; *b.* 1796, Jun. 6 at Esslemont (Temple's *Fermartyn*, 516).

546. George. 1812, Feb. 20, Ens., 42nd Ft. 1814, Jan. 16, Lt. 1813-1814, served in Peninsula, at Nivelle, Nive, Dec. 9, Orthez, Feb. 27, and Toulouse, Apr. 10 (Medal, four clasps); Oct. h.p., at the reduction, 2nd Batn. 1815, Jul., f.p. (*L.G.*, 1483). 1817, Mar., h.p.; Jun. 5, f.p., giving the difference to Lt. Charles McLaren (*ibid.*, 1366). 1820, h.p. 85th Ft., receiving the difference from Lt. James McDougall, having lost sight of right eye. 1847, residing at Blythswood Sq., Glasgow, "unfit for active service" (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, 1847, 1854, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1813-61; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-62).

B. 1791-4; *d.* unm. 1861. Either this or following off. was the son of Rev. Robert, minister of Drumblade (1750-1820) and Jean Farquhar (1749-1829); M.A., Marischal Coll., Abd., 1807.

547. George. 1813, Aug. 5, Ens., 42nd Ft. 1815, Oct. 24, h.p. 1826, name omitted in h.p. list in consequence of no issue of pay having been made to him for seven years (*A.L.*, 1813-26), 1832, Apr. 1, h.p. cancelled, receiving commuted allowance for com. (*L.G.*, 1704).

548. George. 1817, Jan. 8, Ens., Roy. W.I. Rangers; Aug. 28, 63rd Ft. (*L.G.*, 206, 1974). 1819, Jan. 14, 92nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 153); Dec. 29, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1820, p. 44; *A.L.*, 1817-26).

M. 1824, May 10, at St. James's, Jamaica, Mrs. Mary Susanna Lawrence, and had a posthumous son, George John Fry, *b.* there, 1825, Jun. 28, *bap.* Sep. 7. Gordon *d.* 1825, Jan. 30, at Kensington, Jamaica; his widow received pension of £40; her son placed on Compassionate List at £10 in 1833; alive in 1844 (*W.O. Certif.*, *Wid. Journal, Letters and Reg. Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.).

549. George. 1821, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1822, Apr. 27, Ens., 34th N.I. (afterwards re-numbered 48th N.I.); May 8, arrived at Madras. 1825, Dec. 14, Lt. 1830, May 31—Jul. 25, granted leave to Cuddalore; Dec. 17, furlough to Europe on s.c. 1832, Nov. 4, returned to Madras. 1834, Mar. 29, Adj. (act.); served with the Coorg Field force; shared in Prize money. 1835, May, serving at Palaveram, ordered by Comdg. Off. there to proceed to Bangalore as witness at a General Court Martial; Jun. 23, directed to assume charge of the detail 48th Reg. at Palaveram; Aug., sailed for Singapore. 1836, stationed with a detachment 48th N.I., at Malacca he volunteered for service in H.M.S. "Andromache" on an expedition against pirates in the Straits; Oct., Capt. Chads, C.B., on disembarking the

detachment, favourably noticed its services, expressing his obligations to Gordon "for the soldier-like manner in which he had conducted it;" very favourably mentioned by Govt. to Court of Directors. 1837, Apr. 27, Capt. and Adj.; Oct. 7, Qr. Mr. and Inter. (act.); Nov. 7, Station Staff Off. (act.) Malacca. 1838, May 20, former appt., Aug. 28, latter appt. confirmed; Oct. 9, the Comdg. Off., 48th N.I., forwarded names of Gordon and his detachment with a view to securing their share in Prize money awarded for the capture of pirates. 1839, Jan. 12, granted a month's leave. 1840-1, stationed at Cuddapah. 1844, Jan., passed in Hindustani; Feb. 19; granted Moon-shee allowance; Jul. 1, Brig. Maj., and Station Staff Off., Mulligaum. 1845, Aug. 19, A.D.C., to Brig. Gen. Anderson. 1848, furlough to Europe. 1850, Dec. 1, returned to Madras. 1851, Nov. 11, Bt. Maj. 1855, Jul. 10, Maj. 1856, Jan. 30, Lt. Col., ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1823-56; *A.L.*, 1880-5).

Son of William, **1405**; *bap.* 1804, May 9, at Farr, Sutherlandsh; educated at Fraserburgh; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Jacob Bosanquet on recommendation of William Manning. Gordon *d.* 1886, May 19 (*I.O. Rec.*).

550. George. 1823, Conductor, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Ordnance Dept. 1825-9, stationed at Kurnaul. 1830, at the Arsenal (Calcutta?). 1831, attached to the Magazine in the Fort, Allahabad (*E.I. Reg.*, 1825-32).

M. 1823, Oct. 14, at Meerut, Elizabeth Waggoner, and had George W. Alexander, *b.* 1828, Feb. 28, *bap.* Dec., at Kurnaul. Gordon *d.* 1831, May 2, at Allahabad (*I.O. Rec.*).

551. George. 1825, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1826, Mar. 15, Ens., 50th N.I. 1829, Mar. 12—1834, Lt. (supy.). 1831, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1833, Jul. 17, applied for extension. 1834, Oct. 24, returned to Fort William. 1836, Dec. 7, appt. to command Resident's escort, Khatmandu, Nepaul. 1840, Mar. 14, res.; May 13, placed at the disposal of Comdr. in Chief. 1842, Dec., furlough to Europe on s.c. for two years. 1846, Apr., passed in Hindustani; Oct. 14, Adj. (act.), confirmed Oct. 24, S.A.C.G., 5th Inf. Brig. 1848, Jan., serving at Lahore; Oct. 24, engaged at battle of Goojerat; destroyed enemy's camp equipment and loose ammunition, mentioned in despatch, 1849, Feb. 24, by Maj. Gen. Gilbert; Jan. 4, Capt.; Mar. 17, directed to join his corps, on the arrival of Punjab army at headquarters; Jun., Comdt., 1st Sikh Local Inf. (act.); Jul. 13, 2nd Comdt. 1850, Nov., 1st Comdt. (act.), 1854, Mar. 8, 1st Comdt., at outposts of Shabkadar, Michnee, and Abazai; Jun. 20, Bt. Maj.; Aug., engaged in operations against the Mohmands; Col. Collins in his despatch, Sep. 3, wrote, "to Maj. G. Gordon my warmest and best thanks are due for the able manner in which he took his corps into action"; Sep. 12, Adj. (act.). 1855, Mar.,

again employed against the Mohmands; Nov. 10, reported their approach in the vicinity of Fort Shabkadar; driven back by a detail of the garrison. 1856, Mar. 10, appt. as Adj. (act.) 1st Sikh Local Inf. confirmed. 1858, Jul. 20, Lt. Col. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1826-60).

Son of William, of Halmyre (*d.* 1823) and Mary Dunn; *b.* 1810, Mar. 13, at Edinburgh; educated at Edinburgh Mil. and Nav. Acad.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by R. C. Plowden on recommendation of George Cumming; *m.* 1845, Jan. 9, at Kinblethmont, Forfarsh., Mary Elizabeth (*b.* 1822, Dec. 30, *d.* 1858, Jan. 28, at Great Malvern), eldest dau. of W. F. Lindsay Carnegie, of Spynie and Boysack (*G.M.*, vol. 23, N.S., p. 312, vol. 4, 2nd N.S., p. 338), and had George Keith, 588, William Lindsay Carnegie, 1505, and Alexandrina Lily Jane, *b.* 1851, Dec. 18. Gordon *d.* 1860, Mar. 7, *bur.* Mar. 8, at Fort William, Calcutta (*I.O. Rec.*). Brother of Archibald, 263, and Charles, 338.

552. **George.** 1830, Jun. 8, Cornet, 2nd Dgns. (*L.G.*, 1125). 1835, Jul. 10, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1131; *A.L.*, 1831-6).

Son of Alexander, of Newton; *b.* 1808, Jan. 5; *d.* 1835, Dec. 2, at Madeira (*G.M.*, v. 446; *House of Gordon*, II. (488)).

553. **George.** 1846, Oct. 26, Asst. Surg., R.N. 1856, May 10, Surg. 1868, ret. (*N.L.*, 1846-80).

Son of John, H.M. Customs, Leith (1800-80) and Elspet Green (*d.* 1880, May 12, at Heath Cottage, Aberlour, aged 80), dau. of William Green, farmer, Ruthrie. Gordon *d.* 1874, Sep. 8, at Heath Cottage, Aberlour, aged 50 (stone in Aberlour Churchyard). Brother of Robert Green, *d.* 1876, Aug. 8, at Demerara, aged 34; of six sisters, one *m.* Col. Sir William Green, K.C.B.

554. **George.** 1846, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1847, May, directed to do duty with 9th N.I., at Benares; Sep. 30, posted to 34th N.I., at Agra. 1848, Sep. 29, removed at own request to 14th N.I., at Berhampore; Nov. 30, granted leave on s.c. to Darjeeling. 1849, Mar. 19, *d.* at Dinapore, *bur.* there Mar. 20 (*E.I. Reg.*, 1847-50).

Son of Rev. Charles (1799-1873), minister of Assynt, Sutherlandsh., and Sarah Rose, dau. of David Tyrie, Newton, Edinkillie; *b.* 1827, Jul. 3; educated King's Coll., Aberdeen, 1841, and Merchiston Castle Acad., Edinburgh; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by John Shepherd on recommendation of James Matheson; 'cousin of George Gordon (*I.O. Rec.*). Brother of John, 999; possibly of D. T., 395.

555. **George.** 1860, Feb. 13, Lt., Leicestersh. (Belvoir) Rif. Vols. 2nd Coy. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 896). 1861, Mar. 25, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1424).

556. **George.** 1877, Capt., Prince Alfred Vol. Guard; in command of a Coy. in Galeebra war; Dec. 2, served in engagement when the Galeebras

were defeated at Um-tiut-sana. Wounded in Basuto campaign; bullet never extracted; afterwards Col. Comdt. of the reg.

Son of James, Forfar (belonging to the Gordons in Leightnie, parish of Lethnot), and brother of William, solicitor, Forfar; *b.* 1840, Mar. 10; trained for his father's business; went to Port Elizabeth as a boy, became a leading citizen; *d. unm.* 1899, Oct. 15, at St. Clements, Forfar, his brother William's residence (Alan Reid's *Burgh of Forfar*, 365; private information).

557. George. 1882-3, enlisted in 5th Dgn. Gds., and served 5 years, 272 days in ranks; volunteered with Camel Corps which went to the relief of General Gordon at Khartoum; did so well at Abu Klea that Lord Wolseley recommended him for a com.; Lt., 3rd Dgn. Gds., 1885, Oct. 14; Dec. 9, 5th Dgn. Gds. 1886, Oct. 2, res. on account of expense (*Hart's A.L.*, 1885-7).

Youngest son of George Tomline, **600**; *b.* 1859, Jan. 15; went to Matabeleland with Sir Frederick Carrington, *k.* there, accidentally, while serving as adjutant in the Umtali Vols., 1896, Sep. 29.

558. George. 1898, Sep. 15, Lt., Chittagong and E. Bengal Rif. Vols.; served with Dacca Mtd. Coy. (*I.A.L.*, 1898-1904).

559. George. 1902, Aug. 2, Lt. R.A.M.C., Vols., now Territorial Force, 4th Lowland Brig., R.F.A. (attd.) Scottish Dist. Glasgow Coys. 1906, Mar. 3, Capt. Coy. Off. (*A.L.*, 1903-10).

Son of Paul, draper, Helmsdale; M.B., C.M., Glasgow Univ., 1889; portrait in the *Glasgow Medical Corps Annual*, 1906, Dec. (Bulloch's *Gordons in Sutherland*, 100).

560. George. 1906, Jan. 24, 2nd Lt., R. Irish Fus. 1907, Jul. 11, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1906—Apr. 1909).

561. George Alexander. 1791, Dec. 17, Ens., 18th Ft. (*L.G.*, 689). 1793, Feb. 12, 74th Ft. (*ibid.*, 120). 1795, Sep. 8, Lt., 73rd Ft. (*ibid.*, 16). 1802, Apr. 6, Capt. Lt. (*ibid.*, 345). 1803, Jun. 7, Capt. (*ibid.*, 668, 1804, p. 794). 1809, Jan. 21, Maj. (*ibid.*, 75). 1814, Jun. 4, Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 1183). 1817, ret. (*A.L.*, 1792-1818; Capt. George Ebers' *Memoirs*, 175). Described "Alexander George," *L.G.*, 1802-4 and *A.L.*, 1803-4.

562. George Alexander. 1820, Apr. 6, Ens., 1st Ft. (*L.G.*, 832). 1824, Dec. 20, Lt., 6th Ft. (*ibid.*, 2095). 1830, Mar. 10, Adj. (*ibid.*, 2480). 1840, Feb. 28, Capt., 98th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1820-45; *W.O., Offs. Services*, 1829).

Eldest son of George, **512**; *b.* 1800, Sep. 9, at Patna, *bap.* 1802, Jan. 8, at Calcutta; *m.* 1830, Jul. 10, at Poonah, Charlotte Fanny, dau. of Edward William Bray; *d.* 1844, Sep. 10, at Chuck-Choo, China (*G.M.*, vol. 33, N.S., p. 566). Mrs. Gordon received pension of £50, from Sep. 11, under warrant dated 1845, May 31; she *m.* (2) 1852, Apr. 21, at Calcutta, Pearce Lowen,

Master Mintster, Calcutta, son of William Lowen (*W.O. Certif., Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, P.R.O.*). Gordon subscribed in India to Edward Lake's *Journals of the Sieges of the Madras Army*, in 1817-18-19, pub. in London, 1825.

563. George Alexander Stuart. 1893, Jan. 2, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1895, Dec. 19, Lt., I.S.C. 1898, Jun. 19, Capt. Squad. Off. 1902, Jan. 2, Maj. 1907, Apr. 12, Staff, Adj., Behar Lt. Horse (*A.L.*, 1893-1910; *I.A.L.*).

Eldest son of William, **1460**; *b.* 1872, Nov. 6, *bap.* Dec. 26, at Simla; *m.* 1909, Sep. 17, at Bhim-Tal, Kurmoon, United Provinces, Emily Margaret (Madge), only dau. of Townley Richard Filgate, of Arthurstown, Co. Louth, and Mozufferpore, India (*Times*, 1909, Sep. 13).

563a. Hon. George Arthur Maurice Hamilton. 1900-2, Capt., Hampshire Reg., 3rd Batn. (Mil.). 1902-3, Gordon Highlrs., 3rd Batn. (Mil.).

Only son of Sir Arthur Hamilton, Lord Stanmore, **271**; *b.* 1871, Jan. 3, in Eccleston Square, London, and *bap.* in the crypt of St. Stephen's Chapel, Westminster; educated at Winchester and Trin. Coll., Cambridge, B.A. 1892; contested West Dorset as Liberal, unsuccessfully, 1900.

564. George Augustus. 1840, Sep. 18, Ens., 93rd Ft. 1843, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1841-4).

Possibly son of Alexander, of Terregles, Kirkcudbrightsh. (son of Charles of Cluny) and brother of Charles Henry, **366**, and John Francis, **630**.

565. George C. 1888, Mar. 8, Lt., R.N. Reserve (*N.L.*, 1888—Apr. '92).

566. George D. 1847, Mar. 24, Clerk, R.N. (*N.L.*, 1847-52).

567. George Dalrymple. 1837, Dec. 21, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1838, Apr. 17, arrived in India. 1840, Mar., directed to relieve Surg. Griffiths at Negapatam. 1841, Jul. 8, posted to 33rd N.I. at Moulmein. 1843, Dec., Cantonment Staff, Palaveram, detachment 6th N.I. 1844, Sep. 30, passed in Hindustani. 1845, Feb. 5—Aug. 20, furlough to Ceylon. 1846, Dec. 18, sent to Europe on s.c. 1852, Jan. 28, arrived at Madras, posted to 9th N.I. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1838-53).

Son of William (1768-1823, of Campbellton, cadet of Bar), and Charlotte Douglas Dalrymple; *b.* 1815, Jul. 28, in Charlotte Square, Edinburgh; M.D., Edin., 1837; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Hon. Hugh Lindsay on recommendation of his grandmother, Mrs. Dalrymple, in 1836, his widowed mother then living at Portobello. Gordon *d.* 1853, Aug. 28, at Penang (*G.M.*, vol. 40, N.S., p. 649). By will of that date gave £800 to his brother Thomas, of Ceylon, £400, to each of his sisters, and £200, to his youngest brother, Henry Clarence (*I.O. Rec.*).

568. George Frederick. 1790, Dec. 8, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Edgar". 1791, Mar. 15, "Royal William"; Apr. 25, "Formidable" (*Adm. Offs. Appt. by N. Board, P.R.O.*).

569. George Frederick. 1803, Dec. 8, Capt., Rape of Chichester Vols., N. Div. (*L.G.*, 1715).

570. Hon. George Grant. 1852, Feb. 13, Ens. and Lt., Scots. Fus. Gds. 1854, Dec. 26, Lt. & Capt. 1854-5, served throughout Crimean Campaign, including battles of Alma, Balaclava and Inkerman, siege and fall of Sebastopol, and sortie, Oct. 26; A.D.C. to Gen. Simpson, Aug. 22—Nov. 12 (Medal, four clasps, 5th Class of the Medjidie, Turkish Medal). 1857, Aug. 29—1858, Apr. 22, A.D.C., G.O.C.S., W. Dist.; Apr. 30—1861, Sep. 16, Adj.; Aug. 21—Dec. 18, Brig. Maj., Brig. of Gds.; Dec. 19—1862, Oct. 11, Brig. Maj., Canada. 1863, Feb. 13, Capt. and Lt. Col. 1866, Jul., Equerry & Controller, Prince and Princess Christian's Household; now Extra Equerry. 1877, Jun. 30, h.p. 1881, May 10, Maj., Lothian Reg., 3rd Batn. (Edinburgh Mil.). 1882, Jan. 7, ret. by sale of com. 1889, Feb. 2, Lt. Col.; Mar. 9, Col. (Mil.) ret. 1891, Jul. 14, C.B. 1899, May 5, C.V.O. 1900, Mar. 7, Hon. Col., 3rd Roy. Scots.

Eldest son of Lord Francis Arthur, **450**; *b.* 1836, Jan. 29; *m.* 1863, Aug. 8, at St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, Constance Augusta Lennox (*b.* 1842), only dau. of Lawrence Peel, and has two sons, one being Lawrence George Frank, **1084** (*Bulloch's Gordons of Aboyne*, 39-41).

571. George Grant. 1854, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); Jun. 8, 2nd Lt., Art.; Oct. 14, arrived at Fort William. 1855, Jan. 17, posted to the Fort Art.; Jun. 7, appt. to do duty with a Lt. Fd. Battery; Dec. 10, Horse Art. 1856, Sep. 4, passed Hindustani colloquial exam. 1857, Mar. 21, Foot Art.; Apr. 24, leave to Europe on s.c. for 18 months; Nov. 14, 1st Lt. 1864, Feb. 29, 2nd Capt. 1865, Jun. 10, ret. (*E.I. Reg.* and *I.A.L.*, 1855-66).

Fourth son of James, of Croughly, **755**; *b.* 1835, Apr. 6, *bap.* Apr. 21, at Revack, Abernethy; educated at Cheltenham and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by J. Shepherd on recommendation of his uncle Col. P. Grant, C.B. On leaving army joined his brother William in business in China till 1870; farmed Milton of Kilravock and Woodlands Strathnairn, 1873, till his death, 1882, Aug. 5; *m.* 1860, Oct. 9, at Naini Tal, Eliza Tichbourne (*b.* 1840, Jul. 22), dau. of Hugh Sibbald, and had George Grant, **572**, and James Hugh Sibbald Grant, **805** (*I.O. Rec.*, *Croughly Book*, 74).

572. George Grant. 1896, Jan. 29, 2nd Lt., N. Bengal Mtd. Rif. Vols. 1897, Oct. 8, Capt. 1901, Dec. 6, Maj.; 1907, Mar. 19, Lt. Col. 1908, Dec. 1, Comdt., Hon. A.D.C., Lt. Govr., Bengal (*I.A.L.*, 1896-1910).

1911, Jan. 1, C.I.E., and Additional Member of the Council of Lt. Govr. of Bengal for making Laws and Regulations.

Second son of George Grant, **571**; *b.* at Hankow, 1863, Mar. 20; a tea planter in India; *m.* 1891, Apr. 7, at Mandalay, Mary Martin, dau. of John Ferguson of Kilquhanitz, Kirkcudbright, and has issue (*Croughly Book*, p. 75).

573. George H. 1893, Aug. 26, Sen. Eng., R.N. Reserve (*N.L.*, 1893-1910).

574. George Hamilton. 1794, Apr. 8, Cornet, 6th Dgns. (*L.G.*, 304); Sep. 30, Lt., 100th Ft. (*ibid.*, 986). 1795, Jan. 27, Capt. of Foot by purchase, Independent offs. on h.p. (*ibid.*, 99). 1806, Dec. 25, Capt., 18th Ft. by exchange. 1807, Apr., embarked for Curacoa, served in Peninsular war. 1808, Apr. 25, Bt. Maj. 1810, Mar. 13, leave of absence; Apr. 19, landed in England; May 7, wrote from Wells, Somerset, to the W.O., "very well acquainted with the German language, having resided several years at Munich and Berlin, while following his military studies, well acquainted with the French language, and acquired some knowledge of Spanish during his residence in Curacoa" (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1810, P.R.O.). 1810, Dec. 6, Capt., 71st Ft., by exchange. 1814, Jun. 4, Bt. Lt. Col. 1815, Dec. 25, exchanged to h.p., 71st Ft., without the difference (*A.L.*, 1795-1841; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-2; Philippart's *Mil. Cal.*, v. 39).

Residing in London 1823-8; *d.* 1841, Aug. 28, at St. John's Wood, aged 52; said to have been A.D.C. to the Duke of Orleans and Equerry to the Duke of Gloucester, but makes no reference to these appts. in statement of services (*G.M.*, vol. 16, N.S., p. 441; *Annual Reg.*). These two references give his name as "George Edmund Hamilton" and age at death 52 years; presumably older, otherwise obtained a com. at the age of 5 years. Gordon and J. H. Bedford Smith of the Carabineers translated an *Essay on Military Drawing from the German* (London, 1812, 8vo, pp. 55).

575. George Hamilton. 1847, May 2, 2nd Lt., R.E. 1848, Apr. 9, Lt. 1855, Jun. 19, Capt. 1871, Feb. 28, Bt. Maj. 1872, Jul. 5, Maj.; Aug. 3, Lt. Col. 1877, Aug. 3, Bt. Col. 1881, Sep. 12, Staff Col., S.E. Dist. 1883, Jul. 1, Col. 1886, Nov. 5, Maj. Gen., hon. rank, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1848-97).

Son of Robert Cumming Hamilton, **1262**; *b.* 1828, Nov. 5, at Malta; *m.* (1) — (*d. s.p.*) dau. of — Hormslow; *m.* (2) 1860, Nov. 22, at Sandgate, Blanche Emma Beatrice, youngest dau. of John Ashton Case (*G.M.*, vol. 10, 2nd N.S., p. 95), and had with other children, Edward Hyde Hamilton, **528**, and William Alexander, **1476**. Gordon *d.* 1896, Jul. 15, at Weston-Super-Mare. His younger dau. *d.* 1909, Feb. 17, at Leuzerheides, Switzer-

land; his elder dau. Mabel Antoinette, *m.* 1909, Apr. 20, at Bredon, Worcestersh., Rev. Charles William Bennett, Rector of Woolstone, near Cheltenham, son of Rev. H. Bennett, of Pirton, Worcestersh. Mrs. Gordon lives at Bredon Manor, near Tewkesbury (*Times*).

576. George Hamilton. 1895, Nov. 2, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1898, Nov. 2, Lt. 1901, Nov. 9, Capt. 1908, Jan. 8, Adj. (*A.L.*, 1896-1910).

Second son of James Henry, **802**; *b.* 1875, Mar. 29; *m.* 1908, Mar. 3, at the Church of the Annunciation, Bryanston Street, London, Mary Louise, eldest dau. of H. Stanley-Parsons, of Holmleigh, Lewes, and has a son *b.* 1909, Jun. 11, at Castleview, Ballincollig, Co. Cork (*Morning Post*, Jun. 17).

577. George Henry. 1779, Sep. 25, Ens., 9th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1780, Apr. 12, Lt., 97th Ft.; May 31, 9th Ft. (*ibid.*). 1782, Oct. 19, Capt. (*ibid.*, 21); h.p. 1784, Oct. 1, Capt., 12th Dgns. (*ibid.*, 623). 1786, Feb. 28, 63rd Ft. (*ibid.*, 85; *A.L.*, 1780-9). 1789, erased, M.S. note (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O.).

M. before 1784, Patience, dau. of Rev. Edward Stedman, minister of Haddington (she was served his heir 1790, Oct. 7), and had William Beckford, Bengal C.S., *b.* 1784, Dec. 25, *bap.* 1785, Jan. 23, at St. Anne's, Westminster. Gordon *d.* before 1818, Nov. 6 (*G.M.*, vol. 88, pt. 1, p. 568; account of family by J. M. Bulloch in *Nairnshire Telegraph*, 1910, Aug. 9, Sep. 27, Nov. 1).

578. George Henry. 1827, Jul. 10, Hosp. Asst. to Forces (*L.G.*, 1638); served mostly in W. Indies. 1829, Sep. 14, h.p. 1830, Jun. 25, f.p.; Jul. 29, or Sep. 28, Staff Asst. Surg. (*ibid.*, 1396, 2049); Oct. 12, Asst. Surg., 16th Ft.; Oct. 25, embarked for Bengal to join reg. 1833, May, arrived in England on s.c.; Dec. 6, Staff Asst. Surg. (*ibid.*, 2248; *A.L.*, 1828-35).

Son of John, **907**; *bap.* 1809, Mar., at Aberdeen; Alumnus, King's Coll., Abd., 1823-6; M.D. Glasgow, 1833; *d.* 1834, Jun. 6, at Tilbury Fort, Essex, (*G.M.*, vol. 2, N.S., p. 443).

579. George Henry. 1871, Feb. 3, Lt., Wilts Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 1188). 1873, Mar. 26, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1657). 1875, Mar. 10, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1717).

Eldest son of Charles William, of Wincombe Park, **379**; *b.* 1846; *m.* 1882, Mary Eleanor, dau. of Francis Stanier, of Biddulph, Stafford (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, ii. 1720) and has with other children Charles Algernon, **346**, and Reginald George Stanier, **1171**.

580. George Herschel Hamilton. 1902, served as a trooper and Lt., Scottish Horse Imp. Yeo. in S. African war. 1903, Mar. 30, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1902—Jan. 1908).

Son of Sir Alexander Hamilton, **225**; *b.* 1872; at Marlborough, 1886, Jan.—1889, Mids. (*Sch. Reg.*, 420).

581. George Huntly. 1820, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1822, Feb. 25, Ens., 1st N.I. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1821-5).

Son of John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, **1536**; *b.* 1804, Jun. 4, *bap.* Jul. 24, at the Episcopal Ch., Cruden, Slains; educated at Harrow, and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Hon. George Canning, on recommendation of the Marquis of Huntly; *d.* 1824, Jun. 5, at sea on board the "Cambrion" (*I.O. Rec.*).

582. George Huntly. 1842, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); Sep. 3, arrived at Fort William, appt. to do duty with 69th N.I.; Sep. 26, Ens., 39th N.I. 1843, Dec. 29, served at the battle of Punniar, Gwalior campaign (Bronze Star). 1845, Jun. 30, passed colloquial exam. in Hindustani. 1846, Jan. 30, Lt. 1847, Apr. 26—Nov. 15, leave to Darjeeling on s.c. 1848, Nov. 22, Adj., 3rd Inf. recruiting depot at Benares. 1850, Feb. 14—Nov. 15, leave to Simla on s.c. 1851, Nov. 11, Staff Off. to a treasure escort detachment. 1852, Apr. 16, Staff Off. to a similar detachment returning to Lahore. 1853, Nov. 10—1854, Feb. 10, leave to Murree and Jhelum on s.c. 1856, Apr. 15—Nov. 30, leave to Simla on s.c. 1857, Jun. 11, Bt. Capt.; Aug. 1, 2nd Comdt. 10th Punjab Inf., newly raised. 1859, Jun. 4, Comdt. 1862 Jun. 11, Maj. 1866, Jul. 3, ret. 1868, Jun. 11, Bt. Lt. Col. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1843-69; Capt. T. C. Anderson's *War Services of Offs. Bengal Army*, 258).

Son of William Alexander, **1474**; *b.* 1825, Sep. 10, *bap.* Oct. 5, at Inverloch, Ballindalloch (Elgin Reg.); educated at Edinburgh Academy; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Capt. Clarke on recommendation of Gen. Rt. Hon. Lord Keane; *m.* 1876, Oct. 19, Charlotte Lydia Hood, Elgin (*b.* 1847, Mar. 24). Gordon *d.* 1879, Mar. 23, at Edinburgh. Mrs. Gordon *m.* (2) 1888, Jul. 26 —, Hoskyns *I.O. Rec.*).

583. George Huntly. 1899, Aug. 28, Serg. Maj., King's Roy. Rif., 1st Batn. (previous service in ranks, 13 years, 359 days). 1903, Sep. 19, ret., pension (*A.L.*, 1903—Jul. 1907); *d.* 1907, Apr. 17.

584. George Huntly Blair. 1876, Aug. 14, Lt. R.E. 1879, Oct.—1880, Oct., served in Afghan war with Bengal Sappers and Miners, taking part (Dec. 1879) in engagement; in charge of signalling in the Khyber line when attached by Ghilzais at Jugdullak Kotal Fort, and afterwards at Kabul and with Gough's Brigade in Kohistan (Medal). Afterwards served in the Mil. Works Dep. in India and as Asst. Instructor in Field Fortifications at School of Mil. Engineering, Chatham, 1885-7. 1887, May 4, Adj. 1st London Eng.

Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2523); Aug. 14, Capt. 1895, May 6, Maj. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1877-98; Col. Sir E. T. Thackeray's *Bengal Eng.*, 189).

Third son of James John, **807**; *b.* 1857, Jul. 14, at Nairn; educated at Wellington Coll., 1869-74; passed 2nd, R.M.A., 1874 (*Wellington Coll. Reg.*, p. 53), qualified as Inter. in Turkish; *m.* 1882, Sep. 2, at Murree, Harriet Mary, third dau. of Sir Bradford Leslie, K.C.I.E., and had Margaret Emily Leslie, *b.* 1883, Jun. 5, *bap.* Jul. 9, at Murree, and Bradford Leslie, *b.* 1888. Gordon *d.* at Harwich of a chill, 1897, Nov. 18. He compiled *The Croughly Book*, 1895 (pp. 103) and collected a large amount of material for a general history of the Gordon family.

585. George James. 1807, Jan. 31, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); and appt. to do duty with 17th N.I., 1st Batn. 1809, Mar. 2, 15th N.I., 2nd Batn.; Jul. 27, in charge of a detachment of the Govr. Gen. Body Gd. proceeding to Madras. 1811, Civil Stations, Hidgellie and Tumlook; Surg., Govr. Gen. Body Gd.; served at capture of Java, shared in prize money. 1815, 3rd Comr., Court of Requests. 1818, Salt Agency, 24 Pergunnahs and Roymungul. 1819, Surg. 1820, Apr. 15, res. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1808-20; Butler Shaw's *2nd N.L.I.*, 3).

Son of John, of Carroll, and Isobel Macleod; *m.* 1849, at Edinburgh, Jessie Campbell (*d.* 1852). Gordon *d. s.p.* 1853, Feb. 26, at 16 Elizabeth Terrace, Westbourne Park Rd., London; both *bur.* at Kensal Green (*G.M.*, vol. 38, N.S., p. 435; *I.O. Rec.*; Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 108). Brother of Gordon Clunes, **605**, John, **933**, and Willam, **1431**.

586. George James. 1830, Feb. 2, Ens., 79th Ft. 1834, Jul. 18, Lt. 1840, Feb. 21, Capt. 1841, Jan. 29, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-3; Henry Stooks Smith's *79th Reg.*, 20).

Son of George, **515**; *b.* 1808; found *d.* in his bed in Gower St., London, 1842, Jan. 23 (*Times*, Feb. 1; *Croughly Bk.*, 78).

587. George James. 1861, Jul. 23, Ens., 24th Ft. 1863, Apr. 28, Lt. 1862, Jan. 20—1865, Oct. 5, served in Mauritius; Nov.—1867, May, E. Indies and Burmah; May—1868, Jan., in England; Jan.—1869, Jan., Burmah, E. Indies; Jan., Instructor of Musketry there. 1870, Oct. 1, Capt. 12th Ft. 1880, Jul. 12, Adj., 1st Suffolk Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 4093). 1881, Dec. 17, Bt. Maj. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1862-85; *A.L.*, 1862—Apr. '85; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1870, P.R.O.).

Son of William, **1456**; *b.* 1841, Sep. 5, at Mirzapore; *d.* 1885, Jan. 26, at Rushmere, near Ipswich, leaving two daus.

588. George Keith. 1864, Sep. 4, Cadet, R.N. 1866, Jun. 17, Mid.

1870, Dec. 18, S. Lt. 1874, Jun. 15, Lt. 1881, May 7, Comdr., ret. (N.L., 1864-1910).

Son of George, 551; educated at Glenalmond 1862-4; *m.* 1875, Aug. 31, Josephine Claypon, dau. of Rev. Charles William Hodson and has one child, Ethel Mary (Burke's *Family Records*, 327).

589. George Lawrie. 1818, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1820, Jan. 1, 2nd Lt., 9th N.I., doing duty with European Reg. 1822, Dec. 28, Lt., Pioneers. 1825, Nov. 12—1835, Adj., Gumbeer Sing's Levy, afterwards 2nd Comdt. 1832, employed on survey duty in Assam, with detachment under Capt. Jenkins, returned to Manipur; Dec. 31, submitted report of route. 1833, Apr., Capt. Grant, Comr. in Manipur, stated "his concurrence in Lt. Gordon's suggestions as to the proposed line of boundary between, Cachar Upper Assam and Manipur, as although entirely ignorant of the country himself, he has the greatest reliance on Lt. Gordon's judgment and discrimination"; Jun. 20, Capt. Jenkins forwarded to Govt. two maps by Lt. Gordon, of portions of the route between Manipur and Upper Assam, "very valuable additions to the geographical information of that country," mentioned that he had received the first portion of Gordon's survey of a new line of communication between Manipur and Assam, and described him as "zealous, fulfilling his promise to avail himself of every opportunity of extending his knowledge of the country around Manipur"; Jul. 25, deputed to inquire into cause of some disturbances at the Ninghtee River. 1834, Jul. 24, Bt. Capt. 1835, Jan. 23, the Bengal Govt. sanctioned an arrangement agreed to by all parties at Manipur that "Lt. Gordon, from whose attention the best results are anticipated, should undertake the general charge of the education of the young Rajah" with a tutor from the Hindu College to instruct him in English; Feb. 11, gave up, in consequence, his command of the Manipur Levy; Feb. 25, Political Agent, Manipur, consolidated salary Rs. 1000 a month; Lord William Bentinck, on proposing this appt., observed:—"Lt. Gordon, whose ability, intelligence, and local knowledge has more than once been brought favourably to the notice of Govt., seems to be well qualified for this situation". 1837, Aug., presented 25 copies of his "English, Bengali and Muneeporee Dictionary" to Govt., who Aug. 7, "expressed themselves much gratified at . . . his zeal and industry"; approved in Public Despatch to India, 1840, Mar. 25. 1838, Jan. 8, Capt. 1841, informed "that his explanation of having omitted to report an occurrence, which had endangered the tranquillity of Muneepore was considered far from satisfactory"; Oct. 12, reprimanded for engaging in and

"continuing a controversial correspondence with Capt. Guthrie, . . . notwithstanding . . . the injunctions . . . given him to act in cordial co-operation". 1842, Jan., his explanations accepted; Nov. 16, reprimanded "for the offensive tone in which he continued to conduct his correspondence with Capt. Guthrie" (*E.I. Reg.*, 1819-45).

Elder son of Rev. George, D.D., minister of Sorn, Ayr, and Anne, dau. of Rev. George Lawrie, London; *b* there 1801, Mar. 25, *bap.* Apr. 8; educated at Glasgow; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Campbell Marjoribanks on recommendation of his mother in 1817, who then lived at 436 Duke St., Glasgow, described as ward of Sir John Marjoribanks. Gordon *d. intest.*, 1844, Dec. 30, at Manipur, of which he was the first Political Agent, *bur.* outside Residency Cemetery (*List of Inscriptions on Tombs or Monuments in Assam; I.O. Rec.*). Brother of Archibald Campbell, 265.

590. George M. 1898, Oct. 10, Mid., R.N. Reserve. 1904, Oct. 14, S. Lt. (act.). 1909, Oct. 21, removed (*N.L.*, 1898-1909).

591. George Maclear. 1886, Sep. 1, Lt., Roy. Mar. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1887-92). 1891, June 29, *k.* instantaneously by the bursting of a 6 in. gun on board the cruiser "Cordelia" (which he joined in 1889, between Fiji and Koumea), and *bur.* at sea. Five others were *k.* and seven wounded (*Times*, 1891, June 7, 8, 10).

Son of Isadore Sidgesmund, native of Hamburg, who went to South Africa, and Isabel Maclear, niece of Sir Thomas Maclear (1794-1879), Astronomer at the Cape (*Banffshire Herald*, 1909, Oct. 30). 1881-3, at Charterhouse (Reg. 112). Brother of Alexander Attwood, 221.

592. George Maxwell. 1810, Feb. 10—Oct. 21, Vol., R.N., "Grampus," aged 15; Oct. 22—1812, Apr. 21, Mid. 1812, Apr. 22—Jul. 10, Mid. and Ord.; Jul. 11—Aug. 24, 1813, Mid.; Aug. 25—1813, Feb. 22, Ab., "Queen". Feb. 23—Mar. 2, Mid.; Mar. 3—Apr. 9, Ab. "Alexandria"; Apr. 10—1814, Jan. 7, Mid. 1814, Jan. 8—1815, May 1, Mid. and Master's Mate, "Myrmidon". 1815, May 2—Jun. 2, Master's Mate, "Eridanus"; Jul. 1—Sep. 30, Master's Mate and Mid. 1816, Mar. 6, passed as Lt., aged 20; Mar. 11, "Minden" (*Adm. Indexes Midshipmen; N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.)

Fifth son of James, of Rosieburn (1739-1815); *b.* 1796, Apr. 11; *d.* 1816, Aug. 5, on H.M.S. "Minden" on his passage to Gibraltar (*Abd. Jour.*, Sep. 18; Bulloch's Gordons of Cairnfield in *Banffshire Field Club Transacs.*, 1909-10). Brother of Alexander, 192, James Innes, 806, and William, 1449.

593. Rev. George Maxwell. 1878, Oct.—1879, Feb., Hon. Chaplain, Gen. Biddulph's army in Afghanistan. 1880, Jan., returned to Kandahar

from the Punjab, as Acting Chaplain; Aug. 16, a sortie was made from Kabul Gate by troops in Kandahar, against village of Deh Kojah, where enemy had a gun; Gordon was in the hospital within the walls receiving wounded as they were brought in off the field; later, went to the Kabul Gate for similar duty, where he heard that some wounded men were in a ziarat or shrine, 200 or 300 yards outside the gate. He got a dooly and bearers and went to this place under heavy fire, for the purpose of bringing them in, found no wounded there, but heard they were further on. An officer with him said it was quite impossible to go on, as the fire was too hot; but Gordon went, and was struck by a bullet, which passed through his wrist, and entered his side, at 7 a.m.; brought back in the dooly, he *d.* at 3.30 that afternoon.

Younger son of James Edward, **791**; *b.* 1839, Aug. 10; educated by Rev. Henry Moule, Fordington, Dorchester, and Trin. Coll., Cambridge, B.A. 1862-66; curate at Beddington and St. Thomas's, Portman Square. 1866, joined C.M.S. as missionary at his own expense, spending the rest of his life in India, where he acquired extraordinary influence over the natives, especially in the Punjab and Afghanistan. 1882, Mar. 18, foundation stone of a chapel dedicated to his memory, in the C.M.S. College, Lahore, laid by Mrs. Elsmie. His biography, *George Maxwell Gordon, M.A., F.R.G.S., The Pilgrim Missionary of the Punjab*, by Rev. Arthur Lewis, C.M.S. (London, Seeley, 1889, 8vo, pp. 397, with portrait) ran through three editions. A brief sketch of his career appears in *The Heroic in Missions*, by Rev. Augustus R. Buckland, 1894 (pp. 83-99).

594. George Richard. 1885, Apr. 27, Lt., Moulmein Rif. Vols. (*Bengal A.L.*, 1885-7).

B. at Moulmein; *m.* there 1881, Apr. 26, at St. Patrick's Ch., Julia Hermann (*b.* 1858), and has Ivy Julia, *b.* 1882, Feb. 2, *bap.* Feb. 12, *m.* 1903, Nov. 26, at St. Peter's R.C. Ch., Bassein, Maj. Timothy (*b.* 1879), son of Robert Garnier; Iris Gertrude, *b.* 1883, Apr. 20, *bap.* Apr. 29; George Richard, *b.* 1884, Sep. 6, *bap.* Sep. 18; Winifred Kathleen, *b.* 1886, Dec. 31, *bap.* 1887, Jan. 12 (all at St. Patrick's Ch.), *m.* 1906, Nov. 5, at St. Peter's R.C. Ch., Bassein, James (*b.* 1881), engineer, son of William Houston; Frederick Walter, *b.* 1888, Jul. 30, *bap.* Aug. 5, *d.* and *bur.* 1890, Jul. 29, at St. Patrick's Cemetery, Moulmein; Mabel Eugenie, *b.* 1889, Nov. 26, *bap.* Nov. 30; Marie Virginia, *b.* 1891, Nov. 25, *bap.* Dec. 2 (both at St. Patrick's Ch.); Alexandra Louise, *b.* 1893, Jul. 27, *bap.* Aug. 2, at Moulmein; Irene Bertha, *b.* 1895, Jun. 12, *bap.* Jun. 17, at Bassein. Gordon became a schoolmaster at Moulmein, 1893, previously, from 1881, a clerk; in 1895, described as millowner at Bassein (*I.O. Rec.*).

595. George St. Leger. 1797, Sep. 26, Ens., 2nd W.I. Reg. (*L.G.*, 924). 1800, Ens., 104th Ft. 1801, h.p. 1803, Sep. 10, Ens., 39th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1173); Nov. 29, Lt., 30th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1653). 1804, Nov. 10, Capt., 81st Ft.; Nov. 13, 52nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 1366, 1379). 1808, Aug. 13, Maj., 8th W.I. Reg. (*ibid.*, 1091). "Served in the expedition to Zealand; A.D.C. to Gen. Anstruther, at Vimiera and commanded with great credit the 6th (?) Reg. during the campaign in Spain" (*A.L.*, 1798-1810; *G.M.*, vol. 79, pt. 2, pp. 1235-6; *S.M.*, vol. 72, p. 77).

Son of George, **505**; *b.* 1788, Apr. at Doncaster; *d.* at Antigua, 1809, Oct. 28, after a few days' illness. Called "John St. Leger" in *A.L.*, 1798-1804, and *L.G.*, 1797-1803.

596. George St. Leger. 1844, Aug. 30, Ens., 56th Ft. 1848, Aug. 18, Lt. 1850, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1845-51). Possibly father of Douglas Martin St. Leger, **412**.

597. George Thomas. 1800, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1801, May 22, Ens., 5th N.I. 1803, May 23, Lt. 1807, Aug. 12—1815, Adj., 2nd Batn. 1818, Apr. 3, Capt., 2nd N. Lt. Cav. 1820, Feb. 1, leave to England for three years; but returned in 1822. 1824, May 1, Maj.; served under Lt. Col. Prother in Southern Concan; shared in the Deccan prize for general captures. 1829, Apr. 30, temporary command of Kattywar. 1831, Feb. 16, appt. to command troops at Deesa. 1832, Mar. 29, leave to the Neilgherries on s.c., for twelve months; Nov. 2, Lt. Col. 1833, Mar., served as President of a Court Martial at Bombay; May 15, returned to Deesa. 1834, Jan. 4, furlough to Europe for three years for benefit of his health. 1836, Dec. 4, on return to Bombay, transferred to 3rd Lt. Cav. 1837, Dec. 1, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1801-48; *Services of 3rd Bombay Lt. Cav.*, 26).

Younger son of William (who was the youngest son of Thomas, II. of Fodderletter, Strathavon, a junior cadet of Beldorney), manufacturer of Cudbear dye (so named after his brother Cuthbert), Leith, and Sarah Chandler; *b.* 1784, Dec. 4; *bap.* Dec. 28, in the New English Chapel, Edinburgh, James Gordon, Leith, being one witness; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Rt. Hon. Henry Dundas; *m.* 1821, Oct. 15, at Old Aberdeen, Margaret Catherine, youngest dau. of Principal Roderick Macleod, King's Coll., Aberdeen (*S.M.*, N.S., vol. ix. p. 495); and had Isabella Ann, *b.* 1837, Mar. 15, *bap.* Apr. 14, at Deesa, *m.* 1857, Aug. 7; Margaret Sarah, *b.* 1839, Jul. 27; Matilda Christina, *b.* 1841, Jul. 27, *m.* (1) 1865, Dec. 19, at St. James's Ch., Dover, Henry Horace Powell (*d.* 1890), J.P., Cinque Ports, son of Henry Percy Cotton, Quex Park, Thanet (becoming the mother of Major Percy Horace Gordon Powell Gordon, the explorer); *m.* (2) 1902, Mar., John B. Dunning (*G.M.*, vol. i.

N.S., p. 120, Burke's *Family Rec.*); and Georgina Jessie, *b.* 1843, Mar. 27, *m.* 1866, Sep. 13, James Nicol McAdam, 78th Highlrs., youngest son of James McAdam, of Tindon End, and grandson of Sir James Nicol McAdam (*G.M.*, vol. 2, N.S., p. 686). Gordon *d.* 1850, Sep. 6, at Deebank (now Riverston), Banchory. *bur.* at Old Machar Cathedral (*ibid.*, vol. 34, N.S., p. 454; *I.O. Rec.*; Fodderletter family described by J. M. Bulloch, *Huntly Express*, 1909, Aug. 27, Sep. 3; and in Wimberley's *Gordons of Beldorney*, 33-36).

598. George Thomas. 1815, Sep. 13, Vol. 1st class, R.N., "Dwarf," cutter, aged 13, his father, Lt. Samuel, of the "Dwarf," granted permission Sep. 9, to enter his name on the cutter's books. 1818, Mar. 28, Boy 1st class "Lec," Oct. 11, "Atholl". 1820, Dec. 20, discharged. 1821, Mar. 6, "Impregnable". 1822, Mar. 6, discharged; May 10, "Ariadne". 1825, passed as Lt. 1829, May 6, Lt., "Revenge". 1830, May 4, "Erebus". 1832, Oct. 5, "Rhadamanthus," steam vessel. 1835, Sep. 9, "Phoenix" steamer, his services on this ship on coast of Spain, first Carlist war, 1835-40, procured him a knighthood, 1st class, Order of San Fernando (*G.M.*, vol. 19, N.S., p. 641). 1837, Jan. 7, additional Lt., "William and Mary" yacht; Jul. 1, in command "Comet" steamer; while holding this com., conveyed the first King of Hanover to Rotterdam. 1840, Aug. 1, Comdr. 1843, Apr. 11, "Cormorant" steam sloop, Pacific. 1846, Nov. 9, Post Capt. 1849, Sep. 7, "Encounter". 1854, flag Capt. to Comdr. in Chief, Baltic. 1855, "Osborne" royal yacht, brought King Victor Emmanuel to England, and back to Boulogne. 1858-61, commanded steam reserve, Portsmouth. 1864, R. Adm. 1871, V. Adm. ret. 1877, Aug. 1, Adm. (*Adm. Indexes*, *Midshipmen*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; Boase's *Mod. Eng. Biog.*; *N.L.*, 1829-1887). Probably the Lt. Gordon, nominated with others by the King of Hanover, 1837, Sep., Knight of the Guelphic Order (*G.M.*, vol. 8, N.S., p. 301).

Second son of Samuel, **1286**; *b.* 1807 (?); *m.* 1865, Jun. 1, at St. George's, Hanover Sq., London, Ellen Jane, dau. of William Parker, of Clopton Hall, Suffolk, widow of Capt. Harry Eyres, R.N., C.B. (*G.M.*, vol. 19, 2nd N.S., p. 107); *d.* 1887, Jul. 30, at Ingleden, near Tenterden, Kent (*Times*, Aug. 4, Sep. 23; Walford's *County Families*). Mrs. Gordon was elected, 1904, Jan., after a legal dispute, by 112 votes to 56, churchwarden of the ecclesiastical parish of St. Michael, part of the borough of Tenterden (*Daily Telegraph*, Jan. 15, 18). She *d.* 1910, Jun. 15, at Ingleden, *bur.* at St. Michael's Ch.; left estate £27,986 gross, net personality £22,148 (*Times*, Jun., Aug. 16).

599. George Tindal. 1845, Sep. 12, Vol. 1st class, R.N., "Lark".

1847, Apr. 10, "Queen"; May 24, Mid., "Spartan". 1849, Jun. 19, "Impregnable"; Jul. 30, "Dædalus". 1851, Nov. 26, Mate, "Plover". 1852, Aug. 20, "Swift". 1854, Nov. 9, Lt. 1861, left the Navy (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen, P.R.O.*; *N.L.*, 1855-61).

600. George Tomline. 1851, Feb., Lt. Sherwood Foresters (Nottinghamsh.) Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, pp. 417, 488). 1853, May 1, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1332). 1854, Dec., Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3957). 1862, joined the Confederate army (see Foreign list).

Eldest son of Rev. John (1794-1843), vicar of Edwinstowe, and his wife, Sarah Matthews, actress; grandson of Rev. George (1761-1845), Dean of Lincoln; great-grandson of Rev. John (1725-93), Archdeacon of Lincoln; *b.* 1823, Aug. 8; educated at Westminster School and Jesus College, Cambridge, B.A., 1848; squire of Cuckney, Notts; *m.* 1847, Harriet, dau. of Rev. T. Harrison, of Firby Hall, Yorks; and had six sons—three being George, **557**, John Charles Frederick, **1020-1**, and Leonard, **1086**, and two daus. Ida, *m.* Lieut. Gen. Sir Charles Whittingham Douglas, and Beatrice, *m.* Lord Alexander Kennedy. Gordon *d.* 1868, Feb. 26, at the Hotel Dieu, New Orleans. His widow *m.* 1870, Oct. 26, Rear Adm. Henry Anthony Trollope (1837-94), a member of Lord Kesteven's family. Gordon's family was described at length by J. M. Bulloch in the *Huntly Express*, 1907, Sep. 6—Oct. 18. Brother of Rev. Henry, **637**, and John, **996**.

601. George W. 1892, Jan. 27, S. Lt., R.N. Reserve. 1899, Jul. 22, Lt. 1904, Apr., ret. (*N.L.*, 1892-1910).

602. George Wilkinson Ramsay. 1870, Feb. 10, Ens., 11th Ft. 1871, Nov. 1, Lt. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1871-3).

Ninth son of Alexander, **204**; *b.* 1850, Sep. 22, at Boulogne-sur-Mer; *d.* of fever, *bur.* 1872, Feb. 29, at Gwalior (*House of Gordon*, II. (486)).

603. George William Hamilton. 1874, Oct. 10, Sub. Lt. (supy.), 1st Wilts Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 4654). 1878, Oct. 10, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 2931). 1882, Mar. 18, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1217).

Second son of the Hon. and Rev. Douglas, and grandson of George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, **541**; *b.* 1854, Jun. 15; director Public Works, O.R. Colony; *d. unm.* 1906, Dec. 31. Brother of Douglas George Hamilton, **411**.

604. Gilbert. 1691, Jan. 28, Lt., Col. Hill's Ft., principal, in an obligation for £106 15s., to William Baxter, merchant, registered there 1696, Jul. 16 (*Reg. of Deeds*).

605. Gordon Clunes. 1825, Mid. (act.), Indian Navy, "Lady Melville". 1826, Mar. 6, Mid. 1828, 5th Mate. 1830, Dec. 1, 4th Mate. 1823, 3rd Mate. 1840, left service with gratuity, £784 (*I.O. Rec.*).

Second son of Joseph, of Carroll, and Ann Clunes; *b.* 1810, May 29, Edinburgh; became a W.S., 1842; *d.* unm. 1843, Nov. 25 (*Gordons of Invergordon*, 111). Brother of George James, 585, John, 933, William, 1431.

606. Graham. 1885, Feb. 28, Lt. (supy.) 7th Middlesex (London Scottish) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 862). 1890, Mar. 22, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1712). 1898, Sep. 21, Maj., hon. rank (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 5539). 1903, Jan. 26, Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 759); Feb. 14, res., hon. rank Lt. Col., with permission to wear his uniform on retirement (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1137).

1883, Nov. 1, solicitor, 37 Golden Square, London (*Law List*); practising there in 1911.

607. Lord Granville Armyne. 1877, Jun. 25, Sub. Lt., Longford Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 3961). 1878, Jul. 3, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 3906).

Sixth son of Charles, 10th Marquis of Huntly; *b.* 1856, Jun. 14; wrote novels, poetry, travel and sport. 1884, applied for a patent, which was not granted (Specification, 143,737), for "sights for firearms and ordnance"; *m.* (1) 1878, Sep. 4, Charlotte D'Olier (*d.* 1900), dau. of Henry Roe, distiller, Dublin; *m.* (2) 1902, Aug. 5, at Dieppe, Margaret, dau. of W. F. Humble, Chester, widow of F. B. Close, and divorced wife of Christian Frederick Gordon; had by first wife Charles Henry Granville, 367, and Granville Cecil Douglas, 608. Lord Granville *d.* 1907, Jun. 14, on board S.S. "Prinz Ludwig" between Suez and Aden, and was buried, Jun. 21, at Colombo. Brother of Charles, 11th Marquis, 341; Lord Douglas William Cope, 414, and Lord Lewis, 1098 (*Bulloch's Gordons of Aboyne*, 44-7; his portrait appears in his *Sporting Reminiscences*, p. 3).

608. Granville Cecil Douglas. 1900, May 2, 2nd Lt., 3rd Gordon Highlrs. 1901, Mar. 8, Lt.; May 6, seconded for service in S. Africa (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 3927); Sep. 14, 2nd Lt., Scots Gds., 1st Batn.; Dec., joined the reg. at Bloemfontein; operations in the Transvaal, Jul.—Dec.; in Orange Riv. Col., 1902, Jan.—May (Queen's Medal, five clasps). 1904, Feb. 1, Lt. 1908, Mar. 8, Asst. Supt. Gymnasia, London Dist. (*A.L.*, 1900-1910).

Second but only surviving son of Lord Granville Armyne, 607; *b.* 1883, Apr. 28; *m.* 1907, Apr. 20, at the Guards' Chapel, Wellington Barracks, Violet, only dau. of Gerard Streatfeild, of Fulbrook House, Elstead, and has Douglas Charles Lindsay, *b.* 1908; and Adam Granville, *b.* 1909. Heir-presumptive to the Marquisate of Huntly.

609 H. 1779, Jan. 11, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras), previously Ens. (*List of Ancient Records in Fort St. George*, 13).

610. H. H. 1899-1902, Capt., Cape Mtd. Rif., served in S. African war (*A.L.*, 1900-2).

611. Hamilton Charles. 1891, Mar. 4, 2nd Lt., 4th Dgn. Gds.; Sep. 9, res. (*A.L.*, 1891).

Eldest son of Hamilton Winkup, Bengal C.S. and Ada Isabella —; 1870, Feb. 25; joined Bengal Police; *m.* Alice Mabel — (*d.* 1896, Aug. 6, *bur.* Aug. 7, at Noakhali New Cemetery) and had Stuart Hamilton, *b.* 1897, Mar. 9; Violet Ada Christine, *b.* 1898, Nov. 13; and Charles Winkup, *b.* 1901, May 11. Brother of Alfred Ernest, 241.

612. Hamilton Douglas. 1839, Jan. 18, Ens., 78th Ft. 1842, Apr. 8, Lt. 1850, Apr. 26, Capt. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1840-52).

Second son of Thomas of Harperfield, 1327; *b.* 1819, Nov. 30, at Carfin, Lanark; *d.* 1851; Mrs. Gordon's *John Gordon of Pittlurg* (1886, p. xxiii), gives the date as 1849.

613. Hamilton Thomas. 1855, Dec. 7, 2nd Lt., H.E.I.C.S., Bengal Eng. 1858, Jan. 5, placed at disposal of P.W.D.; Jan. 6, Asst. Eng., Dum Dum; Aug. 13, Lt. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1856-60; Capt. T. C. Anderson's *Services of Offs.*, *Bengal Army*, 258).

Son of Robert Cumming Hamilton, 1262; *b.* 1836, May 15, *bap.* Jun. 15, at East Teignmouth, Devonsh.; educated at Worcester Grammar Sch., Cheltenham Coll., Addiscombe, and Chatham, 1856, Feb. 1—1857, Aug. 27; nominated in 1845, for H.E.I.C.S., by Hon. Hugh Lindsay on recommendation of his father, then living at Greenhill Place, Worcester; *d.* 1861, Feb. 14, on board the "Dwarkanath" at Diamond Harbour, off Calpee, Hooghly River (*I.O. Rec.*).

614. Hans. 1798, Jan. 1, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1799, Dec. on the "Walthamstow" Coast and China, sailed 1800, Feb. 15 (*New Oriental Reg.*, 1800). 1802, Sep. 15, 13th N.I., 1st Batn. 1805, Sep. 24, Surg. 1808-9, at Zillah of Manargoody. 1809, Mar. 7, 4th N.I., 1st Batn.; May 31, 13th N.I. 1812, Dec. 12, 19th N.I. 1819, Trichinopoly Garrison. 1820, Garrison and Zillah of Trichinopoly; *d.* Jun. 19, at Tanjore. (Tombstone at St. Peter's Cemetery).

By will, dated 1816, Jul. 24, at Trevandrum, Travancore, proved 1820, Jul. 17, at Madras by Maj. William Ireland Jones and Robert Richardson, Surgeon, executors in India,—the English executors being Joseph Reid, Old Broad Street, London, and Bt. Maj. Dennis Kingdon, 18th Ft., Holdsworth, Devonsh.—he made bequests in favour of his mother, Catherine Gordon, Wexford, and sisters Elizabeth, and Amelia, wife of Robert Moore Lane, and others (*E.I. Reg.*, 1800-20; *I.O. Rec.*).

615. Harry. 1742, Eng. Extraordinary, R.E. 1745, Dec. 14, arrived at Inverness on H.M.S. "Hound" (*Fraser's Chiefs of Grant*, II. 194). 1747,

Jul., serving in Flanders, under the Duke of Cumberland, 5s. a day. 1754, Sub. Eng., serving in Canada under Gen. Braddock, who started from Alexandria, May 30, to cross the Alleghany Mountains to attack Fort Du Quesne at the junction of the Ohio with the Monongahela (Orme's *Journal*, pp. 227, 387); Jul. 9, surprised by the French, and their Indian allies, and cut to pieces, "Mr. Engineer Gordon was the first man that saw the enemy, being in front of the Caysentels, marking and picketting the road for them". Braddock was killed, while Gordon and five others were wounded (A. G. Bradley's *Fight with France for N. America*, 96; *Sackville Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*). 1756, Feb. 12, Lt., attached as Eng. to and served with 60th Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1752, pt. 2, p. 57, P.R.O.); Sep. 9, Eng. Extraordinary. 1757, May 14, Capt. Lt. 1758, Jan. 4, Bt. Capt.; served under Gen. Wolfe. 1759, Aug. 16, Capt. 1762, in command of one of the ten Coys., 60th Ft., Jan., served at siege of Martinique, wrote a long despatch about it (*Add. MSS.*, 21,648, f. 176, *B.M.*, printed in extenso in *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1905, Aug. 8); Jun., served at the siege of Havannah (Whitworth Porter's *R.E.*, 1. 163, 171, 195); Aug. 13, served at Cuba, wounded (*S.M.*, vol. 24, p. 504). 1766, Jun. 18, started on an official voyage of discovery (1164 miles) down the Ohio from Fort Pitt to the mouth of the river, which he reached Aug. 9; continued his journey, Aug. 10, on the Mississippi; Aug. 16, arrived at Fort Masiasch, where a fort had been erected by the French to check the Cherokee Indians coming down the river; Gordon proposed that a new fort should be built in connection with the Mississippi and Ohio trade (account of his tour in the *Dartmouth Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*; part of the journal printed as Appendix 4, Thomas Pownall's *Topographical Description of N. America*, 1776). 1768, commanding the troops in Grenada. 1770, in Dominica. 1772, Jul. 23, Bt. Maj. 1776, serving in Canada (Hadden's *Journal*, p. 174). 1777, Aug., arrived in London, was presented to and had a conference with the King at St. James's Palace (*Lond. Chron.*, Aug. 6, 7, 9); Aug. 29, Bt. Lt. Col. 1778, "an experienced engineer, directed the getting ready of the King's Batteries for 32 pounders, when Paul Jones was cruising the Irish Channel in the 'Ranger' privateer and Liverpool was preparing to face him" (Gomer Williams's *Liverpool Privateers*); Dec. 18, Sub. Director of Eng. and Maj. 1780, Nov. 20, Col. Comdt. In or before 1787, Comdr. in Chief of Eng., in the Leeward Islands (*A.L.*, 1754-87).

Younger son of George, of Knockespock (to which he succeeded), and his second wife, Jean Leith, which George was younger son of Harry, of Auchlyne (*House of Gordon*, II. (368)); *m.* 1755, privately by the Chaplain of a British reg. at Philadelphia, Hannah Meredith of that city, and, 1763, publicly there.

The first ceremony gave rise to a very painful Chancery suit, 1816-21 (Swanston's *Cases*, I. 166, II. 400-482). He had Peter, drowned, *s.p.*, in Grenada, 1787, Aug.; Adam, **102**; Henry (Harry), **628**; James. Gordon landed at Eastbourne, 1787, Aug. 18, and, having been very ill on the voyage from Grenada, *d.* there Aug. 23, although the monument erected at Clatt by his dau. Mrs. Hannah Fellowes-Gordon states that he *d.* in America. An account of his career by J. M. Bulloch appeared in the *Huntly Express*, 1907, Mar. 29, Apr. 5; see also Wimberley's *Gordons of Knockespoek*, p. 88. Brother of Peter, **1149**; described, "Harry" in R.E., and in 60th Ft., 1759; "Henry" in 60th Ft., 1759-65.

616. Harry. 1757, Feb. 2, 2nd Lt., 39th Ft. 1761, Nov. 10, 1st Lt. 1764, h.p. 1778, Mar. 14, Lt. and Capt., 41st Marines (*MS. A.L.*, 1752, pt. 2, p. 180, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1758-79; *S.M.*, vol. 19, p. 167, vol. 32, p. 688).

His widow Jane, received pension of £26 from 1779, Nov. 23—1790-1; she *m.* (2) William Duncan, in Culdrain, and *d.* 1796, Apr. 5; will proved Jul. 26 (*W.O. Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.; *Moray Test.*).

617. Rev. Harry (Harie). 1757, Chaplain, Garrison at Fort George, salary 15s. per week; May 28, petitioned the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland, "setting forth the smallness of his stipend (£16 8s. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.) the teinds being exhausted with the great expence and trouble he is exposed to by the building of Fort George and craving some addition to his living from the Royal Bounty," "the building of Fort George has taken up more than one-third of the lands". 1760, May 23, the Assembly instructed committee for managing Royal Bounty to allow Gordon £25 for that year.

Probably son of Rev. George, minister of Alves; licen. by Presb. Fordyce, 1753, Nov. 23; ord. 1757, Apr. 5; min., Ardersier (Scott's *Fasti*, III. 245); *m.* 1754, Dec. 21, Sarabella, dau. of Rev. Walter Morrison, Deskford; and had Rev. Abercromby, **72**, and Pryse Lockhart, **1164**. Gordon *d.* 1764, Mar. 15. Great-grandfather of Harry Panmure, **623**. Possibly brother of James, **730**.

618. Harry or Henry. Maj., son of John, in Minmore (*d.* 1776); *d. unm.* Brother of John, **907**, Lewis, **1093**, and William, **1407**.

619. Harry or Henry. 1807, Aug. 14, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1143). 1808, Jun. 4, Lt. (*ibid.*, 109).

Son of John, in Laggan, and Janet Proctor; *b.* 1786; M.A. King's Coll., Aberdeen, 1805; afterwards of the Tobacco warehouse, H.M. Customs, Liverpool (Bulloch's *Gordons of Laggan*, p. 18). Brother of James, **739**, and John, **932**.

620. Harry Francis Adam. 1907, Oct. 1, 2nd Lt., W. York Mil. 1908, Dec. 16, York and Lanc. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1908-10).

Only surviving son of Alexander Hermann Adam, **230**; *b.* 1887, Apr. 8.

621. Harry James Grant. 1852, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S., Madras Eng. 1854, Dec. 9, 2nd Lt. 1858, Apr. 27, Lt. Served at Mohumera, Persian war; present throughout whole of Central India campaign under Sir Hugh Rose, who mentioned him with approval (*E.I. Reg.*, 1852-60; Vibart's *Hist. Madras Eng.*, I. 599, II. 422-3).

Elder son of Henry, **635**; *b.* 1835, Oct. 13, *bap.* 1836, Feb. 23, Fort St. George, Madras; educated at Clapham Grammar Sch., and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Maj. James Oliphant, on recommendation of his stepfather Col. Vivian; his guardian being William Tucker (*I.O. Rec.*). Gordon was drowned 1860, Jul. 11, in Talien-Whan Bay,

which he had crossed with Capt. Lumsden, to inquire for letters on the steamer "Lightning". They put off in a boat, belonging to the "Imperatrix," manned by the 3rd officer and two sailors. On their return, the wind blew strong, and at about 5 p.m., when about half way across the harbour, a sudden gust capsized the boat. The shore was about four miles distant, there was a strong wind and a very heavy sea. Lumsden volunteered to try to reach the shore, so as to lighten the boat and get assistance for the sailors, neither of whom could swim. Gordon followed him with the same object, but he was numbed with the cold, and was obliged to return to the boat. According to the testimony of one of the crew, Gordon's strength was so far gone, that he was barely able to clutch at this man's legs, as they hung in the water. His strength soon failed altogether, he lost his hold and sank. His body could not be found, although every exertion was made to recover it. Capt. Shaw Stewart in his report remarked that "Lt. Gordon's services, though short, had been most brilliant and distinguished and a very promising career lay before him; our corps has lost in him a much-beloved brother officer, the Madras army a distinguished ornament, and the state a most zealous and able servant" (*Addiscombe, Its Heroes and Men of Note*, 659; Monument, St. Thomas's Ch., Madras).

622. Harry Lawrence. 1886, Aug. 25, Lt., Durham Light Inf. 1887, Oct. 16, Bombay (afterwards Indian) S.C. (*A.L.*, 1886-93). 1892, Dec. 19, *k.* during an attack on dacoits in Kathiawar, Capt. O'Donnell, writing at midnight to Sir Charles Ollivant, Political Agent in Kathiawar, stated:—

At three this afternoon the Thanadar informed me that he had received information from a spy of ours . . . that he had seen outlaws near a tank near Wadharwa, and that he had sent word to Lt. Gordon. I also sent an express . . . and started . . . as soon as I could get a party of eight sowars, thirteen foot-police and seven of the 23rd Bombay Rifles ready. On turning a corner round a hillock, I saw a party of men . . . who told me that the outlaws were on ahead, and at that moment a dark flag was raised about 400 ft. in front, and they said that the outlaws were by the flag . . . and meant to fight to the last. It was then just after sunset, and I feared that the outlaws might escape in the dark, as they have so often done, so shouting "charge" we rode on. I then saw that a party of Agency Sowars were under cover on foot, quite near the outlaws, about 60 to 100 paces from them. They saw us coming, and

the impetus of our advance carried them forward on to the outlaws, whom they shot down or sabred at once. The whole party was accounted for. They had entrenched themselves in an oblong trench, about 16 ft. by 8 ft., round which they had raised a low parapet over which they fired. Ten of them were killed in the entrenchment. I found Lt. Gordon lying about 4 ft. to the eastward of the entrenchment, quite dead, shot through the head . . . death must have been instantaneous. I was informed that Lt. Gordon . . . with his party of 20 sabres . . . had followed them up, and come upon them near Keradie about 5 p.m. . . . dismounted his party and exchanged shots . . . that, at last, had charged the outlaws . . . less than fifteen minutes before my arrival at the head of his troops . . . and was shot. The Jemadar states that Lt. Gordon spoke to him after being shot, but from the nature of his wound, which shattered his left temple, I hold this to be impossible. I am sending Lt. Gordon's body to Morvi, en route to Rajkote for interment in charge of the Jemadar, who has asked to be allowed his last tribute of respect to this brave young officer (*Times*, 1893, Jan. 19).

Son of Aubrey John Fullerton, **276**; *b.* 1867, Apr. 5.

623. Harry Panmure. 1856, May 2, Cornet, 10th Hussars. 1857, May 22, Lt. 1858, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1856-8).

Only son of Harry George (1801-83), part founder and manager of the Oriental Bank, and Mary Ann, dau. of George Alexander, Provost of Banff, and grandson of Rev. Harry, **617**; *b.* 1837, Oct. 22, at Bombay; educated at Harrow, 1851-3, Oxford and Bonn; went to Shanghai; commanded the Mounted Rangers Vols. during Taiping rebellion; joined London Stock Exchange in 1865, founding the firm of Panmure Gordon, Hill and Co. and floating, by 1882, £80,000,000 worth of American enterprises, especially breweries, and an enormous sum of Eastern loans; *m.* Carrie, dau. of Thomas Beverley, of Beverley, York; *d. s.p.*, 1902, Sep. 1, at Nauheim; will sworn at £86,714. He lived in a princely style, and his eccentricities—coach-collecting, tartan upholstery, and the like—were the subject of a great amount of newspaper gossip at the time of his death, notably in the *Financial News*, and *Daily Express*, London, Sep. 3; *M.A.P.*, Sep. 13; portrait by Herkomer reproduced in *The Sphere*, 1902, Sep. 13; another in D. J. T. Gray's *Dogs of Scotland*, pt. vi.; Farskane Gordons described by J. M. Bulloch, *Banffshire Herald*, 1911, Jul. 22; Aug. 19; Sep. 2, 16, 23, 30; Oct. 7, 21; Nov. 4, 11, 18, 25; Dec. 1).

624. Harry Vaughan. 1899, Jul. 1, Eng. proby. (act.) R.N. 1900, Jul. 1, Asst. Eng. 1904, Jun. 1, Eng. Lt. (*N.L.*, 1899-1910). His wife had a son, 1909, Dec. 16, at 3 Beauchamp Hill, Leamington (*Times*).

625. Henry (surname "Seton"). 1452, May 18, *k.* at battle of Brechin. Brother of Alexander, 1st Earl of Huntly, **115**, and of William, **1369** (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 521).

626. Henry. 1644, May 15, William Jessop writes from Holborn to Commissioners of the Navy, Tower Street, "My Lord (Admiral) commanded

me to let you know his desire that Mr. Henry Gordon might be entered Master of the 8th "Whelp" (*State Papers Domestic*, Charles I. vol. 504, No. 49.)

627. Henry or Harie. 1704, Aug. 25, 2nd Lt., 21st Ft. (Scots Fus.). 1706, petitioned Marlborough for a Coy. in the new levies; Oct. 24, Cornet, N. British Drngns. (*MS. AL.*, 1702, p. 255, 1709, p. 12, P.R.O.; Dalton's *A.L.*, II. 57, v. 36, 82, VI. 314; *Blenheim Roll*, pt. II. 59). 1711, Feb. 15, addressed a memorial to the King: "he has been in H.M. service twelve years, and . . . lost a leg and half of his thigh at the battle of Hochstet [Blenheim], notwithstanding which he has served ever since five campaigns in Earl of Stair's Regiment, and was shot through the other leg at the battle of Mons (1709), and humbly praying your Majesty would be graciously pleased to order him a yearly gratuity as others under the like misfortune have". A report by order of the King on this petition states "that his share of the Bounty money for Hochstet, only amounted to £22" and suggests that "in regard to his sufferings in the service may be deserving . . . of a proportionable allowance, and to such other preferments as Your Majesty shall think fit to bestow on him, or to recommend him for, to your General under whom he serves when an opportunity offers" (*W.O., Reports on Memorials*, P.R.O.). 1715, Mar. 12, mentioned in will of his cousin John, **864** (described as of "Warrand's Regiment"), who left him his sword and pistols (*Edinburgh Test.*); Jun. 1, Cornet, Brig. Gen. Richard Waring's Carabiniers, com. renewed (Dalton's *George the First's Army*, 329).

D. 1724, will signed Jul. 18, refers to sale of his com., without specifying reg., mentions wife, Elizabeth, and two children, and appoints Capt. Alexander, **143**, joint executor with her (*Dublin Wills*). Possibly brother of Alexander, laird of Muraik, **134**.

628. Henry or Harry. 1777, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1778, Jul. 6, Ens., Sepoy Inf., 9th Batn. 1782, Mar. 8, Lt. 1788, Apr., served as Qr. Mr., N.I. Batns., 2nd Brigade, on the Coromandel Coast; res. on account of ill health same year (Dodwell and Miles's *I.A.L.*; *Bengal Cal.*, 47, 53; *List of H.M. & H.E.I.C., United Offs.*).

Son of Harry, **615**; *b.* 1761, Oct. 4, at Philadelphia; served heir to his father, 1789, Dec. 9, on the death of his elder brother, Peter, who *d. unm.* and *intest.* James, the younger brother, induced Harry to enter into an agreement concerning the family estates under which James received a certain annuity. When this agreement was made James was aware, but Harry was not, that their father had *m.* their mother secretly in 1757, six years before the public ceremony. Having learned this in 1818, Harry instituted proceedings, with the object of establishing his legitimacy, against James, who

denied it. The result of the trial was a declaration " that Harry Gordon was according to English law legitimate, and heir-at-law of his father; by Scots law he was legitimate apart from the first ceremony of marriage; the agreement was declared void and all moneys received by James were ordered to be refunded " (Swanston's *Cases*, I. 166, II. 400-82; *Times*, 1818, Mar. 18). Gordon *m.* Anne dau. of George Carnegie, of Pitarrow, Kincardineshire; *d.* 1836, Nov. 11, aged 75, leaving an only dau., Hannah, who *m.* 1857, Jun. 16, William Abdy Fellowes, 1600. She succeeded to Knockespock in 1876, on the death of her kinsman Sir Henry Percy Gordon, bart., and took the name of Fellowes-Gordon.

629. Henry. 1791, May 18, Mid., R.N., "Robust," Home station; afterwards Ab. and Mid., "Edgar"; Mid., "Ganges" and "Cæsar," Channel Fleet; passenger, "Sampson" to W. Indies; Mid. and Master's Mate, "Beaulieu"; Lt. (act.) "Malabar," W. Indies and Demerara. 1796, Apr. 15, "Matilda". 1798, Jul. 13, Lt. 1799, Nov. 13, discharged; Nov. 14, h.p.; Nov. 21, Lt., "Repulse," Channel Fleet. 1800, Mar. 10, shipwrecked on a sunken rock near Ushant, taken prisoner, regaining his liberty in a few months; Jun. 28, discharged; Jun. 29, h.p.; Aug. 23, "Princess of Orange," N. Sea. 1803, Apr. 29, Comdr., discharged, h.p.; Oct. 19, Comdr., "Wolverine" sloop, Portsmouth. 1804, Mar. 24, the "Wolverine,"

on her way to Newfoundland, in charge of a convoy, sighted two strangers. As they showed an intention to attack the rear of the convoy, the "Wolverine" stood to intercept them, signalling the convoy to escape as best it could. At 4 p.m., the larger of the two enemies, the "Blonde," 30 guns, 180 men, a French privateer, was within range. . . . The "Wolverine" (13 guns, 76 men) carried her ports very low; her battery consisted of two 18 pr. long guns, and six 24 pr. carronades on the main deck, all of which could be fought on the same side, . . . four 12 pr. carronades on the quarter deck and one on the forecastle. . . . One of her two 18 prs., the best guns she carried, jammed, and could not be moved to the engaged broadside. Her ports being so near the water line, she was compelled to engage to leeward in order to be able to fight her heavy guns. Her enemy was higher out of the water and carried long 8 prs. on the main deck. . . . The two ships fought at a distance of 50 yards for 50 minutes, before the "Wolverine" lowered her colours. Her sails and rigging were cut 10 pieces, her hull riddled between wind and water, and of her small crew five were killed and 10 wounded. . . . the "Wolverine" sank soon after the prisoners had been removed. Of the convoy, six ships escaped, and only two were taken.

1805, Apr. 8, Gordon was posted for his gallant defence; remained a prisoner many years in France; "the manner in which he returned . . . has been variously stated" (Laird Clowes's *Navy*, v. 341-2; John Marshall's *Roy. Nav. Biog.* II. 936). 1811, Nov., tried by Court Martial, at Sheerness; honourably acquitted (*Times*, Nov. 25); Nov. 23, h.p. 1837, R. Adm., ret.

1840, Aug. 17, transferred to Active List of Flag Offs., R. Adm. (*G.M.*, vol. 14, N.S., p. 309). 1847, Dec. 27, V. Adm. res. h.p. (*ibid.*, vol. 29, N.S., p. 188). 1854, Jan. 21, Adm. (*ibid.*, vol. 41, N.S., p. 306; *N.L.*, 1800-55; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; Hardwicke's *Annual Biog.*, 1856, p. 190; Boase's *Mod. Eng. Biog.*).

Second son of Francis Grant, 455; *m.* 1826, Dec. 18, at Walcot Ch., Bath, Charlotte, dau. of Sir John Wrottesley 8th bart., and widow of Rev. John Hellyer (*d.* 1823); twice Mayor of Bath; *d.* 1855, Sep. 14, at Nelson Place, Bath (*G.M.*, vol. 96, pt. 2, p. 639; Henry Stooks Smith's *Nav. Obit.*, 1855, p. 3).

630. Henry. 1795, Oct. 1, Ens., 67th Ft., previously Vol., 111th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1129; *Freeman's Journal*, 1795, Oct. 27). 1796, Mar. 1, Lt. (*L.G.*, 219; *A.L.*, 1795-6).

Younger son of Edward, Bromley (*d.* 1803), and Jane, dau. of Henry Barr, of Stapleford Abbot's, Essex; *d.* 1796, Jun. 11, at St. Domingo, of yellow fever (*G.M.*, vol. 66, pt. 2, p. 702; *House of Gordon*, II. (218)).

631. Henry. 1796, Oct. 24, Ens., W. Middlesex Mil. (*L.G.*, 23). 1797, Feb. 24, Lt. (*ibid.*, 633).

632. Henry. 1811, Dec. 11, Vol., H.E.I.C.S., Bombay Marine. 1813, Oct. 13, Mid., "Vestal" (*I.O. Rec.*).

633. Henry. 1818, Aug. 7, Capt., *d.* in Upper George Street, Edge-ware Road, in his 50th year.

"Brother of the late Maj. James Gordon, of Northwood, Isle of Wight" (*G.M.*, vol. 88, pt. 2, p. 376; *Abd. Jour.*, Aug. 19).

634. Lord Henry. 1821, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1822, Mar. 10, Ens., 23rd N.I. 1824, May 1, Lt. 1826-7, A.D.C. to Govr. Gen. 1828-37, Dep. Paymr., Meerut. 1839, Oct. 8, Lt., 2nd Eur. Reg. 1840, Jul. 22, tried by Court Martial, in connection with some losses in his office at Meerut; honourably acquitted. 1842, Nov. 12, Capt., 5th N.I. 1843-4, on furlough. 1846, serving with 10th Irregular Cav.; May 1, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1822-47). 1855, Feb. 27, Capt., Aberdeensh. Mil., local rank of Maj. 1857, Nov. 12 ret. (*Innes's Aberdeensh. Mil.*).

Fourth son of George, 9th Marquis of Huntly, 518; *b.* 1802, Aug. 31; *m.* 1827, Mar. 6, Louisa Payne (*d.* 1867, May 17), and had Sarah Elizabeth Catherine *bap.* 1828, Mar. 26, at Meerut; Louisa Frances Charlotte *b.* 1829, Dec. 17, *bap.* 1830, Mar. 6, at Meerut; Henrietta Mary, *d.* young; Theresa Burton, *b.* 1834, Feb. 14, *bap.* Mar. 31, at Meerut, *d.* and *bur.* 1836, Oct. 11, at Shussoorie; Julia Cecil, *b.* 1836, Sep. 5, *bap.* Oct. 17, at Mussoorie; Augustus Henry, *b.* 1839, Sep. 1, *bap.* Oct. 8, at Mussoorie, *d.* 1869, Aug.;

William Sackville, *b.* 1842, Jul. 14, at Landour, *bap.* 1843, Feb. 1, at Calcutta, *d.* 1878, Sep. 27; Wilhelmina Gertrude Maria and Millicent Theresa, twins, *b.* 1844, Aug. 25; Augusta, *b.* 1849, Mar. 26; and Leslie Charles, *b.* 1852, May 14, possibly **1088**. Lord Henry *d.* 1865, Aug. 28 (*I.O. Rec.*; Bulloch's *Earls of Aboyne*, 36-7).

635. Henry. 1824, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Jun. 7, arrived at Madras. 1825, May 6, Ens., 7th N.I., afterwards transferred to 18th N.I.; Dec. 16, received orders to join army in Burman war. 1826, Mar. 29, permitted to return from Rangoon to Madras for four months on s.c. 1828, Jun. 20, Lt. 1830, Sep. 4, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1833, Aug. 25, returned; Oct. 12, appt. Member, Invalid Committee, Fort St. George; Dec. 19, relieved, in order to rejoin his reg. 1834, Jan. 4, D.A.Q.M.G. (act.), Centre Division of army. 1836, Jan. 23, Adj. (act.); Oct. 7, D.A.Q.M.G. (act.). 1837, passed in Hindustani; Dec. 8, Adj. 1838, Jul. 21-5, Member of a Committee, Fort St. George. 1839, Jan. 25, Post Master, Belgaum, during stay of the reg. there. 1840, Nov. 21, D.A.Q.M.G., S. Division, Bombay army. 1841, Jun. 1, res. Adjtcy.; Sep. 16, appt. to command a field detachment. 1842, Jan. 10, left Belgaum; Mar. 3, Capt.; granted three months leave to sea-coast and sea on s.c. 1843, Nov. 6—1845, Jan. 15, leave to Neilgherries on s.c.; *d.* Jun. 22, at Setabuldee (*E.I. Reg.*, 1825-46).

Son of John, and Sarah — (both dead by 1824); *b.* 1806, Jun. 10, *bap.* Jul. 31, St. Pancras, Middlesex; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by William Astell, on recommendation of Sir James Allan Park, bart.; *m.* 1832, Emma Charlotte (*b.* 1814), 2nd dau. of James Walsh, H.M. Customs, Dep. Lt., Tower Hamlets and Chairman of the Tower Sessions (*G.M.*, vol. 25, N.S., p. 308), and had Aubrey John Fullerton, **276**, and Harry James Grant, **621**. Mrs. Gordon *m.* (2) 1846, Jan. 13, at Paddington, Lt. Col. Vivian, 1st Madras Fus.; living at Boulogne in 1854 (*G.M.*, vol. 25, N.S., p. 308, *I.O. Rec.*).

636. Henry. 1825, Jul. 12, held à com. N.W. Jersey Mil. 1826, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1827, Jan. 7, Ens., 38th N.I. 1831, Apr. 5, Lt. 1834, serving at Kamptee; Dec. 21, six months leave to Presidency. 1835, Mar. 20, cancelled, and appt. Member of a Committee for examination of army clothing; May 28, Member of a Court Martial, Fort St. George, granted leave until Sep.; Oct., rejoined at Nagpore. 1840, May, qualified in Hindustani, granted Moonshee allowance; Aug., Qr. Mr. and Inter., stationed at Bangalore. 1841, Sep. 3, Adj. 1842, Jan. 7, Capt.; Nov. 26, Public Staff. Off., French Rocks. 1843, Oct. granted leave to Presidency. 1844, Jan. 9, furlough to Europe. 1845, Jan. 24, Bt. Maj.; Dec. 2, returned to Madras (*E.I. Reg.*, 1827-55).

Third son of Robert, **1205**; *b.* 1807, Jul. 23, at Botley, Southampton, *bap.* Sep. 8; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by R. Campbell on recommendation of Lt. Gen. Sir Herbert Taylor, K.C.B.; *d. unm.* 1854, Aug. 11, at Chester Terrace, Eaton Square, London, "an extremely zealous, good officer, and very generally respected by the natives" (*I.O. Rec.*; *G.M.*, vol. 42, N.S., p. 409).

637. Rev. Henry. 1854, Aug. 9, Chaplain, R.N., "Meander," Devonport (*G.M.*, vol. 42, N.S., p. 292). 1855, Jun. 14, "Eurydice," N. America and W. Indies (*N.L.*, 1854-8).

Third son of Rev. John (1794-1843), Edwinstowe; grandson of Rev. George (1761-1845), Dean of Lincoln; and great grandson of Rev. John (1725-93), Archdeacon of Lincoln; *b.* 1829; educated at Shrewsbury, 1841-7 (*Reg.*, 91), Balliol Col., Oxon., 1846-50, St. Mary's Hall, B.A., 1851; *d.* 1856, Oct. 27, at East Retford, aged 27 (Foster's *Oxford Graduates*; *G.M.*, vol. 1, N.S., p. 779). Brother of George Tomline, **600**, and John, **996**.

638. Henry. 1860, Feb. 25, Ens., Dumfriessh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 997). 1863, Jan., res. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 331).

639. Henry. 1867, Oct. 12, Ens., Gordon Highlrs. 1870, Jan. 29, exchanged into Rif. Brig. 1871, Aug. 9, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1868-71: *W.O. A.L.*, 1870-1, P.R.O.).

Third son of James, II. of Manar; *b.* 1848; *m.* 1874, Ellen, youngest dau. of the Hon. Vice-Chancellor, Sir Charles Hall, knt. of Farnham Chase, Bucks, and has a dau. (*House of Gordon*, II. (315)). Brother of Hugh, **669**.

640. Henry. 1875, Aug. 4, Asst. Surg., afterwards Surg. (act.) 7th Fifesh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 3867). 1886, Oct. 23, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 5106). M.B., Edin., 1868; M.D., 1885.

641. Henry A. 1902, Jun. 23, Lt., Leicestersh. Mil. (*A.L.*, 1902—Oct. 1903).

642. Henry Charles. 1883, Aug. 4, Surg. A.M.D.; afterwards Surg. Capt., A.M.S. Stationed at Sierra Leone, when news was received of British defeat at Tamli and the killing of Capt. Robinson; went up the river with avenging party of West Indian troops, who captured the place and took numbers of the enemy. 1891, May 24, embarked at Sierra Leone on the steamer "Oil Rivers" on his passage to England. Gordon suffered acutely from heart-disease; *d.* May 30, *bur.* at sea (Hart's *A.L.*, 1884-92; *Times*, 1891, Jun. 13).

Eldest son of John, **1004**; *b.* 1857, May 27, at Banchory-Ternan; M.B., Abd., 1880; M.D., 1889; B.Sc. (Public Health), Edin., 1891 (Col. Johnston's *Aberdeen Graduates*, 200).

643. Henry Cranmer. 1806, Dec. 26, Vol., 1st Class, R.N., "Meleager," aged 13, Greenland, N. Sea, Jamaica. 1808, Apr. 1, Mid.; Jul. 30, wrecked on Barebush Key, near Port Royal; Aug. 1, Mid., "Polyphemus". 1809, Jul., witnessed surrender of St. Domingo to the British and Spanish forces. 1811, Mar. 26, "Hyperion," Newfoundland. 1812, cruising the whole summer in Davis Strait, for protection of whale fishery; escorted convoy from Newfoundland to Barbadoes, afterwards frozen up in St. John's Harbour. 1814, Jan., Master's Mate, "Hyperion," Channel; Feb. 2, passed as Lt., aged 19 (*Adm., Indexes, Midshipmen, N. Board Lts. Passing Certif., P.R.O.*). 1815, Jan., Mid., "Cornwallis," E. Indies; Jul. 1, Lt. (act.) "Wellesley"; Aug. 22, discharged; Aug. 23, h.p. (*Adm. Half Pay Lists; Offs Services, P.R.O.; N.L., 1815-49; O'Byrne's Nav. Biog. Dic., 408*). Laird Clowes (*Navy, v. 155*) is responsible for the statement that Gordon was tried by Court Martial for the loss of the "St. Lawrence," 1815, Feb. 26.

Son of Joseph and Lucy—; *b.* 1794, Jun. 13, *bap.* Jul. 12 at Codicote, Herts; *m.* 1823, Nov. 7, at St. John's Cathedral, Calcutta, Christina Lucas; *d.* and *bur.* 1842, Jun. 6, Circular Road Bur. Ground, Calcutta, aged 43. Gordon *d.* 1842, Feb. 25, at Chandernagore, aged 47 (*G.M., vol. 17, N.S., p. 677; I.O. Rec.*). See Joseph Cranmer, **1078**.

644. Henry Erskine. 1874, Sep. 30, Lt., Lanarksh. Yeo. Cav. (*L.G., pt. 5, p. 4536; 1877, pt. 7, p. 6439*). 1882, Sep. 2, Capt. (*ibid., pt. 5, p. 4071*). 1890, May 24, hon. rank, Maj. (*ibid., pt. 3, p. 2969*). 1897, Jan. 13, Maj., hon. rank Lt. Col. (*ibid., pt. 1, p. 188*). 1901, Aug. 23, 2nd Comdt. 1903, Jun. 27, res. (*ibid., pt. 3, p. 4016; A.L., 1874-1908, Jan.*).

Second son of John, of Aikenhead, and Lady Christian Isabel Erskine (*d.* 1886), dau. of 13th Earl of Buchan; *b.* 1849, Sep. 11; Memb. of Faculty of Advocates 1874, Jul. 16; succeeded his brother in Aikenhead, 1902; D.L. Lanarksh., 1898, Sep. 6 (*L.G., pt. 5, p. 5385*), Renfrewsh., 1904, Jun. 6 (*ibid., pt. 3, p. 3716*); *m.* 1895, Bertha A., second dau. of Major J. Finlay of Castle Toward, Argyllsh., and has five daus. (*Lodge's Peerage, 1909, p. 371*).

645. Henry Gisborne. 1910, Jul. 23, 2nd Lt., R.A. (*A.L., 1910*).

Fifth son of Alexander Hamilton Miller Haven, of Florida Manor, Co. Down, and Ada Austin, dau. of Governor Eyre (the object of so much criticism for the execution of G. W. Gordon, "the Jamaica martyr"); *b.* 1889, Aug. 29 (*Burke's Landed Gentry, 1886, i. 753*). Brother of Alexander Robert Gisborne, **234**, and John de la Hay, **1023**.

646. Henry Herbert. 1863, Jan. 16, Ens., 44th Ft.; retired by the sale of his commission in 1867, being unable to bear the expense of going abroad (*A.L., which calls him "Henry" only*).

Son of John, **983**; *b.* 1842; went to New Zealand; became Lt. Col., Christchurch Vols., and Mayor in 1888; *m.* Mary Arden (Information from his sister, Mrs. Kilraith).

647. Henry Hoile. 1871, Sep. 13, 2nd Lt., 1st Forfarsh. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3997). 1873, Jun. 1, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1880). 1887, Jan. 8, Capt. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 101). 1894, May 5, Maj., hon. rank (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2617). 1895, Mar. 27, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1869).

Eldest son of John (1826-78), spinner, Dundee; became a merchant there; served heir to his father, 1878, Nov. 5; *m.* 1890, Mary Elizabeth Douglas and had John Henry, *b.* 1891, Andrew Douglas, *b.* 1893, and Clement James, *b.* 1894; Gordon *d.* 1903 (*Bulloch's Gordons in Forfarshire*, 27). Brother of John Edmond, **1027**.

648. Henry Hudson. 1903, Jul. 1, Eng. Sub. Lt., R.N. 1906, Apr. 1, Eng. Lt. (*N.L.*, 1903-10).

649. Henry J. 1884, Feb. 11, Surg., R.N. (*N.L.*, 1884—Mar. 1890); *d.* before 1890, Apr.

650. Henry King. 1883, Aug. 17, Capt., Rangoon Rif. Vols. 1893, Aug. 18, Lt. Col., Moulmein Rif. Vols. 1895, Feb. 8, Supy. list. 1897, Feb. 9, unatt. list. 1898, Jan. 28, Comdt., Hyderabad Rif. Vols. (*I.A.L.*, 1883-99). Lt. Col., National Reserve, on which he wrote to the *Spectator*, 1912, Feb. 24.

Eldest son of Sir Charles Alexander, **344**; *b.* 1851, Apr. 12; educated at the Edinburgh Academy and at Rugby; four years in a bank at home; 28 years in the Bank of Bengal in India and Burma; wrote *A Handbook to Colloquial Burmese*, 1886, and *From the City of Palaces to Ultima Thule*, 1887; interested in Esperanto (*Outlook*, 1905, Aug. 26); *m.* 1893, Feb. 4, Beatrice Giselle Louise, elder dau. of Edward Chichester Incledon-Webber of Buckland House and St. Brannock's, Braunton, Devon, and Georgina Chisholm Beare (*Landed Gentry*, 1886, II. 1949), and has Janet Ivy Giselle, *b.* 1896, Oct. 2, at St. Brannock's; Florence Ruby Beatrice, *b.* 1898, Jul. 22, at Hyderabad; and Charles Alistair Richmond, *b.* 1907, Apr. 5, at Crosspark, Barnstaple, N. Devon; resides at "Cromdale" Folkestone.

651. Henry Pottinger. 1874, Jan. 14, Capt., Roy. N. Down Mil., previously Lt. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 137).

Elder son of Alexander Thomas (1811-71), grandson of Alexander (1762-1829), of Castle Place, Belfast, and great-grandson of Robert (1722-93), of Florida Manor, co. Down; *b.* 1846; *d. unm.* 1879. Nephew of James Gisborne, **797**, and Robert Francis, **1266** (*Huntly Express*, 1909, Sep. 9).

652. Henry William. 1803, Aug. 17, Ens., R.A.; Sep. 12, Lt. 1805, Dec., served in expedition to Naples, took part in occupation of Sicily. 1806, Jun. 1, Adj.; Jul. 4, present at battle of Maida, and attack and surrender of

Rock of Scylla (Medal and clasp). 1810, Aug. 3, 2nd Capt. 1825, Jul. 29, Capt. 1830, Jul. 22, Maj. 1837, Jan. 10, Lt. Col. 1848, Nov. 1, Col. 1854, Nov. 28, Maj. Gen. 1863, May 19, Lt. Gen. (*A.L.*, 1804-66).

Youngest son of William Augustus, **1478**; *b.* 1786; *m.* 1817, May 31, Elizabeth Goodson, dau. of Samuel Enderby of Croom's Hill, Blackheath; had five sons, three being, Charles George, **363**, Sir Henry William, **653**, and Samuel Enderby, **1293**, and six daus. Gordon, who *d.* 1865, Sep. 19, at Southampton is described by A. Egmont Hake thus (*Story of Chinese Gordon*, 7th ed., i. 6):—

A man of much individuality. He was a good and complete soldier, with a cultivated knowledge of his profession. He will be long remembered by those who served under him . . . for his firm yet genial character, and his very striking figure. He was of a peculiar type . . . [with] his lively and expressive face, great round head—bald, and surrounded by short curly hair, black in his best days, his robust playfulness of manner, and the twinkle of fun in his clear blue eyes. In his company it was not possible to be dull; he had a look which diffused cheerfulness and an inexhaustible fund of humour. On occasions, he could be stern, for the essence of his character was a decision which turned to severity when others deviated from their duty, or did it amiss. He lived by the "code of honour": it was the motive of all his actions, and he expected those with whom he dealt to be guided by its precepts. . . . So deeply did General Gordon revere the ideal of the British Officer, and his calling, which he considered the highest and best, that Charles Gordon's acceptance of a foreign command . . . gave him no pleasure; he was proud of his son, but he did not like to think that he was serving among foreigners, and not, as a Gordon should, with the men of his own race and faith. He was greatly beloved; for he was kind-hearted, generous, genial in his nature, always just in his practice and in his aims . . . less fitted to obey than to command. More than once, well as he knew the value of discipline, it was his to resist his superiors, and to protest against dictates which he would hold to be superfluous and unjust. No portrait [he was sketched as a cadet by Dr. Walcott] does him justice, or in the least recalls a face . . . noble and commanding.

653. Sir Henry William. 1835, Aug. 28, Ens., 8th Ft.; Dec. 29, 59th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1644, 2592). 1840, Aug. 14, Lt. 1845, Jul. 11, Capt., 86th Ft.; served on the Staff in E. and W. Indies and China. 1847-8, Asst. poor law Comr., Ireland, and relief Inspector during famine. 1855, ret., h.p.; Aug., appt. to superintend surplus clothing and stores in the Crimea, and Ordnance Store Keeper; on peace being proclaimed, ordered to superintend embarkation of the material and stores of the several depts. of army, except Commiss. Dept., including Medical, Land Transport and Army Works Corps as well as Railway. 1857, Jan. 22, C.B. 1870, Jan. 1, Controller. 1877, Aug. 6, K.C.B. 1878, May 1, Commiss. Gen.; Jul. 9, ret., h.p. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1840-87).

Son of Henry William, **652**; *b.* 1818; *m.* 1851, Jun. 20, at Ahmedabad, Henrietta Rose (*b.* 1826; *d.* 1907, May 5, at Hove), 4th dau. of Lt. Gen. William Staveley, C.B., Comdr. in Chief, Madras, and widow of Capt. Charles Granet; and had Henry William, **654**, Louis Augustus, **1106**, and William

Staveley, **1514**. Sir Henry *d.* suddenly, 1887, Oct. 22, at Hayward's Heath, after a few hours' illness (*Times*).

654. Henry William. 1870, Mid., R.N.; Sep. 7, lost in H.M.S. "Captain" (*N.L.*).

Son of Sir Henry William, **653**.

655. Henry William. 1890, Feb. 14, 2nd Lt., R.E. 1893, Feb. 14, Lt. 1901, Feb. 14, Capt. 1900-2, served in S. African war (Queen's Medal, two clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1903, employed under Transvaal Govt. on survey duty; Mar. 2—1906, Mar. 1, Adj., Vols. 1907, Jan. 22, Gen. Staff Off., 3rd Grade, H.Q. of army (*A.L.*, 1890-1910).

Son of Samuel Enderby, **1293**; *b.* 1871, Feb. 5; entered Cheltenham Coll., 1884, Sep.; Woolwich, 1887.

656. Henry Wilson. 1854, May 6, Ens., 63rd N.I. (Bengal). 1856, Nov. 23, Lt. 1855-6, served in Sonthal rebellion. 1860, Jan. 14, Adj., 8th, afterwards renumbered 20th N.I.; served in China war, action of Sinho, capture of Taku forts, and occupation of Pekin. 1863, Umbeyla campaign. 1866, May 6, Capt., I.S.C. 1868, Hazara campaign. 1874, May 6, Maj. 1877-8, Towaki expedition. 1878-80, Afghan war, capture of Ali Musgid, advance to Gundamuk, operations in Kuram, and Zaimukht expedition (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1879, Jan. 28, Nov. 7). 1880, May 6, Lt. Col. 1881, Mahsood Waziri expedition (Despatches). 1884, May 6, Bt. Col. 1894, May 21, ret. (*A.L.*, 1855-1910).

Fourth son of Alexander, **204**; *b.* 1837, May 21, *bap.* Jul. 1, at British Protestant Chapel, Boulogne-sur-Mer; educated at Rev. E. Day's, Brixton Hill; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by William Dent (*I.O. Rec.*; *House of Gordon*, II. (484-5)).

657. Herbert. 1889, Sep. 21, 2nd Lt., Leics. Reg. 1891, Apr. 1, Lt. 1898, Jan. Capt. 1900, Nov. 12—1910, Nov. 11, employed with Egyptian army; 1900-2, served in Soudan, re-occupation of Bahr-el-Ghazal Province (Egyptian Medal, clasp). 1905, Soudan, operations against Nyam Nyam Tribes, Bahr-el-Ghazal Province. 1905, May 3—1908, Dec. 27, A.A.G., Egyptian army. 1906, Aug. 8, granted permission to accept and wear Imperial Ottoman Order of the Osmanieh, 4th class, conferred by Sultan of Turkey, in recognition of valuable services (*L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1889-1910).

Eighth son of George (1815-87), Donavoured, Perthshire, and his second wife Francis Elizabeth Gumprecht; *b.* 1869, Jun. 30. Brother of Rev. Julius, **1081**. First cousin of William, **1469** (*Bulloch's Gordons in Forfarshire*, 30).

658. Herbert Spencer Compton. 1872, Mar. 21, Ens., Aberdeensh.

Mil. 1873, Mar. 29, Sub. Lt., Argyll and Sutherland Highlrs. 1882, Oct. 21, Capt. 1890, Jul. 23, Maj. 1893, Aug. 2, ret. *A.L.*, 1872-1910).

Son of John Henry, **1040 or 1041**; *b.* 1851, May 4; entered Harrow Sch., 1865, Sep. (*Reg.*); *m.* (1) 1881, Florence, dau. of Col. Bolton, 31st Ft.; (2) 1896, Jan. 20, Nathalie Marguerite, dau. of Gen. Nathaniel Stevenson, second son of Nathaniel Stevenson of Braidwood, Lanarksh., and has John Lesmoir, **1049**; Charles Skirron Gilbert, *b.* 1897, and Violet Joan, *b.* 1905, Mar. 2. Gordon, who lives at Westhorpe, Little Marlow, Bucks, claimed, 1887, Aug. 7, the Lesmoir baronetcy (*House of Gordon*, II. (216)).

659. Hesse Maxwell Augustus. 1821, May 3, Ens., 85th Ft. (*W.O. A.L.*, 1821, P.R.O.; Henry Stooks Smith's 85th *Reg.*, 28-9).

Son of William Hesse, Madras C.S. and Marianne Jean Johnstone (*m.* 1798, Dec. 2, at St. Mary's, Fort St. George, Col. Arthur Wellesley being a witness); grandson of John, Gerrard Street, London, who is supposed to have been the brother of Rev. William, Blickling (*Nairnshire Telegraph*, 1910, Nov. 1); *b.* 1804, Aug. 19, on board H.E.I.C. ship "Windham" on passage from Madras to England; educated at Mr. Wallington's, Ealing Common; nominated for Addiscombe in 1818, by Mr. Grant, his widowed mother then living at 7 Portman Street, London, and in 1821, for Madras Cavalry by John B. Taylor, his mother then living at 74 Upper Berkeley Street; presumably res. nomination; *d.* 1821, Nov. 10, at Malta (*G.M.*, vol. 92, pt. 1, p. 91; *I.O. Rec.*). His brother was William Colin (1799-1820), Madras C.S.

660. Hodgson Campbell. 1869, Jun. 5, Ens., 1st Aberdeensh. Rif. Vols. Gordon Highlrs., 1st Vol. Batn. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3461; pt. 5, p. 3960). 1870, May 13, Lt. *ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 2655). 1871, Jun. 7, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2795). 1884, Jan. 7, Maj. 1889, Jun. 22, Lt. Col. 1894, ret. (*A.L.*, 1880-94).

Third son of William (1807-84), stock broker, Aberdeen and Margaret Campbell Miller (1810-90); *b.* 1848; stock broker in Aberdeen; *d. unm.*, 1897, Dec. 14. Brother of James Miller, **811** (*Huntly Express*, 1909, Feb. 12).

661. Sir Home Seton. 1863, Jan. 21, Ens., 44th Ft. 1864, Dec. 20, Lt.; served in India. 1867-9 ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1862-70). 1869, Jul. 7, Lt., Glamorgan Light Inf. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 3958). 1870, Jun. 21, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3184). 1873, Jul. 30, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3545).

Only son of Sir William, 10th Bart. of Embo; *b.* 1845, Mar. 21, at Dover; educated at Ealing and Sandhurst; succ. 1876; *m.* 1870, Nov. 25, Mabel Montagu, only child of Montagu David Scott, M.P., of Hove, and had an only child, now Sir Home Seton, an authority on cricket (Bulloch's *Gordons in Sutherland*, 67); *d.* 1906, Dec. 11, at 8 Granville Place, Portman Square, London. Grandson of Sir Orford, **1122**.

662. Hope. 1716, Lt., R.N., *d.* aged 20 "of a pluracy just as he was going to see his brother Robert" (*Earlston MS.*).

Fifth son of Sir Alexander **124a**; named Hope, after his grandmother, Mary Hope, dau. of Lord Craighall. Grandson of William, **1371**.

662a. Hugh. 1745, Second Cap., Earl of Sutherland's Mil. (*Add. MSS.*, 34,736).

Son of John, of Carroll; father of Hugh, **663**, and Lewis, **1091**.

663. Hugh. 1757, Jan. 31, Lt., 62nd, renumbered 77th Ft. (Montgomery's Highlrs.). 1762, *k.* at Martinique, during attack Jan. 24-7 (*A.L.*, 1758-62; J. P. Maclean's *Highlanders in America*, 254; *S.M.*, vol. 24, p. 156; *Abd. Four.*, Apr. 5).

Son of Hugh, of Carroll, **662a**, and Lucie, dau. of Ludovick Dunbar, of Grange (Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 103).

664. Hugh. 1766, Mid., R.N., will, Sep. 10 (*Edinburgh Test.*); his sister Ann served his heir, 1766, Jul. 4.

Only son of Francis, of Mill of Kincardine (*d.* 1747, Oct.; Qr. Mr. to the Rebels in the "45," and nephew of John, of Glencat) and Barbara Rose.

665. Hugh. 1796-7, sailed from Gravesend to Dominica via Barbadoes and got a com. in the St. George's Lt. Inf., Roseau, Dominica; took part in a fight with a French privateer, which carried off a large sloop (owned by a Capt. of the reg.) laden with sugar. 1803, in garrison during the insurrection at Guadaloupe. 1804, sent to Prince Rupert's garrison. 1805, Feb.-Jun., took part in defence of Dominica against the French; "having been exempted from military duty, I offered my services as a supernumerary A.D.C., and was despatched with orders for the light infantry of the St George's regiment to take part at the river side and defend the fort until further orders"; returned to England same year (*Sketches and Recollections of the West Indies* by a Resident [Hugh Gordon?], Smith Elder, 1828; 8vo, pp. xii, 330; pp. 34, 91, 99, 151, 159).

Presumably Hugh Gordon, "late of Dominica," who *m.* 1807, Oct. 27, at Macduff, Catherine (*d.* 1810), dau. Rev. Thomas Wilson, minister of Gamrie, and had Rev. George (1808-39), minister of Knockando.

666-7. Hugh. 1811, Mar., Lt., 5th N.B. (Ross) Mil. (*L.G.*, 574), and as such was made a hon. Burgess of Peebles, where the reg. was stationed, 1811, Dec. 26. 1813, Aug. 26, Ens., 1st Ft. 1814, April 26, left Musselburgh to join the 4th Batn. at Portsmouth; May 9, sailed for Quebec on the "Leopard" which was totally lost (value £100,000) Jun. 28, on a reef on the north-east side of the desert island of Anticosti, every one (875 souls) however getting ashore in rafts; Jul. 10, rescued, when only three days' provisions remained, by H.M.S. "Crocodile" and taken to Quebec, Jul. 17; Aug. 12-

Nov. 2, down with brain fever and dysentery; Nov. 30, Lt. 1815, June 6, sailed on the "Prince Kutosoph," reaching Spithead Jul. 15; Jul. 21, sailed on H.M.S. "Signet" for Ostend; Jul. 25, marched from Ostend to Clichy camp, Paris (reached Aug. 25) via Bruges, Ghent, Sottegem, Lessines, Mons, Bavay, Le Quesnoy, Le Cateau Cambresis, Boney [Bohain?], Peronne, Roye, Gournay, Pont Ste. Maxence, Louvres, and St. Denis; Dec. 10, marched to Calais (reached 1816, Jan. 15) via Meulan, Pontoise, Beaumont, Nouville, Beauvais, Marseille, Gordechenoy, Poet, Beuro, Agience, Abbeville, Vroa, Montreuil, Samier, Conduit, Idumeal, and Boulogne. 1816, Jan. 15, superintended embarkation of artillery, horses, stores, etc., and reached Ramsgate Jan. 18, after a "distressing voyage," during which 16 "fine artillery horses" died; Jan. 19 marched to Dover, where the Batn. was disbanded, Feb. 1, when Gordon set out for London which he left Feb. 8, in the smack "Forth" for Leith, Feb. 15 (Gordon's 9000-word journal, in possession of his grandson, Hugh Gordon, 110 Cannon St., E.C., and printed in the *Aberdeen Weekly Free Press*, 1911, Aug. 26-Sep. 30); Mar. 25, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1814-29).

Third son of Thomas, J.P. (*d.* 1815), in Achnamoine, Kildonan (was brother of Charles, 302) and —, dau. of Adam Gordon, tacksman of Rhenevy; *b.* 1792, Sep. 11; *m.* (1) his cousin Margaret (*d.* 1818, May 22) dau. of — Gordon, in Inchberry (?), Tongue; (2) 1822, Feb. 20, at Farr, Sutherland, Annabell McKay, Rhiroy, Farr (*d.* 1886, Jul. 1), and had with other children Elizabeth, *m.* Alexander Gordon (1808-92), Helmsdale, son of John, farmer at Caen, Kildonan, said to be descended from a branch of the Gordons of Carroll. After his retirement, Gordon farmed at Bad'chlambain and Strathalladale; in 1822, resided at Thurso; *d.* 1828, Sep. 24, at Galwall, of apoplexy, following a paralytic affection from which he had suffered a year and a half. The Duke of Gordon forwarded a memorial to the War Office on behalf of a pension and compassionate allowances for Mrs. Gordon and her children; they were not eligible, Gordon having *m.* after being placed on h.p. and not having previously served three years on f.p. (*W.O. Certif. and Letters Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.; Sage's *Memorabilia Domestica*, II. 210; Bulloch's *Gordons in Sutherland*, 93). Brother of Charles, 333.

668. Hugh. 1817, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1819, Jan. 1, Lt., 13th N.I. 1823, Adj., 27th N.I. 2nd Batn. 1825, Dep. Paymr., field force, Chittagong. 1826, Pay dept.; Dec. 30, Capt., Asst. to Comr., Arracon (*E.I. Reg.*, 1818-29).

Younger son of Thomas, W.S., of Whitburn (*d.* 1845; son of Rev. Thomas, Speymouth, who was the grand nephew of James, IV. of Cairnfield) and Letitia M'Veagh (*d.* 1814); *b.* 1800, Dec. 19, *bap.* Dec. 29; educated

at Mr. McKay's academy, Edinburgh; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Mr. Lumsden, on recommendation of his father; *d.* 1829, Feb. 14, at Sandoway, in Arracon (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield*, 23, and in *Huntly Express*, 1908, Mar. 13, 20). Uncle to Sir James Davidson, **789**, and Peter Lawrence, **1158**.

669. Hugh. 1856, Mar. 25, Ens., 90th Ft. 1857-8, served in Indian Mutiny; "the men of the 90th Ft., led by Col. Campbell, after a brief but desperate struggle, captured some guns outside Lucknow, up to which Ensigns Gordon and Chute carried the colours" (A. M. Delavoye's *90th Reg.*, 140; Hart's *A.L.*, 1857-9).

Eldest son of James, II. of Manar; *d.* 1858, May 26, of sunstroke at Lucknow, aged 19 (*G.M.*, v. 2nd N.S., p. 312; *House of Gordon*, II. (315)).

670. Hugh Hamilton. 1898, May 15, Cadet, R.N.; Aug. 15, Mid. 1902, Apr. 15, Sub. Lt. 1904, Jun. 30, Lt. (*N.L.*, 1898-1910).

Second son of Douglas George Hamilton, **411**; *b.* 1883, Jun. 14.

671. Hugh Loftus. 1814, Apr. 28, Asst. Commiss. Gen. (*L.G.*, 935); previously one of the Mil. Offs. who volunteered to serve in 1813, in line regiments. 1815, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1815-34).

Second son of Alexander, **188**.

672. Hugh Mackay. 1775-6, served as a Volunteer in America, attached to Sir William Howe's head-quarters. 1776, present in actions Aug. 22 and 27. 1777, May 13, Ens., 71st Ft.; Sep. 11, served at battle of Brandywine. 1778, Lt., 16th Ft. 1779, Jan., sailed from New York to join his reg. in Pensacola, W. Indies. 1780, May, sent through the Indian country to the Comdr. in Chief to solicit a reinforcement; Maj. Gen. Clark, comdg. forces in W. Florida, wrote to Lord George Germaine from Pensacola, May 12, that Gordon had discharged his "duty much to my ease and satisfaction, with clearness, judgment and precision" (*L.G.*, Oct. 13). 1781, Jan., returned to Pensacola; May, taken prisoner while acting as A.D.C. to Gen. Campbell; Jul. 19, Campbell wrote to Capt. John Smelt from N. York desiring him to pay amount of "Lt. Gordon's loss by shipwreck" (*Roy. Inst. Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, II. 302); on being exchanged joined Gen. Campbell at New York. 1783, present at the evacuation; accompanied Campbell to Halifax, continued as his A.D.C. until 1787, then joined his reg. in Ireland. 1788, May 31, Capt. 1792, embarked with reg. for Halifax. 1793, May, W. Indies. 1794, returned to England; appt. A.D.C. to Gen. Sir W. Pitt. 1795, Jun., sailed on a secret expedition; served at capture of Cape of Good Hope. 1796, went to India with Gen. Sir Alured Clarke; May 14, Bt. Maj. (*L.G.*, 460); served with the army during all its operations. 1798, Jan. 23, Q.M.G., to Forces in E. Indies and Bt. Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 63).

1799, Jun. 28, Maj., Inspector of Mil., Jersey (*ibid.*, 625). 1802, ret. h.p. 1803, A.A.G., to Lt. Gen. Sir James Craig, E. Dist. 1805, Mil Sec., to Comdr. of Forces in Ireland. 1808, Apr. 25, Bt. Col. 1811, Jun. 4, Maj. Gen., on the staff at Madeira, which he evacuated 1814, Oct. 2, in consequence of the peace; May 2, Col., York Chasseurs. 1815, Jun. 25, appt. to the Command S.W. Dist., and Lt. Govr. (act.) Portsmouth. 1816, Jan. 2, Col., 16th Ft.; Mar. 25, Lt. Govr., Jersey. 1821, Jul. 19, Lt. Gen. (*A.L.*, 1778-1824; Philippart's *Roy. Mil. Cal.*, III. 163-4; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1809-10, P.R.O.).

Fourth son of Alexander, merchant, Boston, Mass., and Jean Mackay (*d.* 1789), said to be a grand dau. of Captain Mackay of Scoury; *b.* 1760; *bap.* 1760, Sep. 5, at Boston; *d. unm.* 1823, Mar. 12, in Dean Street, Mayfair (*G.M.*, vol. 93, pt. 1, p. 284); *bur.* in a vault under St. James's Ch., Piccadilly (*House of Gordon*, I. (116)); had a son James Wilson, **822**. Portrait by Opie, mezzotint by Barney, 16 × 11½, dedicated to Sir Alured Clarke. Brother of Alexander, **175**, and George, **505**.

673. Hugh Mackay. 1864, Feb. 23, Ens., W. Kent Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 1258). 1866, Jan. 24, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 585). 1868, Mar. 26, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2043). 1873, Mar. 15, Capt. Comdt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1508). 1878, Feb. 27, Maj., 1st Administrative Batn.; Apr. 1, res. Capt'n.'s com. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 960, pt. 3, p. 2455). 1886, May 8, Col. 1887, Jan., res. (*A.L.*, 1880-7).

Son of Adam (1801-39), grandson of David, XIV. of Abergeldie, and godson of Hugh Mackay, **672**; *b.* 1826, Sep. 24; succeeded as XVII. of Abergeldie, 1869; *m.* 1859, May 19, Susan Amelia, elder dau. of Charles Hewit Sams, Lee, Kent; D.L. Aberdeen, 1900, Dec. 20 (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 8760); *d. s.p.* at the Courtyard, Eltham, 1901, Mar. 19. Nephew of Charles David, **350**, and Robert, **1239**; brother of Charles Vincent, **377**; Cosmo, **388**, Dundas William, **420**, and James Henry, **802** (*House of Gordon*, I. (107)).

674. Hugh Pennycuik. 1886, Aug. 25, Lt., Argyll and Sutherland Highlrs. 1895, Dec. 11, res. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1887-96). 1901, Aug. 10, 2nd Lt., Connaught Rangers, 4th Batn. Served as Capt. with the W. Africa frontier force in Nigeria, and 1904, Feb., engaged in command of 100 rifles and one gun, assisting to clear country between Idumage, Obubuku, and Oboru Uku, where much opposition was experienced; Feb. 15, Uku taken, the rearguard under Gordon and Lt. Mathers eventually getting in safely with all killed and wounded (*A.L.*, 1901-4; *Times*, Mar. 14).

Son of William Fraser Forbes, **1496**; *b.* 1866, Jul. 16; educated at Anglesey (1878-83) and Wellington Coll. (*Reg.*, 3); *d.* 1904, Jul. 8, in St. Thomas's Hospital, London, from the effects of dysentery (*Times*).

675. Huntly. 1855, Apr. 15, Ens. and Adj., 50th Ft. 1856-7, res. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O.). 1857, Nov., living at Dalcraig, near Gortlich, Inverness.

676. Huntly. 1907, Jan. 15, 2nd Lt., King's Own (R. Lanc. Reg.) 3rd Batn. 1908, Dec. 16, 2nd Lt., Worc. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1909-10). Son of Robert, 1250.

677. Huntly Fleetwood. 1899, Jan. 25, 2nd Lt. Unat. 1900, Mar. 12, I.S.C. 1901, Apr. 25, Ind. army; Jul. 14, Squadron Off., 18th Tiwana Lhrs. 1904, Feb. 12—1907, Jul. 12, A.D.C., to Maj. Gen. G. L. R. Richardson. 1908, Jan. 25, Capt. (*A.L.* and *I.A.L.*, 1899-1910). Portrait in *The Graphic*, 1911, May 12.

Son of John Charles Frederick, **1020**; *b.* 1880, Mar. 21, *bap.* Apr. 26 at Sitapur, Oudh; *m.* 1908, Feb. 26, at Lismore Cathedral, Constance Louise, 3rd dau. of Col. H. F. Cotton, late Gordon Highlrs., The Hall, Lismore, and has a son *b.* 1908, Dec. 23, at Rawal Pindi, Punjab.

678. Huntly George. 1841, Dec. 31, Asst. Surg., 95th Ft. 1853, Apr. 22, Surg., 69th Ft. 1861, Dec. 31, Surg. Maj. 1867, Mar. 9, Dep. Insp. Gen. of Hosp. 1876, Apr. 28, Insp. Gen., afterwards Surg. Gen. 1880, Aug. 2, ret. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1842-89).

Son of John, **960**; *b.* 1820, Aug. 2; M.D. Edin. 1841; *m.* (1) 1847, Feb. 24, at Colombo, Julia Stanley Grantham (*b.* 1825), and had Charlotte Emily, *b.* 1848, *d.* of fever and *bur.* 1869, Aug. 26, at Meerut; *m.* (2) Elizabeth Gregory, and had Mary Dorothea, *b.* 1868, Nov. 20, *bap.* Dec. 24 at Meerut, *bur.* there 1869, Oct. 8, and John Huntley, **1044** (*W.O.*, *Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.). Gordon *d.* 1888, Nov. 8, in London.

679. Huntley Pryse. 1885, Jun. 9, Capt., S.I. Ry. Rif. Vols. (Madras *A.L.*, 1885).

Only son of George Huntley (1796-1868), Sir Walter Scott's amanuensis, who was the son of Pryse Lockhart, **1164**; *b.* 1841, Feb. 2; educated at New College, London and Trinity College, Dublin; Madras Civil Service, 1860-87; *m.* 1862, Oct. 16, Hester Elizabeth — (*b.* 1840, Jul. 2), and has Kathleen Hester, *b.* 1865, Sep. 16, *bap.* Dec. 31, at Coimbatore; twin sons Huntley Pryse and George Huntley, *b.* 1866, Sep. 5, *bap.* Sep. 16, at Ootacamund, *d.* respectively Sep. 16 and Nov. 19, same year (*I.O. Rec.*); resides at Romans, Southall, near London.

680. Ivan Hugh. 1900, Jan. 17, 2nd Lt., Unatt. 1901, Apr. 14, I.S.C. 1902, Apr. 17, Lt. Ind. Army; May 29, Double Coy. Off.; took part in operations against the Darwesh Khel Waziris. 1909, Mar. 2, Capt. (*A.L.* and *I.A.L.*, 1900-10).

Third son of Donald Clunes (*b.* 1842), I.C.S., and great-grandson of

Joseph, W.S., last laird of Carroll; *b.* 1880, May 8; *m.* 1907, Jun. 22, at Simla, Hilda Louisa Elton, dau. of Sidney L. T. Widdrington (Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 113). Brother of Macleod James, 1109.

681. J. 1803, Lt., his plans (130 yds. to the inch) of the new settlement at Balambangan, North of Borneo, and for the defence of the outer harbour of Penang are in the British museum (*Add. MSS.*, 13909 d.e. 13910 b).

682-3. J. 1862, Jan. 10, Lt., 1st Punjab Rif. Vols. (Bengal *A.L.*, 1862-6).

684. J. D. Jun. 10, Lt., Allahabad Light Horse Vols. (Bengal *A.L.*, 1885-9).

685. J. D. R. 1808, Feb. 11 or 23, Ens., 5th Ft. (*W.O.*, *A.L.*, 1808, M.S. note P.R.O.; *L.G.*, p. 166). 1808, Feb. 11, wrote to Viscount Castlereagh from 3 Beaufort Buildings, Strand, referred to three previous letters sent and unanswered, concerning plans and information in his possession, relative to New Spain, and added that he was at a loss to know, to what he was to attribute Castlereagh's silence; refers to "the considerable expense of living in London . . . in suspense how to act," and states "when I last waited on Gen. Stewart (your Lordship's brother), he gave me hopes that I would be put under your protection and . . . receive a Commission in the Army after I had communicated the information . . . and directed that I might have pecuniary assistance . . . now I find my application on that subject to be in vain." This letter is marked on the back "See Gordon and let him have £100 for his plans, etc., and when at the Horse Guards, see about his Ensigncy . . . I have some doubt about Gordon; he is not, I fear, very correct, whether fit for gentlemen's society". Gordon wrote again from the same address on Feb. 15, requesting an interview or an answer; refers to part of his plans and information already delivered at Lord Castlereagh's house and to further important information and plans which he had severely suffered in obtaining:—

If considered unworthy your attention, you ought to have the candour to inform me, as the laws of common civility ought to be kept sacred by all classes of men.

In his next letter, which is dated Mar. 8, Gordon writes:—

I feel very grateful for what your Lordship has done for me respecting my commission, but . . . it is entirely out of my power to join my Regt., and furnish myself with the precise necessaries an officer requires without assistance. I therefore hope . . . that you will grant me the little assistance I need . . . and having once joined my regt., . . . I will be able to conduct myself with all the economy and honourable procedure which dignify an officer. £150 or £200 will enable me to acquit myself with my creditors in town and join my regt. with a respectable equipage . . . I am now preparing my plans of providing for and sheltering an army in New Spain and likewise the observations I made during my stay in Cuba the whole of May and part of June last; to which subject I can solemnly affirm that there is not a Spaniard nor any other person in this country that can be of more service than myself,

To this Gordon received a letter dated Downing St., Mar. 10: "Upon your stating in writing that you are prepared to join your Regt., Lord Castlereagh will make an advance to you of £150, which you are, however, to consider as the utmost to which he can extend his assistance. . . . In the meantime you will transmit, when finished, the papers to which you allude in your letter". Gordon, replying on Mar. 14, says:—

I have to acquaint you that, as it is the desire of the Marquess of Huntly that I may be exchanged from the 5th Foot into his regt., the 42nd, and that he will be in town on Friday next, when he will recommend me to H.R.H., the Comm. in Chief for that purpose, I shall therefore need the above-mentioned sum, as soon as it may be convenient to you, as I will immediately join the 2nd Battn. of the 42nd at Fort George, unless I obtain the King's licence, as I do not wish to lose my Commission by being superseded, as it is now near a month since I was appointed.

It appears that Gordon had been employing Andrew Tod, 47 Bedford St., Covent Garden, to do the work. Tod wrote to Gen. Stewart on May 16:—

At the beginning of December last I received a note from Mr. Ridgway, a bookseller in Piccadilly . . . informing me that a Mr. Gordon, in Duke St., St. James's, wanted a person to make some plans for him on an emergency. I next day waited on Mr. Gordon and agreed to do what he required. I began by making at my own lodgings a plan of the City and harbour of New Vera Cruz, from a very imperfect sketch he furnished me with. He next requested I would at his lodgings make plans of the Country of New Spain . . . and continued in his employment until the latter end of March last, making plans and writing a description of the country, which I left at my Lord Castlereagh's in St. James's Square. . . . Mr. Gordon furnished me with no documents . . . he merely expressed to me the distance of one town from another. . . . The roads and rivers were delineated without any given angles or other data. The figures expressing the soundings set forth on the plan of the harbour, were put down without the assistance of any memorandum of actual soundings taken on the spot. . . . I understand that Mr. Gordon said he made the whole of the plans himself and that I only put a little colour upon them, and also that I only wrote the description verbatim, as he expressed himself to me; but I can most solemnly assure you it is not the fact. Mr. Gordon never even put a pencil upon the plans. . . . So far from being capable of making plans, he is totally unacquainted with mathematics and geometry, nor does he know how to use any mathematical instrument, and as to the description of the country, he only mentioned the heads and left it to me to clothe it in what language I thought proper. For all my labours he only paid me £22, and gave me his acceptance at a month for £10 more, which bill he has not honoured, although due on the 12th.

Gordon wrote two days later to Lord Castlereagh, from Anderton's Coffee House, soliciting a private interview without which "I cannot have it in my power to join my regt. in Ireland, nor depart from London". Presumably by now he must have been aware of Tod's disclosures, as he sent another letter dated May 24, expressing his desire for an interview

in which [he] intended to lay before you . . . his lamentable history, in order that you might be aware that you are slighting and treating with so much contempt . . . an innocent distressed young man . . . crushed, persecuted and banished from his native land. . . . I am innocent, and beg you will be so good as to let me know, if I am to experience your protection or not; if that be the case I am willing to resign the commission . . . and return the £450 I have received since I came home to England; if you . . . consider me of any service to my country, I am very willing to comply with your wishes, if you will treat me with humanity.

Gen. Stewart wrote to Gordon, May 26: "I apprehend the remuneration you have already received more than compensated for any information you conveyed to Government, and I have not at present any further occasion for your services"; Feb. 18, res. com. (*W.O., In Letters, Sec. at War, Misc. W.O. A.L., 1808, MS. note, P.R.O.*).

"The unfortunate son of a very distinguished nobleman."

686. J. L. Border Mtd. Rif. Vols., Natal, Lt., 1903, Oct. 11; Capt. 1905, Nov. 15; served in S. African war; 1899, operations in Natal, actions at Rietfontein and Lombard's Kop; defence of Ladysmith, sortie Dec. 7, and action 1900, Jan. 6; operations in Natal, Mar.—Jun., action at Laing's Nek. 1901, Sep.—Oct., operations on Zululand frontier of Natal; in Transvaal, Orange River Colony and Cape Colony (*A.L., 1906*).

687. Sir James, Admiral of the Scots fleet. 1513, Jul. 27, James IV. sent his navy to assist Lewis of France. Gordon was appointed "generall of that fleett, by reasone of the confidence which the King had in his fidelitie and valour" (*Earls of Sutherland, 86*; William Gordon's *Illustrious Family of Gordon, 1. 107*).

Younger son of George, 2nd Earl of Huntly, **469**; Laird of Letterfourie. He is said to have had a great-grandson, Solomon Gordon, commissioner for inspection of the Swiss Regiment in the service of the Dutch States-General, who was the father of Gertrude Gordon (*b. 1669*), a Dutch poet (*Biographisch. Woordenboek der Nederlanden, vol. 7, p. 293*).

688. James. 1526, July 25, took part in the defeat near Melrose of Sir Walter Scott of Braxholm in his attempt to free King James from the power of the Douglasses (*Lord Treasurer's Accounts, v. 385*). 1547, Sep. 10, *k.* at Pinkie; "deceissit vndir our baner in the feild of pyncecleuch" (*Stichill Inventory, 3*).

Eldest son of Sir Robert, of Lochinvar, captain of the Castle of Douglas, 1537-42; *m.* 1520, Margaret, only dau. of Robert Crichton of Kirkpatrick, by whom he acquired lands in Glencairn (*Scots Peerage, v. 106-10*).

689. James. 1640, Jul. 6, the War Committee ordained him to "goe upon service in the publict, as the fourth Captaine," and "to have the sogers leviat out of the parochess of Carsfarne, Dalry, Balmaclellan, Kelles, Partowen,

and Balmaghie and furth of the parochie of Tungland, one, and of these that are to be leviat under the water of Urr, fourtie, quhilk will complete thair numbers" (*Minute Book of the War Committee of the Covenanters in the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright*, pp. 5, 118). 1654, Jul. 18, Col., prisoner of war on bail, suspected of having helped the escape of Col. Robert Montgomery; detained at Hull (*State Papers Domestic, Interregnum*, 1654, vol. 75, p. 437, P.R.O. and *Earlston MS.*).

Fourth son of John, I. of Earlston and Mary Chalmers; *d. s.p.* 1654, at Hull (*Earlston MS.*).

690. James. 1643-4, Jan. Lt. Col., Col. William Stuart's Dgns., served under the Earl of Manchester, until reduction. 1645, Jun. 30, petitioned that his accounts should be audited in order that he might receive satisfaction for his arrears, as other Scottish Offrs. (*Hist. MSS. Com.*, 6th Report, p. 66). His name appears in a *List of Officers claiming to the £60,000 granted by His Majesty for the Relief of His Truly Loyal and Indigent Party* (p. 78), where he certified as "of London and Westminster". This list was printed for Henry Brome, at the Gun, Ivy Lane, and Ann Seile, over against St. Dunstan's Ch., Fleet Street, 1663, "in consideration of many worthy persons brought into great distress for their fidelity".

691. James. 1641-9, Chaplain, Lord Montgomery's Reg., served in Ireland during Ulster rebellion (*Irish Exchequer Bills*, 1682-3, Nov. 25, p. 83, A.; *Inrolments, Exchequer Office, Dublin*, II. 17; *Inrolments of Adjudications*,—arrears of Commissioned Offs., who served Charles I. or Charles II. in the Wars of Ireland before 1649, Jun. 5, in favour of the 1649 Offs., formerly denominated "the 49 Lots" P.R.O.—*O'Hart's Landed Irish Gentry*, 1889, p. 389).

Son of Alexander, of Salterhill, Elgin (dead by 1649); minister at Comber, Co. Down; *m.* Marie, dau. of Rev. James Symson, minister of Airth, and widow of Rev. Hugh Binning, minister of Govan (*d.* 1653); had at least one dau., Elizabeth, who *m.* Lt. Packington; supposed to be the ancestor of the Gordons of Sheepbridge; treated at length by J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Herald*, 1910, Aug 20, 26—Sep. 4, 17, 24; and by Philip Crossle in the *Ballymena Observer*, 1911, Apr. 14, 21, 28.

692. James. 1649, Off. in Ireland (*O'Hart's Irish Landed Gentry*, 1887, p. 389; *Inrolments, Exchequer Office, Dublin*, II. 30, 55).

693. James. 1663, or earlier, Maj., Gen. L. King's Ft.; his name appears in a *List of Officers claiming to the £60,000 granted by His Majesty for the Relief of His Truly Loyal and Indigent Party* (H. Brome, p. 78, pub. 1663).

694. James. 1678, Ens., Col. Edward Villiers' Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, i. 250).

695. James. 1688, Oct. 2, Ens., Independent Coy. of Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, ii. 180).

696. James. 1689, Capt., Viscount of Kenmure's Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, iii. 94).

Eldest son of James of Craichlaw; his name appears with other offs. in a contract with some merchants in Edinburgh, for the supplying of uniforms to the reg., dated there 1689, Jun. 24, registered 1690, Apr. 22 (*Reg. of Deeds*, Mackenzie Office, vol. 65); *m.* Janet Dunbar of Baldone, and had James, **699**; will, 1691, Feb. 4 (*Edinburgh Test.*). Brother of William, **1377**.

697. James. 1690, Maj., in the retinue of King James II. in Ireland (O'Hart's *Irish Landed Gentry*, 1887, p. 505).

698. James. 1693, Aug. 20, Ens., 25th (Earl of Leven's) Ft., dated at Lennick; not in 1694 (Dalton's *A.L.*, iii. 334).

699. James. 1696, Cornet, Wigtonsh. Troop of Horse. 1709, Feb. 23, 2nd Lt., 23rd Ft., Roy. Welsh Fus. (*MS. A.L.*, 1709, p. 37, P.R.O.). 1709-11, took part in the campaign in Flanders, from whence he wrote home many letters, gives date of com. as 1st Lt., 1711, Jan. 13, states "that his Captain's Commission cost him near £40" and describes himself as "the 6th Subaltern officer and the only Scotchman in the regiment". Dalton (*A.L.*, vi. 342) states he was serving as 1st Lt., 1715, Jun. 1.

Son of James, **696**; was VIII. and last laird of Craighlaw; *b.* 1677; *d.s.p.* 1734, Nov. 24; succeeded by his nephew William Wallace of Galrigge.

700. James. 1704, Aug. 25, Ens., 26th Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1709, p. 41, P.R.O.). 1715, Dec. 13, Lt. (*MS. A.L.*, 1717, p. 251; Dalton's *A.L.*, v. 89, vi. 345).

701-2. James. 1705-6, Feb., Lt., Mar's Reg. (Highland Coy.) "in place of him that's dead" (*Correspondence of the Earls of Leven and Melville*, ii. 146); transferred to Col. William Grant's Coy. 1707, Dec. 24, reduced to ensign's pay, with another Lt., "being resolved to run an equal loss in said reduction for bygones and in time coming, until the seniority of our commissions be determined friendly and legally; therefore authorise John Innes, agent for the company, to divide in his accompts with us the lieutenant's and ensign's pay of said company, by equal halves betwixt us, as well subsistence as arrears from Dec. 24, 1707, onwards until either of us report to him the seniority of our commissions" (dated 1712, Feb. 20). 1714, Dec. 7, still in Coy. (Dalton's *A.L.*, vi. 219; Lady Tullibardine's *Mil. Hist. of Perthshire*, 1660-1902, pp. 46, 47).

Younger son of Patrick, I. of Badenscoth ; laird of Barnes ; *m.* Margaret Moir and had issue (*House of Gordon*, II. (354)).

703. James. 1739, Jan. 18, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Russell" (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board, Surgeons Qualifications*, P.R.O.).

704. James. 1739, entered merchant service, afterwards R.N., served as Ab. and Mid., "Duke". 1746, Dec. 4, passed as Lt., aged 25 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1758, Apr. 10, 2nd Lt., "London". 1759, Mar. 11, paid off, Mar. 12, h.p.—1785 (*Adm. Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

Son of John, of Kinellar ; *b.* 1720 ; *d.* 1785, Sep. 22, at Edinburgh (*ibid.*, S.M., vol. 47, p. 468 ; *House of Gordon*, II. (253)).

705. James. 1740, petitioned the Duke of Newcastle "for a commission in any of His Majesty's regiments where there is greatest appearance of service" ; described himself as "Cadett, N.B. Fuziliers," previously in Scots Greys for seven years (*Add. MSS.*, B.M., 33054, f. 133).

Son of James, of Tillyfour (killed in the rebellion of 1715), who was younger son of James, II. of Auchlyne ; succeeded as III. of Auchlyne (*House of Gordon*, II. (371)).

706. James. 1745, Sep. 8, Lt., Sir William Pepperell's Ft. ; reg. disbanded before 1751 (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, P.R.O.). Pepperell "distinguished himself in 1745, as Comdr. of the Colonial force which captured Louisburg".

707. James. 1747, Captain's servant, R.N., "Tryal" sloop, "Syren" and "Eagle" ; Ab. and Mid., "Success". 1754, Nov. 13, passed as Lt., aged 22 (*Adm. N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1760 (or earlier) 3rd Lt., "Lynn" ; Jun. 12, discharged ; Jun. 13, h.p. ; Aug. 1, 1st Lt., "Pembroke". 1761, Mar. 14, discharged ; Mar. 15, h.p. ; Nov. 18, Comdr., "Barbadoes" sloop, Leeward Islands. 1762, Jan. 1, h.p. ; Sep. 27, "Grace" cutter ; Dec 8, discharged ; Dec. 9, h.p. 1763, Nov. 27, "Alarm" cutter, in which he gave a passage (1764, Aug. 10-29) from Kirkwall to Belfast to Ann Corbet, who was bolting from her husband, James Fea, of Clestrain, cousin of the captor of Gow, the pirate (Fea's *Real Captain Cleveland*, p. 217). 1766, Jul. 1, h.p. 1776, Apr. 15, *d.* ; left a widow Jane (*Adm. Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

708. James. 1751, Ab., R.N., "Salisbury" ; later "Principa" ; Mid., "Saphire" ; Master's Mate, "Berwick" ; Mid., "Cambridge" ; Master's Mate, "Devonshire". 1757, Dec. 14, passed as Lt., aged 36 (*Adm. N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1762, Jul. 24, 3rd Lt., "Temeraire" ; Aug. 17, 2nd Lt. 1763, Aug. 10, paid off ; Aug. 11, h.p. 1764, Mar. 10, granted twelve months leave to Georgia and S. Carolina in the merchant service ; returned by Nov. 1. 1765, Jan. 28, similar leave ; returned by Sep. ; Oct. 7, similar leave to Teneriffe and S. Carolina. 1766, Jul. 12, returned ;

Sep., similar leave. 1767, Feb., returned; Mar., similar leave; Sep., returned; Oct., similar leave. 1768, Jun., returned; July 28, similar leave to Malaga and Port au Prince; time of return not stated. 1769, Apr. 4, similar leave to S. Carolina. 1770, Mar., returned; Sep. 29, "Defence". 1771, May 29, paid off; May 30, h.p.; Aug. 8, Comdr., "Endeavour" bark. 1773, Sep. 15, paid off; Sep. 16, h.p.; Nov. 23, Comdr., "Endeavour," went to the Falklands. 1774, Oct. 22, paid off; Oct. 23, h.p. 1776, Apr. 20, "Boulogne" hulk; Dec. 24, h.p. 1778, Aug. 6, "Lenox". 1779, Apr. 9, paid off; Apr. 10, h.p. (*Adm. Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.). 1781, Oct. 20, *d.* at Greenwich (*G.M.*, vol. 51, p. 492).

709. Rev. James. 1757, Jan. 12, Chaplain, 21st Ft. 1759, Oct. 23, granted three months absence on private affairs. 1777, Apr. 15, appt. ends (*MS. A.L.*, 1752, p. 228, *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1754-77). 1778, Sep. 26—1783, N. Fencibles (*L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1754-83). 1788, Jul. 5, Chaplain, Fort George, salary £105 5s. (*L.G.*, 318). 1797, Apr. 12, res. (*A.L.*, 1789-97). 1800, Jan. 19, or Mar. 8, re-appt. (*G.M.*, vol. 70, p. 275) at request of the Duchess of Gordon (Gordon Castle Papers). 1803, Dec. res. (*G.M.*, vol. 73, p. 1248; *A.L.*, 1801-4).

Son of George (1698-1768), of Fifthpart of Dundurcus, to whom he was served heir, 1780; *b.* 1728; student, Marischal Coll., 1741-5; licen. by presb. Aberdeen, 1752, Aug. 12; pres. parish of Bellie by Alexander, Duke of Gordon, 1769, adm. 1770, Mar. 14; *m.* Margaret (*d.* 1792, Apr. 14), dau. of Rev James Lumsden, Towie, and had Alexander, 189, Jane, and Mary Jane. Gordon *d.* 1809, Jan. 30, in his 82nd year; appears in *A.L.*, 1763-70, as "Joseph" (family described by J. M. Bulloch, *Banffshire Herald*, 1907, Aug. 31). Possibly brother of John, 891.

710. James. 1758, Aug. 23, Master at Arms, R.N., "Cambridge"; appt. given at English harbour, Antigua, employed at Barbadoes and Leeward Islands (*Adm. Sec. Reg.*, P.R.O.).

711. James. 1759, Oct. 15, Ens., 89th Ft. 1762, Mar. 30, Lt. 1763, h.p.; Oct. 26, Lt., 48th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1761-1808; *W.O.*, *A.L.*, P.R.O., 1763, *MS.* note; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *S.M.*, vol. 25, p. 695). 1807, name erased in *MS.* from h.p. 89th Ft. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O.).

712. James. 1761, Oct. 21, Capt., 115th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1763, h.p. on reduction. 1777, Aug. 29, Bt. Maj.; Dec. 16 or 1778, Jul. 25, Maj., 80th Ft. (*ibid.*; *L.G.*). Served in America, taken prisoner. 1780, member of Court Martial which tried Lt. Col. Thomas, accused at New York of libelling Col. Cosmo Gordon, 384. 1782, Feb. 5, signed warrants for subsistence of British and German prisoners in Pennsylvania (*Roy. Inst. Papers*, Hist. MSS. Com., II. 395). 1782, May 27 and Jun. 3,

wrote from Lancaster to Sir Guy Carleton and to the Chevalier de la Luzerne, touching Capt. Asgill, who was seized by the Americans as a sacrifice for the defeat of Huddy. 1783, Feb. 19, Bt. Lt. Col., further correspondence; Asgill was released through Gordon's instrumentality, his mother wrote a letter of thanks which did not reach New York until after his death (*A.L.*, 1763-84; *Spencer Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, p. 20; *S.M.*, vol. 45, p. 670).

Elder son of James, II. of Ellon (*d.* 1749) and Elizabeth Glen; succ. his father 1750; sold estate to Lord Aberdeen, 1752, in which year he petitioned for a writership in the H.E.I.C.; *d. unm.* 1783, at Morris House, Kingbridge, near New York (*S.M.*, vol. 45, p. 670; J. M. Bulloch in *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1903; *Huntly Express*, 1906, Dec. 7, 1908, May 15). Brother of Andrew, 246.

713. James. 1770, Dec. 27 or 1771, Jan. 10, Ens., 19th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1771). Name erased in *A.L.*, 1771, MS. alteration; entry in *Notification Bk.* marked "stop't. by Lord Barrington's order": "does not accept" in MS. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O., 1771).

714. James. 1771, Jan. 25, or Apr. 1, Ens., 26th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*). Served in America; taken prisoner before 1776, Mar. 19, when York was decided upon as his place of residence (*Pennsylvania in the War of the Revolution*, 1775-93, ed. W. H. Egle, Harrisburg, 1890, 1. 512). 1777, Mar. 17, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1772-7). Name erased in MS. in *W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O., 1777.

715. James. 1775, Sep. 2, Ens., 60th Ft., 3rd Batn. (*L.G.*). 1778, May 21 or 30, Lt. (*ibid.*). 1779, May 22, Adj. 1781, *k.* (*W.O. A.L.* P.R.O.; MS. note *A.L.*, 1776-82; Douglas and Aikman's *Almanack and Reg. of Jamaica*, 1783, p. 86).

716. James. Capt., *k.* during American war (Rogers' *Christie Family*): possibly identical with 715. Brother of Gabriel, 466.

717. James. 1776, Oct. 8, Ens., 55th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1779, Jan. 20, Lt., 59th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1777-84, *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). Exchanged to h.p., 108th Ft. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O., 1779-84, MS. note).

718. James. 1774, Jan. 18, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Alarm". 1778, Aug. 10, Surg. (act.) "Stirling Castle" (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

719. James. 1777, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay) Art. 1781, Mar. 17, Lt.-Fireworker; *d.* and *bur.* there Jun. 14 (Col. F. W. M. Spring's *Bombay Art.*, 74).

720. James. 1778, Apr. 14, or Sep. 26, Lt., S. Fencibles (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*).

721. James. 1778, Apr. 14, or Oct. 24, Lt., N. Fencibles (*W.O. Noti-*

fications, P.R.O.); Jul. 21, sent for recruits to Forfar by the Duke of Gordon, to whom he wrote Jul. 24, from Benholm, Kincardine (*N. Fenc. Letter Bk. and Papers*, Gordon Castle). Not after 1782, Mar. 23 (*L.G.*).

722. James. 1778, Oct. 4, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Art.; Nov. 18, Lt. 1786, Nov. 24, Capt. 1795, May 6, Maj. 1800, Jan. 1, Bt. Lt. Col. 1801, member of a Committee to consider the matériel equipment. 1803, Feb. 27, *k.* by the explosion of a gunpowder magazine at the Fort of Bijagarh, near Aligarh, N. W. Provinces, while taking account of the stores after surrender; the Comdr. in Chief in reporting his death, said "that he felt particularly indebted for his exertions, directed by uncommon zeal and ability"; the Govr. Gen. in an army order "deeply regrets the severe loss which the public service had sustained by the death of Lt. Col. Gordon" (*Bengal Cal.*, 1788, p. 34; *New Oriental Reg.*, 1800, pp. 18, 62; *E.I. Reg.*, 1803-4; Philippart's *E. India Mil. Cal.*, i. 312, iii. 415; F. W. Stubbs's *Bengal Art.*, i. 203; Capt. Buckle's *Bengal Art.*, pp. 169, 246-7); his monument at Bijagarh is now in ruins, and inscriptionless.

Son of James (*d.* 1763), at the Laggan of Auchindoun, and Jean MacWilliam, and great-great grandson of John, V. of Beldorney (Bulloch's *Gordons of Laggan*, 6, 38-43). Brother of John 906, and William, 1415. First cousin of Thomas, 1332.

723. James. 1780, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1782, probably served in the war against Hyder Ali and his French allies, Mar.—Jun., when they were defeated by Coote, as in Nov. is stated to be "a prisoner with Tippoo" (*List of Offs.*, Bombay, 1783, Dec.); Nov. 21, Ens., 8th N.I. 1784-8, serving in Bombay (*ibid.*, 1784, Nov., 1785, Jan., 1786, Dec., 1787, Jun., 1788, Dec.). 1788, Sep. 4, Lt. 1798, Nov. 6, Capt. 1804, Maj.; Nov. 26, ret. *E.I. Reg.*, 1800-4).

724. James. 1780, Jun. 29, Ens., 11th Ft. 1781, Jun. 2, Lt., Independent Coy. of Ft. (*L.G.*). 1782, Mar. 2, 104th Ft. 1783, h.p. 1784, May 12, or Nov. 20, 78th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 576; *A.L.*, 1780-6). 1785 ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O., MS. note).

725. Hon. James. 1780, Aug. 7, Ens., 100th Ft. 1781, Apr. 24, or Jun. 26, Lt. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1780-5).

Fifth son of Hon. John, but for the attainder 8th Viscount of Kenmure; *d.* 1784 in E. Indies (*Earlston MS.*). Brother of Hon. Adam, 97, Hon. John, 897, Hon. Robert, 1203, and Hon. William, 1402.

726. James. 1780, Dec. 20, Lt., *d.* before this date, on which the will of his widow, Jane Mitchell, indweller, Canongate, was confirmed (*Edinburgh Test.*).

727. James. 1782, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1783, May 15, Ens. N.I. 1788, Apr., serving on the Coromandel Coast (*List of H.E.I.C. and H.M. Offs.*).

728. James. 1782, Jul., Capt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) N. Cav., Body Guard, Burdwan. 1786, Nov. 24, Capt. Comdt., 1st Coy., 1st Batn., Cawnpore (*Bengal Cal.*, 1788, p. 25, 1792, p. 48).

729. James. Lt., Col. Odell's Reg., raised in America, afterwards sent to Jamaica, serving there until Odell's death, then attached to the Duke of Cumberland's Reg. as 2nd Batn. 1783, Sep., disbanded in Jamaica. 1784, Apr. 19, Gordon addressed a memorial to the Sec. at War, from a street in Westminster Market, London; "being anxious to return to his native country, after long and severe service in this and other corps, and settle on his h.p., was severely mortified to find on his arrival in London he could not procure any, nor raise a shilling on the certainty thereof, having no officer of superior rank in London or friend . . . hoping such redress as . . . his services and present situation deserve"; Sir George Yonge answered that he "never interferes in any matters whatsoever respecting the provincial forces" (*W.O. Sec. at War, In Letters, Misc.*, P.R.O.).

730. James. 1785, Lt. Col., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Art., 2nd Batn., *k.* with several other officers at Sainey, near Dum Dum (*G.M.*, vol. 80, pt. 2, p. 142). Possibly 1.

731. James. 1785, Sep. 25, Capt., "Manager to the British Linen Coy.'s Bank," *bur.* in Greyfriars (Brown's *Edinburgh Epitaphs*, 322).

As a matter of fact, Gordon, who was accountant of the Bank for 51 years (from its foundation in 1746), *d.* 1797, Dec. 18, aged 88 (*S.M.*, vol. 59, p. 982). He was "struck with the palsy" in Feb. 1786, and there is no further reference to him in the books of the Bank till 1795, Dec., when he wrote praying the directors to make a settlement on his wife in case she survived him. He lived in Horn's Buildings, Calton Hill, and had a son James who entered the Bank's service in 1767. The *S.M.* erroneously calls him "John"; the *G.M.* (vol. 67, p. 1133), correctly, "James".

732. James. 1786, Asst. Mil. Paymr., at Juliana Maria; not in H.E.I.C.S. (*Bengal Cal.*, 1792, which he assisted to compile). Probably the Dep. Paymr. and Paymr. Gen., King's Troops in Ceylon, who *d.* 1805, Mar. 3, at Ramnad, India (*G.M.*, vol. 75, p. 117; *S.M.*, vol. 67, p. 805).

733-4. James. 1793, Feb. 4, Cadet, R.A. 1795, Feb. 21, 2nd Lt.; Mar. 6, 1st Lt. 1797, Apr. 21, *d.* at Perth (*List of Offs., R.A.*, 24; *A.L.*, 1794-7).

735. James. 1793, Aug. 4, Captain's servant, R.N., "Pearl". 1794, Jul. 12, Boy, "Saturn". 1795, Jan. 9, "Jupiter". 1797, May 26, "Resolu-

tion". 1798, Jan. 26, Ord., Apr. 16, Ab., "Thisbe," Jun. 6, Master's Mate and Mid.; Jul. 26, "Porcupine"; Aug. 16 "Spencer"; Nov. 14, "Driver". 1800, Dec. 3, passed as Lt., aged 22 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif., P.R.O.*) 1802, Lt.; 1807, Oct. 11, Comdr., "Vesta" armed schooner.

Son of James, in Nairn, and Margaret—; *b.* 1778, Aug. 22, *bap.* Aug. 26, *d.* 1808, Mar. 12, at Halifax, N.S., "as a man and an officer he was highly respected and beloved" (*S.M.*, vol. 71, p. 158; *G.M.*, vol. 79, p. 585; *Abd. Jour.*, Feb. 1). 1808, Mar. 24, administration granted to Daniel Butler Dawes, Store Keeper, H.M.'s N. Yard, Halifax (*Probate Office, Halifax*).

736. James. 1797, Apr. 15, Lt., Roy. Edinburgh Light Dgns. Vols. (*L.G.*, 337).

737. James. 1797, Jun. 15, 2nd Lt., Banffsh. Vols. (*W.O., Notifications, P.R.O.*).

738. James. 1798, Aug. 29, or Sep. 1, Capt., Aberdeensh. (Huntly) Vols. (*L.G.*, 812). 1800, Feb. 3, entertained the reg. at Mellis's Inn, Huntly, to celebrate Lord Huntly's birthday (*Abd. Jour.*).

739. James. 1799, Cadet H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1800, Oct. 9, Ens., 15th N.I. 1803, Jul. 13, Lt. 1806, Adj., 2nd Batn. 1809, Dec. 23, Capt. 1810, D.A.G. (act.); served in several campaigns, twice wounded. 1817, Jun. 12, *d.* Jun. 13, *bur.* at Fort William, Bengal. The Marquis of Hastings wrote (Gen. Orders), Jun. 18:—

The Comdr.-in-Chief considers it due to the memory of a deserving public servant to record the high sense entertained . . . of the merits of Maj. Gordon and of the loss which the army has sustained by the premature death of an officer, who in the early part of his life was distinguished by his professional gallantry and exertions, . . . by his conduct maintained invariably the reputation of the army. . . . In an early period of his service, Maj. Gordon's abilities and character obtained for him the gratifying distinction of being appointed to a public situation in the Adjutant General's official department, where, actuated by the purest principles and the warmest zeal for his employers, he devoted his talents to the successful discharge of the duties of an important and laborious office: until compelled to relinquish his official avocation by that state of health which ultimately deprived the country of his valuable services (*E.I. Reg.*, 1800-18).

Second son of John, in Laggan (*d.* 1795), cadet of Beldorney; *b.* 1780, *bap.* 1781, Jan. 7, at Mortlach. By will dated Calcutta 1817, May 7, proved there Jun. 14, he appointed Maj. Charles Stewart, H.E.I.C.S., Capt. Jeremiah Bryant, H.E.I.C.S., John Angus and Aeneas Mackintosh, of Calcutta, executors with his brother and residuary legatee, John, 932; gave to his mother an annuity of £80, to his brother Harry, 619, 40,000 Sicca Rs., to his sister Betty, 40,000 Sicca Rs., and to each of her five children £100, to his sister Ann, the interest on 4000 Sicca Rs. and such further sum as made £30

a year until she *m.* and then the 4000 Rs., to Mrs. Irvine, Gt. Marlborough Street, London, £105, and to Charles Gordon of Wardhouse, and Cosmo Gordon, H.M. Customs, Liverpool, £5 5s. each for a ring (*I.O. Rec.* ; *Birnie MS.* ; *Bulloch's Gordons in Laggan*).

740-1. James. 1799, Mar. 1 or Jun. 4, Lt., Roy. Clan Alpine (Murray's) Fencible Inf. (*List of Offs. Mil., Fenc., Cav. and Inf., Irish Establishment*, 1800, *L.G.*, 540). 1800, Jul. 12, Ens., 72nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 1801, p. 174). 1804, Aug. 18, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1001 ; *A.L.*, 1801-9). 1807, name erased in MS. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O.).

742. James. 1799, Jun. 8, Ens., Loyal Durham Fencible Inf. (*List of Offs. Mil., Fenc., Cav. and Inf. Irish Establishment*, 1800).

743. James. 1799, Sep. 14, Conductor of Stores of the Field Train Depart. of the Ordnance. 1800, Jun. 10, Clerk of Stores ; Feb. 5, Asst. Commiss. 1817, Aug. 17, ret., h.p. (*List of Offs., R.A.*, 139).

744. James. 1800, Jan. 18, 2nd Lt., Old Aberdeen Vol. Inf. (*L.G.*, pp. 51, 312).

745. James. Lt., *d.* 1800, May 27, at Cullen, aged 58.

Second son of George, of Buckie, and Anna dau. of Alexander Gordon, VII. of Cairnfield (1687-1775). His widow, Helen, dau. of William Ord, Findochty family, *d.* there 1803, Dec. 1, aged 78 (Cramond's *Ruthven*, 99 ; *Bulloch's Gordons of Cairnfield*).

746. James. 1800, Aug. 12, 1st Lt., Loyal Muirkirk (Ayrshire) Vols. (*L.G.*, 914).

747. James. 1801, Jan. 1, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1803, May, arrived in India. 1805, serving with 5th extra Batn., Wallajahbad. 1807, or earlier, attached to Residency, Nagpur. 1815, Jan. 1, Surg. ; Sep. 26, 16th N.I. 1817, Sep. 19, 1st N.I. ; accompanied 20th and 24th Madras N.I. at the battle of Seetabuldee, Nov. 26-7, "Capt. Stone with a small party of the 24th, turned back, towards Seetabuldee, and joining another party of Sepoys under Lt. Ritchie, 20th N.I., who was accompanied by Surgeon J. Gordon, captured and spiked two heavy brass guns from the Arabs" ; Dec. 14, Nagpur captured (Phillipart's *E. India Mil. Cal.* III. 162). 1822, Apr. 25, 14th N.I. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1801-25).

Third son of James, in Tillynaught, who was the brother of Alexander (1755-1824), founder of the present Gordons of Newton (*House of Gordon*, II. (480)) ; educated Banff Academy ; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Mr. Cotton *m.* 1819, Sep. 8, at Nagpur, Maria Louisa, only dau. of James Fraser, his brother Alexander being one witness, and had James Richard, *b.* 1820, Oct. 14, *bap.* 1821, Dec. 21, at Hyderabad, Isabella Louisa, *b.* 1822, Jul. 1, *bap.*

1823, Sep. 21, at Secunderabad, and George Alexander, *b.* 1823, Dec. 21, *bap.* 1824, Mar. 8, *d.* Jul. 10, at Nagpur. Gordon *d.* 1824, Nov. 9, at Tokah; by will dated 1824, Oct. 24, proved at Bombay Nov. 27, appointed his brothers Alexander, 204, and William, 1432, with Michie Forbes, London, executors, made provision for his wife and dau., an annuity to Mrs. Massie; "as my brother William is likely from early promotion to be obliged to vacate his present appointment, I leave him £5000, to be paid to him on his return to England"; gave residue of his estate to his son (*I.O. Rec.*). Mrs. Gordon *m.* (2) 1829, Oct. 16, Gen. Sir Ephraim Gerrish Stannus, (1784-1850) Lieutenant-governor of Addiscombe.

748. James. 1802, Sep. 29, Vol., 1st class, R.N., "Argo," coast of Africa, W. Indies, Mediterranean and Channel. 1803, served under Sir Samuel Hood at reduction of St. Lucia and Tobago. 1804, Aug., Mid. and Master's Mate, "Tigre," Mediterranean. 1805, served under Nelson, W. Indies, in pursuit of combined squadrons of France and Spain. 1807, possibly took part in expedition to Egypt; Jul., Master's Mate, "Moselle," Jamaica, served under Capt. Alexander Gordon. 1808, Dec. 7, passed as Lt., aged 22 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif., P.R.O.*); Dec. 12, Lt. for rank; Dec. 21, Lt. "Osprey," Downs and Channel. 1809, Jun., "Ganymede," Channel. 1810, Apr., "Rattler," Channel, W. Indies and Halifax. 1811, Jul., "Eurydice," Halifax. 1812, Apr., "Circe," Channel, Cork, and Jamaica. 1814, Apr. 1, "Manly"; Aug., "Nymphen," Channel. 1815, Apr., "Royal Sovereign," Plymouth; Jun., "Tonnant". 1819, Jul. 28. "Leander," Portsmouth, E. Indies. 1821, Jan. 29, Comdr., for rank (*Adm. Offs. Services, P.R.O., O'Byrne's Nav. Biog. Dic.; John Marshall's Nav. Biog. iv. pt. 2, p. 52*).

Son of James, Madeira; *b.* there 1786, Sep. 25; *d.* 1856, Jan. 21, at Port Macquarie, aged 67 (*G.M., vol. 1, 2nd N.S., p. 122*).

749. James. 1803, Jan. 8, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil.; Jul. 18, Lt. (*L.G., 680, 1051*). 1807, May 6, Capt. (*ibid., 713; List of Offs. Mil. and Vols., 1807, p. 1; 1817, p. 79, P.R.O.*). *D.* 1820, Nov. 20, at Port Maria, Jamaica (*S.M., vol. 8, p. 398*).

750. James. 1803, Aug. 6, Capt., Kirkcudbrightsh. Yeo. Cav. (*L.G., 1958*); Oct. 29, Maj. Comdt. (*ibid., 1480*). 1805, Sep. 13, Lt. Col. (*ibid., 1018; List of Mil., Yeo. Cav. and Vol. Inf., 1820, p. 241, 1825, p. 226*). Lord Brougham relates (*Creevey Papers, i. 319-20*) an "outrage" committed by Gordon, in placing under arrest Mr. Gillespie, the Chaplain of his regiment, for praying for Queen Caroline. The regiment presented him with a large silver epergne showing him on horseback.



COL. JAMES GORDON, OF CULVENNAN
AS COLONEL OF THE KIRKCUDBRIGHT YEOMANRY

THE LIBRARY
OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

Second son of Sir Alexander, of Culvennan, **199**; *b.* at Edinburgh 1771, Dec. 2; Soc. of Advocates, Edin., 1793; *m.* Janet Hannay (1793-1851); *d. s.p.* 1843 at Balcary, Kirkcudbrightsh. (J. M. Bulloch, *Dumfries Courier*, 1906, Sep. 15). See his portrait in this volume.

751. James. 1803, Nov. 24, Capt., Aberdeensh. (Strathbogy) Vols. (*L.G.*, 1622).

752. James. 1803, Nov. 24, Ens., Aberdeensh. (Peterhead) Vols. (*L.G.*, 1623).

753. James. 1803, Dec. 1, Capt., Ayrsh. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1675).

754. James. 1803, Dec. 15, Capt., N. Briton Vol. Inf. (*L.G.*, 1757).

755. James. 1804, Sep. 8, Ens., 92nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 1102). 1805, Apr. 9, Paymr., 2nd Batn. (*ibid.*, 465). 1806, Dec. 25, Lt. 1807, Apr. 18, Paymr., 1st Batn. (*L.G.*, 492); served in Peninsular war at Corunna, Fuentes d'Onor, Vittoria, Pyrenees, Nive, Orthes, Toulouse (Medal, seven clasps), and in Waterloo campaign (Medal). 1820, Mar. 2, h.p., on account of ill health (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-68; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, 1847, 1854, P.R.O.).

Fourth son of James, in Croughly; *b.* there 1776, May 27; D.L., Elginsh., 1827, Jan. 3 (*L.G.*, 1638), Nairn, 1855, Mar. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 1143). *m.* (1) 1819, Oct. 20, at Barry Cottage, Margaret (*d.* 1829) youngest dau. of Robert Knight, Portsoy (*S.M.*, vol. 5, N.S. p. 487), and had James Charles, **787**; *m.* (2) 1831, Janet Georgina, dau. of Maj. John Grant of Auchterblair, and sister of Field Marshal Sir Patrick Grant; had Benjamin Lumsden, **282**, George Grant, **571** and Robert Knight, **1271**. Gordon *d.* 1867, Apr. 9, at Ivy Bank, Nairn, *bur.* at Kirkmichael (*Croughly Book*, 81). Brother of Charles, **318**, George, **515**, John, **917**, Robert, **1215**, and William Alexander, **1474**.

756. James. 1806, May, Vol. 1st Class, R.N., "Ariel," N. Sea. 1807, Dec. 13, Mid. 1808, Jun. 19, "Thisbe," Greenwich; Sep. 30, "Royal Sovereign," Deptford. 1809, Jun. 28, "Thisbe," Greenwich; Jul. 12, Ab., "Etna" bomb, Walcheren expedition; Oct. 29, Supy. "Thisbe," Greenwich. 1810, Jan. 17, Ord., "Belvidere"; Dec. 7, Mid. "Melampus," Halifax. 1811, Jul. 8, "Guenieve," Halifax. 1813, Jan., Supy., "Africa," passage from N. America to Ireland; Feb. "Salvador del Mundo," Plymouth; May 5, passed as Lt., aged 22 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif., Indexes Midshipmen*, P.R.O.). 1815, Mar. 3, Lt., for rank; Jun. 5, "Asia". 1816, Jan. 22, h.p. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; *N.L.*, 1815-63).

Son of James and Elizabeth—; *b.* 1790, Sep. 28, in London, *bap.* 1798, Jun. 6, at New Court, Temple; *m.* 1825, Dec. 21, at St. Pancras, Elizabeth, widow of Arthur Humphreys, late of Bombay (*G.M.*, vol. 95, pt. 2, p. 640); *d.* 1863.

757. James. 1807, Mar. 28, Ens., Roy. Westminster Mil. (*L.G.*, 1003); Sep 26, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1808, p. 6). 1809, Apr. 18, Ens., 14th Ft.; served at Walcheren (*ibid.*, 520). 1811, Mar. 12, Lt. (*ibid.*, 458). 1813, 2nd Batn. stationed at Malta, a detachment under Lt. Gordon stationed at Lampedusa, a rocky islet between Malta and Tunis (Capt. O'Donnell's 14th Reg., 93, 100; *A.L.*, 1809-18).

D. unm. 1816, Oct. 11, at Zante; the minister of Cromdale, Inverness, petitioned the Sec. at War (unsuccessfully) for relief from Compassionate Fund on behalf of Gordon's mother, Mary M. Gordon, Culfoichmore, near Grantown (*W.O. Letters and Applns. Compass Fund*, P.R.O.)—

A widow of nearly 30 years, left by her husband with the charge of a numerous family, some . . . had emigrated to . . . America, while those at home had not succeeded in life as to be able in her old age, to afford her any effectual aid, being burdened with numerous families of children. She had been at much pains and expense in training and educating her youngest son James in the hope of his being a prop to her declining years . . . ; a very old destitute woman, and a real object of charity, in extremely indigent circumstances; in her opinion her son died from ailments occasioned by his services at Walcheren from which disorders he never totally recovered.

758. James. 1808, Jul. 18, 2nd Lt., R.E. (*L.G.*, 1051). 1809, Jul. 5, Lt.; Jun., served in the attack on the Castle of Scylla. 1810, Mar., present during siege and capture of Santa Maura. 1813, Oct. 7, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1990.) 1837, Jan. 10, Maj. 1838, Mar. 31, Lt. Col. 1851, Nov. 11, Col., ret. f.p. 1855, Oct. 27, Maj. Gen. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1840-68).

Son of John, of Swiney, **920**; *d.* 1867, Apr. 5, suddenly at 32, Saxe Coburg Place, Edinburgh (*Scotsman*, Apr. 6). Appears in *A.L.*, 1809-19, as "James A.," afterwards as "James".

759. James. 1810, Mar. 14, Ens., Ross and Cromarty Fencibles (*L.G.*, 419).

760. James. 1810, Dec. 10, Vol., 1st Class, R.N., "Rattler," N. America, aged 16. 1811, Sep. 2, Mid. 1812, Jan. 2, Vol. 1813, Oct. 1, Mid., "Chesapeake". 1814, Jul. 13, Ab., "Maidstone"; Jul. 25, Mid.; Dec. 17, "Narcissus". 1816, Apr. 13, Ab., "Portia"; Jun. 22, Master's Mate. 1817, Feb. 5, passed as Lt., aged 21 (*Adm., Indexes Midshipmen, N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). Afterwards served on "Vengeur" and "Queen Charlotte," guard ships, Portsmouth, then "Rochfort" and "Revenge," Mediterranean. 1821, Sep.—1826, Jun., in command of a tender, "Express" schooner. 1824, served for five months at blockade of Algiers. 1826, Jun. 27, Lt., "Medina". 1827, paid off. 1828, Apr. 2—1831, Apr. 16

"Pearl," Cork, 1834, Jun. 6, Comdr. 1839-42, Inspecting Comdr., Coast Guard, Fowey (*G.M.*, vol. 12, N.S., 194). 1842-7, Whitby; h.p. (*O'Byrne's Nav. Biog. Dic.*; John Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, iv. pt. 2, p. 394; *N.L.*, 1826-53).

B. 1794, Nov. 20, *hap.* 1795, Aug. 3, at Kestins, Dundee; *d.* 1853, Feb. 11, in Montpellier Square, London, aged 59 (*G.M.*, vol. 39, N.S., p. 449). His son James Duff, *m.* (1) 1845, Feb. 1, Catherine Charlotte, dau. of Rev. Dr. James Carne (*ibid.*, vol. 23, N.S., p. 422); *m.* (2) 1858, Oct. 8, Frances Galloway, third dau. of Edward Leathes, Normanstone, Lowestoft, who was a grandson of John Leathes of Herringfleet Hall, Suffolk (*ibid.*, vol. v., 2nd N.S., p. 529); then living at Pembridge Lodge, Bayswater (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, II. 1073).

761. James. 1816, Oct. 11, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1817, Aug. 14, admitted. 1819, stationed at Chunar. 1820, 3rd N.I., 1st Batn. 1823-7, serving with Guickwar contingent. 1827, Oct. 19, furlough to Europe. 1828, Jun. 2, Surg. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1817-29).

Son of William, **1428**, *b.* 1793, May 18, at Sheepbridge, near Newry, co. Down; *d.* 1829, Mar. 7, at Edinburgh. By will, dated 1828, Dec. 28, at Naples, proved 1833, Jul. 8, by his father in the Prerogative Court of Canterbury, made bequests in favour of his brothers, John, George and Alexander, his sisters Mary, Eliza Green, and Charlotte [Townley] and her child, his aunts (1) Mary Wood, her son Andrew, (2) Margaret Thompson, and (3) Margaret, her husband, Alexander Gillespie, and their dau. Mary, his uncles Alick and Donaldson, and Mrs. Paterson (*I.O. Rec.*). Most probably the James Gordon, M.D., Edinburgh, 1815. James, son of Rev. George, D.D., **534**, student, Mar. Coll., 1809-12, is erroneously identified as this officer in *Mar. Coll. Records*, II. 406; but this James, in 1813, was a merchant's apprentice and *d.* in Abd., 1815, Oct. 22 (*W.O. Applns. for Compass. Allowances*, P.R.O.).

762. James. 1818; Maj., of Northwood, Isle of Wight, *d.* before this date, possibly the Maj. Gordon who *d.* 1816, Apr. 2, at Hope Cottage, near Cowes, "lately returned from E. Indies" (*G.M.*, vol. 86, pt. 2, p. 567, vol. 88, pt. 2, p. 376). Brother of Henry, **633**.

763. James. 1816, Sub-Conductor, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay) Ordnance Dept. 1819, May 15, Conductor, Camp Equipage Dept., afterwards of the Grand Arsenal (*E.I. Reg.*, 1822-5).

M. (1) 1816, Jul. 1, at Bombay, Mary Charlotte de Cantellue (*b.* 1803, *d.* and *bur.*, 1817, Sep. 12, at Colaba); *m.* (2) 1818, Jul. 27, Elizabeth Merry, Bombay, and had Walter, *b.* 1820, Dec. 26, *hap.* 1821, Feb. 18, at Colaba. Gordon *d.* 1824, Jul. 3, *bur.* Jul. 4, at Bombay (*I.O. Rec.*).

764. James. 1821, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1822, Apr. 27, Ens., 24th N.I., A.D.C., to Lt. Gen. Bowser, Comdr. in Chief. 1825, Nov. 11, Adj. 1826, Sep. 8, Lt. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1821-9).

Son of George, **512**; *b.* 1804, Sep. 2, at Rathven, Banffsh.; privately educated; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by George A. Robinson on recommendation of Gen. Alexander Ross; *d.* 1829, Jan. 10, on board the "Mountstuart Elphinstone" on his passage home, after severe sufferings which he bore with the greatest fortitude (*I.O. Rec.*; *Abd. Jour.*, 1829).

765. James. 1823, Nov. 27, Ens., 93rd Ft. (*L.G.*, 2070). 1824, Jan. 8, 63rd Ft. 1825, May 26, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1070). 1826, May 18, Lt., 4th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1398). 1826, Dec. 27—1828, Apr. 29, served in Portugal. 1829, Nov. 12, Capt. (*ibid.*, 2326). 1831, Mar. 15, h.p., 3rd W.I. Reg., at his own request (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, 1847, P.R.O.). 1881, Jul. 1, ret. hon. rank of Maj., r.p. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-93; *A.L.*, 1824-92).

Son of John Gordon-Cuming-Skene, of Pitlurg, **1536**; *b.* 1799, Jun. 20; *m.* before 1847, Jane Adelaide, second dau. of Sir Thomas M'Kenny, 1st bart., of Dublin (Burke's *Peerage*, 1864, p. 717). Gordon *d. s.p.* 1892, Feb. 25, at Medhurst, Great Malvern.

766. James. 1825, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1826, May, 21, Ens., 3rd Light Cav. 1833, Feb. 15, granted nine months leave on s.c. to the hills N. of Deyrah. 1838, Jan. 21—1840, furlough to Europe on private affairs. 1838, Jun. 30, Lt. 1840, Sep. 30, directed to do duty with detachment or recruits proceeding to Bombay, where he arrived 1841, Feb. 20. 1842, May, 10, Adj.; Oct. 14, Brig. Maj., 2nd Brigade of Cav., Army of Reserve. 1854, Jun. 20, Bt. Maj. 1857, Mar. 10, ret. with pension of Lt. Col. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1826-56).

Son of Alexander (formerly W. Indian merchant; owned a property in Lanarksh., living at 24 Great King Street, Edinburgh, 1813-25), and Elizabeth Buchanan, sister of Thomas Buchanan (1733-89), of Ardoch, M.P. (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, i. 240); *b.* 1807, Nov. 25, and *bap.* at Glasgow, witnesses being John Gordon and James Buchanan; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Mr. Bosanquet, on recommendation of the Duchess of Leeds; educated at a private Latin and Greek class, Edinburgh, and at the University; *m.* 1842, Mar. 17, at Kurnaul, Mary Harriet (*b.* 1818, Aug. 8), dau. of Henry Loftus Tottenham (1770-1826) of MacMurrough, Co. Wexford (*G.M.*, vol. 18, N.S., p. 198). She *d. s.p.* 1869, Oct. 24. Gordon *d.* 1875, Sep. 15 (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, ii. 1830; *I.O. Rec.*).

767. James. 1825, Apr. 6, Asst. Surg., R.N. 1834, Aug. 1, Surg. (*N.L.*, 1825-47); *d.* 1847.

768. James. 1836, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1836, Sep. 12, Ens., 59th N.I. 1839, Jun. 25, Lt. 1842, May 15—Nov. 15, leave on s.c. to visit Mussoorie. 1845, Jul. 30, passed in Hindustani (colloquial). 1845-6, served on the Sutlej; at Sobraon (Medal). 1847, Jan. 31, Adj. (act.). 1848, Jul. 29, passed in Hindustani. 1850, Dec. 11, Bt. Capt. 1851, Nov. 10, dismissed the service (*E.I. Reg.*, 1836-52).

Sixth son of William, of Milrig, Ayrshire, and Janet Orr; *b.* 1816, Nov. 10; educated at Edinburgh Academy, and Addiscombe, 1834, Feb. 7; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by C. Marjoribanks, on recommendation of D. Halliburton; *m.* 1839, Dec. 1, Henrietta Pigou and had Frank Henry, 459, and Annetta Matilda, *m.* 1877, Gen. Thomas Stock, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), (who *d. s.p.* 1889), now living at 26, Gordon Road, Ealing. Gordon *d.* 1875, Jan. in New Zealand (*I.O. Rec.*). Brother of Patrick Gordon-Canning, 1519.

769. James. 1837, Jan. 13, Asst. Surg., 34th Ft. (*L.G.*, 91). 1841, Jan. 26, *d.* in Canada (*A.L.*, 1840-2).

B. 1813, L.R.C.S., Edinburgh, 1833.

770. James. 1839, Cadet H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Jul. 9, admitted; Jul. 24, attached for duty to 33rd N.I.; Dec. 5, Ens., 4th N.I. 1841, Jan. 30, discharged in India (*E.I. Reg.*, 1841). Nominated abroad for H.E.I.C.S., by Col. Agnew, C.B.; *m.* — Dobson (*I.O. Rec.*).

770a. James. 1844, Apr. 8, Asst. Surg., R.N. 1848, Apr. 19, "Apollo," tried by Court Martial, when Surgeon William Graham testified "to his professional skill and attention to his duties, especially when small-pox raged amongst the troops"; dismissed the service (*Times*, Apr. 22; *N.L.*, 1844-8).

771. James. 1846, Jun. 13, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), 1st N.I. 1848, Oct. 19, qualified as Hindustani Inter.; Nov. 21, Qr. Mr. and Inter. (act.) 4th N.I. 1849, Jan. 25, Inter. (act.) H.M's. 22nd Ft.; Jun. 21, Lt.; Oct. 27, qualified as Mahratta Inter., and appt. Qr. Mr. and Inter. of his corps. 1861, Feb. 18, Bt. Capt. 1862, Jan. 4, Capt., S.C. 1863, Staff Off. at Bhooj. 1864, Jan. 28, at Hyderabad. 1866, Jun. 13, Maj., S.C. 1868, Staff Off., Baroda. 1872, Jun. 13, Lt. Col., S.C. 1877, Cantonment Magistrate, Belgaum; Jun. 13, Col. 1879, Dec. 13, Maj. Gen., ret. f.p. (*E.I. Reg.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1846-1906).

Son of Robert; *b.* 1825, Jan.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Sir W. Young, bart., on recommendation of F. J. Fuller; *m.* 1850, Jun. 5, at St. James's Ch., Tanna, Bombay, Georgiana Hall (*b.* 1824, Oct. 5), and had Amelia Catherine, *b.* 1851, Jun. 26, *bap.* Aug. 21, at Kurrachee, *m.* 1882, Apr. 29; Mary Jessie Jane, *b.* 1855, Jun. 2, *bap.* Oct. 22, at Baroda, *m.* 1876, Sep. 28, at St. Peter's Ch., Brighton, Robert Maxwell, fifth son of Antonio

Fabris of Springcroft, Beckenham, they were living at 15 Hyde Park Mansions, 1901, when their silver wedding was announced (*Times*); and William James, *b.* 1857, Mar. 3, *bap.* Mar. 9, at Baroda. Gordon lived latterly at Brighton, and *d.* 1907, Aug. 18, at 6 Wilbury Gardens, Hove, aged 82 (*Times*, Aug. 20, *I.O. Rec.*). Possibly brother of Robert, 1246.

772. James. 1860, Feb. 7, Capt., Devonsh. (Exeter and S. Devon) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 853).

773. James. 1860, Nov. 2, Lt. 4th S. Banffsh. (Keith) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 4092). 1862, Mar. 4, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2617); May 29, Lt., 3rd S. Banffsh. Rif. Vols. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2903). 1866, Jul. 26, Capt. (*ibid.*, 4356).

Eldest son of John (1804-81), in Lettoch, Glenlivet, and Jane Grant; *b.* 1834, Jan. 7; solicitor at Keith; *d.* there 1870, Aug. 27, *unn.* and is commemorated by a cross in Kirkmichael Churchyard. (Lettoch family described by J. M. Bulloch, *Huntly Express*, 1906, Jun. 20, 29, Jul. 6). Brother of Peter George, 1157, and William Robert, 1512.

774. James. 1860, Dec. 16, Adj., 1st Administrative Batn. Haddingtonsh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1861, pt. 1, p. 277). 1865, Dec. 16, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1866, pt. 1, p. 399). 1881, Jan. 4, Maj. hon. rank; Oct. 15, ret. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 233, pt. 5, p. 5309; *A.L.*, 1880-1903); *d.* 1903, Oct. 18, at Edinburgh.

775. James. 1861, Jun. 13, Capt., 10th Aberdeensh. (Inverurie) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2690).

776. James. 1862, May 21, Lt., 27th Devonsh. (Colyton) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2904).

777. James. 1865, Oct. 10, Ens., 15th Forfarsh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 8, p. 4862).

778. James. 1873, Dec. 24, Sub. Lt., 7th Kincardinesh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 6079). 1875, May 12, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 2512).

779. James. 1875, Aug. 7, Lt. of Orderlies, A.H.C. on promotion from Serg.; previously enlisted 1862, May 23, 78th Highlrs., became Hosp. Serg., transferred to A.H.C. shortly before obtaining com., total service in ranks, 13 years, 76 days. 1881, Jul. 1, Qr. Mr., A.H.C. (from 1884, Aug. 1, Medical Staff). 1881-2, serving in Natal. 1883-5, Edinburgh. 1885, Aug. 7, hon. rank of Capt., ret. on ret. pay (Hart's *A.L.*, 1876-88; *A.L.*, 1876-Apr. 1887).

B. 1841, Jun. 4; *m.* 1867, Jun. 6, at Gibraltar, Mary Jane Cunningham, and had James, *b.* 1868, Donald Hay, *b.* 1869, Maude Eliza, *b.* 1875, Duncan, *b.* 1876, Ethel Ada, *b.* 1879. Gordon *d.* 1887, Mar. 17, at Sunderland.

780. James. 1887, Apr. 13, 2nd Lt., 1st Banffsh. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 2111). 1888, Dec. 15, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 6, p. 7142). 1893, Oct. 7, Capt.

(*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 6021). 1901, Jun. 26, Maj. hon. rank (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 4254). 1903, Apr. ret. (*A.L.*, 1887-1903).

781. James. 1889, Jul. 6, 2nd Lt. (supy.) Ayrsh. and Galloway Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3614). 1894, May 5, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2617). 1895, Feb. 27, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 1152). 1901, Nov. 23, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 6, p. 7655; *A.L.*, 1880-1901).

782. James Adam. 1809, Apr. 12, Lt., Bedfordsh. Mil., 1st Batn. (*L.G.*, 544); Apr. 16, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1810, p. 445).

Probably James Adam, of Knockespock, son of James, of Knockespock, *d.* 1832, who was son of James Brebner, judge in Grenada (1723-1807) who was the son of Margaret (dau. of George Gordon, of Knockespock) and James Brebner. James Adam, *b.* in London 1791, Mar. 10, also owned Moore Place (Herts), Much Hadham, Naish (Som.) and Stocks. *M.* 1832, Sep. 23, Emma Katherine, dau. of Admiral Wolley, and *d. s.p.* 1854, Mar. 4; succeeded in Knockespock by Sir Henry Percy, only son of Sir James Willoughby, **819.**

783. Sir James Alexander. 1793, Captain's servant, R.N., "Arrogant," Bay of Biscay; afterwards "Invincible," Portsmouth, "Ramillies," Channel, "Defence," Plymouth, "Eurydice," Coasting Convoys, "Revolutionaire," W. Squadron. 1795, Mid., "Namur," Channel fleet, off Cadiz. 1797, discharged; Mid., "Goliath," Mediterranean, off Cadiz. 1799, discharged; Mid., "Royal William," Spithead. 1800, discharged; Jan. 27, Lt., "Bourdelois," off Western Islands, Jamaica. 1801, Jan. 28, particularly signalized himself, at capture, after a close cannonade of half an hour, of the French national brig "La Curieuse," 168 men, about 50 being killed and wounded; British loss, 1 man killed, 7 wounded. 1802, Aug. 21, discharged; Aug. 22, h.p.; Oct. 13, 1st Lt., "Racoon," Jamaica. 1803, Jul. 11, distinguished himself in a very warm action, which led to the capture, in Leogane Roads, of the French corvette, "Le Lodi"; Oct. 22, Comdr. 1804, Mar. 3, Comdr., "Racoon," took many prizes, amongst others "L'Argo," "L'Aventure" and "L'Alliance". 1805, Mar. 31, discharged; Apr. 1, Post Capt.; May 16, Capt., "Diligentia," afterwards "Legera"; Sep. 28, discharged; Sep. 29, h.p. 1807, Jun. 18, "Mercury," Newfoundland. 1808, Apr. 4, off Cadiz, in company with the "Alceste," and "Grasshopper" took a distinguished part in a gallant two hours and a half action, which terminated in the defeat, under the batteries of Rota, and in the teeth of 11 French and Spanish line of battleships, of 20 of the enemy's gun-boats, having a fleet of merchantmen under their charge; Aug. 21, discharged; Aug. 22, "Active" (date of appt. Jun. 27) off Corfu. 1811, Mar. 13, distinguished himself in the memorable action off Lisbon, when the "Active" and three

other frigates, 156 guns, 879 men, completely routed, after a conflict of six hours, and a loss of 4 killed and 24 wounded, a Franco-Venetian armament, 284 guns, 2655 men; Nov. 29, the "Active" took "La Pomone," 44 guns, 382 men, 50 killed and wounded, British loss 8 killed, 27 wounded, one being Gordon himself, "an officer, whose merits" said Capt. Murray Maxwell, "Alceste," who had been simultaneously engaged with "La Pauline," French frigate "are known to his country, and who lives in the hearts of all who have the happiness to know him".

Gordon was wounded about the middle of the action; while leaning on the capstan, a 36 pound shot came in through a port hole, grazed a carronade slide, took off a seaman's leg, and struck the Captain on the knee-joint, severing his leg, as if done by a knife. As he was being carried below, he directed his first Lt. Dashwood, to do his best, and gave similar advice to Lt. Hayes . . . shortly afterwards Lt. Dashwood lost his right arm. Lt. Hayes took the command, and though wounded fought the "Active" till the end of the action. When the "Pomone" surrendered, the French Captain delivered his sword to Capt. Maxwell, "Alceste," as the Senior Officer, who considering the "Pomone" to be the fair prize of the "Active," sent the sword to Capt. Gordon, as his by the right of conquest (W. H. Long's *Medals of the British Navy*, 185, note).

1812, Jun. 11, discharged—gold Medal and Jul. 31, pension of £300; Sep. 14, "Sea-Horse," Jamaica, Channel, and America. 1813, Nov. 13, destroyed "Le Subtilite" privateer; then joined Sir Alexander Cochrane in the Chesapeake. 1814, Aug. 17, with a squadron, of six other vessels, entered the Potomac, finally reached, attacked and took Fort Washington, Aug. 28, Alexandria capitulated Aug. 29; the conquerors, Aug. 31, retired with 21 of the enemy's vessels laden with all kinds of merchandise, the whole of which they brought down in triumph, in spite of all obstacles; Sep. 9, engaged in reduction of Baltimore. Gordon afterwards accompanied expedition against New Orleans. 1815, Jan. 2, K.C.B.; Sep. 12, discharged; Nov. 7, "Madagascar," Sheerness. 1816, Oct. 31, discharged; Nov. 1, "Mæander," Sheerness. 1817, Jan. 2, discharged. 1819, Jan. 11, "Active," Halifax and Mediterranean. 1832, Jul., Supdt., Chatham dockyard. 1837, Jan. 10, R. Adm. 1840, Jul. 1, Lt. Govr., Greenwich Hospital. 1848, Jan. 8, Vice Adm. 1853, Oct. 28 (last) Govr., Greenwich Hospital. 1854, Jan. 21, Adm. 1855, Jul. 5, G.C.B. 1868, Jan. 30, Adm. of the Fleet (*Adm., Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; Blackwood's *Mag.*, vol. 21, p. 534; John Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, 11. 937-47).

Third son of Charles, of Wardhouse, 307, and Catherine Mercer; grandson of Major Mercer, who wrote two poems on him (*Lyric Poems*, 79, 108); great nephew of Lord Glenbervie, who introduced him to his first capt. (*Glenbervie Journals*, 50, 65, 92, 107); *bapt.* 1778, Oct. 7, in St. Paul's



ADMIRAL SIR JAMES ALEXANDER GORDON, K.C.B.
Governor of Greenwich Hospital, where the picture hangs

Chapel, Aberdeen; *m.* 1812, Aug. 27, Lydia, youngest dau. of John Ward, of Marlborough, Wilts, and had James Alexander, 785, and ten daus., the last of whom, Sophia Margaret (*b.* 1830), *d.* 1911, Feb. 24, leaving £26,344. Sir James Alexander *d.* at Greenwich, 1869, Jan. 8 (Bulloch's *Gordons of Wardhouse and Beldorney*, 36-40; *Huntly Express*, 1906, Sep. 21—Oct. 5; W. H. G. Kingston in Colburn's *United Service Mag.*, 1849, Nov.; Tom Hughes in *Macmillan's Mag.*, 1869, Feb.). Portraits by James Gold, 1814, reproduced in the *Graphic*, 1911, Mar. 3, and an oil painting at Greenwich Hospital, reproduced in the present volume.

784. James Alexander. 1804, Apr. 14, Vol., 1st class, R.N., "Ville de Paris," Channel, aged 14; Oct. 1, or Nov. 1, Mid. 1806, Nov. 25, Mid., "Royal Sovereign," Mediterranean. Served at blockade of Toulon. 1811, Feb. 26, Mid., "Montague," returned to England; Jun. 7, passed as Lt., aged 20 (*Adm. Indexes Midshipmen, N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1811, May 16, Mid., "Egmont" fitting out at Sheerness; Jul. 5, "Laurestinus," Brazil and Rio de la Plate. 1812, Jul. 6, Master's Mate, escorted convoy to Halifax; took a warm part in hostilities against Americans in the Chesapeake; present in attack upon Crany Island. 1813, Aug. 21, wrecked on the Silver Keys, off the Bahamas, at night, remained with ship's company until after Court Martial at Halifax; Nov. 26—Dec. 30, Supy., "Diomedes," passage to England. 1814, Jan. 1—Apr. 30, Admiral's Mid., "Asia," passage to Bermuda; Apr. 1, promoted Lt., "Manly," by Admiral Hon. Sir Alexander Cochrane, confirmed May 26; served in the Chesapeake, and accompanied the expedition to New Orleans. 1815, Sep. 16, paid off, Portsmouth; h.p. 1857, Apr. 13, Comdr. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; *N.L.*, 1815-1876).

Son of James ("Brae"), of Littlefolla, and Elizabeth; *b.* 1791, *bap.* Mar. 20, at Aberdeen; on his retirement, he farmed Ittingstone till his death. He was known as "Hairy Bluff" from his likeness to Henry VIII.; *d. unm.*, 1876, Mar. 12, at Huntly (stone in Auchindoir Churchyard, J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1906, Sep. 8). Brother (or half-brother) of Adam, 107, George, 529, and James Edward, 791, Peter, 1155, Robert, 1236. First cousin of John, 909.

785. James Alexander. 1829, May 16, entered R.N. 1835, May 6, passed as Lt. 1838, Jun. 27, 1st com.; Sep. 17, Additional Lt., "Niagara," Lakes of Canada. 1839, Oct. 20, "Donegal," off Lisbon. 1841, Aug. 18, from h.p., Senr. Lt., "Warspite," N. America and W. Indies. 1842, Oct. 15, Comdr. 1845, Jan. 17, in command "Wolf" sloop (O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; *N.L.*, 1838-47).

Only son of Sir James Alexander, **783**; *b.* 1816, Mar. 19; *d. unm.* 1847, Jan. 6, off Labuan, coast of Borneo (*G.M.*, vol. 27, N.S., p. 566).

786. James Caulfield. 1836, Mar. 18, Ens., 92nd Ft. 1839, Sep. 17, Lt. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-2).

Son of Sir James Murray, **813**; *b.* 1817; *d.* 1841, Aug. 27, at Dominica (*G.M.*, vol. 16, N.S., p. 668).

787. James Charles. 1839, Sep. 17, Ens., 92nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 1776). 1841, Dec. 14, Lt. 1845, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-6). 1847, Feb. 20, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); May 31, directed to do duty with 62nd N.I., at Dacca; Dec. 29, posted to 21st N.I., Bandah. 1848, Jul. 14, removed at own request to 4th N.I., Delhi. 1849, Mar. 1, removed at own request to 56th N.I.; Mar. 29, appt. to do duty with 34th N.I., Lahore; Dec. 29, removed at own request to 39th N.I., proceeding there. 1851, granted leave on s.c. May 1—Dec. 1, to Kangra. 1852, served in the Punjab; Jul. 24, stationed at Meean Meer; cashiered (*E.I. Reg.*, 1847-53).

Eldest son of James, **755**, *b.* 1822, Jun. 22; nominated abroad for H.E.I.C.S., by Maj. Gen. Robertson; *d.* 1852, Sep. 5, at Wazerabad (*I.O. Rec.*).

788. James Cosmo. 1781, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); Jun. 15, Ens., N.I. 1782, Jul. 10, Lt.; afterwards Judge Advocate Gen. (act.), Town Maj. (act.), Fort William, A.D.C., to Sir Charles Stuart (*Bengal Cal.*, 1792, p. 40).

Son of John, of Birkenbush; *b.* 1756, Aug. 13; *m.* 1792, Oct. 16, Christian, dau. of Robert Henry Knox, merchant, Dunbar, widow of Robert McLeish, Dunbar; *d.* 1792, Dec. 13, at Calcutta. Mrs. Gordon was granted pension from Lord Clive's fund from Dec. 31; she *d.* 1809, in London (*G.M.*, vol. 63, p. 575; *Knox Genealogy*, 1896, p. 13). Gordon's sister Mary *d.* 1792, Mar. 12, at Banff (*Abd. Four.*).

789. Sir James Davidson. 1873, Mar. 25, Maj., 2nd Comdt., Bangalore Rif. Vols. 1878, Feb. 1, leave for twelve months. 1879, Hon. Col. (*Madras A.L.*, 1873-81).

Elder son of Evelyn Meadows (1798-1868), and grandson of Thomas, of Whitburn (*d.* 1845), who was the great-grand-nephew of James, IV. of Cairnfield; *b.* Calcutta, 1835, Feb. 17. 1854-89, H.E.I.C.S. Civil (Bombay), afts. I.C.S.; held the Mutiny medal 1866, May 25, C.S.I.; resident at Mysore; K.C.S.I., 1881, May 24; *d.* 1889, Jun. 27, in St. James's St., London (*Huntly Express*, 1908, Mar. 13, 20). Brother of Peter Lawrence, **1158**; nephew of Hugh, **668**.

790. Rev. James Drummond. 1901, Mar. 22, Chaplain on probation

(Church of Scotland) Bombay Eccles. Estab. 1904, Mar. 22, Junior Chaplain ; Jun. 27, Chaplain Sind Rif. Vols. 1906, Jul. 28, res. his com. in the Vols. (*I.A.L.*, 1904-6 ; *Times of India*).

Second son of Rev. William, minister of Glenbervie (*d.* 1902), who was the son of Peter in Reekimlane, Cabrach ; M.A. Aberdeen, 1891 ; B.D. 1894 ; B.Sc. 1895 ; *m.* 1901, Feb. 26, Annie Sutherland, dau. of John Sutherland Gunn, M.B. Abd., Surgeon, I.M.S., and his wife, Annie, dau. of George Ferguson, Humanist, Univ. and King's Coll., Abd. ; has Annie Drummond, *b.* 1903, Nov. 3, *bap.* 1904, Jan. 7, and William Lindsay Drummond, *b.* 1906, Oct. 24.

791. James Edward. 1804, Apr. 14, Vol. 1st Class, R.N., "Ville de Paris," Channel, aged 16 ; Oct. 1, Mid. 1806, Nov. 25, Mid., "Royal Sovereign," Mediterranean 1808, Aug. 22, Supy., "Malta," passage from Mediterranean ; Nov. 5, Mid., "Ville de Paris," Plymouth, Coast of Spain, and Mediterranean. 1810, Jan. 27, Mid. and Master's Mate. 1811, Jan. 29, Mid., "Barfleur," Lisbon ; May 5, Lt. (act.) "Vestal," confirmed May 17 ; Jun. 7, passed as Lt. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen, N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1812, Dec. 22, Lt., "Lacedæmonia," America. 1814, Nov. 16, in command, "St. Lawrence," Havannah and Bermudas. 1815, while proceeding with despatches from R. Adm. Cockburn, relative to the peace between Great Britain and United States, was captured Feb. 26, in Gulf of Florida after a desperate action with the American privateer brig, "Chasseur" ; being shortly afterwards re-taken, in compliance with the orders of Sir James Alexander Gordon was commissioned afresh at Havannah, Mar. 7, by Gordon ; acquitted for loss of St. Lawrence by Court Martial, Apr. 21, discharged ; Apr. 22, h.p. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O. ; O'Bryne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.* ; *N.L.*, 1811-64 ; Maclay's *American Privateers*, 295-300 ; Coggleshall's *American Privateers*, 362-7 ; Statham's *Privateers*).

Son of James, of Littlefolla, Fyvie, and Ann McDonald, Coclarachie ; *b.* 1789, Mar. 11, at Coclarachie, Abernethy ; *m.* 1836, Oct. 25, Barbara (*d.* 1860, Jan. 9, aged 63), one of the seven daus. of Samuel Smith, banker, brother of the first Lord Carrington, and Elizabeth Frances Turnor, and had Edward Smith, **431**, George Maxwell, **593**, and a dau. ; M.P. for Dundalk, 1831-2 ; an uncompromising Protestant lecturer and pamphleteer, professing Anglicanism, Hon. Sec., Brit. Reformation Soc. and Vice President of the Protestant Alliance. Gordon *d.* 1864, Apr. 30, at 20 Porchester Terrace, Hyde Park (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1906, Sep. 15, *Banffsh. Herald*, 1910, Apr. 9). Brother of Adam, **107**, George, **529**, James Alexander, **784**, Peter, **1155**, and Robert, **1236**. First cousin of John, **909**.

792. James Edward. 1901, Mar. 13, 2nd Lt., 1st Wilts Rif. Vols.

(*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1774). 1903, May 27, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 3369; *A.L.*, 1901-3, Jul.).

793. James Errol. 1778, Oct. 8, 2nd Lt., Roy. Marines. 1781, May 14, 1st Lt. 1795, May 17, Capt. 1808, Apr. 25, Bt. Maj. 1809, May 10, Maj., ret. f.p. (*A.L.*, 1792-1822; Philippart's *Mil. Cal.*, v. 192). *D.* 1821 (MS. note, *W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O.).

794. James Eyles. 1860, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1861, Jul. 27, Ens., H.M. Bombay N.I. 1862, Oct. 5, Lt. 1863, serving with 109th Ft. 1864, 12th N.I. 1865-6, 3rd Light Cav. 1866-71, 2nd Squad. Subaltern. 1867-8, served in Abyssinian expedition (Medal). 1871, Feb. 21, Capt., 3rd Sind Horse. 1876, May 31, 2nd Squad. Off. 1878-80, served in Afghan war, action at Sir-i-Asp, march from Kabul to relief of Kandahar, battle, Sep. 1 (Despatches, Medal and clasp, Bronze Star). 1881, Jul. 1, Maj. 1885, Oct. 23, Squad. Comdr., 2nd Ldrs. 1887, Jul. 27, Lt. Col.; served with 5th Light Cav. 1889, Nov. 4, ret. (*I.A.L.*, 1861-1905).

Elder son of John (1809-46), Bombay C.S., and Amelia Anne Keays, and grandson of Joseph, last laird of Carroll; *b.* 1841, Nov. 14, *bap.* Dec. 16, at St. Andrew's Ch., Bombay; educated at Guildford Grammar Sch., Rev. J. Brackenbury's, Wimbledon, and Addiscombe; nominated in 1856 for H.E.I.C.S., by C. Mills on recommendation of Col. W. Turner, his widowed mother then living at 36 Inverness Road, Bayswater; *m.* 1880, Nov. 29, at Kirkee, Frances Helena Mary (*b.* 1848, Nov. 21), dau. of Dr. James George Davey, Gloucester (*I.O. Rec.*), and widow of Rev. Thomas Bangham, Canon of Lichfield. Gordon *d. s.p.* 1905, May 4, at Ventnor, aged 62 (*Times*, May 8; Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 110).

795. James Gabriel. 1801, Aug. 19, Vol. 1st Class, R.N., "Vengeance," Channel; Sep. 5, Mid., E. Indies. 1802, Jul. 10, "Neptune," Portsmouth. 1803, Apr. 11, "Topaze"; Jul. 13, "Puissant"; Dec. 27, "Illustrious," Downs, Basque Roads, Cadiz. 1809, Mar. 1, passed as Lt., aged 23; commanded a barge belonging to his ship at the cutting out of a brig from Vivero Harbour; Apr. 11-12, present at attack on French fleet in Aix Roads; had charge of a gun-boat during Walcheren expedition; severely wounded; said to have witnessed, Dec. 18, while on the "Freija" frigate, the capture at Guadaloupe of two French frigates, "Loire" and "Seine". 1810, Jan. 1, Master's Mate, "Pompée," W. Indies; Jan. 24, Lt. (act.) "Guadaloupe," Oct. 3, Lt., for rank; Oct. 8, "Tonnant," Channel. 1812, Jul. 16, "Egmont," Flushing fleet, Cherbourg, Basque Roads. 1814, Apr. 18, "Porcupine," served at the forcing of the Gironde; Jun. 15, Flag Lt., "Porcupine"; Sep. 20, Flag Lt., "Queen," Mediterranean. 1815, Jul. 20,

Comdr., for rank; Sep. 22, discharged; Sep. 23, h.p. 1827, Apr. 28. 1830, in the Ordinary, Sheerness; h.p. 1841, Dec., "Devastation". 1846, Dec. 31, "Ocean". 1848, Jan. 11, "Ganges"; Mar. 1, "Wellington". 1851, Jul. 28, Capt. 1867, Jul. 1, R. Adm., h.p. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; *N.L.*, 1810-72).

Son of William, Portsea, and Ann —; *b.* 1785, *bap.* 1786, Dec. 27, at Portsea, Southampton; *m.* Rachel Maria —, (*d.* 1852, Mar. 2, at Maidstone, aged 61 (*G.M.*, vol. 37, N.S., p. 429)), and had Vaughan Labron, **1359a**; James, who *m.* 1848, Jan. 4, at St. Pancras, London, Julia, dau. of John Harrison, Welbeck Street (*ibid.*, vol. 29, N.S., p. 304); Caroline Janetta, *m.* 1867, Nov. 19, at St. Michael's, Paddington, Evan Garnons Lloyd, of Blaen-y-Glyn., Merionethsh. (*ibid.*, vol. 4, 2nd N.S., p. 812); Catherine Caledonia (youngest dau.), *m.* 1856, Jan. 10, Norman B. Bedingfield, Royal Yacht, "Victoria and Albert" (*ibid.*, vol. 45, N.S., p. 513). Gordon *d.* 1871, Jul. 3, at Aston Clinton Rectory, aged 86 (*Times*, Jul. 8).

796. James George. 1796, Oct. 31, 2nd Lt., Gorey (Wexford) Cav. (*List of Offs. District Corps of Ireland*, 1797, p. 87). 1798, serving in the rebellion he "displayed so much courage and humanity, and so strongly attracted the attention and kindness of Gen. Skirrett, who commanded in his neighbourhood, that he subsequently procured him a commission, and accompanied it with a letter of the most kind and cordial advice and direction" (James Bentley Gordon's *Memoir of the N. American Continent*, p. xviii). 1805, Jul. 23, Ens. Newfoundland Fencibles (*L.G.*, 946). 1807, Aug. 22, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1098). 1808, Jan. 16, Lt., 67th Ft.; Aug. 6, 4th Garr. Batn. (*ibid.*, 72, 1062). 1810, Jun. 23, Lt., 41st Ft. (*ibid.*, 900). 1813, Aug. 2, taking part in operations round Lake Erie.

The 2nd division with only two officers attached to it was attacking Fort Sandusky. Lt. Col. Short, 41st Ft., was killed whilst descending the ravine at the head of his column, the command devolving on Lt. Gordon, who, encouraging his men and calling on them to follow his example, was one of the first in the ditch, and was in the act of cutting the picqueting with his sabre, when a ball fired from a wall-piece, struck him in the breast. Although dangerously wounded, he refused to abandon his post, and continued to animate his men by his example, until a second ball fired from the same piece, and lodging in his brain, left the division without an officer (Maj. Richardson's *War of 1812*; Lomax's *41st Reg.*, pp. 75, 77, 92, 113.)

Elder son of Rev. James Bentley (1750-1819), author of *History of Ireland*, grandson of Rev. James, of Neve Hall, Londonderry (1693-1791). These Gordons claimed descent from a younger branch of the Duke of Gordon (Philip Crossle, in *Ballymena Observer*, 1911, Feb. 24; *D.N.B.*).

Gordon's mother, Jane, was granted a pension of £40 from 1820, Dec. 5 (*W.O. Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants*, P.R.O.).

797. James Gisborne. 1820, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); Dec. 22, Ens., 31st N.I. 1823, Jul. 11, Lt., 29th N.I.; Sep. 25, 15th N.I. 1824, May 1, 30th N.I. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1820-6; Butler Shawe's 2nd (formerly 31st) N.I., 51).

Second son of Alexander (1762-1829), of Castle Place, Belfast, and grandson of Robert, of Florida and Ballinteggart, cadet of Delamont; *b.* 1804, Sep. 12; educated at Belfast; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Charles Grant, on recommendation of Viscount Castlereagh; *d.* 1825, Dec. 27, at Cuttack, Bengal; monument at Buxar erected by his brother offs. (*I.O. Rec.*). Brother of Robert Francis, **1266**; uncle of Henry Pottinger, **651**.

798. James Gordon Duff. 1842, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); Oct. 18, Ens., 50th N.I. 1844, Jun. 24—Nov. 30, leave to Mussoorie on s.c. 1845, Jun. 4, qualified in Hindustani (colloquial). 1846, Jan. 29, Adj., 18th Depot Batn.; Mar. 2, cancelled. 1847, Aug. 12, Lt. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1842-9).

Seventh son of Adam, of Arradoul and of Cairnfield, and Elizabeth Cruickshank (Bullock's *Gordons of Cairnfield*, 59); *b.* 1822, Jun. 6, *bap.* at Rathven, Banffsh.; privately educated; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Lt. Col. Sykes on recommendation of J. Gordon Duff, 13 Harley Street, London; *d.* 1848, May 22, *bur.* May 23, at Lahore (*I.O. Rec.*). Brother of Adam Stewart, **112**, Patrick, **1142**, and William, **1460**.

799. James Guy Birnie. 1899, Nov. 19, 2nd Lt., Roy. Lanc. Mil. 1900, Jul. 20, Lt. 1901, Nov. 27, Lt., Manchester Reg. 1900-2, served in S. African war, slightly wounded; operations in Cape Colony, 1900, Feb.—Apr., Orange River Colony, May—Nov., Nov. 30—1901, Jul., Transvaal, Jul.—1902, May 31 (*Despatches, L.G.*, 1902, Apr. 25, Queen's Medal, four clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1905, May 27, Lt., Ind. Army, Double Coy. Off., 52nd Sikhs. 1909, Jan. 16, Capt. (*I.A.L.*, 1900-10).

Only son of James Lewis Joseph, **809**; *b.* 1881, Oct. 14, *bap.* Nov. 29, at Murree.

800. James H. 1902, Dec. 23, 2nd Lt., Roy. Fus., 1st Vol. Batn. (*A.L.*, 1903—Jan. '04).

801. James Hall McIntosh. 1907, May 24, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1st Vol. Batn. (*A.L.*, 1907—Jan. '08).

Second son of George (1861-1905), timber merchant, Aberdeen, and his wife—, dau. of Daniel McIntosh, farmer, Craiginches, Nigg; *b.* 1888, Oct. 31.

802. James Henry. 1857, Apr. 20, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Jul. 21, Ens., 46th N.I. 1859, Jun. 24, Lt. 1866, Sep. 12, Lt., S.C. 1862-8,

37th N.I. 1869, Apr. 20, Capt., S.C. 1870, Dec. 20, Qr. Mr., 23rd N.I. 1877, Apr. 20, Maj. S.C. 1881, Aug. 26, Wing. Comdr. 1883, Apr. 20, Lt. Col., S.C. 1884, Jan. 7, 2nd Comdt. 1885-7, Burmese expedition, commanded 23rd Mad. L.I. (*Despatches, L.G.*, 1886, Jun. 22, Medal with clasps). 1887, Apr. 20, Bt. Col.; Jul. 1, D.S.O. 1893, C.B. 1895, Apr. 20, Col.'s allowance. 1896, Jan. 25, U.S.L. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1858-1911).

Seventh son of Adam (1801-39), who was the fourth son of David, XIV. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1839, Jan. 25, *bap.* Apr. 2, at Charlton, Kent; educated at Charterhouse and Mr. Kreser's, Blackheath; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by J. H. Astell on recommendation of his uncle Robert, **1239**; *m.* 1869, Jan. 28, Arabella (*b.* 1837, Nov. 8), 2nd dau. of Charles Hewitt Sams of Lee, Kent, and has Charles Cecil, **348**, George Hamilton, **576**, Lucy, *b.* 1870, Jan. 4, *bap.* Jan. 15, at Quilon, Julia Margaret Arabella, *b.* 1873, May 30, *bap.* Jun. 26, at Bangalore, and Mary, *b.* 1889, Apr. 13 (*I.O. Rec; House of Gordon*, 1. (105)). Brother of Charles Vincent, **377**, Cosmo, **388**, Dundas William, **420**, Hugh Mackay, **673**; nephew of Charles David, **350**.

803. Hon. James Henry. 1867, Jun. 11, Capt., 18th Aberdeensh. Rif. Vols.; Jun. 18, Ens., 3rd Cambridgesh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3483, pt. 6, p. 4365).

Second son of George John James, 5th Earl of Aberdeen; *b.* 1845, Oct. 11, at the Ranger's House, Blackheath, and *bap.* at the Chapel Royal, Brighton; educated at Cheam School, St. Andrews University, and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; 1865, took a voyage in an open boat with his brother George, from St. Leonards to Boulogne; 1867, Jul. 29, set out in a canoe from Dover to Genoa, describing the voyage in *The Light Blue* and afterwards reprinting* it privately as *A Canoe Voyage in the "POOION"* (Cambridge: William Metcalfe, 1868, 8vo, pp. 74), to which a biography is appended. 1868, Feb. 12, found shot dead in his rooms at Trinity Coll. beside a rifle, which is supposed to have gone off accidentally; *bur.* at Methlick (*Times*, 1868, Feb. 14, 18; Carnie's *Reminiscences*, II. 321). Brother of Sir John Campbell, 7th Earl of Aberdeen, **1019**.

804. James Henry. 1903, Jun. 4, Serg. Maj., R.F.A., ret. pension (*A.L.*, 1903-11).

805. James Hugh Sibbald Grant. 1885, Aug. 22, Lt., Gordon Highlrs., 3rd (Militia) Batn. (*A.L.*, 1885-91).

Eldest son of George Grant, **571**; *b.* 1861, Sep. 14, *bap.* Oct. 9, at Meerut; 1878-1883, sheep farming in New Zealand; 1883-90, farmed Milton and Woodlands of Kilravock and Woodlands, Strathnairn; 1890, emigrated to British Columbia and then to California (*Croughly Book*, 82).

806. James Innes. 1803, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1804, Sep. 21, Lt., 17th N.I. 1812, Adj., Provincial Batn., Moorshedabad. 1814-15, on furlough. 1818, Jan. 8, Capt. Oct. 25, Capt., 35th N.I. 1819, served with 2nd Ceylon Vol. Batn. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1804-26).

Third son of James, of Rosieburn (1739-1815), who was fourth son of Alexander VII., of Cairnfield, and Janet Mercer; *b.* 1788, Jun. 20, at Portsoy, *bap.* at Fordyce; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Viscount Castlereagh; *m.* 1824, Nov. 2, ——— (*b.* 1778, May 10, *d.* 1825, Mar. 6); *d.* 1825, Oct. 10, at Meerut (*S.M.*, vol. 18, N.S., p. 640); by will dated there Oct 2, proved Nov. 1, by G. J. Gordon, agent, Old Ford Street, Calcutta, executor, with Lt. John Hay (to whom he gave his sword with two scabbards), left estate to his brother Alexander, **192** (*I.O. Rec.*; Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield*, 49). Brother of George Maxwell, **592**, and William, **1449**.

807. James John. 1843, Jan. 27, Ens., 55th Ft. 1845, Nov. 11, Lt. 1848, 86th Ft. 1855, Aug. 10, Capt. 1859, Sep. 23, 16th Ft. 1861, Apr. 6, 54th Ft. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1844-67).

Eldest son of William Alexander, **1474**; *b.* 1824, Aug. 4, at Inverlochy; *m.* 1848, Apr. 18, at Bombay, Jane Moore (*b.* 1829), eldest dau. of Col. C. D. Blair, C.B., Bengal Cav. and had Charles William, *b.* 1849, Aug. 22, *bap.* Sep. 23, at Deesa, *d.* 1904, May 28, at Keeling, William Alexander Blair, *b.* 1851, Jun. 26, *bap.* Aug. 29, at Poona, and George Huntley Blair, **584**; *d.* 1865, Nov. 17, *bur.* Nov. 18, in the Mil. Burial Ground, Fort William, Calcutta. Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1910, Mar. 18, in London (*W.O. Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.; *Croughly Book*, 83).

808. James Joseph. 1805, Aug. 4, Ab., R.N., "Africa," aged 21 (?); Oct. 10, Mid.; present at Trafalgar. 1806, Jan. 1, Ab.; Jul. 1, Mid., Cadiz, Channel and S. America. 1808, Feb. 22, Mid., "Northumberland". 1810; Aug., Master's Mate, "Hibernia," Mediterranean; Nov. 7, passed as Lt., aged 22 (?) (*Adm. Indexes Midshipmen, N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1810, Nov., Master's Mate, "Centaur," Mediterranean. 1813, May, Mid., "Freija," variously employed. 1814, May 26, Lt., for rank; Oct., Supy. Mid., on promotion, "Queen," Mediterranean. 1815, Feb. 18, "Tremendous"; Sep. 21, discharged; Sep. 22, h.p. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*).

Only son of Capt. George (?), Gordon Bank, Berwick; *b.* 1784 (1786?) at Edinburgh; *m.* 1822, Jul. 1, in the Canongate, Edinburgh, aged 36 (?) Elizabeth, aged 25, dau. of John Harvey, innkeeper, Bathgate, Glasgow; *d.* 1824, Jul. 18, Barony parish, Glasgow, aged 41 (*Adm. Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.; *S.M.*, vol. 15, N.S., p. 384).

809. James Lewis Joseph. 1864, Jun. 3, Ens., 58th Ft. 1868, Jul. 4, Lt. 1875, Dec. 18, Capt. 1876, Oct. 20, 59th Ft. 1881, Jun. 11, Station Staff Off., Murree. 1882, Oct. 14, Paymr., Devonsh. Reg. (late 11th Ft.) (Hart's *A.L.*, *I.A.L.*, 1865-87).

Second son of Rev. Dr. George (1801-93), minister of Birnie, cadet of Beldorney (Bulloch's *Gordons in Laggan*, 53); *b.* 1844, Aug. 13, at Birnie, Elgin; *m.* 1878, Oct. 3, at Simla, Elizabeth Marion, dau. of Gen. John Irwin Willes, H.E.I.C.S., and had James Guy Birnie, **799**, and Irene Anna Birnie, *b.* 1879, Jul. 24, *bap.* Oct. 2, at Dugshai; *d.* 1886, May 7, at Naini Tal, India. Nephew of William, **1456**.

810. James Loudoun. 1860, Mar. 26, Lt., 7th Forfarsh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1257). 1865, Apr. 18, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2189). 1868, Jul. 10, Capt. Comdt.; Oct. 27, Maj., 1st Administrative Batn. (*ibid.* pt. 5, p. 3885, pt. 6, p. 5648).

Son of William (*d.* 1855), solicitor and procurator-fiscal, Brechin; himself solicitor there; *m.* Barbara, youngest dau. of William Laws, Prudhoe Castle, Northumberland, and had William Montgomerie, Asst. Col. Sec., Trinidad, *m.* Constance Lucretia, dau. of Sir Oliver Nugent, Antigua; their son is Oliver Loudoun, **1121** (Bulloch's *Gordons in Forfarshire*, 13). Brother of William Loudoun, **1506**.

811. James Miller. 1864, Jul. 5, Ens., 97th Ft. 1867, Oct. 30, Lt. 1868, Jun. 13, Lt., 21st Ft. 1872, Nov. 1—1874, Nov. 30, Supt. Gymnasia, S. Dist. 1873, Jul. 9—1876, Nov. 8, Instructor of Musketry. 1878, Jan. 23, Capt. 1879, served in Zulu war, present at Ulundi; Orderly Off. to Col. Collingwood whilst in command of 2nd Brigade, 2nd Div., afterwards served with Russell's Column, attached to Nat. Cav., and subsequently with 21st Ft. in operations against Sikukuni, including storming of stronghold; slightly wounded (Medal with clasp). 1882, passed Senr. Dept. Roy. Mil. Coll. and Staff Col. 1883, D.A.A. and Q.M.G. 1885, Feb. 2, Maj., ret. pay, with hon. rank Lt. Col. 1890, Mar. 29, Maj., Rif. Brig., 5th Batn., Prince Consort's Own Tower Hamlets Mil. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1865-93; *A.L.*, 1865-92, Jul.).

Second son of William (1807-84), stockbroker, Aberdeen, and Margaret Campbell Miller (1810-90); *b.* 1845, Feb. 16; *m.* Mary Elizabeth Gilroy and had two sons, Alaster and James, and two daus., Marjory and Dorothy; *d.* 1892, Jun. 4, at Kirkbride, Maybole, N.B. (*Abd. Free Press*, Jun. 7). Mrs. Gordon *m.* (2) Alexander Balmain, of the Glasgow Stock Exchange, who *d.* *s.p.* (*Huntly Express*, 1909, Feb. 12). Brother of Hodgson Campbell, **660**.

812. James Money. 1891, Aug. 29, 2nd Lt., Sind Rif. Vols. 1894, Aug. 13, Supy. List. 1896, Aug. 13, Unat. List. (*I.A.L.*, 1896-1900, Jan.).

Possibly Cecil James Money, son of Thomas Sargent, Clerk, Chief Court, Lahore; *b.* 1878, *d.* 1900, Dec. 7, at Lahore; or James Money, son of James Money (Asst. in Accts. Office, Agra, *m.* 1849, Sep. 29, Olivia Reid), grandson of Robert, Agra, and great-grandson of Adam, Calcutta (*d.* 1834), formerly corporal, 73rd Highlrs.; *b.* 1851; Clerk, Commiss. Office, Hissar; *m.* there 1873, Feb. 14, Evelyn (*b.* 1856), dau. of John Isaac Sargent, Hissar (*I.O. Rec.*). Related to Samuel Carey, **1291**, and William Duncan, **1487**.

813. James Murray. 1794, Jun. 25, Captain's servant, R.N., "Britannia," Mediterranean, flagship of Adm. William Hotham, present in action Jul. 13, with French fleet. 1795, Apr. 1, Mid., "Tarleton," Mediterranean. 1797, Mar. 7, Ab. and Mid., "Virginie," Channel, N. Sea, E. Indies. 1800, Jul. 18, Lt. (act.), "Vulcan" bomb., E. Indies. 1801, Aug. 3, Lt. (act.), "Trincomale". 1802, Oct. 12, Lt. (act.) "Dédaigneuse," E. Indies. 1803, Feb. 25, Lt. 1805, May 27, Comdr. (act.), "Albatross," E. Indies. 1806, Feb. 1, conformed. 1807, Feb., returned to England; Oct. 19, "Proeris," Channel, E. Indies. 1808, Feb. 15, Post Capt., "Powerful," E. Indies; Apr. 28 (act.), "Terpsichore," E. Indies; May 23, confirmed. 1809, Jul. 28, discharged; Jul. 29, h.p. 1840, C.B. 1841, Nov. 23, R. Adm. 1851, ret. 1853, Mar. 5, V. Adm. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, Supp., pt. 1, p. 294; Laird Clowes's *Navy*, vi. 545; *N.L.*, 1803-51).

Son of Thomas, I. of Balmaghie (1737-1804) and grandson of William, of Campbellton (1695-1787); *b.* 1872, Mar. 6; served heir to his father and brother Thomas William, **1358**, 1814, Apr. 21; *m.* 1810, Dec. 13, Sarah Almeria, dau. of Archdeacon Caulfield, widow of Capt. Charlton, H.E.I.C.S. (*d.* 1821, Dec. 22) and had James Caulfield, **786**; Thomas Dempster, **1351**, and Webster Thomas, **1368**. D.L., Kirkcudbrightsh., 1820, Nov. 20 (*L.G.*, 1822, p. 155). Gordon *d.* 1850, Dec. 28, at Balmaghie House, Castle Douglas, in his 79th year (*G.M.*, vol. 35, N.S., p. 203).

814. James Redmond Patrick. 1879, Jan. 22, 2nd Lt., 15th Hrs. 1880, served in Afghan war, relief of Kandahar (Medal). 1881, Jan. 25, Lt.; served in S. African war, Transvaal campaign. 1881, Jan. 25—1884, Dec. 1, Adj. 1884-5, Bechuanaland expedition (Medal with clasp). 1887, Burmese expedition (Medal with clasp). 1887, Jan. 16—1889, Apr. 27, A.D.C., to Maj. Gen., Madras. 1888, Aug. 15, Capt. 1889, Aug. 1—1891, Dec. 31, Adj., Aux. forces, Yorks. Hrs. (Princess of Wales's Own). 1892, Mar. 30—Jun. 24, spec. service, Lagos, expedition against the Jebus (Medal with clasp).

1892, Oct. 11—1894, Jan. 31, recruiting Staff Off., Dublin Dist. 1894, Mar. 25—1896, May 11, London Dist. 1895, May 1, Maj.; Nov. 23—1896, Feb. 19, spec. service, Ashanti expedition (honourably mentioned, Star). 1897, Jun. 12, Lt. Col. 1900, Feb. 3, temp., 17th Lrs; Feb. 8—1901, Apr. 9, Brig. Gen., Cav. Brig., S. African war; Nov. 29, C.B. 1901, Apr. 10, Lt. Col., 15th Hrs.; Jun. 12, Bt. Col. 1902, Aug. 17, h.p. 1903, Aug. 15, Subst. Col.; Aug. 15—1905, May 9, A.A.G., H.Q. of Army; May 10—Oct. 8, Brig. Gen., 4th Cav. Brig. 1906, Apr. 4, ret. h.p. (*A.L.*, 1880-1910).

Only son of Sir Benjamin Lumsden, **282**; *b.* 1860, Nov. 23; *m.* 1888, Nov. 27, Clarissa Maria Guthrie, youngest dau. of Charles William Reynolds of Ramsdale, Berks., and had two sons, one being Eric Redmond Sutton, **435**; *d.* 1910, Dec. 3, of pneumonia, at 200 Brompton Road, London. Portrait in the *Sphere*, vol. 1. p. 255, and picture of charger that carried him through sixteen months of the S. African war (*ibid.*, 1901, Mar. 9).

815. James Richard. 1856, Jan. 10, Lt., King's Own Lt. Inf. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 158).

816. James Robertson. Col., Ontario Militia.

Eldest son of Rev. Daniel (really Donald), Montreal and Mary, dau. of Rev. James Robertson, Stuartfield; *b.* 1843; grad. Toronto Univ.; mining and civil engineer; *m.* ——— and has three children. Brother of Rev. Charles William, **379a**.

817. James Rollings. 1851, Jun. 13, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1852, Apr. 28, Ens., 15th N.I. 1856, Nov. 23, Lt. 1857-8, on furlough. 1862, Jul. 30, Capt., 108th Ft., Inniskilling Fus., 2nd Batn. 1874, Jul. 29, Maj. 1877, Jul. 21, ret., hon. rank Lt. Col. (*E.I. Reg.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1851-1906; Hart's *A.L.*, 1852-1906).

Eldest son of James (1795-1860), Montego Bay, Jamaica, who was a grandson of Robert, of Auchendolly, and Anne Payne; *b.* 1831, Nov. 15, *bap.* 1833, Oct. 17, at St. James's, Cornwall County, Jamaica; educated at Edinburgh Academy, Mr. Exley's, Bristol and Addiscombe; nominated in 1845, for H.E.I.C.S., by R. Ellice on recommendation of his uncle William Mills, his father then living at Norfolk Crescent, Bath; *m.* 1877, May 31, Isabel Emily Pauline (*b.* 1852, Feb. 11, *d.* 1909, Jan. 10), dau. of Rev. Charles Lawford, Winterbourne, Stoke, Wilts and had Robert Charles Lowther, *b.* 1878, Jul. 26, Alexander James Marriott, **232**, and Bertrand Gorges Reginald, **284**. Gordon *d.* 1906, Nov. 27, at Upper Norwood (*Times*; *I.O. Rec.*, Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, 1. 755). He was head of the Gordons of Auchendolly, but the estates had been willed away out of the Gordon family in 1884.

818. James Thomas. 1824, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1825, May

31, arrived at Madras. 1826, Jan. 18, served at taking of Bhurtpore, shared in Prize money; Jan. 25, Lt., 15th N.I. 1828, Feb. 16, qualified in Persian and Hindustani; Oct. 31—1829, Oct. 1, Inter. (act.) and Qr. Mr., 6th N.I. 1830, Jan. 8, Adj. (act.) 15th N.I. 1833, Nov. 14, similarly appt. during absence of Lt. Evans. 1834, Apr. 28, Interp. & Qr. Mr. (act.) during absence of Lt. Hunter. 1835, Jan. 13, res. appt.; Jun. 20, furlough to England. 1838, Jul. 12, arrived at Fort William; Sep. 7, Inter. and Qr. Mr. (act.) 24th N.I. 1839, Apr. 10, similar appt., 69th N.I.; Aug 19, 2nd Comdt. Lower Assam Sebundy Corps. 1840, Feb. 17, Junr. Asst., to Comdr., Assam; Dec. 16, placed in charge of Zillah Nowgong. 1841, Mar. 10, Capt. 1843, Jun. 21, Principal Asst. (act.), to Comdr. of Assam, at Tezpur. 1844, Jun., appt. confirmed, posted to Nowgong division, with temporary charge of Tezpur division. 1848, Sep. 30, furlough to Europe on s.c. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1825-50).

Son of Frederick, 460; *b.* 1805, Dec. 21, *bap.* 1806, Feb. 17, at Everton, Notts; educated at Dr. Inchbald's and by private masters at Woolwich; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by the Hon. W. F. Elphinstone, on recommendation of Mrs. Loughnan; *m.* 1837, Dec. 13, at Hampstead, Caroline (*b.* 1815, Oct. 15), only dau. of Rev. James Harrington Evans, John Street Chapel, London (*G.M.*, vol. 9, N.S., p. 205), and had James Frederick, *b.* 1839, Dec. 5, *bap.* 1840, Aug. 26, at Tezpur, *d.* 1855, Feb. 2, at Haverstock Hill (*G.M.*, vol. 43, N.S., p. 440); Caroline Elizabeth, *b.* 1841, Sep. 24, *bap.* Nov. 20, at Nowgong, *d.* 1859, Mar. 22, at Haverstock Hill (*G.M.*, vol. 6, 2nd N.S., p. 548), Amelia Sarah, *b.* 1846, Jul. 31, *bap.* 1847, Jan. 18, in Assam, and Caroline. Gordon, *d.* 1849, May 12, at Hampstead (*G.M.*, vol. 32, N.S., p. 104; *I.O. Rec.*). Tombstone in Tezpur Church, "erected by European and native friends in Assam, in testimony of their deep love and esteem for his amiable conduct in all his domestic relations, and of their high regard for his upright and zealous character as a public servant. The foundation of this Church of the Epiphany was laid by him May 16, 1847. . . . And he remained to witness the establishment of the Tezpur Mission to the frontier tribes, of which he was the earnest author and promoter". Mrs. Gordon, *m.* (2) 1856, Feb. 5, at Hampstead, Andrew Steedman, Haverstock Hill (*G.M.*, vol. 45, N.S., p. 418).

819. Sir James Willoughby, bart. 1783, Oct. 17, Ens., 66th Ft.: served 1786-90, in the West Indies. 1789, Mar. 5, Lt. 1793, Aug. 27, as a volunteer in Lord Howe's fleet was present at the taking of Toulon where he remained till Oct., and then returned to Gibraltar. 1795, Sep. 2, Capt., going to Scotland as A.D.C., to Gen. Dalrymple and then to Ireland as A.A.G., to the Northern District (Philippart's *Royal Mil. Cal.*, III. 308). 1796, Dec., present at the "taking" (!) of the French fleet in Bantry Bay (*Times*, 1851,

Jan. 6). 1797, Nov. 9, Maj. (*L.G.*, 1062). 1798, Mar., went to Halifax to join his reg. 1799 appointed Mil. Sec. to the Duke of Kent at that time Comdr.-in-Chief in British N. America, returning to England with H.R.H. in 1800, on Aug. 4 of which year he got a grant of land on Prince Edward Island. 1801, May 21, Lt. Col., 85th Ft.; Jul. 24, at the taking of Madeira, going on to Jamaica where he remained nearly three years. 1803, Mar. 12, D.A.G., to Forces in Jamaica; May 26, permanent A.Q.M.G., under Sir David Dundas in the South District (*ibid.*, 251, 622). 1804, Jan., Dep. Barrack Mr. Gen. (*ibid.* 16); Aug. 11, Lt. Col., 92nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 954), and Mil. Sec. to Frederick Duke of York, against whom he gave evidence in the House of Commons, in the matter of the notorious Mary Anne Clarke, much to the disgust of Mr. Creevey, who speaks of his "pompous impudent evidence" (*Creevey Papers*, I. 150-1), and of Pierre Franc McCallum who wrote a 66 pp. pamphlet against his "ingratitude" (*Observations on H.R.H. the Duke of Kent's shameful Persecution*). 1808 Jun. 13, Lt. Col. Comdt. Roy. African Corps (*L.G.*, 834). 1809, Mar., Mil. Sec. to Sir David Dundas, Comdr.-in-Chief; Sep. 30, Commiss.-in-Chief of Forces at home and abroad Ireland and E. Indies excepted (*ibid.*, 1555). 1810, Jul. 25, Bt. Col.; Aug. 4, Col., Roy. African Corps (*ibid.*, 1095, 1140). 1811, Aug. 10, Q.M.G. (*ibid.*, 1548). 1812, Q.M.G., of Forces in the Peninsula; present at capture of Madrid (Aug.) and Burgos (Sep.) and the subsequent retreat to Portugal (*Times*, 1851, Jan. 6); Philippart (*Mil. Cal.*, III. 309), says he returned a "few weeks" after his appointment. 1813, Jun. 4, Maj. Gen. (*L.G.*, 1046). 1815, Nov. 27, Col. 85th Ft. (*ibid.* 2447). 1823, Apr. 23, Col., 23rd Ft. (*ibid.*, 706). 1825, May 27, Lt. Gen. (*ibid.*, 925; *A.L.*, 1784-1852).

Eldest son of Francis Grant, 455; *b.* 1772, Oct. 21; 1801, F.R.S.; 1808, wrote *Military Transactions of the British Empire 1803-7*. 1809, in his evidence before the House of Commons on the Duke of York he stated that he had been employed in "every part of the world (the East Indies excepted)" where His Majesty's troops had been stationed:—

I have been four times to the West Indies, and have been there nearly six years. I have been twice to America. I have been all over the Mediterranean. I have commanded a regiment in America. I have commanded a regiment in the West Indies. It has been my fortune, very undeservedly perhaps, to have a sword voted for my services and to have been repeatedly thanked by general officers under whom I have been placed. It is perhaps a singular part of my service that I have not only served in every situation in the army, from an ensign up to my present rank that a gentleman could serve in, but I have also served in every situation upon the staff of the army without a single exception. [He considered, on the same occasion, that the method of purchase and sales of commissions in the army was advantageous to the service] (Philippart, *Roy. Mil. Cav.*, III. 311).

1810, Jan. 5, he got a lease for 80 years, at £52 14s. a year of $3\frac{1}{2}$ acres of land at Chelsea Hospital—denounced on Apr. 14, 1809, in the House of Commons by Sir Francis Burdett as “a scandalous job”. He built a villa here facing the river and in 1814, gave a breakfast at which the Emperor of Russia, the King of Prussia, the Duchess of Oldenburg (Queen of Bavaria), the Duke of York, the Duke of Wellington, and Blücher were present; often entertained royalty here (Reginald Blunt’s *Paradise Row*, 141-4; Beaven’s *Old Chelsea* 291). 1815, Jan. 12, K.C.B. 1818, Oct. 3, baronet. 1825, G.C.H. 1829, Mar., M.P., for Launceston. 1830, Nov. 23, Privy Councillor. 1831, Sep. 13, G.C.B. *M.* 1805, Oct. 15, by private license at Beckenham by the Bishop of Rochester, Julia Lavinia, dau. of Richard H. A. Bennett of Beckenham, and cousin of the Duke of Northumberland (by Elizabeth Burdett, whose three sisters *m.* peers); Sir John Moore was best man at the wedding (*Abd. Jour.*, 1809, Jan. 19). Gordon *d.* 1851, Jan. 4, 8 a.m., of bronchitis at Chelsea; his widow *d.* 1867, Mar. 28, at Woodlands, St. John’s Wood, London. He had an only son Sir Henry Percy (*b.* 1806, Oct. 21; *d. s.p.*, 1876, Jul. 29), laird of Knockespock and father of Mrs. Robert William Disney Leith (*Burke’s Peerage*; *D.N.B.*). According to Willis’s *Current Notes* (Jan. 1851, p. 7), Sir James Willoughby’s name was “intimately connected with the history of lithography in this country”. His (engraved) portrait appears in the *Investigation of Charges against the Duke of York*.

820-1. James William. 1859 (or earlier), Mate, “Copenhagen”; drowned, Dec. 14, at Negapatam, E. Indies (*G.M.*, vol. 8, N.S., p. 415).

Eldest and only surviving son of James Brodie; *m.* 1846, May 7, at St. Mark’s, Ellen, widow of Stephen Hallpike, Singapore, then living in Myddelton Square, Islington (*G.M.*, vol. 26, N.S., p. 88), who proved his will 1860, May 16, then of Northam, Devon.

822. James Wilson. 1821, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1822, Apr. 27, Ens., 37th N.I. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1822-6).

Son of Hugh Mackay, **672**, and Isabella —; *b.* 1805, Sep. 11, *bap.* Sep. 27, at St. Luke’s, Chelsea; educated at Mr. Chambers’; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by George Robinson (on recommendation of his father), who in 1822, nominated and recommended him for E.I. College, in order to qualify as a Writer, Madras C.S. (*I.O. Rec.*); *d.* 1825, Aug. 20; *bur.* Aug. 21, at Masulipatam. Described “James William” in *E.I. Reg.*

823. John. 1339, assisted Robert Stewart at the taking of St. Johnston from Balliol. 1367, *k.* at the taking of Berwick “after he had manfullie entered the same by force” (*Earls of Sutherland*, 43, 53). *The Scots Peerage* (iv. 513), queries his identity with the John, third son of Sir Adam, **79**.

824. John. 1356, Sep. 19, probably fought at Poitiers; captured by the English between May and Nov. 1357 (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 515).

Son of Sir Adam, **80**; had Sir Adam, **81** and Sir John, **825**. *D.* before 1360-1, Feb.

825. Sir John. 1377, "took an active part in fighting against the English, who in retaliation for the Earl of March's attack on Roxburgh, raided Gordon's lands and goods. He also defeated at Carham [dated by Sir Robert Gordon, 1370] a superior English force under Sir John Lilburn. In this conflict he was severely wounded. He also took part in the combat at Melrose under the leadership of Sir Archibald Douglas, when Sir Thomas Musgrave, Warden of Berwick, was made prisoner" (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 515). 1378, Nov. 30, recaptured Berwick and its constable, whom he killed (*Earls of Sutherland*, 43). 1388, Aug. 5, said to have fought at Otterburn, but not killed there as *Earls of Sutherland* says.

Son of John, **824**; *d.* between 1391 and 1395; handfasted father of the famous "Jock" and "Tam".

826. John, 11th Earl of Sutherland. 1547, Sep. 10, fought at Pinkie, from which he escaped "verie narrowlie, haveing ther lost sundrie of his followers, such as his vncle Mr. Adam Gordon," **83** (*Earls of Sutherland*, 129).

Son of Alexander, Master of Sutherland, *d. v.p.*, 1529; and grandson of Sir Adam, Earl of Sutherland, **82**, whom he succeeded in 1537. Poisoned at Dunrobin, 1567, Jun. 23 (*Scots Peerage*, viii. 339-343).

827. Sir John (took name of Ogilvie). 1562, Jun. 27, severely wounded Lord Ogilvie of Airlie in a raid in Edinburgh; Oct. 21, defeated Queen Mary's troops at Findlater; Oct. 28, captured by them at Corrichie; Nov. 2, executed at Aberdeen.

Third son of George 4th Earl of Huntly, **470** (*Records of Aboyne*, 466, 468; *Scots Peerage*, iv. 536).

828. John. 1582, Sep. 17, Capt.; admitted a burghess of Aberdeen (*N.S.C. Misc.* i. 78). 1591-2, Feb. 7, assisted the Earl of Huntly at Donibristle, where the Earl of Moray had taken refuge. Gordon, sent by Huntly to summon Moray from the castle, was fired on and mortally wounded; "left for dead at Dinnybrissell" (when the Gordons pursued Moray, who fled with Patrick Dunbar, Sheriff of Moray, on Huntly's firing the castle), "his hatt, his purse, his gold, his weapons were taken by one of his own companie, his shanks were pulled off. He was taken into the Earle of Moray's mother, and was cherished with meate and drinke and clothing. A rare exemple! She brought him over with her sonne's corps to seek justice." Gordon protested

that he was brought "ignorantlie" into the business, "but confessed the Lord had brought him to his shamefull end for his manie other great offences" (Calderwood's *Church of Scotland*, v. 145); Feb. 12, executed at Edinburgh.

Younger son of John, IV. of Gight; *m.* Marjory, "the laird of Shevthins daughter Affleck," (Auchinlech?), and had two daus. (*House of Gordon*, I. (199-200); II. (561)).

829. John. 1639, Capt., in the stewartry of Kirkcudbright "upon service twa monthes tyme during the quhilk space his officeres were payit by himself and also disbursed for his sogers ane certain soume". 1640, Aug. 24, presented a supplication to the War Committee of the Covenanters "desyring that he may be payit the disbursements, conforme to his accompt producit". Granted and "subscribit by ane great many of the Committee" (*Minute Book of the War Committee of the Covenanters in the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright*, 30).

Eldest son of Alexander, II. of Earlston; *b.* 1613; *m.* Jean, 3rd dau. and co-heiress of David Boswell, of Auchinlech, "by whom he had only one child, who died young and was buried in the tomb of Auchinlech". *D. v.p.*, 1645, Oct. 29, "about thirty years old; much regretted and reckoned one of the most singularly pious men in his day" (*Earlston MS.*).

830. John. 1640, Jun. 27, Capt. of part of the forces raised in the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright, ordained "not onlie sie the horss, men, and maintenance put furth [from Anwoth], but also sie that they put furth with armes and maintainance conform to the order"; ordained "to cause clipe and intromit with some scheipe parteining to Bakbie, anti-covenanter, and to be comptable thairfoire to the publict, and that they remaine upon the ground whair they are until they be gotten sauld". Jul. 6, ordained "to goe furth upon service in the publict as ane uther ane of the captains, . . . to have the sogers to be leviat out of the parochess of Monegoff, Kirkmabreck, Anwoth, Girthetoun, and Tungland fowr and of these that are to be leviat under the water of Urr, fourtie"; Dec. 29, ordained "that the baggage horss of the parochess of Partone and Balmaghie be delyverit" to him, "quhilk is yet restane"; and to be paid "ane uther restane" (*Minute Book of the Committee of the Covenanters in the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright*, pp. 5, 6, 118, 143, 212). 1641, Capt. in Lord Kirkcudbright's Reg., which marched into England under command of Lt. Col. William Stewart. 1644, again marched into England as Lt. Col. to Col. William Stewart. 1645, Aug., *k.* at the siege of Hereford. The leaguer before Hereford wrote: "Diverse men have been slaine in the siege already, but none of note, save Lt. Col. Gordon of Colonel Stewart's Regiment, who was killed by a greate shott, and is very much lamented in

the army, hee leaving behind him the memory of a very gallant man" (*Portland Papers, Hist. MSS. Com. 1. 244*).

Elder son of John, I. of Cardoness, who was son of William of Cullendoch; *b.* 1612; *m.* 1630, Marion, only dau. of John Peebles, of Broomlands, and had John, III. of Cardoness, *b.* 1631; Commissioner to Parliament, 1630 (*MS. Memorial of the Family of Cullendoch and Cardoness*, by Col. William Maxwell, 1698).

831. John. 1640, Jul. 6, the War Committee "expelles the resoune preponit, and ordaines that he goe upon service in the publict, as one of the Captains to go furth of the Stewartrie of Kirkcudbright"; . . . ordained "to have the sogers to be leviat out of the parochess of Rerick, Buitell, Keltoune, Gelstoune, Kirkcormock and Crocemichael and of these to be, leviat under the water of Urr, fourtie"; Aug. 25, empowered him "for redelyverie of the armes to the paroche of Buittle, alledgit to be ressaivit by him frae thame the last yeir"; Dec. 3, presented a supplication with Capt. John Gordon of Cardyness for thameselfs, and in name of Capt. James Gordon, Capt. Lt. Forrester, and in name of thair officers and souldiers schawing that they want unpeyit to thame and thair souldiers the third part of thair fourtie dayes lone, quhilk should have been peyit to thame furth of the ten penny as uther regiments were . . .; ordained payment conforme to thair accounts". 1648-9, Lt. Col. (*Minute Book of the Committee of the Covenanters in the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright*, pp. 5, 6, 33, 118, 143; *Acts of Parl.*, VI. II. 35*b*, 193*b*, 493*b*).

Second son of John, of Muirfaɔ and of Penninghame, and Jean Glendonning; laird of Rusco; *m.* a dau. of George Gordon, of Kirkdale, 4th son of John, in and of Airds, and Agnes, dau. of — McKie of Largs (*Earlston MS.*) and had Elizabeth, *m.* John, of Over Barr, and Jean, *m.* Anderson Carson. Gordon *d.* before 1672, Aug. 9, after which Rusco reverted to the Earlston family (*Scots Peerage*, v. 108).

832. John. 1643, Oct. helped the 2nd Earl of Antrim who was captured in May by Gen. Munro and warded by Capt. Wallace, "ane gryte puritane," to escape from Carrick Fergus. Gordon, who was Lt. to Wallace, "craftellie convoyit wp vnespyit in his breikis certane towis, be the quhilk the erll escaipit and wan frielie away, to Wallass' gryte greif; and the livetennand followit and fled also" (*Spalding's Troubles*, II. 291).

Second son of Sir Alexander, of Navidale; *b.* 1616, Feb. 17; had been or became a priest (*Earls of Sutherland*, 262, 513; *House of Gordon*, II. 132). Brother of Alexander, **122**. Cousin of John, **833**.

833. John, 14th Earl of Sutherland. 1645, May 9, one of the leaders

on the Covenanting side at Auldearn, retiring to Inverness in safety (*Earls of Sutherland*, 525). 1650, Aug., raised 1000 men to assist Leslie against Cromwell and went to Stirling with it: afterwards being sent north to "conveen more forces" (*ibid.* 558). 1651, Mar., sent a regiment to Stirling on behalf of the King, Sutherland himself being ordered to stay in the north to watch the "cost and attend the English ships in case they should land any men in these bounds or attempt anything" (*ibid.*, 560).

Second son of John, 13th Earl; *b.* 1609, Mar. 9; *d.* 1679, Oct. 14, aged 54. The Sutherland Tables say he had a son, John, "slain at Dumbair," 1650, but no such son is given in the *Scots Peerage*, VIII. 350. Brother of Adam, 1637, and George, 475-6. Cousin of Alexander, 122, 1656, and John, 832.

834. John. 1645, May 9, Capt., captured at Auldearn (*Earls of Sutherland*, 525); Aug. 13, "Capt., Scots army in England," signed at Ayr, as cautioner, a contract of marriage between Robert Gordon, late Provost of Ayr, principal, his father, and Agnes Cunynghame, relict of John Knight, sometime Baillie in Ayr; registered 1664, Nov. 14. Will, 1680, Jan. 6, describes him "in Boghall" (*Mackenzie Reg. of Deeds*, vol. II.).

835. John. 1646, Jan., Capt., Comd. the strong garrison at Fyvie which had been fortified by the Earl of Aboyne (*Britane's Distemper*, 176).

Probably the Capt. John, second son of James, of Knockespock, who *d.* 1631, Sep. (*Balbithan MS.*; *Earls of Sutherland*, 531). Knockespock's son was charged, 1618, Jan. 19, with abducting Marjory Gordon of Cluny.

835a. John. 1645, Feb. 2, Capt., with the rebels at Inverlochry; fought also at Kilsyth, Aberdeen, and Alford, "first as captane, then as major, and last as lievtennent collonell". 1647, May 20, signed the Covenant (*Records of the Gen. Assem.*, Scot. Hist. Soc., XI. 251, 260). "Of Littlemill."

836. John. 1667, Dec. 5, Col.; Lord Donegal got permission to proceed against him (*Ormonde Papers*, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, 10th Report, pt. 5).

837. John. 1678, Feb. 20, Lt., Lord James Douglas's Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, I. 215).

838. John (afterwards Sutherland), **16th Earl of Sutherland.** 1680, Apr. 30, Lt., Mil. Reg. of Ft., Roxburgh, Selkirk, Berwick, Peebles, Dumfries, Wigton and Kirkcudbright (*Scotland Warrant Bk.*, P.R.O., v. 472, 483). 1685, raised men against Argyll (Fraser's *Sutherland Book*, I. 310-4). 1689, raised a reg.; 1690, disbanded (*ibid.*, I. 316, 318). 1692-3, Feb. 1, raised Strathnaver's Foot for Ireland and went to Flanders with it in 1694 (*ibid.*, I. 371; Ross's *Reg. Colours*, 19). 1715, took keen part in suppressing Jacobite rebellion in the north. 1705, Jun. 18, wrote to the Duke of Argyll: "The soldier trade, by not being justly payed (the publicks not paying me) and

being to much att Court, has impaired my fortune not a litle" (Fraser's *Sutherland Book*, II. 200). 1715, active in suppressing the Jacobite rebellion, recapturing (Nov. 12) Inverness; made Lt. Gen. 1717, Jul. 13, D.L., Inverness; Comdr., Fencible Mil; Sep. 12, Comdr. Fencible Mil. in Ross, Cromarty, Nairn, Caithness, Orkney, Shetland, Sutherland, and Inverness (*Scotland Warrant Bk.*, P.R.O., vol. 30, pp. 57, 111).

Elder son of George, 15th Earl of Sutherland; bap. 1661, Mar. 2; abandoned "Gordon" for the original family name of "Sutherland"; d. in London, 1733, Jun. 27. Father of William, Lord Strathnaver, 1381.

839. John. 1685, May 5, Capt., Burgh Militia of Banff, wrote on this date to Lord Findlater (James Grant's *Seafield Correspondence*, p. 4)—

I am to have a rendevouz of my companie of millitia foott att Banff on Monday nixt . . . houping yor Lo. will be a good example to the rest of the shyre in sending yor men weill mounted in new hats, reid coats, shoes and stockings, wt. linings conform, but, above all, weill fixed armes.

May 20, he writes:—"I have apointed a randevus at Huntly Tuesday nixt."

Baillie of Banff; ordered by the Town Council, 1682, May 23, to convene "the haill inhabitants in thair best armes, such as muskettis, pickis, and halberts" and to "tak ane compt of the millitia gunes" (Cramond's *Annals of Banff*, I. 161); apparently m. Helen Saunders, and had Helen, b. 1676, Elizabeth, b. 1677; Helen, b. 1679, and John, b. 1681 (*ibid.* II. 287).

839a. John. 1685, Jul. 1, Chaplain to three Scots Regiments "lately come over from Holland" (Dalton's *A.L.*, II. 48).

840. John. 1687, Jul. 1, 2nd Lt., 1st Ft., com. signed Aug. 1; Nov., Lt. (Dalton's *A.L.*; II. 105, 131).

841. John. 1688, Mar. 11, Capt., Col. John Wachop's (Scots) Ft. (chiefly officered by Roman Catholics, disbanded 1697); Aug. 20, Maj. (Dalton's *A.L.*, II. 153, 161; King's *State of the Protestants of Ireland*, 366); Jun. 20, made a burgess of Aberdeen, with his servant Hugh Barron, and Alexander Patrie, Serj. in his Coy. (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (461)).

Probably Capt. John, of Ardo (brother of James, 701-2), whose dau. Jean m. James Grant of Rothiemurcus.

842. John. 1688, Mar. 25, Lt., Col. John Wachop's (Scots) Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, II. 153); Jun. 20, burgess of Aberdeen, with son George.

843. Sir John, 3rd. bart of Embo. 1689, Capt., Lord Strathnaver's Ft. Eldest son of Sir Robert, 2nd bart. of Embo, whom he succeeded, 1692; m. Anne, dau. of John Bayne, of Delny; d. 1694, Oct. (Bulloch's *Gordons of Embo*, 54; Murray Rose in *Inverness Chronicle*, 1911, Jan. 18).

843a. John. 1689, Aug. 29, Capt. Lt., Leven's (25th) Ft. (*S.P. Scotland Warrant Book*, 14 p. 141).

844. John. Lt. Col.; 1690, Jan. 30, apparently the off. (Christian name not given) who was operating in Buchan as a rebel with Lords Lovat and Frendraught.

Son of James, IV. of Newton; husband of Mary Gordon, heiress of Gight, *d.* before 1708 (*Hope Johnstone Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.* 153, 201; *House of Gordon*, I. (273); II. (469)).

845. John. 1690, Jun. 1, Adj., Col. Edward Fitzpatrick's (7th) Ft. 1692, May 21, Ens., com. dated at Bethlem Abbey. 1693, Aug. 2, Lt., Col. Francis Collingwood's Ft., dated at Wemnel. 1694, serving in Flanders. 1695, Adj. (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 145, 258, 323; IV. 83).

846. John. 1692, Ab., R.N., "Assurance"; afterwards "Medway"; Ord., "Glory"; Ab., "Humber"; Gunr., "Yarmouth"; Mid., "Lizard"; Mid. and Qr. Mr., "Anglesey"; Ab. and Master's Mate, "Lizard". 1701, Jul. 3, passed as Lt., aged 26 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*).

847. John. 1692, Mar. 7, Capt., Sir David Collier's Ft. (*S.P. Dom., King William's Chest*, 12, p. 256); Jun., "slaine" in Ireland, as stated by his brother and executor, Robert, who petitioned the Treasury before 1693, Oct. 20, complaining that William Hamilton, agent to the reg., had possessed himself of his brother's personal effects and refused to account. Mordecai Abbott reported on the case Nov. 10, 1693 (*Treasury Papers*, vol. 24, p. 65, P.R.O.). 1692, June 15, new Capt. apptd. in his place (*Home Entry Bk.*, 2, p. 273).

848. John. 1692, Aug. 1, Ens., 1st Ft., 2nd Batn. 1702, com. renewed. 1704, Aug. 2, served at Blenheim; received £11 bounty; out of the reg. 1708 (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 241; V. 50, pt. 2, p. 36).

849. John. 1692, Aug. 1, Lt., Earl of Leven's (25th) Ft., com. signed at Lembecq (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 272). Anne, Duchess of Buccleuch got a decret against him for 40s. stg. contained in a ticket granted by Gordon 1691, May 14, to Master David Scrimgeour, of Cartmore (*Reg. of Deeds*).

850. John. 1694, May 7, Ens., Col. James Fergusson's Ft.; out of the reg. in 1702 (*Dalton's A.L.*, IV. 43). Possibly, **864**.

851. John. 1694, May 22, Lt., Col. James Maitland's (25th) Ft.; out of the reg. before 1702, Aug. 25 (*Dalton's A.L.*, IV. 42).

852. John. 1694, Sep. 18, Capt., Lord Strathnaver's Ft. (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 380). 1696, Feb. 26, subscribed £100 to the Darien Scheme (J. P. Maclean's *Highlrs. in America*, 80; Barbour's *William Paterson*, 266). 1700, Mar. 22, made a burgess of Aberdeen, with his son George (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (480)).

853. John. 1695, Lt. and Surg., *d.* of a decline at Leith; "a tall, handsome young man".

One of the 23 children of William, III. of Earlston, **1371** (*Earlston MS.*). He was in the entail for Carleton.

854. John. 1696, May 8, Ens., Lord Strathnaver's Ft., dated the Hague. 1698, h.p. (Dalton's *A.L.*, iv. 149).

855. John. 1697, Jul. 10, Ens., Earl of Derby's, afterwards Brig. Durell's (16th) Ft., dated at Cockleberg. 1702, com. renewed. 1704, Aug. 2, *k.* at Blenheim. His widow Jane (and three children) received £22 bounty and pension of £16 until 1728-9, when she presumably *m.* or *d.* (Dalton's *A.L.*, iv. 180, 253; *Blenheim Roll*; *Hist. Rec. 16th Reg.*, 10; *W.O.*, *Wid. Pensions*, 1713, 1729, P.R.O.).

856. John. 1697, or earlier, Capt., residing in Fochabers; Dec. 14, will proved by James Stewart, sometime at Boat of Spey, then in Redhyth, as a creditor for £37 6s. 8d., the amount of a bond granted to him by Gordon, dated 1697, May 28; certain sheep belonging to testator were in the custody of his dau. Beatrix. George Gordon, merchant in Elgin, became cautioner (*Moray Test.*).

857. John. 1703, Jan., Lt., proved will of his brother George, **489**.

Son of John, II. of Artloch (a cadet of Cairnburrow), whom he succeeded (*Reg. of Retours*, Aberdeen, vol. 50, folio 300, No. 10).

858. John. 1706, Jun. 12, Capt., of Airds; his son George served his heir.

859. John. 1708, Mar. 11, Capt., Lord John Murray's Ft., afterwards known as the Earl of Tullibardine's Reg. (described by Andrew Ross in *A Military History of Perthshire*, 1, 23-7). He *d.* 1708, Mar. 11, in Baillie Baxter's house in Old Aberdeen, *bur.* Mar. 13, in Gordon's Aisle, Old Machar.

860. John. 1708, Mar. 24, Surg., Garrison at Dumbarton Castle (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.)

861. John. 1709, Mar. 1, Ens., Maj. Gen. Gilbert Primrose's (24th) Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, vi. 343; *MS. A.L.*, 1709, p. 40, P.R.O.). 1710-1, presented a memorial to Queen Anne,

Your petitioner by God's blessing, upon your Majestie's Touch, recovered of the evill about five years agoe, in gratitude of so great a benefit, he has endeavoured to serve your Majestie ever since, and received a dangerous wound in the head at the siege of Douay [1710, Jun.] which has disabled him for some time, and brought him into expences. Therefore in consideration of his faithfull services and for his future encouragement humbly prays your Majestie will be graciously pleased to order him a better commission or your Royal Bounty as your Majestie in your great goodness shall think fitt (*S. P. Dom.*, Anne, Vol. 29, p. 15, P.R.O.)

862. John. 1710, Mar. 4, Ens., 1st Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1715, p. 34, P.R.O.)

863. John. Lt., *d.* 1711, Mar. 14, aged 85, *bur.* in Penninghame Churchyard; on retiring, he had farmed Crosherie, parish of Kirkcowan, Wigton, and afterwards removed to Mains of Penninghame. Great-grandfather of John, 921.

864. John. 1715, Mar., Capt., Col. Fergusson's Ft., *d.*, will dated Edinburgh, Mar. 12, proved by widow and sole executrix Mrs. Anne Stirling, to whom he left everything except his sword and pistols, which he bequeathed to his cousin "Cornet Harie Gordon of Brigadier Warrand's (Waring's) Reg.," 627 (*Edinburgh Test.*). Possibly 850.

865. John. 1715, Jun. 1, Ens., Maj. Gen. Gilbert Primrose's (24th) Ft. (Col. George Paton's 24th Reg., 50).

866. John. 1715, Aug. 29, Ens., 3rd Ft. Gds. (*MS.*, *A.L.*, 1717, p. 259). 1718, Jul. 9, Capt. Lt., Col. Roger Handasyd's (22nd) Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

867. John. 1716, Jan. 30, Capt., H.E.I.C.S., "Hester," to Bencoolen. 1718, Aug. 10, log ends. 1719, Oct. 8, "Montagu," to Whampore. 1721, Jul. 19, log ends. 1722, Oct. 13, "Montagu," to Whampore. 1724, Aug. 23, log ends. 1726, Nov. 16, "Montagu," to Madras and Calcutta. 1728, Aug. 31, log ends (*I.O. Rec.*). *D.* 1729, Nov. 18 (*Hist. Reg. Chronicle*, 59.)

868. John. 1721, Jun. 20, Capt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), *bur.* at Bombay; several soldiers in "Capt. Gordon's Coy." *d.* and *bur.* there about this time (*I.O. Rec.*). This refers equally to William, 1385. Possibly 18.

869. John. 1721, Aug. 29, Lt., 1st Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1722, p. 55, 1736, p. 35, P.R.O.). 1739, May 3, Lt., 1st com. 1712, May 2 (*A.L.*, 1740, Roy Unit. Serv. Inst., p. 69). 1740, Nov. 4, Capt. Left the reg. in or before 1744, Jun. (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, p. 178, 1745, pp. 46, 48).

Of Nether Buckie; *m.* 1728, Mary, 2nd dau. of William Armar, Archdeacon of Connor; she got sasine of an annuity of £600 (Scots) out of Nether Buckie, 1729, Feb. 14; they had Alexander of Swords, 188, and a dau. Martha.

870. John. 1723, Apr. 11, Qr. Mr., of Athlone, Co. Roscommon, will (dated 1722, Feb. 18) proved in the Prerogative Court, Dublin, mentions wife, Jane Crafford, dau. Jane, wife of John Bohanon, and a nat. son, John (*Dublin*, R.O.).

871. John. 1725, May 3, Lt., mentioned in will of Rev. James Gordon, of Mount Gordon, proved on this date in the diocese of Tuam, who left all his household plate to John Gordon, of Glenbucket (*Dublin*, R.O.).

872. John. 1727, Ord., R.N., "Berwick"; afterwards Mid.; later Ab., "Griffin" fireship; "Argyle;" Mid., "Exeter;" Master's Mate, "Rose". 1738, Jan. 30, passed as Lt., aged 23 (*Adm. N. Board Lts.*,

Passing Certif., P.R.O.), 1739, Aug. 14, Lt., "Terrible" bomb. 1740, May 30, "Defyance". 1743, Mar. 29, paid off; Mar. 30, h.p.; Jul. 29, "Phoenix". 1744, Apr. 3, arrears of h.p. at death paid to his mother Elizabeth, administratrix (*Adm. Treasurer's Pay Bks.*, *Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

873-4. John. 1728, Feb. 15, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Severn"; Aug. 9, passed examination Barbers and Surgeons Hall. 1731, Feb. 33, "Yorke" (*Adm. Offs. Appt. by N. Board*; *Surgeons Qualifications*, P.R.O.).

875. John. Lt., "aboard Capt. Gordon's vessell"; *m.* Jean Webster and had an only child Margaret, *m.* George Linton, in Mounthilie, farmer (Aberdeen Propinquity Books). Gordon *d.* before 1734, Jun. 27.

876. John. 1734, Captain's servant, R.N., "Kingston"; afterwards "Hector"; Ab., "Hector"; Mid., "Hound" sloop. 1744, Sep. 1, passed as Lt., aged 26 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.); Oct. 6, 3rd Lt., "Maidstone". 1746, Aug. 19, 3rd Lt., "Romney"; Nov. 21, 2nd Lt. 1748, Sep. 16, paid off; Sep. 17, h.p. 1755, Apr. 11, "Warwick"; Aug. 14, "Oxford". 1757, May 16, paid off; May 17, h.p.; May 27, 3rd Lt., "Prince Frederick"; Jun. 21, 2nd Lt. 1758, Jan., 1st Lt. 1762, Apr. 6, *d.* on board (*Adm. Half Pay Lists, Muster Bks.*, P.R.O.).

877. John. 1737, Jan. 16, 2nd Lt., Sir James Wood's, afterwards Campbell's, (21st) Ft. 1741, Jan. 21, 1st Lt., Powlett's (9th) Marines (*A.L.*, 1740, Roy. Unit. Serv. Inst., 33; *MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, P.R.O.). 1745, Jul. 30, Capt. Lt. 1746, Feb. 26, Capt. 1748, h.p. at 5s. a day (*ibid.*, 1745, pp. 89, 202; 1752, pt. 2, pp. 133-4, 205; *List of Reduced Offs. of H.M. Land Forces and Marines on h.p.*, 1749). 1755, Feb. 17, Capt., 14th Marines. 1756, Aug. 25, Capt., 20th Ft., 2nd Batn.; res. before 1757, Mar. 9 (*A.L.*, 1754-7; Alexander Gillespie's *Roy. Marines*, 118; *G.M.*, vol. 25, p. 187, vol. 26, p. 412; *S.M.*, vol. 17, p. 160, vol. 18, 417).

Second son of Sir James, 2nd bart. of Park; 1751, claimed the estate of Park; *d. unm.* 1781, Sep. Uncle of Sir John James, 1046; grandson of Sir John, 951 (Bulloch's "Sir John Bury Gordon," *Banff Field Club Transactions*, 1907, May 23).

878. John. 1741, Jan. 20, Ens., 48th Ft. (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, p. 125, P.R.O.). 1744, Nov. 22, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1745, p. 198). 1748, Sep. 29, Adj. (*ibid.*, 1752, pp. 373-5). 1757, Nov. 21, Capt. 1760 res. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.R.O., *MS.* note; *A.L.*, 1754-60; *Quarters of the Army in Ireland*, 1749-52).

879. John. 1743, Aug. 19, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Fox" (*Adm. Surgeons Qualifications, Offs. appt. by N. Board*; P.R.O.).

880. Hon. John. 1746, Apr. 19, 2nd Lt., 1st Ft., 2nd Batn. 1751, Jun. 19, Lt. (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, pp. 179-80, 1752, pt. 1, p. 115, pt. 2, p. 77,

P.R.O.; *Quarters of the Army in Ireland, 1749-52*. 1757, Jan. 7, Capt. 62nd Ft. (Montgomery's Highland Batn.); recruited 76 men, of whom 30 were approved. 1761, Mar. 25, granted three months leave of absence. 1763, h.p. 1772, Jul. 23, Bt. Maj. 1775, Aug. 15, Capt., 52nd Ft. (*L.G.*). 1776, Jul. 23, Maj. 1777, Aug. 29 or Sep. 6, Bt. Lt. Col. (*ibid.*). 1778, Jul. 28, Lt. Col., 81st Ft. (*ibid.*, *A.L.*, 1756-79; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

Second son of John, 3rd Earl of Aboyne; *b.* 1728, Jun. 19; *m.* 1761, May 18, at Carnwath, Clementina, dau. of George Lockhart and had George, 514, John, 908, and two daus. Gordon, who owned Glentanner, *d.* 1778, Oct. 31, at Kinsale (*Annual Reg.*, vol. 21, p. 22), *bur.* in St. Maltose Churchyard, near the door of the tower in a low stone vault, covered by a flat stone with inscription, barely legible, giving parentage, age 52 years and date of death Nov. 3 (Rev. J. L. Darling's *St. Maltose Ch., Kinsale*, 41). His widow (*d.* 1803, Mar. 31) received pension of £40 (*W.O. Wid. Pension*, P.R.O.). Brother of Hon. Lockhart, 1103.

881. John. Surg., Col. Rich's (4th) Dgns.; not mentioned in *A.L.*, but so described on his tombstone in the burying ground at Fort William, which calls him:

"Brother of Alexander Gordon of Pitlurg;" probably the son of Charles, of Whiteley, who bought Pitlurg from Alexander Gordon of the old Pitlurg family in 1724; according to the tombstone, *b.* 1726, Jan. 8, at Elgin; *d.* 1750, Jul. 10, "in camp of the lands of Callard much regretted". Probably the John Gordon from Moray, army surgeon, who was at King's Coll., Abd., in 1741.

882. John. 1753, Mar. 9, Capt., got sasine on Inchdroun (*Banff Sasines*).

883. John. 1755, Mar. 15, Ens., 1st Ft., 2nd Batn. 1756, Nov. 22, Lt. 1760, Sep. 18, Capt., 60th Ft. 1762, Apr. 5, Capt., 3rd of the four Independent Coys. of Foot at New York; Aug. 18, granted six months leave of absence. 1763, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1756-66; *W.O. A.L.*, 1760, *MS. note, Leave of Absence*, P.R.O.). Possibly 894.

884. John. 1757, Feb. 10, 2nd Lt., 21st Ft. 1759, Sep. 9, Lt.; not after 1761 (*A.L.*, 1758-61; *W.O. Notifications, W.O. A.L.*, 1761, *MS. note*).

885. John. 1758, Jan. 12, Ens., 9th Ft. 1760, Jun. 30, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1759-62). 1762, Feb. 13, Capt., 91st Ft. (*W.O. A.L.*, *MS. Notes*, P.R.O.).

886. John. 1758, Jul. 31, Ens., 42nd Ft. 1760, res. com. (*A.L.*, 1759-60; *W.O., A.L.*, 1760, *MS. note*, P.R.O.).

887. John. 1759, Oct. 23, Lt., 89th Ft., raised by the 4th Duke of Gordon and disbanded 1765 (*A.L.*, 1761-2).

Son of Alexander, Collector of Customs; *d.* and *bur.* 1761, Sep. 1, in St. Mary's Cemetery, Madras (Rev. C. H. Malden's *St. Mary's Ch. Reg.*). Brother of Sir Alexander, of Lesmoir (*House of Gordon*, II. (247-8)).

888. Sir John, 4th bart. of Earlstoun. 1760, May 8, Capt., 70th Ft. from the Dutch service (through the interest of the Duke of Queensberry, see 1769), 1764, exchanged to h.p., 123rd Ft. 1778, Jul. 1, wrote from Edinburgh to Lord Barrington, stating his wish "to return to such actual service as my years will permit . . . In the war in 1748 I learned fortification or the Art of Attack and Defence, and hope to be useful . . . if necessity calls, as an Assistant Engineer" (*A.L.*, 1760-97; *W.O. In Letters Misc., Sec. at War*, P.R.O.).

Eighth son of Sir Thomas, 3rd bart. of Earlstoun, 1316; *b.* 1720, Dec. 20, in Edinburgh; *m.* 1775, Apr. 18, Anne (*d.* 1822) yst. dau. of Thomas Mylne, of Powderhall; *d. s.p.*, 1795, Oct. 17, at Silverknows, near Cramond (*Earlstoun MS.*; G. E. C.'s *Complete Baronetage*, IV. 440).

889-90. John. 1762, Ab., R.N., "Juno"; afterwards Ab. and Mid., "Essex"; Mid., "Levant"; Ab., "Phoenix". 1768, Sep. 6, passed as Lt., aged 21 (*Adm. N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.).

891. John. 1763, Oct. 6, Lt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal), murdered with others at Patna by the Swiss, Samur, on behalf of Mir Kasim Ali, Nawab of Murshidabad. The story of the murder was told by J. M. Bulloch and C. O. Skelton in a pamphlet (8vo, pp. 34) printed privately at Keith, 1908.

A letter dated 1764, Jun. 11, from an officer, 89th Ft. (quoted in *Aberdeen Journal*, Jun. 25) describes him "son to Mr. Gordon of Dundurcas". Probably brother of Rev. James, 709.

892. John. 1764, Mar. 20, Col., *m.* at St. Martin's in the Fields, John [sic] Norris Fisher who divorced him 1773, May 10, and *m.* next day John Storr, who *d.* 1783, Jan. 10, aged 74, *bur.* in the North Aisle, Westminster Abbey. Storr's will, dated 1781, Jan. 27, proved by his widow, 1783, Jan. 16, who got his Yorkshire estates and personality for life (*Westminster Abbey Reg.*, Harl. Soc.; Smith's *Old Yorkshire*).

893. John. 1764, May 8, Capt., 50th Ft. 1772, Sep. 26, Maj. 1776, Feb. 19, Lt. Col. (*A.L.*, 1765-82).

Third son of John, of Ballinteggart, co. Down (ancestor of the Gordons of Florida), and Grace, dau. of Thomas Knox, of Dungannon, co. Tyrone; *b.* 1730; *m.* 1780, Jan. 7, Elizabeth (*b.* 1746, Apr.) 2nd dau. of Sir Richard Warwick Bamfylde, 4th bart. (Betham's *Baronetage*; *Huntly Express*, 1909, Oct. 8; Burke's *Commoners*, IV. 376; *G.M.*, vol. 104, pt. 2, p. 110). Gordon *d.* 1782, Jun. 10 (*S.M.*, vol. 44, p. 503), *bur.* in Islington Churchyard (Lyson's

Environs of London, III. 146). His widow *d.* 1834, Apr. 7, at Beckenham, Kent. Uncle of Arthur, 268, John Crawford, 1022, and John P., 1054.

894. John. 1764, Jun. 15, Capt., 47th Ft., Army rank, 1760, Sep. 18 (*A.L.*, 1766-67). Possibly 883.

895. John. 1768, Nov. 5, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); *d.* at Patna; estate administered by James Fraser (*I.O. Rec.*).

896. John. 1770, May 23 or Jun. 7, Capt., 37th Ft., from h.p. (*A.L.*, 1770; *L.G.*); not after Jun. 23. 1779, Oct. 19, Lt., 88th Ft. (*ibid.*; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1780, name erased in MS. (*W.O. A.L.*, P.K.O.).

897. John, 7th Viscount of Kenmure. 1770, Aug. 28, Ens., 17th Ft., previously in R.N. for two or three years. 1772, Sep. 24, Lt. 1776, Apr. 20, Capt., 14th Dgns. (*L.G.*). "This regiment was then in Ireland where he imprudently launched out into all the extravagant dissipation of the times, drove his chaise and four, with his Coronet on it, assuming the honours of the family; he soon after found himself under the necessity of selling out," 1779, May (*Earlston MS.*; *L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1771-80).

Second son of John, who, but for the attainder, would have been 8th Viscount of Kenmure; *b.* 1750; 1780, M.P. for the Stewartry; 1793, Jul. entertained Robert Burns for three days ("Kenmure sae generous"); 1824, Jun. 17, attainder pronounced on his grandfather in 1716, reversed; *m.* 1791, Sarah Ann Morgan, who *d.* 1815 (*Scots Peerage*, v. 133-5). Lord Kenmure *d. s.p.* 1840, Sep. 21, being succeeded by his nephew Adam, 105. Brother of Hon. Adam, 97, Hon. James, 725, Hon. Robert, 1203, and Hon. William, 1402.

898. John. 1771, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Inf. 1773, Feb. 27, Ens. 1781, Oct. 13, Capt. 1783, Dec. 1, res. (*I.O. Rec.*)

Elder son of William, of Craibstone, and I. of Sheelagreen, who was son of John, of Drumwhindle, and grandson of William, I. of Farskane; *bap.* 1740, Aug. 13, at Deskford; *m.* "a dau. to [James Gordon? of] Clasterim" (*Mitchell MS.*); *d. s.p.* 1829, Jul. 20, at Florence (*Abd. Jour.*). Brother of Charles, 303.

899. John. 1774, Jul. 5, Ens., 39th Ft. 1778, Jul. 22, Lt. 1779-83, served at siege of Gibraltar. 1785, ret. (*A.L.*, 1775-85; *W.O. A.L.*, 1785, *MS. note*, *Notifications*, P.R.O.; John Spilsbury's *Siege of Gibraltar*, 131).

900. John. 1775, Jul. 7, Capt., 54th Ft.; not after Dec. 1 (*A.L.*, 1776, *MS. note*; *G.M.* (Dublin), 1775, Aug. 1, p. 537).

901. John. 1776, Aug. 7, or 1777, Jan. 21, Ens., 27th Ft.; served in America; wounded, sent home on recruiting service. 1781, Jan. 2, wrote from Coleraine to Sec. at War, urging his claims for promotion "I am the oldest Ensign in the 27th Reg. for upwards of two years . . . it is well

known that I have exerted myself not a little for the good of H.M.'s service both abroad and at home, and have been successful in procuring a great number of men for it, and I think it is exceedingly hard that a junior Officer should be put over my head because he happened to be on the spot" (*W.O. In Letters, Misc., Sec. at War, P.R.O.*). 1782, Jul. 1, or 1783, Jan. 14, Lt. (*L.G.*, 158; *W.O. Notifications, P.R.O.*). 1786, h.p., 100th Ft., by exchange (*W.O. A.L.*, 1786, *MS. note, P.R.O.*). 1787, Oct. 24, or Nov. 3, Lt., 67th (*L.G.*, 510). 1790, Oct. 14, Ens., Maj. William Anstruther's Independent Coy. of Invalids at Jersey (*ibid.*, 623). 1791, Jan. 26, sent from Grenada in charge of some invalids, 67th Ft., landing in London, Mar. 30. 1792, Mar. 3, Ens., Maj. Anstruther's Independent Coy. at Guernsey (*ibid.*, 141). 1793, Sep. 30, writes from Alderney to Sec. at War about his rank, refers to "18 years service and 11 years of that as a Lt.". 1794, Sep. 13, Lt., Maj. Waugh's Independent Coy. of Invalids at Alderney (*ibid.*, 916); Sep. 27, writes again from Alderney requesting "that in view of his appt. as Lt. of Invalids, he may be allowed to retain his rank as Lt. in the Army from 1782, Jul. 1 (*W.O. In Letters, Misc., Sec. at War, P.R.O.*). 1795, Aug. 22, Adj. (*L.G.*, 861). 1797, Jul. 18, Lt., one (Maj. Gen. Napier's) of five Independent Coys. of Invalids at Alderney (*ibid.*, 664). 1803, ret. f.p. (*A.L.*, 1777-1824); *d.* 1824.

902. John. 1777, Aug. 23, Master, R.N., "Boston"; Nov. 12, "Terrible" (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board, P.R.O.*). 1795 or earlier, h.p. (*N.L.*, 1795-1806).

903. John. 1777, Dec. 23, Ens., 81st Ft. 1780, Jun. 29, Lt. 1783, h.p. 1803, Sep. 27, Capt., Perthsh. Vol. Brig., 4th Batn. (*L.G.*, 1300). 1804, Mar. 14, Lt., Perthsh. Mil. (*ibid.*, 675). 1808, Sep. 25, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1827; *A.L.*, 1778-1841; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-2; Lady Tullibardine's *Mil. Hist. of Perthsh.*, 1660-1902, pp. 218, 233). Residing at Corstoun; *d.* 1841.

904. John. 1778, Capt., of Cairnwhelp, life renter on the Duke of Gordon's estates (Sir C. E. Adam's *Political State of Scotland*).

905. John. 1778, Lt., of Kirkney, life renter on the Duke of Gordon's estates (Sir C. E. Adam's *Political State of Scotland*).

905a. John. 1778, Apr. 13, Schoolmaster, R.N., "Trident" (*Adm. Reg.*, P.R.O.).

906. John. 1778, Apr. 14, or Sep. 26, Lt., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*) one of the first offs. appt. by the Duke of Gordon, enlisting 11 men for the reg.; Sep. 1, wrote a very interesting account of the first experiences of the N. Fencibles in garrison at Fort George, where he was acting as Qr. Mr. for the four Coys. to Ross, the Duke of Gordon's cashier; stated that he comd. the right of the Duke's Coy.; Sep. 2, Thomas Ross, a recruit stated that "Capt. Gordon of

Laggan was very kind to the Lochaber men" (Gordon Castle Papers). 1782, Sep. 15, or Oct. 5, Capt. (*L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1779-82).

Eldest son of James, in Laggan, who was the son of Thomas, in Achnas-tank, a cadet of Beldorney; *bap.* 1744, Feb. 12; farmed Laggan; *d.* 1799, Dec. 23, at Boghead, near Elgin (*G.M.*, vol. 69, p. 1191; J. M. Bulloch, in *Banffshire Field Club Transactions*, 1907, Jan. 31). Brother of James, 722, and William 1415; first cousin of Thomas, 1332.

907. John. 1778, Jul. 10, Qr. Mr., 48th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.); Oct. 9, the Duke of Gordon wrote to Cox and Mair, "Mr. Gordon, the Surgeon, has been with me, and as it is not certain whether he can hold the Surgeoncy (N. Fencibles) or not, being as I am informed appointed Quarter Master to the 48th, I beg you will not take out the commission till you hear from me"; Dec. 1, Dr. J. Gordon had written from London to the Duke: "It was believed we should be immediately ordered for the West Indies, but the unexpected revolution that happened in that quarter of the globe, by the taking of Dominique, in which were three Companies of our regiment, and the uncertain situation the remaining part may be in [came]"; he asks Major Finlason, N. Fencibles, to send him "an order to receive payment of the regimental Agent here for what money may be owing me"; Dec. 27, the Duke wrote to Cox and Mair, "It is my desire that George French, mate, be appointed Surgeon, vice John Gordon, who has resigned" (Gordon Castle Papers). 1783-4, exchanged to h.p., 11th Ft. (*L.G.*), but appears as Qr. Mr., 48th, until 1786 (*A.L.*). 1792, May 21, J.P., Banffsh. 1793, enlisted fourteen men for N. Fencibles; Mar. 1, or Jun. 22, Ens. and Lt. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*). 1794, Jun. 7 or 27, Capt. Lt.; Nov. 12 or 1795, Jan. 17, Capt.; Sep. 12 or 29, Capt., 7th W.I. Reg. 1796, Nov. 30, or Dec. 6, 8th W.I. Reg. 1798, Aug. 15 or 18, Maj. 1801, comd. reg. in lieu of Lt. Col. Wilson at home on s.c. 1802, Apr. 9, reg., stationed at Prince Rupert's, Dominica, mutinied that night (Hugh Gordon's *Sketches and Recollections of the West Indies*, pp. 105-16), killing a few of the offs., Gordon with two others escaping; "the regiment had latterly received no pay, and although the Major commanding and Paymaster had made repeated applications to Governor Johnstone, they had been made in vain, two companies not having received their pay since Oct. 24, and two from Nov. 24, 1801". After the mutiny Gordon and Johnstone indulged in a series of mutual recriminations, Gordon came home, arriving in London 1803, Feb. Johnstone was recalled, preferred charges against Gordon. 1804, Jan. 30—Feb. 14, tried by Court Martial at Chelsea Hospital; found generally not guilty, but placed on h.p. (*Trial of Major John Gordon*, printed for E. Lloyd, London,

1804; 8vo., pp. 298; *A.L.*, 1779-1819; Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths*, pp. 32-44.

Son of John, IV. in Minmore; *m.* 1807, Nov. 29, Magdalene Cumming, Kirkmichael, and had John William, *b.* and *bap.* 1805, in London, Eliza Hellen, *b.* and *bap.* 1807, Jun. in London and George Henry, 578. Gordon *d.* 1819, Apr. 3, at Aberdeen, *bur.* Apr. 9 in Inveravon Churchyard, Banffsh. His widow (lived in Tomintoul until 1823, then in Aberdeen) received pension of £70 from Apr. 4, under warrant dated Nov. 13, the three children placed on Compass. List at £12 each on recommendation of his brother Lewis and the Duke of Gordon (*W.O. Certificates, Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, Abstract of Applns., Compass. List, P.R.O.*). Brother of Henry, 618, Lewis, 1093, and William, 1407.

908. John. 1778, Aug. 14, Cornet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Nat. Cav.; Nov. 8, Lt. 1796, Jun. 1, Capt. 1800, May 29, Maj.; Oct. 5, Lt. Col. 1803, Aug. 26, comd. 1st Nat. Cav. under Gen. Lake at Secundra; Nov. 1, comd. Reserve Brigade at Laswarree; presumably the Col. Gordon stated (*Annual Reg.*, 1803) to have had a Brigade of Reserves on march from Agra. 1805-19, comd. 2nd Brigade. 1806, Feb. 13, plundered of baggage, etc., at Phass Gunge, by the Zamindars. 1808, Sep. 12, granted furlough to Europe till 1811. 1810, Jul. 25, Col. 1813, Jun. 4, Maj. Gen. 1819, Jan. 15, furlough to Europe; remained in England. 1825, May, 27, Lt. Gen. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1800-33; *I.O. Rec.*).

Eldest son of Hon. John, 880, served his heir, 1787 and 1804; *b.* 1765, Jul. 8; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by John Purling; *m.* 1810, Nov. 22, Eliza, 3rd dau. of Robert Morris, M.P., Gloucester; *d.* 1832, Dec. 26, in Devonshire St., London, *bur.* in chancel, Marylebone Parish Ch., where there is a white marble monument surmounted by military trophies, having below a coat of arms; monument in Restalrig Churchyard (*G.M.*, vol. 103, pt. 1, p. 186; *Roger's Monuments*).

909. John. 1778, Sep. 26, Ens., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*), enlisted six men for the reg. (Gordon Castle Papers). 1779, Apr. 10, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1779-82). 1782, Feb. 13, Ens., Capt. John Mackenzie's Independent Coy.; Jun. 17, Lt. (*W.O. Notifications, P.R.O.*). 1783, h.p., Waller's Ft. (*A.L.*, 1785-96). 1794, Sep. 12, Lt., 81st Ft., but same day appt. Capt. Lt., 100th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications, P.R.O.*). 1797, Jun. 20, Capt. (*L.G.*). 1798, recruited upwards of 40 men in the neighbourhood of Coynachie (Greenhill Gardyne's *Life of a Reg.*, 1. 46). 1799, Jan. 19, Maj. 1801, served with Sir Ralph Abercromby's expedition to Egypt. 1805, Jan. 1, ret., Bt. Lt. Col. (*A.L.*, 1779-1827).

Younger son of John, in Auchmair, who was the son of Peter, in Haddoch,

a supposed cadet of Birkenburn; *bap.* 1751, Nov. 3; farmed Coynachie, Gartly; *m.* 1784, Sep. 16, Elizabeth Souter, and had John, 962, and William, 1437; *d.* 1827, Mar. 27, at Coynachie, aged 75 (*House of Gordon*, II. (322)). Uncle of John, 925.

910-1. John. 1779, Feb. 8, or Jul. 24, Capt., Sutherland Fencibles (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1780-2).

912. John. 1780, Aug. 2, Ens., 73rd Ft., 2nd Batn., previously Vol. 1781, Jan. 13, or Feb. 24, Lt. 1782, Dec. 28, 1st Batn. (*L.G.*; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). Describes himself (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.) "entered the Army, aged 16, Volunteer, 72nd Ft., 1784, Feb. 22—1794, Feb. 10". 1785, Qr. Mr. 99th Ft. 1787, h.p. 1794, Jul. 19, Qr. Mr. 99th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1794, p. 749); Nov. 26, Ens. 1795, Feb. 28, Lt. (*ibid.*, pp. 125, 321). Reg. reduced on f.p., 1798, but name appears in h.p. list until 1803 (*A.L.*). Describes himself (*Services*) "Qr. Mr. 99th Ft., 1794, Nov. 26, Ens., 1795, Feb. 26, Lt., 1803, Jul. 9" (reg. raised again as 98th in 1804). 1803, Jul. 11, Qr. Mr., 47th Ft. (*L.G.*, 833). 1804, Mar. 24, Ens., 1st Roy Garr. Batn. (*ibid.*, 346). Describes himself (*Services*) "Qr. Mr., 47th Ft., 1804, Mar. 3". 1805, May 4, Ens., 8th Roy. Vetn. Batn. (*L.G.*, 584). Describes himself (*Services*) "removed to 6th Roy. Vetn. Batn. in 1805, went on half pay, 98th Ft., 1807, Oct. 24—1815, when, Aug. 22, he was appt. Ens., 2nd Roy. Vetn. Batn." (*L.G.*, 1767), "Ens., 1st Roy. Vetn. Batn., 1819, Nov. 1" (*ibid.*, 2082), "Ens., 7th Roy. Vetn. Batn., 1820, Feb. 20" or Nov. 1 (*ibid.*, 382); states he "retired on f.p. as Ens., 1821, Apr. 16 and was not desirous of service, being worn out in it" (*A.L.*, 1782-1846; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-6).

M. 1791, Oct. 3, at Chatham; had a dau., Jane, *b.* 1803, Oct. 26 (alive in 1828); living in Jersey 1823-8; *d.* 1845.

913. John. 1780, Sep. 23, or 1781, Feb. 27, Ens., 60th Ft. (*L.G.*; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1780, Nov. 9, or 1781, Jul. 10, Lt., 88th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1781, Jun. 10, or 1782, Jan. 1, Capt. (*ibid.*). 1783, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1780-5).

914. John. 1781, Jan. 13, Lt., 71st Ft. Probably the "Lt. Gordon, Brig. Qr. Mr., 1792, Jan. 16," under Maj. Gen. Abercromby. 1795, Sep. 8, Capt.-Lt., 75th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1795, p. 924); Oct. 23 or 1797, Feb. 28, Capt. (*ibid.*, 203; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1799, Apr. 21, wounded at Seringapatam (Alexander Beatson's *War with Tippoo Sultaun*, p. cxxii). 1800, serving in Bombay (*New Oriental Reg.*; *A.L.*, 1781-1805).

D. and *bur.* 1803, May. 7, in Bombay; estate administered there 1804, Feb. 21, by Lt. John Turner and Surg. Colin Anderson, 75th Ft.; left Rs. 500 to his sister, Helen Eliza, and any residue to his nephew, John Gordon

Joyce—"Sir Adam Gordon, West Tilbury, Essex (3rd bart. of Invergordon) knows where to find him" (*I.O. Rec.*).

915. John. 1781, Jan.—Apr., joined Lord Cornwallis when he arrived at Wilmington upon his expedition to Virginia; Cornwallis soon after gave him a com. to raise an Independent Coy. of Horse; *k.* during that summer in a skirmish with a party of Americans (*American Loyalist Claims, Treasury Rec.*, P.R.O.).

Eldest son of Lewis, in Tomnagayloch, who was the son of Thomas, in Achnastank, Glenlivet, a cadet of Beldorney (J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Field Club Transactions*, 1907, Jan. 31); went to Wilmington before 1777, Oct., and was a merchant there; *m.* Margaret —, his administratrix. Brother of Thomas in Spynie, **1332**, who claimed his property; first cousin of James, **722**, John **906**, and William, **1415**.

916. John. 1781, Jun. 27, Ens., 51st Ft.; "declines" com. (*W.O. Notifications, A.L.*, 1781, MS. note, P.R.O.).

917. John. 1782, Mar. 18, or 30, Ens., N. Fencibles; May 12, or Jun. 15, Lt., (*L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1782).

Eldest son of James, in Croughly (1726-1812); *b.* 1763, Jan. 19; *d.* 1788, May 16, at Croughly (*Croughly Book*, 86). Brother of Charles, **318**, George, **515**, James, **755**, Robert, **1215** and William Alexander, **1474**.

918-9. John. 1783, Jun. 6, Ens., 45th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1783-4, h.p. 1784, Jun. 25, Ens., 21st Ft. (*L.G.*, 422). 1789, Aug. 19, or Oct. 10, Lt. (*ibid.*, 641). 1791, Oct. 13, Capt., 38th Ft. (*ibid.*, 698). 1795, Sep. 1, Maj. (*ibid.*, 929). 1801, Jan. 1, Bt. Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 38; *A.L.*, 1784-1803). 1804, Feb. 7, Inspecting Field Off., Vol. Corps, rank Lt. Col. while so employed (*L.G.*, 170). 1807, May 19, similar appt., Yeo. and Vol. Corps, Gt. Britain (*ibid.*, 675).

Elder son of Alexander, **188**; *m.* Ann Woolley, from near Lichfield, and had a dau. Catherine, *m.* 1838, Robert Archdall; probably the Lt. Col. John, *d.* 1846, Oct. 15, at Prince's Town, Co. Fermanagh, aged 79 (*G.M.*, vol. 26, p. 670), which is alone responsible for the statements "that he ret. on h.p. as Lt. Col. in 1844, and in 1807, when but a Lt., took part in the capture of the Danish Islands, St. Thomas and Santa Cruz, in 1809, capture of Martinique, siege of Fort Bourbon capture of Les Saintes, and in 1810, served at the capture of Guadaloupe".

920. John. 1789, "Lt., Sutherland, bought from Patrick Sinclair, Sutherland, for £5500, the estate of Swinzie (Swiney), Risgill and Munray" (*Henderson's Caithness Families*, 172).

Eldest son of Charles, of Pulrossie, **302**; wrote *A Short History of the*

Adventures of a London Reviewer, 2nd ed., 1824, and *History of the French National Convention* (1828 ?); had with other sons, James, **758**, and John Edward Hamilton, **1028**; *d.* 1825 (Bulloch's *Gordons of Embo*, 88-91).

921. John. 1791, Jan. 26, Ens., 30th Ft. 1793, Apr. 1, Lt. 1796, ret. (*A.L.*, 1792-6; *W.O. A.L.*, 1796, MS. note, P.R.O.; *Rec. 30th Reg.*, 238).

Only son of Nathaniel (*d.* 1784, Aug. 31), of Whitehill, Troqueer, Kirkcudbright, and Laura Turton; served heir to his father, 1794, Nov. 12; *m.* 1796, Jan. 22, at Edinburgh, Ellen or Helen or Eleanor, dau. of Pelham Maitland, and had Francis William Lockhart, **458**, Nathaniel John, **1118**, and Henry Pelham Maitland, *b.* 1805, Jul. 22, *d.* 1826, May 5, Bengal C.S.; living 1819-20, at Buccleugh Place, Edinburgh, described "sometime of Kennyhill" (*I.O. Rec.*; *N. and Q.*, 10th S., xi. 289). His grand-dau. Miss C. Lockhart-Gordon has (1912) a miniature of him in uniform.

922-3. John. 1791, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1792, Feb. 3, res. (*E.I. Lists*).

Son of Arthur (Attorney Gen., East Florida, brother of Archibald Duff) and Harriet Priscilla—; *b.* 1775, Aug. 2 (*I.O. Rec.*).

924. Sir John, 8th bart., of Embo. 1792, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal Engineers). 1793, Nov. 8, Ens. 1800, Dec. 10, Lt. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1800-5).

Fifth but eldest surviving son of Sir William, 7th bart., of Embo, **1396**; *b.* 1776, Jul. 2, at Cork, *bap.* there by the Rev. Samuel Perrot, Presb.; *d. unm.* 1804, Nov. 12, *bur.* Nov. 13, at Prince of Wales's Island (*I.O. Rec.*).

925. John. 1792, Oct. 27 or 1793, Mar. 1, Ens., Loyal Inverness Fencibles (*L.G.*, 1105). 1794, Jan. 15, Ens., 1st Ft. 1795, Jan. 27 or Feb. 17, Lt. 1796-7, served at Calir, Porto Ferrajo and other places in the Mediterranean. 1797, Sep. 5, Adj. (*L.G.*, 847). 1799, Sep. 10, engaged at the Helder, wounded near Shagen in an attack by French and Dutch forces on Sir Ralph Abercromby's position (*Hist. Roy. Reg. of Ft.*, 164). 1800, Dec. 25, Capt. 1801, serving in Egypt, wounded in action Mar. 21, at Alexandria (Abercromby's victory). "When serving as Adj. to the garrison at Gibraltar a mutiny took place, by his active exertions contributed to restore order among the troops" (*Abd. Jour.*, 1815, Jan. 18). 1807, Aug. 13, Maj. 1809, Jan. 16, served under Sir John Moore, at Corunna; commanded 3rd Batn., 1st Ft. in the Walcheren expedition, embarking at Portsmouth, Jul.; first British Off. to take possession of Flushing on its capitulation (*Hist. Roy. Reg. of Ft.*, 179; *Abd. Jour.*). 1810, commanded his reg. in several engagements, at Busaco (Sep. 27) and others, under Wellington. 1811, went to W. Indies to take command of another Batn., stationed at

Berbice, Barbadoes, and other places (*Abd. Jour.*). 1812, Jun. 24, the first Batn. sailed from Barbadoes in seven transports, under his command, arrived Aug. 6, at Quebec. 1813, Jun. 4, Bt. Lt. Col.; Jun. 17, two companies embarked from Kingston under his command, to attack a strong post occupied by the Americans at Sodiers; Jun. 20, detachment landed, captured a great quantity of stores and burned public buildings; re-embarked same day, sailed to Four Mile Creek, having lost three privates killed, one sergeant and three privates wounded (Wetherall's *Roy. Reg. of Ft.*, 188); Dec. 17, in command of a party of the 19th Light. Dgns., a detachment of the Roy. Scots and the 89th Light Coy., marched from Burlington towards Niagara, dislodged the enemy from the heights of Lewiston; Dec. 29, five Coys. crossed Niagara, employed in storming the enemy's batteries at Black Rock and Buffalo; favourably mentioned in Riall's despatch dated Niagara frontier, 1814, Jan. 1, to Gen. Drummond (*ibid.*, 77-9). 1814, Jul. 3, comd. five coys. in the advance on Chippawa to reinforce the garrison there; Jul. 5, slightly wounded; Riall reported "that Gordon merited the warmest praise for the good example shown to the regiment"; Jul. 25, in an action "excited the admiration of Lt. Gen. J. Gordon Drummond for his conduct on some very trying occasions" (*G.M.*, vol. 84, pt. 2, pp. 371, 377, 387); Sep. 17, comd. the Roy. Scots, supported by the 89th Reg., at the attack on Fort Erie, checked the enemy's advance, but severely wounded; *d.* Sep. 24 on the retreat (*Abd. Jour.*). 1815, the offs. 1st Batn. erected a monument at Montreal "to commemorate their high esteem for him as a man, and their respect for his character as a soldier" (Wetherall's *Roy. Reg. of Ft.*, 220; *A.L.*, 1793-1815).

Son of Robert, grandson of John, in Auchmair, afterwards in Drumfergüe, and great-grandson of Peter, in Haddoch, who is supposed to have belonged to the Birkenburn Gordons (*House of Gordon*, II. (320)); educated at Marischal Coll.; "for some time studied the law, but upon trial, he disliked the versatility necessary to the advocate and relinquished his profession" (*Abd. Jour.*, 1815, Jan. 18). Royal Bounty of £50 granted to his mother, Mary, from 1814, Sep. 25. Nephew of John, 909.

926. John. 1793, Mar. 1, Capt., Sutherland Fencibles (R. H. Burgoyne's 93rd *Ft.*, XIII.; *L.G.*, 518; *List of Offs. Mil., Fenc. Cav., & Inf.*, Irish Establishment, 1798; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

927. John. 1793, Mar. 1, Lt., 4th (or Breadalbane) Fencibles, 2nd Batn. 1794, Sep. 10, made a burgess of Banff (Cramond's *Annals of Banff*, II. 430). 1795, May 26, Capt. (*L.G.*, 514); Aug. 1, member of the Court Martial, at Aberdeen, on Lt. John Steele, Perthsh. Cav. (*Abd. Jour.*). 1796,

Mar. 8, promoted to Col. M'Dowall's Fenc. Cav. (*L.G.* 260; Lady Tullibardine's *Mil. Hist. of Perthshire*, 1. 158).

928. John. 1793, Mar. 1, or Jun. 15, Lt., Perthsh. Fencibles, 2nd Batn. (*L.G.*, 492; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

929. John. 1794, Nov. 22, Capt. Lt., Rothsay [*sic*] and Caithness Fencibles (*L.G.*, 1145). 1795, Jun. 6, Capt. and Adj. (*ibid.*, 571-2).

930. John. 1795, Jul. 24, Landsmen, R.N., "Kite"; Sep. 19, Mid. and Master's Mate. 1796, May 17, "Cynthia". 1800, Sep. 1, "Impetueux". 1801, Sep. 2, passed as Lt., aged 22 (*Adm. N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1802, Apr. 29, discharged, h.p.; Jun. 21, Lt., "Kite". 1805, May 23, discharged; May 24, h.p.; May 27, "Alert"; Jun. 13, "Hebe" (*Adm. Half Pay Lists; Muster Books*, P.R.O.).

Eldest son of Robert (1737-1810), mason at Craighead, Aberlour, and farmer at Garbity, Rothes, and his first wife, Helen Green; *b.* 1760; Apr. 26 (?); *bap.* 1778, Sep. 14, at Aberlour (*Rothes Reg.*); *m.* 1804, Jun. 25, at St. Brelade, Jersey, Mrs. Hetty Pipon; *d.* 1806, Jul. 7, on his passage from Jamaica, "a brave, active, and intelligent officer of most amiable and engaging manners, which had endeared him to his friends and acquaintances by whom he is sincerely and justly regretted" (*Abd. Jour.*, 1806, Nov. 19; *G.M.*, vol. 76, pt. 2, p. 1075; *S.M.*, vol. 68, p. 887; *Adm. Wid. Pensions*).

931. John. 1795, Sep. 22, Dep. Purveyor to the Hospitals for Forces (*L.G.*, 984), previously "Hosp. Mate from Jamaica". 1797, Mar. 25, promoted Dep. Purveyor to Forces, St. Domingo (*ibid.*, 273). 1798, Dec. 28, or 1799, Feb. 9, Staff Asst. Commiss. of Stores and Provisions, Dominica (*ibid.*, 126). Dep. Commiss. of Stores and Provisions, Dominica Garrison, salary £172 17s. 6d. (*A.L.*, 1804-8).

932. John. 1795, Nov. 28, Lt., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 1277). 1799, Feb. 26, Ens., 1st Ft. (*ibid.*, 189). 1800, Jun. 1, Lt.; Aug., stationed at Kilkenny. 1801-6, served in the West Indies. 1804, Aug. 24, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1685). 1812, stationed at Trichinopoly, comd. four Coys. "when suppressing a mutiny amongst H.E.I.C. native troops at Quilon, which then threatened most serious consequences to the British possessions in India" (Wetherall's *1st Ft.*, 124; Cannon's *1st Ft.*, 187). 1814, Jun. 4, Bt. Maj. (*L.G.*, 1184); Dec. 15, Maj. 1817, Jun. 25, Bt. Lt. Col. 1818, Jan. 15, appt. Member of the Committee to decide all claims to prize money in the first division of the Deccan army (*Memorial of Sir Thomas Hislop*, 16); Feb. 27, comd. the flank coys. of his reg. and Madras European reg. at the capture of the Fort of Talneir, upon the Tapti river, about 80 miles west of Berhampur, Central Provinces. The *G.M.* (vol. 88, pp. 263-4, 367) states:—

The Killedar was desired to open the gates and surrender himself and the garrison unconditionally; he promised to do so and the Europeans passed safely through four gates of the place, the Killedar and his servants surrendering at the third gate to the Adjutant General, Lieutenant Colonel Conway. The fifth gate was found shut, some Arabs within still insisting upon terms; after some delay this gate was opened from within: Major Gordon and Captain Macgregor Murray, with two or three officers and ten or twelve grenadiers of the Royal Scots entered, and were immediately attacked by the treacherous Arabs before aid could be given. Gordon and Macgregor were killed at this spot.

The Killedar was subsequently hanged or shot (Wetherall's *1st Ft.*, 140; *A.L.*, 1796-1819).

Eldest son of John, in Milltown of Laggan, cadet of Beldorney, and Janet Proctor; *b.* 1775, Dec. 1? (*Mortlach Reg.*). By his will, after bequeathing certain legacies and annuities, including £200 and an annuity of £80 to his mother, £500 to his sister Elizabeth, £100 to each of her five children, £500 to his sister Anne, which were in addition to the provision, made by will of his brother James, 739, Gordon gave residue of his estate to his surviving brother Harry, 619, whom he appt. executor (*I.O. Rec.*). His mother received pension of £70 from 1818, Dec. 25, under a warrant dated 1819, Nov. 2; *d.* before 1834, Jul. 4, when balance of pension due at death was paid to Elizabeth Gordon, North Street, Elgin (*W.O. Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, Letters Compass Fund*, P.R.O.; J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Field Club Transactions*, 1907, Jan. 31).

933. John. 1796, Jan. 28, or 1797, Jan. 2 or Feb. 28, Ens., 74th Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 203). 1796, serving in Madras. 1799, Oct. 8, Lt., 12th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1022). 1800, sailed from India; Nov. 2, *d.* of Batavian fever while blockading Java (*Asiatic Annual Reg.*; *A.L.*, 1796-1802). Gordon's cousin William Macpherson, in whose coy. he served, described him as "the truest young man I ever met with . . . I shall never cease to deplore the loss of one who, had he lived, would have made the proudest of his relatives exclaim with pride that John Gordon was their kinsman; . . . the Captain of the man-of-war on board of which he was, was so affected four months after his death that he could hardly mention it to me".

Younger son of John, of Carroll and Isabella Macleod (J. M. Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 107). Brother of George James, 585, Gordon Clunes, 605, and William, 1431.

934. John. 1796, Jan. 9, Lt., Sutherlandsh. (Brora) Vols. (*L.G.*, 41).

935. John. 1796, Jan. 15, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1800, stationed at Amboyna. 1801, Jan. 24, Fort St. George Dispensary (*E.I. Reg.*, 1800-3).

Third son of the Rev. Lewis, minister of Drainie, Edintore family; *b.*

1775, Jun. 5; student King's Coll., 1787-89 and Marischal Coll., Abd., 1789-91; *d.* 1802, Feb. 7, at Madras "after a lingering illness, a gentleman whose upright principles, and rectitude of conduct, united with mildness of manners and modesty of deportment gained him the esteem of an extensive circle of friends and acquaintances, who sincerely lament his premature fate" (William Urquhart's *Oriental Obituary*, 98). Under his will, dated at Madras 1801, Sep. 6, proved there 1802, Mar. 2, his father, brothers William, and Charles, **310**, received benefits, as also his brother Lewis, **1094**, in "consideration of his disappointment in Seringaptam prize money and the varied proofs he had given of his goodness of heart and generous treatment with regard to his friends," also his sisters Fenella and Robina, and brother Robert, **1224** (*I.O. Rec.*; *House of Gordon*, II. (404)).

936. John. 1796, Oct. 11 or 15, Cornet, Berks. Fenc. Cav. (Windsor Foresters) (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 974).

937. John. 1796, Nov. 8, Cornet, Gorey Cav. (Co. Wexford? or Co. Donegal?) (*L.G.*, 1134).

938. John. 1797, Apr. 29, or May 3, Lt., Bristol Vols. (*L.G.*, 375; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1803, Aug. 27, Capt. (*L.G.*, 1098).

939. Sir John, 5th bart. of Earlston. 1797, May 27, Ens., 1st Ft., 1st Batn. (*L.G.*, 471) "obtained this Commission from Lord Adam Gordon". 1798, Apr. 4, Lt. 1803, May 26, h.p., 4th Ft., "at his own request from private motives, without receiving the difference, never wounded, not desirous of serving again" (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 621; *A.L.*, 1798-1850; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-50). An Hon. John res. com. as Lt. Col. Comdt., Kirkcudbright Vol. Inf., before 1808, Jun. 7 (*L.G.*, 1263). 1820, Aug. 14, Capt., Kirkcudbright Yeo. Cav. (*ibid.*, 1897; *List of Offs. Mil. Yeo. Cav. and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 226, P.R.O.); Nov. 20, D.L., Kirkcudbright (*L.G.*, 155).

Eldest son of James, Jamaica, who was fifth son of Sir Thomas, 3rd bart. of Earlston, **1316**, and Christiana Scarlett, dau. of a planter; *b.* 1780, Oct. 4; succeeded his uncle Sir John, **888**, **1769**, as 5th bart. of Earlston, 1795, Oct. 18; *m.* (1) 1809, Apr. 10, Juliana (*d.* 1824, Feb. 13), dau. of Jervis Gallimore, of Greenfield, no issue; *m.* (2) 1826, Apr. 22, at Edinburgh, Mary (*d.* 1869), dau. of William Irving, of Gribton, Dumfriessh., and had three sons, one being Sir William, **1462**, and five daus. Sir John *d.* 1843, Jan. 8 at Earlston.

940. John. 1797, Jun. 15 or 20, 2nd Lt., Enzie (Banffsh.) Vols. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 580).

941. John. 1797, Jun. 20, Capt., Roy. Glasgow Vols. (*L.G.*, 580). 1803, Aug. 27, Maj. (*ibid.*, 1100).

942. John. 1798, Aug. 14, Capt., New Galloway Vols. (*L.G.*, 888). 1799, May 7, Capt. Comdt. (*ibid.*, 426).

943. John. 1798, Oct. 31, or earlier, Ens., N. Fencibles, appt. to the Militia (?); the Duke of Gordon recommended Ens. James Bisset to succeed him (Gordon Castle Papers).

944. John. 1799, Jan. 5, Capt. Comdt., Ross-sh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 11).

945. John. 1799, Aug. 20, 2nd Lt., Glasgow Vols. (*L.G.*, 826).

946. John. 1800, Lt., residing at Hallyburton, Forfarsh., brother of William, Attorney, Supreme Court of Judicature, Bengal, who *d.* there 1802, leaving his property to his brother and sister, Janet, also residing at Hallyburton.

Son of John, merchant, Leith, and Janet, both dead in 1800 (*I.O. Rec.*).

947. John. 1800, Dec. 2, 2nd Lt., Roy. Aberdeen Light Inf. (*L.G.*, 1350). 1804, Apr. 25, Lt., 55th Aberdeen Mil., 7th Coy. 1808, Aug. 11, Maj., vice Lord Alexander Gordon (*ibid.*, 1109). 1820, Jun. 6, Lt. Col. 1836, Hon. Col., in succession to the Earl of Aboyne (Innes's *Gordon Highlrs.*, 3rd *Batn.*, pp. 19, 21, 23, 25; *List of Offs. Mil. Yeo. Cav. and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 81, 1850, p. 126).

Eldest son of Charles, of Braid and Cluny, whom he succeeded; *d. unm.* 1858, Jul. 16, at 4 St. Andrews Square, Edinburgh, leaving an enormous fortune and a natural son, John, **1001**, who succeeded him after prolonged litigation. Uncle of Charles Henry, **366**, George Augustus, **564** and John Francis, **630** (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cluny*, 33-40).

948. John. 1801, Mar. 17, Ens., Roy. Edinburgh Vols., 2nd Reg., 2nd *Batn.* (*L.G.*, 296); indexed under East India Vols.

949. John. 1802, Sep. 4, Ens., 1st W.I. Reg. (*L.G.*, 930). 1803, Jan. 25, Lt., 67th Ft. (*ibid.*, 106). 1805, Apr. 13, Capt. (*ibid.*, 478). 1806, Aug. 19, Capt., 2nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 1081). 1809-10, served in Portugal. 1811, when reg. embarked for Portugal, left at depot, Chichester, in command of two Coys. on recruiting duty; later, left at Elvas in command of a detachment, when troops under Sir John Moore advanced from Lisbon to Salamanca, this detachment joined Sir Arthur Wellesley before his advance into Spain, took an honourable part in operations leading up to Talavera, 1811-2. 1816, embarked with reg. for Barbadoes (*A.L.*, 1803-17; Col. John Davis's *2nd Foot*, iv. pp. 122-4, 169, 170, 202, 321, 323, 334, 369, 378, vi. p. 107; *G.M.*, vol. 87, pt. 1, p. 283).

Third son of John, I. of Balmuir, Peterhead, and Peggy Stuart of the Binend family; *d. unm.* 1816, Nov. 22, at Barbadoes of yellow fever, "as did

many other officers, to whose memory their surviving brother officers erected a handsome marble monument in Bridgetown Cathedral, Barbadoes" (*Huntly Express*, 1908, May 11, 18). Brother of Alexander, **183**, and Peter, **1153**.

950. John. 1803, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1804, Oct. 2, Lt., Marine N.I. 1808, serving in Prince of Wales's Island. 1816, at Bencoolen. 1818, Jun. 30, Capt. (*E. I. Reg.*, 1804-22).

Son of George, printer, Calcutta, who *m.* there 1784, Aug. 12, Ann, (*d.* 1806, Dec. 29), elder dau. of Lt. Col. Fischer; *b.* there 1787, Sep. 23, *bap.* 1788, Jan. 16; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by the executrix of Sir Lionell Darrell (who had recommended him) in 1804, his parents then residing at Stirling; *m.* 1815, May 23, at Chinsurah, Bengal, Johanna Leonora Christina, dau. of D. A. Overbeck, Chinsurah, and had George Daniel, *b.* 1816, Mar., alive in 1835, in England, Francis Leonora, *b.* 1818, Apr. 27, *bap.* 1821, Oct. 31, at Prince Edward Island (*m.* 1834, Jul. 12, Ens., F. M. Wade), and Theodore, **1309**. Gordon *d.* 1822, Apr. 18, at Chinsurah; by will dated 1818, Jul. 8, at Barrackpore, left estate to his wife except his gold watch, chain and two seals to his brother-in-law, Peter Theodore Gerard Overbeck, Chinsurah, and his seal with his arms, to his elder son. His widow *m.* (2) Capt. Wright, living at Thornhill, near Stirling, in 1838 (*I.O. Rec.*). Described (*S.M.*, vol. 12, p. 127) "only son of George Gordon, Inspector of Taxes".

951. "Sir" John. 1803, Apr. 21, Capt., Aberdeensh. Mil. 1804, Apr. 25, reposted (Innes's *Aberdeenshire Militia*, 17, 19).

Only son of "Sir" Ernest, who wrongfully assumed baronetcy of Park, as did this son, John; *d. unm.* 1804, Jun. 10, at Rothbury, Northumberland, when the wrongful assumption of the baronetcy ceased; see Sir John Bury, **1018**. Grand-nephew of John, **877**.

952. John. 1803, Aug. 2, Lt., Renfrewsh. Mil.; Aug. 15, Capt. (*L.G.*, 1077).

953. John. 1803, Aug. 13, Capt., Sutherland Vols. (*L.G.*, 1007).

953a. John. 1803, Aug. 24, Boy, 2nd Class, R.N., "Romney". 1804, Sep. 23, Vol., 1st Class. 1805, Feb. 13, Ab., "Ajax". 1807, Feb. 15, Vol. and Ord., "Endymion"; Mar. 2, Mid. 1810, Apr. 2, passed as Lt. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*, P.R.O.).

Son of Hon Adam, **97**; *bap.* 1790, Jan. 23, at Dumfries.

954. John. 1803, Aug. 13, Lt., Ayrsh. (Maybole) Vols. (*L.G.*, 1006).

955. John. 1803, Oct. 11, Lt. Col., Loyal Birmingham Vol. Inf., 2nd Batn. (*L.G.*, 1381).

956. John. 1803, Oct. 20, Ens., Holborn above the Bars, London (St. Andrew's and St. George the Martyr's) Vols. (*L.G.*, 1434).

957. John. 1803, Dec. 6, Lt., Sutherland Vols. (*L.G.*, 1703).

958. John. 1804, Apr. 3, Ens., Aberdeen Vols., 1st Reg. (*L.G.*, 373). 1806, Feb. 24, Lt. (*ibid.*, 388; *List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 2).

959. John. 1804, Jul. 14, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 852). 1808, Jun. 14, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1109; *List of Offs. Mil.*, 1817, p. 79; 1825, p. 81).

D. 1828, Sep. 8, in the Roy. Infirmary, Edinburgh, aged 49, *bur.* Sep. 9, in Greyfriars Churchyard (*W.O. Certificates*, P.R.O.).

960. John. 1804, Nov. 17, Ens., 2nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 1394). 1806, Jan. 21, Lt. (*ibid.*, 77). 1808-9, served at Vimiera, Beneventi, and Corunna; for some time attached to the Staff of the Duke of Kent. 1810, May 1, Capt. (*ibid.*, 629). 1812, stationed at Depot, Silverhill; Dec., at Lisbon. 1813, Apr., invalided home from Spain. 1816, Jun. 5, landed at Barbadoes with his reg. 1816-19, Aug., D.Q.M.G. and Brig. Maj., Trinidad. 1821, Mar. 22, Maj. com. antedated to 1820, Dec. 23 (*ibid.*, 726, 1463). 1823, Jul. 31, ret. by sale of com. (*A.L.*, 1805-24; Davis's *2nd Ft.*, iv. pp. 203, 242, 289, vi. p. 107). 1826, Dec. 30, local rank of Maj. on Continent only (*L.G.*, 132).

Eldest son of Adam, Griamachary; *b.* 1782, Aug. 21; *m.* (1) 1807, Margaret Ballingall, Perth, *d.* 1811, Apr., at Southampton, aged 24 (*G.M.*, vol. 81, p. 598) and had John Ferguson, 1023, and Ferguson, *d.* 1811, May 21, at Southampton (*S.M.*, vol. 73, p. 477); *m.* (2) 1813, May 18, at Inverness, Katherine, dau. of Alexander Smith, widow of Lt. Col. Ross, 57th Reg. (*ibid.*, vol. 75, p. 477), *d.* 1817, Sep. 13 of fever at Trinidad (*G.M.*, vol. 87, pt. 2, p. 561); *m.* (3) 1829, Jessie Scales, widow of — Drysdale, *d.* 1852, Nov. 1, at Edinburgh, and had Edward Strathearn, Lord Drumearn, 432. Gordon *d.* 1850, Sep. 5, at Southampton, whither he had gone (after seeing his twin nephews Sir John James Hood, 1047, and Sir Thomas Edward, 1354, off to India at Portsmouth) to meet his son Huntly George, 678, on his arrival from Ceylon (*J. M. Bulloch in Ross-sh. Journal*, 1907, Feb. 8, 15, 22 and Mar. 1). Brother of Adam, 106, Thomas, 1341, and William, 1440.

961. Hon. John. 1805, Apr. 15, Landsman, R.N., "Medusa," E. Indies, 1806, Feb. 21, Mid., "Revenge," Channel and Cadiz station. 1808, Oct. 28, "Ardent," Leith; Dec. 24, Supernumerary, "Conqueror," passage to Lisbon. 1809, Mar. 3, "Peacock," passage home from Lisbon; May 10, "Nymph," Lisbon, coast of Norway; Dec. 18, wrecked at the entrance of the Firth of Forth. 1811, May 26, "Aquilon," Channel. 1812, Mar. 21, Lt. for rank; May 21, "Justitia"; Sep. 10, Lt., "Revolutionnaire," Western Islands. 1813, May 22, "Sea Horse," Iceland and N. America. 1814, Jun. 15, Comdr. for rank. 1815, Jan. 1, h.p. 1818, Feb. 18, Comdr., "Carnation," Portsmouth, Newfoundland; Nov. 20, Capt. (act.), "Tamar," Newfoundland; Dec. 31, confirmed. 1844, Feb. 22, "America," Pacific and Mediterranean. 1846,

Aug., trial by Court Martial on board the "Victory," "for sailing from Valparaiso, Chili, Apr. 26, for England in disobedience of the orders of Rear Admiral Sir George Francis Seymour, his superior officer and Commander-in-Chief"; the Court found "that in sailing from Valparaiso in the 'America' with treasure on board," Capt. Gordon was "not actuated by his pecuniary advantage," and adjudged that he "should be severely reprimanded". Gordon "complained that the principal *viva voce* evidence was called by the Court after the case both of the prosecutor and himself had been regularly closed, that if that evidence was part of the prosecutor's case, he ought to have had some intimation of it, and that he could have met and explained points, which in the course adopted took him by surprise" (*Times*, Aug. 25, 27; woodcut of the trial, 9 in. by 6 in., in the *Pictorial Times*, 1846, Sep. 3, the editorial note on the same criticising the decision very severely). Gordon retired as R. Adm. 1863, Mar. 23, Adm. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; John Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, Supp. pt. iv. p. 203; *N.L.*, 1812-69).

Sixth son of George, Lord Haddo, 510; *b.* 1791, *bap.* Jul. 6, at Methlick; *d. unm.* 1869, Nov. 11, at 28 Queen Anne Street, Cavendish Square, London; *bur.* at Kensal Green.

962. John. 1803, May 4, entered Woolwich, nominated by 5th Duke of Gordon. 1805, May 10, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1806, Jun. 1, Lt. 1809, served at capture of Danish Islands, St. Thomas and Santa Cruz, capture of Martinique, siege of Fort Bourbon, capture of Les Saintes. 1810, capture of Guadaloupe (Medal, two clasps); returned to Jamaica, then to England, appt. 1st Lt., R.H.A., served in Ireland. 1815, joined Duke of Wellington's army on the march to Paris after Waterloo. 1816, Aug. 5, 2nd Capt. 1817, Apr. 1, h.p. at the reduction. 1823, Feb. 24, f.p., served in the Ionian Isles. 1831, Sep. 3, Capt., recruited for some years at Huntly, raised a number of men, many of whom went with him to Ceylon. 1837, Jan. 10, Maj. 1839-43, comd. troops in Ceylon. 1843, Apr. 6, Lt. Col. 1844, Apr. 15, h.p. ret. 1854, Jun. 20, Col. 1858, Aug. 9, Maj. Gen. (*A.L.*, 1806-62).

Second son of John, 909; *b.* 1789; *m.* (1) 1822, Sep. 4, at Old Aberdeen, Jean, youngest dau. of Rev. Skene Ogilvie, D.D., Old Aberdeen; *m.* (2) 1832, Jan. 26, at Huntly, Jane (*b.* 1810, Nov. 21), dau. of Andrew Macpherson, in Gibston and Margaret, dau. of Rev. Robert Gordon, Drumblade, and had Cosmo George, 389, William Andrew McPherson, 1477, and Sophia Margaret, *b.* 1833, Sep. 25, at Gibston, *bap.* Nov. 21, at Huntly. Gordon, who latterly farmed Culdrain, *d.* there 1861, Jun. 4. His widow *d.* 1886, Feb. 20 (*House of Gordon*, II. (324-5)).

963. John. 1805, Jun. 25, Ens., 96th, renumbered 95th Ft. 1806, Oct. 14, Lt. (*L.G.*, 1352). 1815, Sep. 7, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1883). 1819, Mar. 20, h.p. (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1806-31).

Probably son of William (described in Pirie's *Cairnie*, pp. 26-41), Achanachie, which John farmed on retiring; *d.* 1830, Dec. 18, at Huntly (*G.M.*, vol. 101, pt. 1, p. 93; *Abd. Jour.*). Described "George" in *A.L.*, 1805-7 and in *L.G.*, 1806.

964. John. 1805, Jun. 25, Capt., Caithness Vols., 2nd. Batn. (*L.G.*, 495).

965. John. 1805, Jul. 10, Qr. Mr., Aberdeensh. (Fraserburgh Batn.) Vols. (*L.G.*, 972), previously Ens. 1806, Jan. 21st, Lt. (*ibid.*, 239; *List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 5).

966. John. 1805, Jul. 10, Qr. Mr., Aberdeensh. (Tyrie and Strichen) Vols. (*List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 6).

967. John. 1806, Oct. 16, Capt. and Adj., Kilkenny Mil. (*List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 443; 1817, p. 112, 1825, p. 116, P.R.O.); *d.* before 1845, Jul. 17, when his widow was informed in answer to her application that she was not eligible for a pension (*W.O. Letters, Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.).

968. John. 1807, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras) Cav. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1808-10).

Second son of John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, of Pitlurg, 1536; *b.* at Gordon Lodge, Slains, *bap.* 1792, May 20; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. in 1807, "then aged 20," by Rt. Hon. R. Dundas on recommendation of Mr. Millett; *d.* 1809, Dec. 20, *bur.* Dec. 21, at Madras (*I.O. Rec.*; Rev. C. H. Malden's *St. Mary's Ch. Reg.*; *Abd. Jour.*, 1810, Dec. 19).

969. John. 1807, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay) Art. 1809, Mar. 26 or 29, Lt. Fireworker (E.I. Reg., 1808-10; Col. Spring's *Bombay Art. Offs.*, 80).

Third son of Rev. George, 534; *b.* 1791, Jan. 20, *bap.* Jan. 28. Student Marischal Coll., 1802; *d.* 1809, Aug. 23, on board H.M.S. "Vestal" in the Persian Gulf, on his passage to India (*I.O. Rec.*).

970. John. 1807, Apr. 23, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil., 2nd Reg. (*L.G.*, 713).

971. John. 1809, Jan. 21, Maj., Aberdeensh. Mil., 2nd Reg. (*L.G.*, 377).

Son of George, 3rd Earl of Aberdeen, from whom he got Cairnbulg; *b.* 1787, Mar. 20; *m.* 1812, Jun. 8, Catherine Ann (*d.* 1870), fifth dau. of Sir William Forbes, 5th bart. of Craigievar, and had six sons—four being Alexander Crombie, 222, Charles, 339, John, 989, William, 1459—and three daughters, one of whom married William, 1452. Gordon *d.* 1861, Sep. 18, at Countesswells House, Aberdeen, (*G.M.*, N.S., vol. 11, p. 458; Cairnbulg family described by J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Apr. 12).

972. John. 1810, Apr. 9, Bt. Lt., 4th Local Mil., Aberdeen, previously Qr. Mr. (*Abd. Jour.*, Apr. 18).

973. John. 1810, Jul. 17, Ens., 18th Ft. 1812, Jan. 24, Lt. 1817, Jul. 31, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1811-23).

Son of Rev. John, min. of Strathdon, and Isabel Lumsden. M.A. Marischal Coll., 1807; *d.* 1821, Aug. 6, at Hopeman, Duffus, aged 32 (*S.M.*, vol. 9, N.S., p. 296; Scott's *Fasti*, III. 164). Brother of Robert, **1237**.

974-5. John. 1811, Lt., 2nd Ft. 1812, doing duty at Abrantes, not with reg.; wounded at Salamanca. 1813, Jan., one of the offs. sent home with the Head Quarters and six skeleton companies on account of casualties and sickness (Col. Davis' *2nd Foot*, vol. IV., pp. 203, 211, 227-8, 242).

976. John. 1812, 5th Mate, "Lord Melville," H.E.I.C.S., having in 1810 gone to India and China as seaman, "Marquis of Ely"; came home as 4th Mate, "Inglis" (*I.O. Rec.*). Native of Scotland; *b.* 1793, Sep. 21.

677. John. 1813, Sep. 28, Ens., 47th Ft., previously Vol. (*L.G.*, 1960). 1816-8, served in Malwa. 1819-20, served in Persian Gulf. 1820, Apr. 13, Lt. 1825, served in Ava, wounded Mar. 7, and during subsequent operations at Donabew, Mar. 26; severely wounded Dec. 1-2, on the Heights, near Prome, banks of the Irrawaddy, received one year's pay for each wound. 1830, Jun. 11, Capt., h.p. 1831, Dec. 2, f.p. (*L.G.*, 2510). 1841, Nov. 23, Maj. 1850, Oct. 15, Lt. Col.; Dec. 15, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-76; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.; Lt. John Marshall's *Naval Operations in Ava*, pp. 125-6).

Son of John (1746-1832), W.S., of Kinharvie, Kirkcudbright, who it is suggested, was a grandson of Hon. John, of Greenlaw (*Dumfries Courier*, 1909, Jul. 24); *b.* 1795, Feb. 20, at Edinburgh; *d.* 1875, Apr. 8, at 2 Newbold Terrace, Leamington, *bur.* there. Nephew of Robert, **1201**, first cousin and brother-in-law of Robert Edward George, **1264**.

978. John. 1815, Apr. 27, Ens., 83rd Ft. 1816, Jun. 6, exchanged to h.p., Bourbon Reg., at his own request. 1833, May 3, ret., received commutation for com. (*L.G.*, 836; *A.L.*, 1816-34).

B. about 1798; *m.* 1821, Apr. 9, in the Isle of Man, no issue in 1828; 1823-8, lived in Dublin and Chester (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.) Named John James in *A.L.*

979. John. 1815, Dec. 27, Ens., Kirkcudbright and Wigtown Mil. (*List of Offs. Mil.*, 1817, p. 88, P.R.O.).

980. John. 1816—1818, Jul 21, Surg. Mate, "Marquis of Wellington," H.E.I.C.S. (*I.O. Rec.*).

981. John. 1818, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1819, Jan. 14, Ens.,

arrived at Madras, posted to 6th N.I., but ordered to do duty with 10th N.I., 2nd Batn. 1820, May, appt. to do duty with Rifle Corps; Dec. 4, joined his reg. at Vellore. 1822, Sep. 16, appt. to do duty with 5th N.I., 2nd Batn. 1824, Dec., served with this reg. at capture of Kittoor, sharing in Prize Money. 1826, May 15, ordered to join his reg. 1828, May 20, granted a furlough on s.c. until 1831 (*E.I. Reg.*, 1819-31).

Son of——, grandnephew of Charles, of Pulrossie, **302**, and nephew of Rev. George, min. of Loth, Sutherlandsh.; *b.* there 1802, Jan. 15; educated at Tain, and Edinburgh; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Hon William Elphinstone on recommendation of John Mackay; *d.* 1831, Apr. 28, at Palamcottah, *bur.* there Apr. 29 (*I.O. Rec.*; Bulloch's *Gordons in Sutherland*, 108-10). Second cousin of D. T., **395**, George, **554**, and John, **999**.

982. John. 1819, Apr. 14, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); Oct. 28, arrived in India, posted to 11th N.I., at Poonah. 1821, Mar. 21, *k.* in a severe action between a division composed of H.M. and H.E.I.C. troops and a refractory Arab tribe at Beni Abu Ali, on the Persian Gulf (*E.I. Reg.*, 1819-21; *G.M.*, vol. 91, pt. 2, p. 271; *I.O. Rec.*).

Second son of Rev. William, min. of Garmouth, and Catherine Brodie, and grandnephew of Alexander (W.S.), of Cairnfield; *b.* 1795, May 19; *d.* *unm.* (Bulloch's *Gordon of Cairnfield and Rosieburn*). Uncle of Alexander Hermann Adam, **230**; second cousin of Alexander, **192**.

983. John. 1825, Dec. 16, enlisted, 91st Ft. 1827, Jun. 29, Corporal. 1828, Mar. 25, Serg. 1831, Apr. 1, Colour Serg. 1835, Nov. 7, Serg. Maj. 1841, Jan. 26, Qr. Mr. 1847, Jan. 22, Ens. and Adj. 1849, Dec 27, Lt. 1850, Dec. 29, assegaied mortally in action near Fort Hare (Kaffir war), Cape Colony, whilst saving the life of Lt. Borthwick, who was wounded and whom Gordon placed on his own charger (Hart's *A.L.*, 1842-51; G.L. Goff's *91st Highlrs.*, 335).

B. 1808; *m.* 1832, Apr. 25, at Manchester, Ann Flannagan, Salford, and had Boswell, *b.* 1833, Jun. 30, *d.* before 1850; John, **1003**, William, **1463**, Elizabeth, *b.* 1839, Sep. 27, at Graham's Town, *bap.* Nov. 3, *m.* Charles Pringle, of Caledon, Co. Armagh, and had thirteen children; Henry Herbert, **646**, Hellen Jane, *b.* 1844, Jul. 29, at Graham's Town, *bap.* Sep. 8, *m.* 1881, Henry James Kilbraith, Newry, no issue; Thomas Boswell, *b.* 1847, Feb. 20, Graham's Town, *bap.* Mar. 29, *d.* young, and Martha Ann, *b.* 1850, Sep. 14 Graham's Town, *bap.* Nov. 24, *m.* Robert Erskine, Belfast, has had nine children. For his gallantry Gordon's widow (who lost her reason on hearing of his death, but had completely recovered by 1860, Jan.), was granted "Blood Money," a gratuity of £608 6s. 8d. and a year's pay, a third of a year's pay

to each of her seven children, and a pension of £60 under a royal warrant dated 1851, Jun. 3, five children were placed on the Compassionate List from 1850, Oct. 1, at £8 each (*W.O. Certificates, Widows Compass. and Bounty Warrants*, P.R.O.).

984. John. 1826, May 16, Vol., R.N., "Beaver," aged 15. 1827, Jun. 1, Mid.; Nov. 3, "Bustard". 1828, Jul. 14, "Espiegele"; Aug. 1, "Slaney". 1830, Dec. 10, "Sparrowhawk". 1833, Jan. 22, passed as Lt. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen, Lts. Certif. of Service*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1833—Jul. '43). *B.* in Jamaica.

985. John. 1827, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1829, May 21, Ens., arrived in India; Sep. 4, 53rd N.I. 1830, Supernumerary Lt. 1831, Oct. 20, granted a month's leave to the Sand Heads on s.c., extended, Dec. 12, to a furlough to Europe on s.c. 1835, May 1, permitted to retire on a pension from Lord Clive's Fund from 1834, May 2 (*E.I. Reg.*, 1828-34).

Second son of John, VII. of Kethock's Mill, and Mary Victorie Blanc; *b.* 1811, Aug. 30, at St. George's, Dominica; educated at Rugby; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by John Loch on recommendation of William G. Adam in 1828, his father, a merchant, then living at 77 Gower Street, London. On leaving the army, he went to Trin. Coll., Cambridge, and became an Anglican curate in 1837, serving at Levens, Westmorland, Barkway, and Christ Church, St. Pancras. Joined Roman Catholic Church 1848 (as John Joseph), and wrote *Reasons of my Conversion*. Newman dedicated "The Dream of Gerontius" to him—"fratri desideratissimo". Gordon *d.* 1853, Feb. 13, at Bath, of pleurisy (*S.N. & Q.*, 1900, Jul.). Brother of Algernon Hyndman, **243**; uncle of Theodore, **1310**.

986. John. 1827, Jan. 14, Ens., 35th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1370). 1828, Nov. 16—1829, Dec. 31, served at St. Lucia, W. Indies (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.). 1831, Apr. 5, Lt. (*L.G.*, 643). 1833, Apr. 5, Capt. (*ibid.*, 667). 1840, Dec. 15, Maj. 1843, Feb. 24, exchanged to 17th Ft. 1848, exchanged to 60th Ft., for the sake of being engaged in active service and thus sacrificed the immediate prospect of a Lt. Colonelcy, which he would have obtained had he returned home with the 17th. Gordon embarked on the steamer "Napier" at Tatta, 1848, Aug. 16, and arrived Raj Ghat, Sep.; *k.* Dec. 27, at the storming of the suburbs of Multan.

On the arrival of the Bombay column, orders were issued by Lord Gough to carry the fortress. The officer in command of the Rifles, the Hon. Col. Dundas, C.B., was promoted to a superior command as Brigadier, and the charge of his regiment devolved on the Major next in seniority. On the morning of Dec. 27, the attacking columns moved out about noon and to the Rifles was assigned the chief post of honour in war, "to take off," as Lord Gough once

expressed it, "the rough of the enemy's fire". It was their first duty to dislodge the enemy from a fortified mound which protected the suburbs and the approach to the City on the side of the attack. The Sikhs were there posted in great strength, with matchlocks and zumborocks, picking off our gallant men as they advanced. But nothing could retard their progress. The mound was carried at the point of the bayonet, but not without considerable loss on our side. Major Gordon led the way, cheering on his men, sword in hand, and was in the act of giving some orders, when the deadly aim of a Sikh marksman stopped his career, and he fell into the arms of his Adjutant, to speak no more. He died almost immediately on his first and last field in the prime of manhood (*G.M.*, vol. 31, N.S., p. 548; Hart's, *A.L.*, 1840-9).

Gen. Sir Henry Dermott Daly (*Memoirs*, pp. 20, 43) declares that "a more chivalrous soldier and high-minded gentleman the British army never at any time numbered in its ranks. I had a peculiar opportunity of seeing his bearing during the operations of September 12 [1848] when he was here [Multan] as an amateur, and amongst many brave and noble officers he was remarkable."

Second son of James Farquhar, W.S., II. of Balmuir, and Margaret, dau. of Robert Haldane, of Airthrey; *b.* 1808, Oct. 17, at Edinburgh (*Huntly Express*, 1908, Apr. 17). Brother of James Farquhar Gordon-Oswald, 1569; nephew of Alexander, 183, and of Peter, 1153.

987. John. 1829, Sep. 17, Ens., 6th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1829). 1830, Jan. 1—1831, Dec. 31, served at Poonah and Bombay. 1832, Nov. 11, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1158). 1833, Aug. 17, Lt., 1st Ft. (*ibid.*, 1539). 1836, ret. (*A.L.*, 1830-7; *W.O., Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.). *B.* 1808, May 18, at Glasgow.

988. John. Comdr., "Hormusjee Bomanjee," H.E.I.C.S., 1834, Sep. 18, administration of his estate granted to William Fenwick, Registrar, Supreme Court, Bombay (*I.O. Rec.*).

Son of William, 1407; *d.* at Singapore, 1833, Jul. 14, aged 27, and commemorated by a tombstone at Tombae (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths at Minmore*, 28).

989. John. 1836, Dec. 9, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1837, Jun. 13, arrived at Fort William; Jul. 4, directed to do duty with 73rd N.I., and Nov. 28, with 15th N.I. at Barrackpore; Dec. 9, Ens., 6th N.I. 1839, Nov. 28, qualified as Inter. in a Native Corps. 1840, Mar. 25, Inter. and Qr. Mr. (act.). 1842, served in Afghanistan under Gen. Pollock; Jul. 16, Lt. 1843, Jan. 16, Inter. and Qr. Mr. (act.); Jul. 11, Inter. and Qr. Mr. (act.), 3rd Cav. 1844, Oct. 31, Inter. and Qr. Mr., 6th N.I. 1846, served in Sutlej campaign and subsequent occupation of Lahore. 1847, Jan. 29—1849, Nov. 26, furlough to Europe on s.c. 1850, Mar. 7, Inter. and Qr. Mr., 9th Cav. and Station Staff, Muttra. 1851, Feb. 20—1852, Mar. 15, leave on s.c. to Mussoorie and the hills north of Deyrah, extended to Dec. 15. 1851, May 5, Capt. 1853, Aug.

30, Inter., 6th N.I. 1856, Feb. 9, directed to take charge of the Station Staff Office, Dacca. 1857-8, served through Indian Mutiny; Jun. 6, had a very narrow escape at Allahabad, which the rebels attacked in force that night, killing 14 of 17 offs. of the reg. (*Times*, 1899, Jan. 17); Jul. 1, Fort Adj., and Jul. 13, D.A.Q.M.G., Allahabad;

Jul. 31, sent by Gen. Neill in command of a party of 50 Fusiliers and 25 Sikhs with two six pounders and a 5½ inch mortar manned by six gunners in a steamer to Jajaman to seize the boats in which it was reported Nana Sahib intended to cross the river. The party destroyed several boats, carried off six or eight and returned to Kanhpur the next day; Aug. 5, despatched at 4 a.m. in command of a party accompanied by the Subadar Narain Rao, a relative of Nana Sahib, who had carried off his two daughters. Gordon had under him 40 men of the Madras Fusiliers, 25 Sikhs and six gunners in charge of two six pounders and a 5½ inch mortar: this expedition was also successful; Aug. 8, despatched to intercept Nana Sahib's troops and ascertain the number of mutineers at Bithor; Aug. 12, A.D.C. to Neill; Aug. 20, sent down the river to destroy some 62 boats belonging to the Oudh rebels to prevent their crossing the river. Gordon's party managed in four days to destroy 35 boats of various sizes (G.B. Malleson's *Indian Mutiny*, I. 499, 507-8, 517, III. 309-10).

He took part in operations at Allahabad and Cawnpore, actions of Meengarwar and Alumbagh, served throughout relief of Lucknow (horse shot) and subsequent defence of the Residency and occupation of the Alumbagh with repulse of the various attacks, and at the final capture of Lucknow; frequently mentioned in despatches, Bt. of Maj. (1858, Jul. 20) with two clasps and a year's service. 1858, Apr. 12, Judge Advocate Gen., Maj. Gen. Outram's Staff, having acted from Oct. 2, examined all Nana Sahib's papers found at Cawnpore, Outram recommending Gordon for honourable mention and thanking him for his services, stated he had given him every assistance (G. W. Forrest's *State Papers in Military Dept. India, Lucknow and Cawnpore*, I. 15-16, II. 573). 1858, Jul. 14, sent to Europe on s.c. for three years. 1859, Apr. 1, Maj. 1862, Jan. 1, Lt. Col. Bengal Inf. 1867, Oct. 18, Bt. Col. 1870-81, in command Cawnpore district. 1874, Col. Bengal Inf. 1879, Aug. 13, Maj. Gen. 1881, May 24, C.B.; Jul. 1, placed on U.S.L. 1882, May 7, Lt. Gen. 1888, Dec. 1, Gen. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-1900; *A.L.*, 1840-Apr. 29).

Eldest son of John, of Cairnbulg, **971**; *b.* 1817, Dec. 28, *bap.* at Rathven, Aberdeensh.; educated Nav. and Mil. Academy, Edinburgh, entered Addiscombe 1835, Aug. 7; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Rt. Hon. R. C. Fergusson, M.P., on recommendation of E. Collins; *m.* 1849, Apr. 11, at Prestbury, Mary Madeleine, *b.* 1827, Jan. 1, second dau. of Rev. Dr. Roberts, of Ravingdon, Co. Carlow (*G.M.*, vol. 31, N.S., p. 536) and had Alexander Weston, **237**, Arthur Neill, **273**, John, **1007**, and Sarah Madeleine Sempill, *b.* 1864, Aug. 6, *bap.*

Aug. 29, at Mussoorie. Gordon, who lived after his retirement at Dursley, Gloucestersh., *d.* 1899, Jan. 1, at Wiesbaden (*Times*, 1899, Jan. 17; *I.O. Rec.*).

990-1. John. 1846, Nov. 26, 1st Lt., Montreal Light Inf. (Mil.), and afterwards Capt. (com. in possession of his son, John).

Son of Thomas, in Endrig, who went to Virginia; *b.* 1813, Oct. 30; *m.* Gertrude Ogden; and had William Seton, lawyer, New York, and John, Brazilian merchant, now (1912) residing at 22 South Audley St., London.

992. John. 1837, Apr. 28, Cornet, Renfrewsh. Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 1793).

993. John. 1837, Jul. 13, Asst. Surg., R.N. (*N.L.*, 1837—Mar. 48).

994. John. 1841, Oct. 15, Ens., 92nd Ft. 1845, Jul. 4, Lt.; Sep. 16, exchanged to 65th Ft. 1846, Mar.—1855, Sep., served in Australian Colonies (New Zealand Medal). 1854, Jun. 6, Capt. 1855, Sep. 7, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1842-56; Raikes's *York and Lanc. Reg.*, p. 72).

Son of George, **544**; *b.* 1821, Jun. 29, at Rothiemurchus.

995. John. 1846, Apr. 22, Capt., 76th or Inverness, Banff, Elgin and Nairn Mil. (Cairnfield, Buckie) (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 2302; *A.L. Mil. and Yeo. Cav.*, 1850, p. 113, P.R.O.)

Possibly laird of Cairnfield (son of Adam, of Cairnfield), who was *b.* 1805, Sep. 23, and *d.* 1882, Apr. 19 (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield and Rosieburn*).

996. John. 1847, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); Dec. 19, arrived at Bombay; Dec. 29, attached to do duty with 26th N.I. 1848, Apr. 7, Ens., 19th N.I. Aug. 10, passed colloquial exam. in Hindustani. 1849, Jan., engaged in operations before Multan, severely wounded at the storming of the city, Jan. 2. 1850, Dec. 3, granted a year's furlough to Europe. 1853, Apr. 15, Staff Off. (act.), Kalapoor. 1855, Jul. 12, Lt.; Oct. 15—1859, Fort Adj., Asirgarh. 1857, Gordon raised a body of volunteers there, and thus saved it from a threatened attack by mutineers:—

The men who formed the garrison belonged to a contingent which speedily asserted its right to a prominent place amongst the mutineers. The Fort Adjutant, distrusting their demeanour, had enlisted some 90 men from the villagers of the town, and had charged them with the task of watching the behaviour of the Sepoys. These men were known as "Gordon's Volunteers". On Jun. 19, the Europeans of the garrison heard of the mutinies at Nimach and Naserabad. Every precaution was taken by Gordon to relieve the fort by fair means of a portion of its real enemies. One company of the regiment was detached to Burhampur, 12 miles distant. Gordon visited Captain Keetinge, Political Agent for that part of the country, who had fortified a position 14 miles distant from Asigarh. This Company mutinied, marched on Asigarh, in July and was prevented from entering it only by the havildar major of the regiment, whose loyalty had been appealed to not in vain by Gordon. The following morning, the four remaining companies, obeyed, not without murmuring, the order given to them to march out and encamp below the fort, their places within being taken by Gordon's Volunteers. The next day a party of Bhil Infantry, commanded by Lieutenant Birch, surprised

and disarmed the Burhampur mutineers. A few hours later that place was reinforced by two companies of the 19th Native Infantry, under Captain Blair. The disarming of the Gwalior men outside the fort, a work performed admirably and without bloodshed by Captain Blair and Lieutenant Gordon, completed the necessary measures to ensure the safety of the fortress pending the arrival of Colonel Stuart's column (G. B. Malleson's *Indian Mutiny*, III. 58-9).

1858, Jun. 21, Commissariat Agent, Asirgarh. 1859, Sep. 27, granted fifteen months furlough to Europe on s.c. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1847-61; *I.O. Rec.*).

Second son of Rev. John (1794-1843), vicar of Edwinstowe, and Sarah Matthews, actress; grandson of Rev. George, Dean of Lincoln (1761-1845), and great-grandson of Rev. John, Archdeacon of Lincoln (1725-93). *B.* 1827, *bap.* Jul. 16, at St. Mary Abbott's, Kensington; educated at Stamford Grammar School and privately; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., in 1846-7, by Sir R. Jenkins, G.C.B., his widowed mother then living at Cuckney, Notts.; *m.* 1855, Mar. 1, at Poona, Mary Anne, *b.* 1829, Dec. 14, dau. of Digby Marsh, and granddaughter of the Archbishop of Armagh; had John Digby, *b.* 1855, Dec. 4, student, Inner Temple, 1876, Jan. 15, called to the Bar, 1880, practised before the High Court, Allahabad, N.W. Provinces (Joseph Foster's *Men at the Bar*); George Henry, *b.* 1857, Feb. 21, *bap.* Dec. 9, at St. Thomas's Cathedral, Bombay, *d.* there 1858, Jan. 26; and Emily, *b.* 1858, Oct. 21, *bap.* Oct. 31, at Asirgarh, *m.* — Fishburne, banker. — Gordon *d.* 1860, Nov. 15, at Paris; *bur.* Nov. 22, at Edwinstowe (G. M. Marshall's *Edwinstowe Reg.*, 163, 178; *Huntly Express*, 1907, Oct. 18). His widow *d.* 1896, Jul. 22.

Brother of George Tomline, 600, and Rev. Henry, 637.

997. John. 1847, Sep. 3, Ens., 82nd Ft. 1851, Aug. 9, Lt. 1854, Sep. 1, Capt. 1855-6, served at siege and fall of Sebastopol from 1855. 1857, served at Cawnpore, thanked by Maj. Gen. Windham, who favourably mentioned his great services voluntarily rendered during the siege, where he was wounded in action, Nov. 28 (G. W. Forrest's *State Papers in Mil. Dept., India*, I. 386). Lt. East writing to E. Blagden Hall, from Cawnpore, Dec. 5, states (*Buchan Observer*, 1912, Apr. 9) that

an order came at 10 P.M. to send every man, even if certain death, from this hospital to one three miles in the rear, and to place two men in a palanquin if necessary and the rest in hackeries; the order we refused as far as our own regiment was concerned to obey, and the officer went back on a bootless errand for a written order from Sir Colin Campbell. Next morning the two field surgeons came down with carriage and ordered us to move all who would not actually die on the way, so away went our poor wounded jolted on hackeries, and their wounds opened and injured. Well, next day or the day after, they were all sent back to their former abode. I kept Isaac and Gordon, but they got so irritable from the constant firing and the enemy's shot and shell, excitement and alarm, that I moved them to the field hospital, thinking they would be quieter and out of fire and as they wished it wanting me to go with

them, but the next day they were sent back again. The sick and wounded have been cruelly treated, left day and night under fire crowded together, no attention. . . . If any recover, it will be in spite of the treatment they received. Yesterday the 6th [?] . . . about 10 a fire commenced from every gun and mortar. I thought the hospital would be shaken down from the concussion. . . . To-day we know that our enemy fled.

Gordon was wounded in the foot, which had to be amputated; mortification then set in; *d.* and was *bur.* 1858, Jan. 8, at Cawnpore (Hart's *A.L.*, 1848-59; *I.O. Rec.*). Tablet on the S. Wall, All Souls' Memorial Ch., Cawnpore, "to the memory of Captain John Gordon" and others "who fell in the defence of Cawnpore, erected by their brother officers"; handsome marble monument (by Gaffin, The Quadrant, Regent Street,) erected in Farnham Ch., near Aldershot, in white Carrara marble, elaborately carved, has a large flag, with an inscription.

Younger son of Robert Edward George, 1264; *b.* 1830, at Ashbridge House, Aldershot, *bat.* Mar. 14. Gordon's nephew, Rev. Edward G. Gordon, vicar of St. John's, Waterloo Road, London, has his portrait painted by Mitchell Innes, of Ayton Castle (to whom Gordon sent a Russian bell, presumably from the Crimea, and who gave it to Gordon's mother). Mrs. Mitchell writes 1858, Mar. 5, from 25 St. James's Place, to Mrs. Mitchell Innes about "that amiable son and most estimable man, Johnny Gordon—I have heard him spoken of by old officers at the Military Clubs here in terms of the highest praise. They say his gallantry and self-possession were such that distinction in his profession must have come to him; that when ordered by an incompetent commanding officer to quit the field, he refused for the honour of British arms to do so, and kept his ground at the head of his companies, who stuck to him." James Bland writes 1864, Jul. 22, from St. Helier's, Jersey, "a kinder or more warm-hearted man . . . never existed".

998. John. 1848, May 23, Ens., 74th Ft. 1850, May 24, Lt. 1851, Nov. 1, mortally wounded at Waterkloof, Kaffir war, by a ball, which passed through both thighs, and lodging in the body of a soldier close by, killed him on the spot:—

So close was the Kaffir who fired, that Gordon attempted to seize his gun. Next day the party set off for Post Relief, 15 miles distant across the table-land; unable from the nature of his wounds to bear the motion of a waggon, he was carried on a stretcher the whole distance by the men of his company. His sufferings were very great, though borne with a fortitude only equalled by his courage in the field; his thirst was insatiable. At the fort a miserable barrack-room with roughly-paved floor and smoke-blackened rafters had been hastily cleared. After three days of excruciating agony, the broken limbs suddenly mortified, and he was carried off, Nov. 6, in a few hours (W. R. King's *Campaigning in Kaffirland*, 1851-2, pp. 150-7; Hart's *A.L.*, 1849-52).

- Second son of Sir Charles (1793-1842), of Drimnin, who was a son of William, in Minmore, **1407** (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths at Minmore*, 24-6).

999. John. 1848, Jun. 9, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1849, Jul. 9, Ens., 1st N.I. 1850, Nov. 1, passed in Hindustani. 1852, Sep., Adj. (act.) 2nd Belooch Batn.; Oct. 28—1858, Adj. 1853, May 4, 2nd in command of the Batn. 1854, Jul. 13, Lt. 1858, Mar. 17—1865, 2nd in command, 1st Reg., Scinde Irregular Horse. 1861, Feb. 18, Capt., Bo. S.C. 1862, Jan. 4, Capt. 1866, Jan. 25, Maj., Scinde Frontier Field Force. 1868, Jun. 9, Maj., Bo. S.C. 1872, on furlough. 1874, Jun. 9, Lt. Col., Bo. S.C., Wing Off., 28th N.I., general duty, Rajkote (*E.I. Reg.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1849-76; Hart's *A.L.*, 1849-76).

Son of Rev. Charles (1799-1873), min. of Assynt, Sutherlandsh. and Sarah Tyre; *b.* 1831, Feb. 22, educated at Rev. T. H. Marzials's, Lille, France; entered Addiscombe 1846, Aug. 7; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Sir J. W. Hogg on recommendation of F. Mathieson; *d.* 1875, Aug. 27, at Dwarka. Brother of D. T., **395**, George, **554**, and second cousin of John, **981**.

1000. John. 1849, Nov. 1, H.M. Hon. Corps of Gentlemen at Arms (*G.M.*, vol. 32, N.S., p. 637).

1001. John, Younger. 1852, Mar. 29, Capt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1058). A John, the younger was made D.L., Co. Banff, 1846, Apr. 13 (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1569-70).

Possibly laird of Cluny and son of John, **947**; if so, *d. s.p.* 1878, Mar. 31, his widow (Emily Eliza Steele Pringle) marrying Sir Reginald Cathcart (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cluny*, 49-53).

1002. John. 1854, Nov. 5, Ens., 93rd Highlrs., previously in ranks, enlisted about 1837, served in Canada and the Crimea (Medal with clasps for Alma (wounded) Balaclava, Sebastopol, and Turkish Medal) where he got his com. The Duke of Sutherland is said to have given him £100 for an officer's outfit. 1855, Apr. 7, Lt. 1857, served in Indian Mutiny, present at relief of Lucknow, operations at Cawnpore, and battle, Dec. 6; pursuit of Serai Ghat; passage of the Kala Nuddee, and occupation of Futtehghurh, where he *d.* of dysentery 1858, Jan. 26, *bur.* Jan. 27, aged 41 (R. H. Burgoyne's *Hist. Records of the 93rd*, pp. 166, 384).

Son of James (*b.* 1782, who is said to have been related to the Achnameine Gordons), Gartymore, Helmsdale, Sutherlandsh., and Margaret Sutherland who received gratuity of £50 at Gordon's death (*W.O., Letters Compass. Fund, P.R.O.*). Private James M'Askill, living 1903, at 115, Gallowgate, Aberdeen, who acted as Gordon's servant at Balaclava states "the old soldiers of the regiment always spoke in high terms of Gordon who appears to have been a

splendid type of a Christian soldier" (Letter from Capt. Mackay, Aberdeen, 1903, Nov., pub. in *The Thin Red Line*). Gordon is said to have been enlisted by Robert Gordon, sergeant, 93rd, father of Thomas, 1348, and to have had a brother Adam, an officer in the Confederate army at Wilmington.

1003. John. Mil. Chaplain, King Williamstown, Cape Colony (having enlisted as a private).

Son of John, 983; *b.* 1837, Oct. 13, *bap.* Nov. 12, at St. Helena; *m.* Elizabeth Cassel and left a large family.

1004. John. 1860, Jan. 28, Ens., Kincardinesh. (Banchory) and Aberdeensh. (Deeside Highland) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 561). 1861, Feb. 21, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1010). 1879, Feb. 1, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 470). 1881, Jul. 1, Maj., hon. rank (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 189). His fellow Offs. presented him with an illuminated address, Oct. 7, on the completion of 21 years service. 1890, Dec. 1, ret., "the mainstay of the company for fully thirty years, and on his retirement the members showed their high appreciation of his long service by presenting him with a handsome gift. Although the Major has retired, he takes a great interest in the company, and is still looked upon as one of their number" (*Records 5th (Deeside) Highland V.B.G.H.*, 1898).

Son of Donald (1794-1881), postrunner, Banchory, and Janet Grant (1805-81); *b.* 1832; *m.* (1) Agnes B. Christie (1833-74), and had three sons, the eldest being Henry Charles, 642; *m.* (2) Jemima Blaikie (1829-1900), no issue. Gordon, who was agent of the North of Scotland and Town and County Bank, Banchory, for about 34 years, being previously general merchant there, *d.* 1910, Dec. 9, at Banchory, aged 78.

1005. John. 1863, Jul. 30, Capt., Aberdeensh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 4040).

1006. John. 1868, Mar. 16, Lt., 23rd Aberdeensh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 1979); Jun. 19, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3584). 1876, Jan. 19, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 199).

Possibly John, of Craigmyle, son of Peter Laing (who took the name of Gordon); brother of Andrew Robertson, 258; *m.* 1868, Jan. 21, at Aberdeen, Lizzie Harrison, 2nd dau. of Capt. Robert Jamieson, Aberdeen (*Times*, Jan. 25) and has issue. The Craigmyle family, to whom Peter Laing was not related, was described in *Huntly Express* by J. M. Bulloch, 1910, Aug. 19, 26, Sep. 2.

1007. John. 1869, Jan. 23, Ens., 9th Ft.; Feb. 17, 89th Ft. 1871, Oct. 28, Lt. 1880, Sep. 9, Capt. 1875, Dec. 1—1880, Dec. 1 and 1881, Jan. 1—May 24, A.D.C. to Govr. of Madras. 1884, May 21, Bt. Maj.; served with 2nd Batn., Roy. Irish Fus. in Soudan expedition, present at El Teb and Tamai

(Medal with clasps, Khedive's Star). 1885, Aug. 12, Maj., Roy. Irish Fus. 1886, Apr. 5, D.A.Q.M.G., Bengal (*A.L.*, 1870—Jul. '87).

Son of John, 989; *b.* 1850, Nov. 5. *bap.* Nov. 17, at Muttra; *m.* 1881, Oct. 22, at Ootacamund, Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 1859, dau. of Lt. Gen. C. D. Clementson and had John Grenville, 1036, and Mary Constance, *m.* 1906, Apr. 28, at St. Mark's, Surbiton, Albert Percy, only son of Johannes Meyer, of Parkside, Hampton Wick. Gordon *d.* 1887, Jun. 14, *bur.* Jun. 15, at Cherat. Mrs. Gordon *m.* (2) Frederick Melville Dobson.

1008. John. 1876, Apr. 19, Sub. Lt. Supy., 3rd Banffsh. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 2583). 1879, Mar. 5, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 1877).

1009. John, Junr. 1880, May 19, 2nd Lt., 7th W. Riding of Yorksh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3073). 1881, Aug. 31, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 4457) 1886, Jun. 12, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2865).

1010. John. 1882, Jun. 10, Lt. Supy., 15th Middlesex (Customs and Docks) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2690). 1885, Feb. 28, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 863. ; *A.L.*, 1882-5).

1011. John. 1907, Jan 10, 2nd Lt., Fifesh. and Forfarsh. Imp. Yeo. (*A.L.*, 1907—Jan. '08).

1012. John. 1908, Jun. 27, Lt. Col., R.A.M.C. (Territorial), 1 Sco. Gen. Hosp. (*A.L.*, 1908-9).

Son of James; *b.* 1849, Nov. 11, at Keith; M.B., C.M. Abd. 1884; M.D. 1888. Asst. Physician, Roy. Infirmary, Aberdeen (Col. Johnston's *Roll of Graduates, Aberdeen Univ.*, p. 203).

1013. John Alexander. 1894, Apr. 18, 2nd Lt., 1st (Ross Highland) Vol. Batn. Seaforth Highlrs., enrolled Private 1882, Nov. 29. 1900, Jun. 20, Lt. 1903, Jul. 4, Capt. 1905, Feb. 8, Maj.; Jul., ret. (*A.L.*, 1894—Jul. '05).

Son of George (*b.* at Tyrie, who ultimately farmed Whitebog, Cromarty, and who was the son of George (*d.* 1873), Woodhead of Aberdeen, and his wife Barbara Chessor); bank agent at Fortrose; now at Beaver, Manitoba.

1014. John Anderson. 1848, Sep. 12, Ens., 27th Ft. 1849, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1849-50).

1015. John Andrias Davidson. 1861, Jun. 20, Ens., 101st Ft. 1863, Apr. 30, Lt., 41st N.I. 1865-6, doing duty with the 32nd Punjab Pioneers, served in Bhootan expedition (Indian Medal with clasp). 1870, Jan. 10, 2nd Wing Subaltern 2nd N.I.; Jun. 5, Capt.; Jul. 29, 1st Wing; Oct. 17, Adj. 1879, served in Afghan war. 1881, Jun. 20, Maj. 1885-7, Burmese expedition, 1886, in command of a column which advanced from Minbu, and Jun. 19 attacked and captured Ngape, a large village at the foot of the Aeng Pass over the Arakan Yomas, 37 miles west of Minbu; the climate was found to be so

terribly unhealthy at that season of the year that it became necessary to abandon the place, and the garrison retired Aug. 1; mentioned in despatches (*L.G.*, 1887, Sep. 2). 1887, Jun. 29, ret. as Lt. Col. (Lt. Col. William Butler Shaw's *2nd Bengal N.I.*, p. 87; *Hist. of the War in Burma*; *I.A.L.*, 1862-1911; *I.O. Rec.*).

Seventh son of Alexander, **204**; *b.* 1844, Dec. 18, *bap.* 1845, Jun. 13, at the Episcopal Chapel, Boulogne-sur-Mer; educated at Rev. E. Day's, Brixton Hill; nominated for Bengal Inf. by Sir R. Vivian on recommendation of Colonel Wilkinson.

1016. John Anthony. 1824, Oct. 7, Ens., African Col. Corps (*L.G.*, 1894); *d.* 1825 (*A.L.*, 1825-6).

1017. John Barrett. 1860, Jun. 22, Ens., 13th Essex Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 2498).

1018. Sir John Bury, 6th bart., of Park. 1796, Apr. 1, Ens., Coldstream Gds. 1799, served in Holland in the Helder expedition, under the Duke of York and Sir Ralph Abercromby, landing at Helder, Aug. 27, with the King's Colour; Sep. 10, present at the battle of Krobendam, and Sep. 19 at the battle of Schagenburg, carried the King's Colour; Sep. 20, Lt. and Capt.; Oct. 2, battle of Bergen. 1801, served under Abercrombie in Egypt, landing there Mar. 8; in charge of a Coy. at the battle, Mar. 13, and at Alexandria, Mar. 20, receiving a severe contusion in the left shoulder by the bursting of a shell; Aug. 22, present at battle westward of Alexandria, under Sir John Hutchinson (Medal). 1806, Nov. 30, ret. 1812, Jan. 24, Cornet, 22nd Light Dgns.; Apr. 8, serving in Madras; Nov. 5, Lt. 1814, A.D.C. to Comdr. in Chief, Madras. 1820, Jun. 13, Capt., 13th Light Dgns. 1822, entered Nizam of Hyderabad's service; Feb., in command of a force of the Nizam's army at Fort Mohun, which surrendered; same year, appt. to the command of the Ellichpur Horse (subsequently 5th Nizam's Cav., disbanded 1853), when his appt. as Qr. Mr. of one of the divisions, Nizam's army, was abolished. 1826, raised and was appt. 1st Comdt., 4th Reg., Nizam's Cav., at Mominabad, which was named the 4th Cav., Hyderabad Contingent, in 1854, the 4th Lancers, Hyderabad Contingent, in 1890, and Gordon's Horse, (30th Lancers), in 1903. 1834, Jul. 18, Maj. Sir John makes no reference to the raising of this reg. nor to his services under the Nizam of Hyderabad (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1797-1807, 1812-36; *L.G.*, 1812, pp. 196, 485; Burton's *Hyderabad Contingent*. A three-colour picture of a member of the reg. is given in Lovett's *Armies of India*, p. 46).

Second son of Sir John James, 4th bart., of Park, **1046**; *b.* 1781, Apr. 5, at Banff; assumed the baronetcy in 1804; *m.* (1) 1798, Jan. 9, Pyne (whom he

divorced in 1806), dau. of Hon. Maurice Crosbie, Dean of Limerick, and had a dau.; *m.* (2) 1815, Sep. 2, at St. George's Ch., Madras, Margaret Erskine, 4th dau. of Richard Campbell of Craigie House, Ayrsh. Sir John *d. intest.*, 1835, Jul. 23, at Madras, monument in St. Mary's Cemetery; with his death baronetcy became extinct; after certain administration proceedings, it appears that in 1855, Oct., 24,000 Rs. were paid over to Govt., Madras, as unclaimed; Jun. following, an advertisement appeared (*Times*) for heirs entitled to his estate. Lady Gordon was granted a pension of £70 from 1835, Jul. 24, under warrant dated 1836, Apr. 7, then living at 48 Park Street, Grosvenor Square; *m.* (2) 1836, Oct. 25, at St. George's, Hanover Square, Gerhardt Antoine van Barneveld de Meteren (*Bulloch's Gordons of Park; W.O., Certificates, Wid. Compass, and Bounty Warrants, P.R.O.*).

1019. Sir John Campbell, 7th Earl of Aberdeen. 1869, Jan. 25, Capt., 18th afterwards 2nd Aberdeensh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 527). 1880, Nov. 17, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 7, p. 5737). 1888, Jan. 14, Hon. Col., 1st Aberdeen Art. Vols. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 361).

Third son of George John James, 5th Earl; *b.* 1847, Aug. 3; succ. his brother George as 7th Earl, 1870; *m.* at St. George's, Hanover Square, 1877, Nov. 7, Ishbel Maria Marjoribanks, second dau. of Dudley Coutts, 1st Baron Tweedmouth, and has with other children, Dudley Gladstone Hamilton, **416**. Brother of Hon. James Henry, **803**.

1020-1. John Charles Frederick. 1869, Nov. 10, Ens., 58th Ft. 1871, Oct. 28, Lt. 1873, Oct. 3, Lt., Bengal S.C. 1881, served in Mahsud Waziri expedition as D.A.Q.M.G., 2nd column, mentioned in despatches; Nov. 10, Capt., Bengal S.C. 1882, served in Egyptian expedition, Tel-el-Kebir, mentioned in Despatches (Medal with clasp, Bronze Star). 1889, Nov. 10, Maj., I.S.C. 1890, Aug. 9, Lt. Col. 1895, Nov. 10, Lt. Col., I.S.C. 1897, Jul. 31, C.I.E.; Aug.—Sep., took part in the operations on the Samana and in the Kurram Valley (Medal, two clasps). 1897-8, Tirah expedition, operations against the Khani Khel Chamkannis (Despatches, Medal, three clasps). 1899, Nov. 10, Bt. Col. 1902, served in S. African war (Queen's Medal, two clasps); Aug. 11, Hon. rank of Col. 1904, Mar. 2, ret. (*A.L.*, 1807-1911).

Second son of George Tomline, **600**; *b.* 1849, May 4; *m.* 1879, Jun. 20, at St. John's Ch., Naini Tal, Grace Hay, *b.* 1856, Jul. 24, dau. of Fleetwood Williams, C.S.I., and has Huntly Fleetwood, **677**, and Debonnaire Beatrice, *b.* 1895, Oct. 31, *bap.* Dec. 7 at Jullundur (*I.O. Rec.*). Col. Gordon appears as the officer on the extreme right of John Charlton's well-known picture, now at Buckingham Palace, of the Indian Contingent in front of St. Paul's at the

celebration of the sixtieth anniversary of Queen Victoria's accession in which he commanded the deputation of the 6th Bengal Cav., being decorated with C.I.E., 1897, Jul. 31 and Medal; also holds King Edward VII. Coronation Medal.

1022. John Crawford. 1779, Apr. 10 or 20, Ens., 50th Ft. (*L.G.*) 1780, May 16 or 30, Lt. (*ibid.*, *W.O., Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1783, h.p., 88th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1779-1800).

Eldest son of Robert, of Florida; *b.* 1757. Brother of David, **401**, and nephew of John, **893**.

1023. John de la Hay. 1906, Aug. 10, Cadet, Roy. Mil. Coll., passed with honours; Aug. 29, 2nd Lt., Roy. Irish Reg. 1907, Nov. 9, Lt. 1908, Nov. 29, Lt., Indian Army (*A.L.*, 1906-11).

Third son of Alexander Hamilton Miller Haven, of Florida, Co. Down; *b.* 1887, Mar. 31. Brother of Alexander Robert Gisborne, **234**, and Henry Gisborne, **645**, great-great-grand-nephew of John, **893**.

1024. John Duff. 1790, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1791, Jun 11, Ens., N.I. 1793, Sep. 19, Lt. 1796, stationed at Pallamcotta, May 5, officiated at the marriage of John King, surg., with Harriet Campbell. 1800, Jun. 17, Capt., Adj. 2nd Batn. (*New Oriental Reg.*, 1800; Dodwell and Miles's *Indian A.L.*); *d.* 1801, Apr. 19, (*I.O. Rec.*).

1025. John E. 1891, Jan. 15, Cadet, R.N. 1893, Sep. 15, Mid. 1897, May 15, Supy. Lt. (act.); Sep., res. (*N.L.* 1891-7).

1026. John Edgar. 1900, Apr. 18, 2nd Lt., Worcester Reg.; Nov. 24, Lt. 1903, Jan. 3, Lt., W. African Rif. 1904, Oct. 8, Capt. (local rank). 1906, May 19, res. (*A.L.*, 1900—Jul. '06).

Fourth son of John, for 40 years manager of the London and Brazilian Bank, whose father James (1809-84) was Provost of Dumfries; *b.* 1877, Mar. 20; *d.* 1906, Nov. 11, at Toronto, of pneumonia (*Times*, Nov. 14; family described by J. M. Bulloch, *Dumfries Courier*, 1909, Feb. 17). Brother of Robert Norman, **1273**.

1027. John Edmund. 1887, May 28, 2nd Lt., 1st Forfarsh. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2926). 1889, Feb. 16, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 882). 1892, Apr. 2, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1926). 1893, Feb. 4, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 614; *A.L.*, 1887-93).

Probably fourth son of John (1826-78), spinner, Dundee, and brother of Henry Hoile, **647**.

1028. John Edward Hamilton. 1811, Mar. 13, Ens., 82nd Ft., previously Ens., 1st Somerset Mil. (*L.G.*, 508). 1812, Dec. 3, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1812-22).

Son of John, of Swiney, **920**; *b.* 1788; *m.* 1814, Jan. 29, at St. Ann's Ch., Alderney, Rebecca, dau. of Jean Sanford, Alderney, and had John, *b.* there 1815, Apr. 12, *bap.* Apr. 21, *d.* 1868, Dec. 4; Sophie Marguerite, *b.* there 1816, May 23, *bap.* May 26, *d.* 1842, Apr. 23; George Montague, *b.* 1819, Nov. 7, at Newry, *bap.* Nov. 14, and McKay, *b.* 1822, Jun. 30, at Calcutta. Gordon *d.* 1822, Aug. 28, at Calcutta, aged 34. His widow, who *d.* 1843, Dec. 13, at Alderney, received pension of £8 from 1822, Aug. 29, the four children were placed on Compass. List at £8 each from Christmas (*W.O., Certificates, Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, Abstract of Applns. Compass. List, W.O., Letters, Compass. Fund, P.R.O.; I.O. Rec.; Bulloch's Gordons in Sutherland, 89-92*).

1029. John Ferguson. 1825, Apr. 12, Ens., 3rd Ft. (*L.G., 642*). 1826, Jan. 28, Lt., unattached h.p., by purchase (*ibid., 180*); May 18, Lt., 92nd Ft. paying the difference (*ibid., 1400*). 1831, Nov. 25, Capt., unattached h.p., by purchase (*ibid., 2456*); Dec. 2, Capt., 47th Ft., by purchase, paying the difference. 1834, Oct. 15—1836, Mar., served in the Mediterranean. 1838, Mar. 24, Maj.; Jul. 24—1839, Jun. 6, served in the W. Indies (Hart's *A.L., 1826-44; W.O., Offs. Services, 1829, P.R.O.*).

Elder son of John, **960**, and Margaret Ballingall, Perth, served her heir 1842, Oct. 31, also served heir to his uncle George Ballingall and to his aunt Elizabeth Ballingall, 1842, Oct. 31; *b.* 1808, Jul. 31, at Southampton; *m.* 1833, Feb. 16, at Kingscourt, Ireland, Essy Dyas, dau. of William Philip Ward, of Kingscourt. Gordon *d. s.p.* 1843, Mar. 16, of yellow fever, at St. Kitts. His widow received pension of £70; *d.* and *bur.* at Londonderry shortly before 1855, May 10 (*W.O., Certificates, Letters Compass. Fund, P.R.O.*).

1030. John Francis. 1840, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1841, Jan. 15, arrived at Madras, Jan. 26, appt. to do duty with 12th N.I.; Mar. 2, Ens., 4th N.I. 1842, Jul. 16, Lt. 1844, Mar. 5, res. in India (*E.I. Reg., 1841-5*),

Fifth son of Alexander of Great Myless, Essex, and grandson of Charles, III. of Cluny; *b.* at Terregles, Kirkcudbright, 1822, Jan. 23, *bap.* May 9; educated at Eton; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by William Astell on recommendation of J. H. Baker, in 1840, his widowed mother then living at Gt. Myless (*I.O. Rec.*); *d.* in Australia, 1880, May 8. Brother of Charles Henry, **366**, and George Augustus, **564** (*Bulloch's Gordons of Cluny, 23*).

1031. John Francis. 1872, Aug. 14, Qr. Mr., 34th Ft., afterward, the 1st Batt. Border Reg., having served in the ranks of that reg. under age 60 days, and then 16 years, 128 days. 1857, served in Indian Mutiny, including actions with Gwalior contingent and subsequent defence of Cawnpore,

Nov. 26—Dec. 6; operations on Nepaul frontier and in the Trans-Gogra district, 1859, Feb.—May (Medal). 1881, Aug. 24, tried by court-martial (Hart's *A.L.*, 1873-82; *A.L.*, 1873—Jan. 82).

1032. Lord John Frederick. 1813, entered R.N., "Larne". 1819, passed as Lt., aged 20 (*Adm. Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1821, Dec. 31, Lt., "Rochfort," Mediterranean Station. 1828, Aug. 6, Comdr. for rank. 1830, Feb., paid off from "Pandora" sloop on return from E. Indies. 1836, Aug. 4, Capt. (John Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, iv. pt. 2, p. 298; *N.L.*, 1821).

Third son of George, 9th Marquis of Huntly, 518, and Catherine Anne, second dau. and co-heir of Sir Charles Cope, bart., of Brewerne, Oxford; b. at Aboyne Castle, 1799, Aug. 5. 1836, Oct. 26, Lord of His Majesty's bed-chamber and G.C.H. 1841-52, M.P. for Forfar; *m.* 1836, Aug. 24, Lady Augusta Fitz Clarence (*d.* 1865), nat. dau. of King William IV.; assumed the additional name of Halyburton; *d. s.p.* 1878, Sep. 29.

1033. John Frederick Strathearn. 1900, Aug. 11, 2nd Lt., Roy. Scots. 1900, served in S. African War; operations in Cape Colony, Dec.-Mar., 1901; Mar.—1902, May 31, operations in Transvaal (Queen's Medal, five clasps); Dec. 16, Lt. 1904, Nov. 3, employed with King's African Rif. (*A.L.*, 1900-11).

Second son of Sir John James Hood, 1047; *b.* 1882, May 19.

1034. John Glenney. 1823, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1824, Oct. 4, arrived at Madras, Ens., 19th N.I. 1826, Jun. 7, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1828, Jun. 1, returned, appt. to do duty with 7th N.I. 1829, Sep. 2, granted leave on s.c. for twelve months. 1830, Aug. 21, extended for six months. 1831, Jan. 26, six months extension. 1838, leave on s.c. to Bombay, arrived there from Kalludgie, Feb. 26; Apr. 7, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1839, Mar. 20, applied unsuccessfully for situation as Orderly Off., at Addiscombe; Jun. 8, Bt. Capt.; Oct. 9, removed to 2nd European Reg. as fifth Lt.; ret. in England (*E.I. Reg.*, 1824-41).

Son of George, 515; *b.* 1806, Dec. 30, *bap.* 1807, Jun. 19, at St. Pancras, Middlesex; educated at Rev. Dr. Nicholas's, Ealing; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by William Taylor Money on recommendation of John Forbes; *d. unm.* 1875, May 26 (*I.O. Rec.*; *Croughly Book*, 87).

1035. John Grant. 1860, Dec. 28, Ens., Ayrsh. (Girvan) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 242). 1863, May 30, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2971).

1036. John Grenville. 1901, Dec. 4, 2nd Lt., Princess Victoria's Roy. Irish Fus. 1902, May, served in S. African war, operations in Transvaal, Orange River Colony, and Cape Colony (Queen's Medal, four clasps). 1906, Sep. 14, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1902-11).

Only son of John, 1007; *b.* 1882, Sep. 15, *bap.* Sep. 27, at Ootacamund,

Madras. 1900, Dec. 1, served heir to his grand-aunt Catherine Erskine Gordon, who *d.* 1900, May 3, at Murtle.

1037. John H. 1790, Jan. 11, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Bellonia". 1791, Mar. 11, "Salisbury". 1793, Mar. 30, "Victory"; *d.* 1795 (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board, P.R.O.*).

1038. John Hamilton. 1787, Sep. 24 or Dec. 15, Adj., 60th Ft. from h.p. (see 1774) Scots Brigade in Holland (*L.G.*, 577; *A.L.*, 1788-90; *W.O., Notifications, P.R.O.*).

Son of John, 1770, Scots Brigade, afterwards of the King of Portugal's service (brother of George, of Gordonbank), will confirmed 1785, Aug. 31, Gordon being executor. Presumably the J. H. Gordon about whom Lord Adam Gordon wrote to Sir Robert Keith, 1783, "as a young man of good family" and asking a place for him under the Empire; Keith was unable to oblige. Lord Adam writes, 1785, May 1, he may get "young J. H. Gordon provided for in our own service" (*Add. MSS.*, 35, 534, ff. 113, 266, B.M.); *d.* before 1790, Apr. 13 (*L.G.*, 217).

1039. John Henry. 1841, Dec. 28, Ens., 79th Ft. 1843, Oct. 6, ret. (Mackenzie's *Rec.* 79th, 242; Henry Stooks Smith's *List of Offs.*, 79th, 20). 1844, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1845, Jan. 24, Ens., 6th N.I. 1846, Jun. 2, Lt.; Sep. 10, granted leave to Oct. 31, to go to Poona on s.c., extended for him to go to Bombay; Dec. 31, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1845-8).

Second son of Michael Henry, XV. of Abergeldie; *bap.* 1824, Feb. 3, at Lewisham, Kent; educated at Rev. M. Lindsay's, Ealing, and Woolwich; *d.* 1848, Apr. 20, at Gettisham, Devonsh. (*I.O. Rec.*; *G.M.*, vol. 29, N.S., p. 675; *House of Gordon*, I. (106)).

1040. John Henry. 1853, May 7, Lt., Duke of Lancaster's Own Light Inf. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1333). 1855, Jun. 20, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 2458).

1041. John Henry. 1859, Sep. 16, Paymr., 4th Ft. 1861, res. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1860-2).

1042. John Henry. 1864, Mar. 8, Lt., Stirlingsh. (Stirling, Dumbar-ton, Clackmannan and Kinross) Mil. (*L.G.*, 1549). 1872, May 3, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2149). One of these three John Henry Gordons was youngest son of Edward, and had Herbert Spencer Compton, 658 (*House of Gordon*, II. (216), where he is erroneously stated to have served in H.E.I.C.S.).

1043. John Hope. 1878, Apr. 10, 2nd Lt., 1st Lanarksh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2455). 1880, Jan. 7, Lt.; Mar. 13, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 52, pt. 3, p. 2021). 1892, Jan. 30, ret. as Maj. hon. rank (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 489; *A.L.*, 1880-92).

1044. John Huntly. 1869, Oct. 9, Ens., 41st Ft. 1870-1, served in E.

Indies. 1871, May 31, Lt. 1879, Jul. 4, Capt. 1882, May 23, Maj. (*A.L.*, 1870—Apr. '84).

Son of Huntly George, **678**; *b.* 1850, Nov. 24, *bap.* Dec. 3, at Meerut; Cheltenham Coll. 1865, Aug. (*Reg.*, 232) and Roy. Mil. Coll.; *d.* 1884, Feb. 17, at St. Andrews (*W.O.*, *Offs. Services*, P.R.O.).

1045. John Hyslop. 1860, Jan. 30, Capt., 5th Essex Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 477). 1863, Sep. res. (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 4649).

Second son of William, of Culvennan, **1454**; *b.* 1829, Nov. 6; *m.* 1859, Feb. 1, Margaret, dau. of W. Napier, and had William Fabian (1862-90) and Mary Winifred. Gordon, who was in the service of the Victoria Dock Co., *d.* 1869, Oct. 19.

1046. Sir John James, 4th bart., of Park. 1765, Dec. 20, Ens., 9th Ft. 1767, Jan. 7, granted six months leave of absence. 1772, tried by Court Martial in Ireland, for having behaved in a way unbecoming to an officer, sentenced "to be suspended from pay and duty for twelve months and to be reprimanded by the commanding officer at the head of the regiment". The Marquis of Townshend, Lord Lt. of Ireland—dissatisfied with the method of the trial and the finding, and "being of opinion that any man who could be guilty of such scandalous behaviour should not have a Commission in His Majesty's army—directed the Court Martial to re-assemble and to revise their sentence"; Jul. 6, the Court decided that "the prisoner is discharged from His Majesty's service, but in consideration of his youth and some favourable circumstances . . . they recommended him for mercy". Gordon had served four years in the W. Indies without pay; this fact was urged (unsuccessfully) in his favour as a reason for his being allowed to receive the value of his Ensigncy and Lieutenancy, which he had purchased, as he would otherwise be reduced to beggary (*A.L.*, 1766-72; *Home Office Papers, Ireland*, P.R.O., v. 442). Garden of Troup gave him an introduction to Baron Grant de Blairfindy, Col. of the Roy. Legion of France, in which Gordon became a captain, 1774, Mar. (see **1777**). Grant says that Gordon gave him "much trouble and anxiety . . . too much given to drinking, which made him quarrelsome, so that I really could not keep him in my service. I advised him to return to Scotland, and advanced at different times 30 Louis d'Or, which he promised to return. I have never heard from him since. He was an excellent young man, when sober, but extravagant to excess when drunk" (Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*, II. 539-540). 1776, Feb. 4, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1777, Nov. 21, Ens., N.I. 1780, Dec. 10, *k.* at the siege of Bassein, Bombay, where he served as Lt. under Gen. Goddard; a subscription was raised for his widow as a reward for his gallantry.

Elder son of Sir William, 3rd bart., of Park, attainted for Jacobitism ; *b.* 1749 ; *m.* 1777, Dec. 26, at Bombay, Hannah, dau. of T. Corner, London, and had John Benjamin (de jure 5th bart.), *b.* 1779, Sep. 1, at Fort St. George, Madras, appears in a "List of Cadets in England" children, dated 1782, Aug. 25, but not in the list of 1783, Dec. 28 ; Jessie Hannah, *b.* 1780, Aug. 22, *bap.* Sep. 25, at Bombay, *m.* 1808, Mar. 22, Richard Creed, London, and *d.* before 1832 ; and Sir John Bury, **1018**. By will, dated 1778, Aug. 27, at Mamalong, he left certain lands and farms belonging to the estate of Balbithan to which he was entitled on the death of Col. Gordon, of Balbithan, **280**, together with an annuity specified in a bond (in the possession of his attorney, James Duff, Sheriff Clerk of Banff, who was to account to Lady Gordon for the moneys paid to him by Sir John James's uncle, Capt. John of Park, **877**, an executor and trustee with Col. Gordon, of Balbithan, and Richard Lathom, Madras) and his other property to Lady Gordon for life, subject to any son or daughter enjoying such part of the property during her life, as she should think proper to allow them. She *d.* 1792, Jan. 28, in Sloane Street, London.

1047. Sir John James Hood. 1849, Aug. 21, Ens., 74th Ft. ; Oct. 5, 29th Ft. 1854, Jan. 9, Lt. 1857-9, served in Indian Mutiny, actions of Nasrulpore, Chanda, Ameerpore, Sultanpore, siege and capture of Lucknow, capture of Jugespore, action of Nowadee (Medal with clasps). 1859, Dec. 2, Capt. 1860, Oct. 12, 46th Ft. ; Nov. 30, Bt. Maj. 1861, May 29, Capt., Bengal S.C. 1869, Mar. 23, Bt. Lt. Col. ; Aug. 21, Maj., Bengal S.C. 1875, Aug. 21, Lt. Col. Bengal S.C. 1877, Feb. 23, Bt. Col. 1877-8, served in Jowaki expedition, mentioned in despatches (Medal and clasp). 1878-80, served in Afghan war, Brig. Gen., Kuram Field force and Brigade, forcing of the Peiwar Kotal, Zaismusht expedition, assault of Zawa, expedition to Karmana and Malikshai Waziri expedition, despatches (Medal with clasp) 1879, Nov. 10, C.B. 1880, Mar. 12—1881, Mar. 26, Brig. Gen. 1881, Mar. 27—May 26, Brig. Gen., Mahsud-Waziri expedition, 2nd Column, mentioned in despatches, thanked by Govt. of India, 1882, Nov. 28—1887, Mar. 24, Brig. Gen., Bengal. 1886-7, Burmese expedition, comd. operations from E. frontier district, thanked by Govt. of India, mentioned in despatches (clasp). 1886, Dec. 20, Maj. Gen. 1890, Oct. 8, Asst. Mil. Sec. (Indian affairs), Head Qrs. of army. 1891, Jan. 3, Lt. Gen. 1894, Apr. 1, Gen. 1897, Jan. 1, Member of Council, India. 1898, May 2, K.C.B. 1899, Jan. 12, u.s.l. 1904, May 13, Col., 29th Punjabis. 1907, ret. 1908, G.C.B. (*A.L.* 1850-1909).

Younger son of William, **1440** ; *b.* 1832, Jan. 12, wrote a history of the Sikhs, 1904 ; *m.* 1871, Feb. 1, his cousin Hon. Ella Gordon (*b.* 1846, Dec. 15,

d. 1903, Sep. 8), dau. of Lord Gordon of Drumearn; and had Edward Ian Drumearn, **429**, John Frederick Strathearn, **1032**, and Randolf Drumearn, *b.* 1889, Jul. 24, *d.* Nov. 12, at Edinburgh. Gordon *d.* at 18, Magdala Crescent, Edinburgh, 1908, Nov. 2. Twin brother of Sir Thomas Edward, **1354**; Gen. Sir Robert Biddulph writes to Mr. T. E. Toomey, the well-known authority on holders of the Victoria Cross: "There have been other cases of twin brothers in the army, but we believe the case of the two Generals Gordon is quite unique. They were born on the same day, entered the army the same day, and reached the highest rank, that of General, on the same day".

1048. John Keily (Kelly?). 1901, Dec. 21, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1904, Dec. 21, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1902-10). *B.* 1883, Mar. 31.

1049. John Lesmoir. 1900, Jan. 26, 2nd Lt., Argyll and Sutherland Highlrs., 3rd Batn.; Sep. 8, 1st Life Gds.; served in S. African war. 1901, Oct. 2, res. 1904, Sep. 10, Lt., Argyll and Sutherland Highlrs., 3rd Batn. Capt., Reserve Offs. 1911, May, res. (*A.L.*, 1900-11).

Elder son of Herbert Spencer Compton, **658**; *b.* 1883, Jan. 26; *m.* 1904, Feb. 18, Kathleen, dau. of Surg. Gen. Henry Edward Rose (*House of Gordon*, II. (217)). She appeared in "Philopoea" and "The Collegettes" at the Aldwych Theatre, London, 1909, Feb. 27, Mar. 10, and now runs the *Entente Cordiale* Dog Bureau, Regent St., London, being interviewed thereon at length in the *London Star*, 1910, Sep. 9.

1050. John Lewis Randolph. 1888, Aug. 22, 2nd Lt., Worc. Reg. 1890, Mar. 8, Lt., Dorset Reg. 1891, Jul. 19, I.S.C. 1895, served in Chitral with relief force (Medal with clasp). 1897-8, N.W. frontier of India; Aug.—Oct., operations on the Samana and in the Kurram Valley, flying column under Col. Richardson (two clasps); Tirah expedition, actions of Chagru Kotal and Dargai, capture of the Sampagha and Arhanga Passes, reconnaissance of the Saran Sar and actions of Nov. 1, operations in the Waran Valley, and action, Nov. 16 (clasp). 1899, Aug. 22, Capt. 1901, Mar. 8, Double Coy. Comdr., 15th Sikhs, a corps raised in 1846 at Ludhiana by Maj. Patrick, **1142**, as the Regiment of Ludhiana (*A.L.*, 1888-1911).

Third son of John Lewis, West Park, Elgin, Edintore family (*House of Gordon*, II. (414)); *b.* 1867, Oct. 27; educated at Glenalmond 1883-5; *m.* 1902, Oct. 10, Gwendoline Seale Pearson, *b.* 1881, Oct. 21, and has Agnes Mary, *b.* 1902, Jul. 8, *bap.* Sep. 9, at Holy Trinity Ch., Murree, Joyce Gwendoline, *b.* 1904, Dec. 29, *bap.* 1905, Jan. 26, at Multan, and a dau. *b.* 1908, Nov. 5, at Nowshera, N.W.P. Brother of Ronald Steuart, **1280**.

1051. John Maxwell. 1879, Nov. 26, 2nd Lt., Ayrsh. and Wigtown Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 7, p. 6752). 1884, May 14, Lt., 12th Lrs. 1890, Sep. 15,

Capt. 1896, Jun. 3, ret. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 3246). Served in S. African War, Adj., 69th Batn. Imp. Yeo., 1900, Mar.—1901, Feb., operations in Transvaal, Nov. 30—1901, Feb., despatches (Queen's Medal, three clasps, promoted Maj., Reserve of Offs.). 1902, May 7, Maj., Montgomerysh. Imp. Yeo., 2nd Comdt. (*A.L.*, 1880-1906).

Only son of John Taylor (1801-84), of Nethermuir, Aberdeenshire, and Bonnyton, Ayrshire; *b.* 1862, July 8; educated at Eton; partner in George Taylor & Co., coal masters, Annbank, Ayrshire, and in Bell, Rannie & Co., wine merchants, Edinburgh; "a popular personage on race courses, especially in the north" (*Field*, 1909, Jan. 23), registering his colours (tartan and yellow cap) in 1889; member of the National Hunt Committee; sometimes rode his own horses, the *Badminton Mag.* (1907, Oct.) giving his picture on "McCrankie"; won the Grand National, 1894, with "Leybourne" (Arthur Nightingale up). *M.* 1891, at Terperley, Cheshire, Mary, dau. of George Daglish, of Rockmount, Lancashire, and had John Hector Maxwell, *b.* 1900, Sep. 26; and a dau. *b.* 1892. Gordon *d.* 1909, Jan. 17, after a short illness at Sunnyside, Princes Park, Liverpool, *bur.* at Bunbury Church, Cheshire; will proved for £34,101.

1052. John Miller. 1904, May 23, Surg., R.N., Nav. Hosp., Plymouth. M.B. Glasgow, 1902, Jul. 17 (*N.L.*, 1904-10).

1053. John Orford. 1783, Jan. 21 or Jun. 12, Ens., 47th Ft. (*L.G.*, 412). 1783, h.p. 1794, Aug. 29, or 1795, Feb. 26, Lt. 120th Ft. (*ibid.*, 198); Aug. 1, Lt., 78th Ft., 2nd Batn. (*ibid.*, 790); Dec. 30, or 1796, Jan. 2, Lt., Roy. Garr. Batn. (*ibid.*, 8; *A.L.*, 1795-8). Called John Orford in *L.G.*, John in *A.L.*

Perhaps a relation of Sir Orford Gordon, 9th bart. of Embo, **1122**. *D.* 1798 (*W.O.*, *A.L.*, P.R.O., MS. note).

1054. John P. 1796, Dec. 22, Ens., 9th Downsh. Mil. (*List of Offs. Irish Mil. Establishment*, 1797-9). 1799, Feb. 21, Ens., 1st Ft., 1st Batn. 1800, Aug. 22, Lt. 1804, Oct. 3, Bt. Capt. 1805, Feb. 19, Capt. 1806, serving in Madras. 1810, serving at Masulipatam. 1814, Jun. 4, Bt. Maj. (*L.G.*, 1816, p. 1275). 1818, ret. (*A.L.*, 1800-19).

Son of Thomas Knox, of the Ballinteggart family, Chief Justice of South Carolina; *d.* before 1825, Jun. 3; mentioned in will of his sister Grace as "treasurer, Co. Down" (*Huntly Express*, 1909, Oct. 8). Brother of Arthur, **268**, nephew of John, **893**. Called John in *A.L.*, 1800, George, in *A.L.*, 1801-5, indexed as G. P., *A.L.*, 1806-14.

1055. John P[olson ?] 1811, Jan. 3, Ens., 87th, Ft. 1813, Aug. 5, Lt. 1816, Mar. 21, h.p., 71st Ft. (*A.L.*, 1812-25).

Son of Robert, Achness, and his third wife, Barbara Polson; *b.* 1793,

Sep. 26; *m.* 1819, Jun. 12, at Achany, Anne Purvis, *b.* 1808, Jun. 24, youngest dau. of William Munro, V. of Achany and had Catherine, *b.* 1820, Mar. 21, at Blarich, *bap.* Apr. 11, *d. unm.* 1891, Elizabeth Jane, *b.* 1822, Jan. 27, *bap.* Feb. 15, at Lairg, *m.* in Canada, her cousin William Patrick Ross, and Georgina Munro, *b.* 1823, Jul. 27, *bap.* Aug. 12, at Lairg, *m.* Donald Fraser, Tain. Gordon *d.* 1824, May 29, of consumption at the Lairg Cottage, near Tain (*S.M.*, vol. 15, p. 128), *bur.* there Jun. 1. His widow (*d.* 1879) received pension of £40 under warrant dated 1824, Oct. 5, children placed on Compass. List at £10 each from Christmas (*W.O.*, *Wid. Warrants Bks.*, *Abstract of Applns. Compass. List*, P.R.O.; Alexander Mackenzie's *Munro of Foulis*, 478). Brother of George, 524, William, 1408, half brother of Alexander, 185, Robert, 1207, and Rupert Daniel, 1282.

1056. John Patrick. 1883, Sep. 5, Capt., Banffsh. (Keith) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 4361; *A.L.*, 1880—Jan. '84).

Second son of John, of Cairnfield; *b.* 1857, Feb.; educated at Merchiston; succeeded to Cairnfield, 1882; *m.* 1878, Mar. 6, Mary, fifth dau. of William Rose, of Sheriffston, Elgin; left an only son, John Stewart, *b.* 1880, Aug. 15 (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield and Rosieburn*).

1057. John Ponsonby. 1822, Jan. 17, Ens., 89th Ft. (*L.G.*, 235), 1826, Aug. 15, Lt., h.p. unat. (*ibid.*, 2017) on account of ill-health. 1823-8, living in France and England. 1828, "incapable of serving, from nervous debility, brought on from a severe fever while serving in India" (*W.O.*, *Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-68).

Third son of Archibald, 260; *b.* 1801; *d.* 1866, Dec. 12.

1058-9. John Robert. 1812, Feb. 18, Cornet, 7th Light Dgn. Gds. (*L.G.*, 313). 1813, Sep. 15, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1890). 1815, served at Waterloo (Medal), wounded Jun. 15. 1816, Dec. 26, Capt. (*ibid.*, 2466). 1824, ret. (*A.L.*, 1813-25; *G.M.*, vol. 85, pt. 1, p. 631; Dalton's *Waterloo Roll Call*, 2nd edit., pp. 65, 67).

Son of John (1774-1834), of Wincombe Park, Wilts; *b.* 1795; *d.* 1824, Sep. 20, at Plymouth, aged 29 (*G.M.*, vol. 94, pt. 2, p. 382). Nephew of William, 1426.

1060. John Rolfe. 1811, Feb. 12, Cornet, 1st Dgn. Gds. (*L.G.*, p. 256). 1812, Oct. 20, Lt. (*ibid.*, 2100). 1813, Jul. 15, Lt., 4th Dgns. (*ibid.*, 1412). 1815, Feb. 9, Lt., 18th Hussars (*ibid.*, 280); Mar., embarked for Flanders; served at Waterloo, had two horses shot under him, present at actions Jun. 16, 17 (Col. Harold Malet's 18th Hussars, 103, 117, 147-8, 150). 1816, ret. (*A.L.*, 1812-7; Dalton's *Waterloo Roll Call*, 2nd edit., pp. 90, 92).

Younger son of Alexander (*d.* 1823), and grandson of George, founder of

the well-known London gin distillery; *b.* 1789; after retiring, settled in France, where he was a close friend, at Montpellier, of Charles Pinckney Sumner, the American publicist (Edward L. Pierce's *Memoirs of Sumner*, III. 574-6, IV. 264). He had a son John Richard, who married Marie Chambeau, stepdaughter of the famous naturalist, Charles Frederic Martins, and who had a son Dr. Charles Henri Gabriel Gordon-Martins, now practising at St. George's d'Orques, Hérault. Gordon *d.* at Montpellier, 1863 (J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1910, Nov. 16). Uncle of Alfred Ernest, 240, Francis Alexander, 449, and William Henry, 1500.

1061. John S. 1892, Mar. 5, 2nd Lt., 2nd Angus Vol. Batn. (late 2nd Forfarsh.) Roy. Highlrs. 1894, Feb. 17, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1895-1902, Oct.).

1062. John Salmon. 1844, Jul. 30, Ens., 96th Ft. 1846, Mar. 20, Lt. 1855, Aug. 31, Capt. 93rd Ft. 1856, Nov. 10, h.p. on reduction. 1857, Aug. 7, 3rd Ft. 1867, ret. (*A.L.*, 1845-68).

Fifth son of William, 1437; *b.* 1824, Mar. 5; Mar. Coll., Abd., 1834-41; *m.* 1849, Jan. 22, at Hackney, Frances Charlotte (*d.* 1906, Jul. 27, at Streatham), third dau. of Rev. John McIntyre, St. James's, Jamaica; *d. s.p.* 1880 (*House of Gordon*, II. (323)).

1063. John Thomson. 1860, Jun. 22, Capt., 1st City of Edinburgh Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2402). 1862, Nov. 8, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 6, pp. 5346, 5938).

Only son of Dr. John (1786-1818), the distinguished anatomist, Edin., who was the seventh son of John, of Edintore (*House of Gordon*, II. (408)-(411)); *b.* 1815 (?); sheriff-depute of Aberdeen, 1847, and of Edinburgh, 1848; *m.* Mary Wilson, second dau. of "Christopher North," and had four sons, including Andrew Rutherford, 251, and a dau. Gordon *d.* 1865, Sep. 2, at Thury Harcourt, near Caen, Normandy. Nephew of Thomas, 1335.

1064. John William. 1777, Jun. 28, Cadet, R.A. 1779, Feb. 22, 2nd Lt. 1780, May 15, *k.* by an explosion at Charlestown, America (*List of Offs. R.A.*, 16).

1065. John William. 1818, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1820, Aug. 13, Lt., N.I. 1826, Jun. 28, Asst. Revenue Dept., and Topographical Survey of Guzerat. 1822, Aug. 19, Asst., 1st class Surveyor in the Deccan. 1823, Oct. 25, res. this position on appt. as Adj. (act.), 1st extra Batn. 1824, Sep. 4, Adj., 2nd extra Batn. 1827, Apr. 26, granted six months leave to Calcutta; extended for three months; Dec. 1, placed at disposal of Resident at Hyderabad. 1831, attached as Adj., to 4th Cav., Nizam's army (a reg. raised by Sir John Bury, 1018, in 1826). 1832, Jul., in temporary command, described "a capital horseman". 1833, Apr. 29, arrived at the Presidency, as a

candidate for the command of the Nizam's 5th Cav., for which he was represented to be particularly fit ; Dec. 20, Capt. ; the Govr. Gen. on the ground of Gordon's comparatively short period of service in the army and of his having only just attained the rank of Captain, objected to his being appointed and, 1834, Oct., selected an officer who had been 26 years in the service and upwards of 11 years a Captain. 1835, Nov. 2, nominated to the command of the Nizam's Cav., possibly succeeding Sir John Bury, 1018, who *d.* in Jul. Gordon *d.* 1839, Jul. 23, on the Neilgherries, *bur.* Jul. 24, at Ootacamund ; tombstone erected "as a mark of esteem and regard by many friends in the Bombay and Nizam's Services" described "Commandant of His Highness the Nizam's 3rd Regiment of Light Cavalry" (*E.I. Reg.*, 1819-40 ; Capt., Burton's *Hyderabad Contingent*).

Son of George, and Sophia ; *b.* 1804, Feb. 11, *bap.* 1805, Jun. 21, at Hardingstone, Northampton ; educated at Mr. Comfield's, Northampton, and at Addiscombe ; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Rt. Hon. George Canning on recommendation of his uncle Sir Robert Gardiner, K.C.B. (*I.O. Rec.*).

1066. Sir John William. 1833, Dec. 1, 2nd Lt., R.E. 1837, Jan. 10, 1st Lt. ; spent some of his early service in N. America. 1845, Jul. 12, Capt., going out shortly afterwards for six years to Bermuda, to begin defence work ; "no one ever saw so much labour got out of working parties of soldiers or convicts as Gordon did and that without a harsh word". 1854, went out to the Crimean war as fifth in seniority of the R.E. ; by Nov. was commanding Royal Engineers of the exped. ; Sep. 20, pursuit at Alma ; Sep. 26, at Balaklava ; Nov. 5, at Inkerman ; Oct. 17—1855, Sep. 8, took leading part in the siege of Sebastopol. The Allies' operations were divided into three, Gordon's attack being from the extreme right, which is minutely described in the *Illustrated London News*, 1854, Nov. 11. Chesney says that "England soon rang with Gordon of Gordon's Battery":—

He never left his trenches when a bombardment was in progress, and on one such occasion at least was seen walking on still in his sleep, when three long nights under fire had at last vanquished the powers of his watchful eyes. Among the Naval Brigade [from the "Terrible" and "Beagle"] he was especially beloved for his undaunted endurance and his presence was never unwelcome, even when the tall form which he disdained to hide drew the enemies' bullets, an effect which his visits often produced, so as to cause the tars to name him "Old Fireworks," a soubriquet he enjoyed among them throughout the siege (Charles Cornwallis Chesney's *Essays on Modern Military Biography*).

1855, Mar. 22, severely wounded—a bullet passing through the lower part of his right arm and another being received in the shoulder—while repelling the sortie on the Waronzoff Ridge. "Of colossal height, he was observed on the top of the parapet of the advance parallel and mortar battery,

with no better defence than a swish, whipping the Russians from the works " (Connolly's *Sappers and Miners*, vol. II.). Lord Raglan writes of him to Lord Panmure, Mar. 24, as "a most valuable officer; is wounded in two places in the arm, but I found him yesterday cheerful and pretty well, and he reckons upon a speedy recovery. He was leading the troops forward when he was struck"; Apr. 24, Lt. Col.; May 24, "he was able to command his department in the Kertch expedition," on the difficulties of which he wrote an able report (*Panmure Papers*, I. 119, 205); Jun. 29, Col. "His iron frame," says Chesney, "gave way at last to the effects of the wounds and he was absent on enforced sick leave when the great fortress fell [Sep. 8], to the overthrow of which he had contributed more than any individual soldier of the Allied Armies" (Medal, three clasps, Bts. of Maj., Lt. Col., and Col., C.B., Off. of the Legion of Honour, Sardinian and Turkish Medal, and 3rd Class of the Medjidie). He was next appointed to command the R.E. of the Southern District when the works for the defence of Portsmouth had recently been begun. His command here was interrupted by his having to go to Canada on the occasion of the Trent Affair, 1861, Nov.-Dec. 1866, Aug. 3, Maj. Gen. 1868, Mar. 28, K.C.B. 1869, Jun. 1, Insp. Gen., R.E. (*A.L.*, Kinglake's *Crimea*, 6th edit., XIII. p. 93; Chesney's *Essays in Mil. Biog.*, 154-62; *D.N.B.*; *Illustrated London News*, 1854, Nov. 11; *Proceedings of the Institute of Civil Engineers*, xxix. 319-21, xxxi. 241-5).

Elder son of Thomas, of Harperfield, Lanarkshire, 1327, who was the younger son of Dr. John Gordon Cumming, of Pitlurg; *b.* 1814, Nov. 4, at Carfin, Lanarkshire; educated privately at Bexley; D.L. Lanarkshire, 1864, Sep. 1. 1870, Feb. 8, committed suicide at the house of his brother-in-law, Lt. Col. Hutchinson, Golfston, Westward Ho! Devon, which he was visiting with "Chinese" Gordon. "He was a man of great height and strength and careless of danger. His earnest religious conviction governed his whole conduct, though his warmth of feeling was hidden under a cold exterior." Chesney says "he was in strength a giant, in modesty a maiden, in humility a child". A full length portrait of Gordon by C. H. Lutyens hangs in the headquarters mess of the R.E. at Chatham. Succeeded in Harperfield by his sister Amelia, wife of Lt. Col. F. J. T. Hutchinson, 1870. Nephew of John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, 1536.

1067. John Wilson. 1906, Apr. 28, 2nd Lt., 6th Vol. Batn. (late 1st Banffsh.) Gordon Highlrs. (*A.L.*, 1906—Jan. '08).

Son of James, Insp. of Poor, Rathven, served his heir 1897, Dec. 14, and grandson of James, Clasherim, Insp. of Poor, Rathven.

1068. John Wood. 1874, May 16, Sub. Lt., E. Middlesex Mil. (*L.G.*,

pt. 3, p. 2622). 1874, May 16, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 4771). 1875, Nov. 20, Lt., 59th Ft. 1878, May 9, Lt., Bombay S.C. 1880, served in Afghan war, took part in march from Quetta to Kandahar with force under Gen. Phayne. 1881, Feb. 2—1885, Adj. 1882, Wing Off., 16th Bombay N.I. 1884, Aug. 2, Station Staff Off., Lt., 3rd Class S.C. 1885, Jul. 12—1887, Dec., Adj., Sind. Rif. Vols. 1886, Nov. 20, Capt., S.C. 1888, Apr. 20, Wing Comdr., 17th N.I. 1895, Nov. 20, Maj.; Dec. 3, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1876-1901; *A.L.*, 1876-1900).

Son of Rev. Dr. Cosmo Reid (1834-1907), M.A. Edin. 1859, Rector of Chetwynd, Newport, Salop, whose family came from Gordon Bush, Sutherland, and who married Emma Smith; *b.* 1855, Jul. 21, *m.* 1881, Jun. 30, at Christ Ch., Paddington, Florence (*b.* 1853, Feb. 2), dau. of William Bishop, 20 Craven Hill, and had Evelyn Russell, *b.* 1883, May 24, *bap.* Jun. 30, at St. Mary's, Poona, Winifred Griffith Russell, *b.* 1884, Nov. 29 and Margaret McLeod, *b.* 1886, Apr. 20, *bap.* May 24, at Karachi (*I.O. Rec.*). Gordon *d.* 1900, Aug. 13, at Winsham, Chard, Somerset, aged 45 (*Times*, Aug. 17) leaving three daus.

1069. Joseph. 1689, raised and maintained a Coy. at his own expense at the siege of Derry; attainted by King James for having been in arms against him under King William. Dr. King, Bishop of Londonderry, describes him (*The State of the Protestants in Ireland*, 1691, p. 521), as "Lt. Col., of Co. Tyrone". Gordon sent the following petition to the Lords Justices and Council of Ireland, dating it Royal Hospital, 1722, Dec. 18 (*Lord Lieutenant's Petitions, Irish*, P.R.O., Carton 233, No. 4193).

Your Petitr before the late Revolution in this Kingdom Raised a Company of Men for the Service of his Late Majesty King William of Glorious Memory in the Regiment Comanded by Doctr George Walker (Afterwards Governr of Londonderry); That yor Petitr Sustained very Great Losses before the Siege of Derry, and was at Great Charges in Raising the Said Company, in Arming them, Giving them Mony as Pay, and otherwise haveing Seaventy men in the Same, and afterwards Comanded to Derry, where yor Petitr Continued Dureing the Siege, and Behaved himself as was becoming, and after the Said Siege had a Comission in the same Regimt under Collo Robert White, who soon Dying the Regimt was afterward Comanded by Collo John Earlfild—wherein yor Petitr still served till the same was Broke all which appears by his Commission and Certificates.

That, now yor Petitr by Misfortunes and Crosses is reduced to very low Circumstances haveing a Wife and small familly of children and Nothing to sustain himself or them.

That yor Petitr applied himself to the Goveres of his Majesties Royall Hospitall for Reliefe for the sustenance of himselfe and familly, who Determined yor Petitr not to be within the rules thereof, as apperes by their order hereto annexed.

May it therefore Please yor Excellencies & Lordships to take yor Petitrs Case into yor Consideration, and out of yor great Goodness & Charity, Order him Such Concordation for the

relieve of himself and Poor family, as yor Excellencies and Lordships in yor Great Wisdoms shall think fit.

The Committee of the Governors of Kilmainham decided, 1722, Dec. 18, that Gordon was "a great object of charity, but do not think fit to relieve him in the Hospital he not appearing to be properly within the rules thereof"; *d.* 1752, Feb. 23, at the Roy. Hosp., Dublin, aged between 90 and 100, described Captain; "an invalid officer" (*S.M.*, vol. 14, p. 101).

1070. Joseph. 1784, Lt., wrote from Steyer two letters in French, to Sir Robert Murray Keith, Ambassador at Vienna, dated Jan. 16, and Apr. 23, refers to his cousins in Scotland (*Add. MSS.*, 35,531, f. 29,242, B.M.).

Perhaps a son of Capt. Charles and Rachel, of Abergeldie, and owner of Birkhall (*House of Gordon*, 1. (94)), who *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of James Gordon, of Tillifour, and sister of James, of Auchlyne, **705**. Joseph Gordon of Birkhall's grand-nephews, Sir Charles, **306**, and William, **1410**, were constant correspondents of Keith.

1071. Joseph. 1795, Mar. 25 or Jan. 6, Cornet, 25th Light Dgns.; Nov. 21, Adj. (*L.G.*, 569, 1225). 1796, Feb. 23, Lt., 21st Light Dgns. (*ibid.*, 199). 1803, Jun. 25 or Aug. 16, Capt., 22nd Light Dgns. (*ibid.*, 1027). 1814, Jun. 4, Bt. Maj. (*ibid.*, 1183). 1816, ret. [?] (*A.L.*, 1796-1817).

D. 1815, *bur.* Oct. 11, tombstone in St. Mary's Cemetery, Madras; his youngest dau. Mary Farrell, Mysore State, *d.* 1814, Apr. 20, aged 20.

1072. Joseph. 1801-8 Capt., afterwards Maj., Nizam of Hyderabad's Service (Capt. Burton's *Hyderabad Contingent*; *List of Offs. not of British or H.E.I.C. Services*).

Elder son of William, **1399**; *b.* 1776, in India, presumably at Pondicherry; possibly educated in England; probably employed in a merchant's office; living at Vepery 1799, described as "with Mr. John de Frees," also in 1800, "a writer"; *m.* 1807, Oct. 29, by the Resident at Hyderabad, Marguerite Josephine Augustine Boutet, aged 23, native of Pondicherry, his brother Edward, **423**, being a witness; *d. intest.* 1808, Mar. 5, at Madras; administration of his estate granted (Nov. 16) to his brother. His widow *m.* 1817, Apr. 11, Edward Gordon (*I.O. Rec.*).

1073. Joseph. 1803, Aug. 6, Ens., Edinburgh Highland Vols. (*L.G.*, 959).

Probably son of John, of Carroll, to which estate Joseph (W.S. 1804) succeeded in 1807; the latter *d.* 1855, March 7: see Joseph Gordon, **1079** (Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 109-116).

1074. Joseph. 1803, Oct. 6, Lt., West Gilling Vols. (*L.G.*, 1356).

1075. Joseph. 1808, Dec. 31, Capt., N. Riding of Yorksh. Mil., 2nd Reg. (*L.G.*, 1810, p. 191).

1076. Joseph. 1809, Mar. 23, Capt., Edinburgh Mil. (*L.G.*, 624).

Probably the same as **1073**.

1077. Joseph. 1892, Aug. 17, Serg. Maj., Roy. Irish Rif., having served under age one year, 273 days, in ranks 15 years, 20 days. 1897, Aug. 20, ret. on pension (*A.L.*, 1892-1911).

1078. Joseph Cranmer. 1798, May 15, Ens., Bedfordsh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 523). 1803, Jun. 23, Lt., W. Essex Mil. (*ibid.*, 924). 1809, Apr. 25, Lt., 1st Essex Mil. (*ibid.*, 763). Probably the Lt. Gordon, 1st Essex Mil., wounded 1813, Jan. 22, in an engagement at Swan Creek, near Brown's Town, the settlement of the Brave Wyandots, Michigan (*G.M.*, vol. 83, pt. 1, p. 576).

Perhaps a relative of Henry Cranmer, **643**.

1079. Joseph Gordon. 1884, Apr. 30, Lt., 3rd Glamorgansh. (Swansea) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1932). 1886, May 22, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2455). 1889, Dec. 14, res. on leaving Glamorgan (*ibid.*, pt. 6, p. 7206, *A.L.*, 1884-9).

Only son of Lewis Dunbar Brodie, C.E., the inventor of "Gordon's formulæ," who was fourth son of Joseph, W.S., of Carroll (**1073** ?); *b.* 1851. Nov. 3; connected with mining enterprises in Wales; J.P. for Glamorgan, shire, 1897 (*Bulloch's Gordons of Invergordon*, 121).

1080. Joseph Maria. 1875, Aug. 19, Lt., R. A. 1879, res. 1882, Sep., Maj. Comdg., S. Australian Art., which he raised. 1888, Feb.-Mar., Comdt., act. with temp. rank of Col., during Brig. Gen. Owen's absence on leave prior to his final retirement. 1892, A.D.C. to the Earl of Kintore; Inspector, Warlike Stores, London. 1893, Aug. 2, Comdt., S. Australian Military Forces. 1895, Col. 1898, Jul. 1, Insp. of Mil. Stores for the Australian Colonies. 1900, took part with the S. Australian contingent in S. African war (Queen's Medal, three clasps); 1900, C.B., Dec. 10, Brig. Gen. 1902-5, Comdr., Military Forces, Victoria (Philip Mennell's *Dic. of Australian Biog.*; *A.L.*; *Who's Who*).

Fifth son of Carlos Pedro (1814-97), of Wardhouse and Kildrummy; *b.* 1856, Mar. 18; educated at the Oratory, Edgbaston, and at Beaumont, Windsor; delivered a lecture on the Federal Defence of Australia (*R.U.S. Inst. Jour.*, XLII. 128); *m.* 1892, Eileen (*d.* 1910, Aug. 18, at Melbourne), dau. of Edward FitzGerald of Castlemaine, Victoria; and has Carlos and Eileen. Brother of Carlos Pedro, **288**. Cousin of Alejandro, **1646**, Alvaro, **1671**, Francisco, **1763**, Jose, **1778**, Juan, **1781**.

1081. Rev. Julius. 1899, Chaplain, Queenstown, Cape of Good Hope, Rif. Vols., served in S. African war (Queen's Medal, clasp) (*A.L.*, 1906).

Sixth son of George (1815-87), of Donavour, Perthshire, and his second wife Frances Elizabeth Gumprecht; *b.* 1863; M.A. Edin. 1886; ord. 1891

curate of Queenstown and chaplain of Tennyson settlement, Cape Colony, 1889-92; curate of King William's Town, 1892-4; rector of Queenstown, 1894-1906; rector of Parktown, Johannesburg, 1906; *m.* Mary Noel, dau. of Hon. Sir J. D. Barry (Bulloch's *Gordons in Forfarshire*, p. 29). Brother of Herbert, 657.

1081a. L. R. 1879, Lt., Pietermaritzburg Rifles; Medal without bar, sold at Sotheby's, 1912, Jun. 7.

1082. Laurie Algernon Percy. 1880, Apr. 6, Lt., Bangalore Rif. Vols. (Bengal, *A.L.*, 1880-1).

Second son of Philip Brodie, **1161**; *b.* 1856, Jan. 16, *bap.* Jun. 4; *m.* 1881, Jul. 19, at Bangalore, Alice, *b.* 1861, dau. of A. Haslar, and has Sybil Edith Cameron, *b.* 1882, Apr. 18, *bap.* May 27, at Vepery, *m.* 1903, Dec. 23, at Trinity Ch., Yercand, Arthur, *b.* 1873, youngest son of Samuel Gifford, Clifton, Bristol, Asst. Mine Supt., Kolar, Mysore Province; Kathleen Alice, *b.* 1884, Jun. 17, *bap.* Jul. 30, at Coimbatore, *m.* — Smidt, India Telegraph Dept.; Doris Pearl, *b.* 1889, Sep. 27, *bap.* Dec. 12, *d.* Dec. 29, and Eustace Philip Brodie, *b.* 1892, Apr. 22, *bap.* May 19, *d.* May 20. Gordon is a solicitor at Madras (*I.O. Rec.*).

1083. Lawrence Christian. 1883, Feb. 14, Lt., R.A. 1886-7, served in Burmese expedition. 1891, served in Miranzai expeditions (1st and 2nd). 1892, Mar. 3, Capt. 1896, Sep. 3, seconded for service with a native mountain battery in India. 1897-8, took part in operations on N.W. Frontier of India, with Tochi field force, operations on the Samana Range, action of the Ublan Pass, also with Tirah expedition force. 1901, Sep. 13, Maj. 1905, with 86th Coy. (H.B.) Multan (*A.L.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1883-1911).

Second son of Edward Charles Acheson, **427**; *b.* 1862, Jul. 6, at Constantinople; *m.* Marie Madeleine and has Lawrence Lee, *b.* 1897, Aug. 18, *bap.* 1898, Jul. 30, at Sts. Michael and Joseph R.C. Ch., Simla.

1084. Lawrence George Frank. 1883, Aug. 1, 1st Lt., R.A. 1886, Sep. 20—1908, Apr. 13, A.D.C. to Viceroy, India. 1893, Jan. 10, Capt. 1899—1902, served in S. African war. 1900, Feb. 13, Maj. and Lt. Col.; relief of Ladysmith including operations on Tugela Heights, Feb. 22-7, and action at Pieters Hill; operations in Natal, Mar.-Jun. including action at Laing's Nek, Jun. 6-9; operations in Transvaal E. of Pretoria, Aug.-Nov. 29, including actions at Belfast, Aug. 26-7, Leydenburg, Sep. 5-8; Nov. 29, D.S.O.; operations in Transvaal, Nov. 30—1901, Jun.; Dec.—1902, Nov., operations in Orange River Colony, 1902, May (Queen's Medal, four clasps, King's Medal, two clasps) (*A.L.*, 1883-1911).

Elder son of Hon. George Grant, **570**; *b.* 1864, May 21; *m.* 1895, Oct. 1,

Florence Juliette, dau. of C. A. Walters and widow of Alexander McHinch, C.I.E., and has Thelma Esme Florence, *b.* 1900, Jan. 3, *bap.* Feb. 3, at Christ Ch., Mhow.

1085. Lawrie. 1892, Jun. 8, 2nd Lt., Nilgiri Rif. Vols. 1893, Jun. 20, Lt. 1894, Jan. 1, Supy. List. 1906, Jan. 1, Lt., unat. list (*I.A.L.*, 1892—Oct. '99).

1086. Leonard. 1875, Feb. 3, Sub. Lt., S. Lincoln Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 403). 1876, May 13, Supy., 1st Devon Mil. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2919); Sep. 6, Lt., 25th Ft., Scottish Borderers. 1878-9, served in Afghan war with Peshawur Valley field force and expedition to the Bazar Valley (Medal). 1882, Jan. 31—1883, Mar. 31, Instr. of M.; 1884, Sep. 1—Dec.; Dec. 13—1886, Mar. 31, Extra A.D.C. to Viceroy, India. 1885, Sep. 23, Capt. 1887, Nov. 21—1892, Nov. 29, A.D.C. to Lt. Govr., N.W. Province. 1894, Dec. 3, Maj. (*A.L.*, 1875—Apr. '96).

Second son of George Tomline, **600**; *b.* 1854, Nov. 17; *d.* 1896, Feb. 5, from pneumonia at Rawalpindi (*Times*, Feb. 10), being buried the same day. There were two bands, and the Gordon Highlanders pipers at the ceremony.

1087. Leonard William James. Served during S. African war with S. Australian Contingent; 2nd Lt., Bedfordsh. Reg., 1900, May 19; Dec. 18, wounded at 4 a.m. in the cheek by part of an explosive bullet while in charge of picket on a kopje near Thabanchu, when De Wet with 2000 men and four guns broke through the lines. 1901, Oct. 23, Lt. (Queen's Medal, four clasps) (*A.L.*, 1900-1904, Jul.).

Son of Hon. Sir John Hannah (*b.* in Scotland 1850), Puisne Judge, S. Australia, who is the son of Rev. James, Presbyterian minister at Gawler, S. Australia (emigrated to Australia 1859), whose father farmed Cargen, near Dumfries. *B.* 1879; *d.* 1904, Apr. 16 at Adelaide (*Times*; Philip Mennell's *Dic. of Australian Biog.*)

1088. Leslie Charles. 1878, Mar. 20, 2nd Lt., 36th Middlesex Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2073). 1879, Apr. 2, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2562).

Possibly son of Lord Henry, **634**, *d. unm.* 1888, Feb. 7.

1089. Lewis, 3rd Marquis of Huntly. 1639, May, 14-21, when only thirteen, went secretly to the Highlands, and "tooke the guiding of the ruide hylanders vpon him, showeing thereby what on day might be expected and how this sparke was lyke to growe to a great and ardent burneing flame" (*Britaine's Distemper*, 19). . . . "How soone the countraymen hard the [2nd] marquiesse his son was come to be their leader, they came all chearfullie to the fields, as if they had by some propheticke spirit foreseine how valorous and brave a cauelier that youth would one day prow" (*Britaine's Distemper*, 19, 20, 21).

Spalding (*Trubles*, i. 188-190) says the youth "cam doun Diesyde with sum Hieland men out of Bray of Mar, wnder Donald Farquharsone and wnder [Alexander Gordon] the laird of Abirzeldie," to the number of 500, and raided Durris, Echt, Skene, Monymusk, and "vtheris houssis pertaining to the name of Forbes, all gryte covenanteris," and also Glenkindie.

Third son of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, **1710**, whom he succeeded in 1649; *m.* 1644, Oct., Mary, dau. of Sir John Grant, of Freuchie, and had George, 1st Duke of Gordon, **1712**. *D.* 1653, Dec. (*Lamont's Diary*, 65).

1090. Lord Lewis. 1744, Aug. 1, 3rd Lt., "Dunkirk"; Nov. 28, 4th Lt., "Torbay," previously "Namur" (*Adm. N. Board, List of Appts. by V. Adm. William Rowley*, 1744, Aug. 21—1745, Jan. 9, Mediterranean); Dec. 27, writes his thanks to Brian Fairfax, Comr. of Customs, for getting him a lieutenancy (*Add. MSS.*, 21,544, f. 21, B.M.). 1746, Jul. 5, his mother, the Duchess of Gordon, writes to the Duke of Newcastle, "Lord Lewis served His Majesty 8 years abroad, without touching a farthing of His Majesty's money and at his coming to Brittain had the mortification to find a younger Lieutenant than himself preferred to a ship" (*S.P. Scotland, Bundle 32*, No. 48, P.R.O.).

Third son of Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, took a prominent part in the Jacobite rebellion, for which he raised two regiments (*Spalding Club Misc.* i. 402-11; Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*, ii. 189); hero of the beautiful ballad, "O send my Lewie Gordon hame". *D.* 1754, Jul. 15, of a fever at Montreuil. having lived in exile since the rebellion (J. M. Bulloch in *Aberd. Weekly Free Press*, 1911, Mar. 4, 11, 18, 25, Apr. 1). Portrait at the age of 13, painted by Alexander, in the possession of the Duke of Richmond, and reproduced in Allardyce's *Jacobite Papers*, 209. Great-grandson of Lewis, **1089**; brother of Lord Adam, **92**, and Lord Charles, **300**.

1091. Lewis. 1750, served in merchant service, afterwards Mid., and Master's Mate, R.N., "Medway," Master's Mate, "Royal George," "Namare". 1757, May 2, passed as Lt., aged 24 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). Sir John Gordon of Invergordon (*Pocket Book MS.*, p. 348, in possession of Andrew Ross, Ross Herald), undertook, 1757, to ask for a Lieutenancy for him.

Younger son of Hugh, of Carroll, **662a**.

1092. Lewis. 1771, Surg. Mate, R.A., 4th Batn. *D.* 1772, Jan. (*List of Offs.*, R.A., 113).

1093. Lewis. 1782, May or Jun. 15 or 29, Ens., N. Fenc. Highlrs. (*L.G.*; *W.O., Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1783, Apr., reg. disbanded, no h.p. allowed to the Offs. (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.). States "he was

enrolled and served as a Volunteer Private in the first Volunteer Corps formed in Scotland at Edinburgh from 1794, Aug.—1797, Mar., receiving no pay". 1796, Feb. 13, Ens., 1st Strathspey Fencibles, previously Vol. (*L.G.*, 163). 1797, Mar. 10, or Apr. 15, Lt., Edinburgh Highland Vols., (*ibid.*, 337) "receiving no pay, as the Officers' pay was spent on clothing the men"; Aug. 31 or Sep. 5, Capt. and Adj. (*ibid.*, 848), "his pay as Captain again spent on clothing for the men, he only received 3/9 per day as Adjutant". 1801, Aug. or Sep., res. Adjty., "received no half pay for his services as Adjutant, and the regiment was discontinued early in 1802 at the peace of Amiens". 1801, Nov. 19, or 1802, Feb. 16, Ens., 8th W.I. Reg. (*L.G.*, 156). 1802, May 27, or Jun. 1, Lt., by purchase (*ibid.*, 554), "placed on half pay, 35th Foot, Oct. 25, upon reduction of the 2nd Batn. and allowed the old half pay rate only, £42, and some odd shillings per ann.". 1803, Jun. 2 or 4, Capt., Edinburgh Highland Vols. (*ibid.*, 651) "receiving five days pay per week, 9/5, for some years, until this was withdrawn by a new regulation". 1809, Mar. 17 or 23, Maj., Edinburgh Highland Mil. (*ibid.*, 624), "receiving no pay except when on permanent duty; this regiment disembodied in 1814; not desirous of service as (1828) the very bad state of his health rendered him altogether unequal to the fatigue" (*A.L.*, 1803-42; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-58; Richard Trimen's *35th Foot*, 202).

Son of John, IV. in Minmore (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths*, 14-17); *b.* 1767; for some years Secy. of the Highland Soc., wrote two letters to the Sec. at War in 1820 from the Soc. Chambers, Edinburgh, on behalf of the family of his brother, John, 907 (*W.O.*, *Letters, Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.). 1823, went to live in Aberdeen, where he *d. unm.* 1839, Jan. 23; memorial in Tombae R.C. Chapel. Brother of Henry, 618, and William, 1407.

1094. Lewis. 1796, Cadet H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1797, Aug. 8, Ens., 5th N.I. 1798, Sep. 29, Lt. (Dodwell and Miles's *Indian A.L.*).

Second son of Rev. Lewis, min. of Drinny, Edintore family (*House of Gordon*, II. (403)); *b.* 1780, Oct. 19; educated at Marischal Coll., 1794; *d.* 1801, Dec. 5, at Palamcotta (Walker's *Hibernian Mag.*, 1802, Sep., p. 576). Brother of Charles, 310, John, 935, and Robert, 1224.

1095. Lewis. 1798, Jan. 2, Ens., 73rd Ft., res. (*L.G.*, 3, *W.O.A.L.*, 1798, MS. note, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1799).

1096. Lewis. 1800, Oct. 25, Ens., 10th Edinburgh N.B. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1330).

1097. Lewis. 1794, Aug. 26, Purser, R.N., "L'Espiegle" sloop, 1796, Jun. 8, "Cyclops"; Nov. 9, "Triton". 1815, h.p. *D.* 1840 (*N.L.*, 1814-Mar. '40).

1098. Lord Lewis. 1869, Mar. 16, Sub. Lt., R.N. 1870, Sep. 7, lost on H.M.S. "Captain," which capsized in a squall off Finisterre (*N.L.*, 1870).

Second son of Charles, 10th Marquis of Huntly; *b.* 1848, May 3. Brother of Charles, Marquis of Huntly, **341**, Lord Douglas William Cope, **414**, and Lord Granville Armyne, **607**.

1099. Lewis. 1901, May 8, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1905, Mar. 10, Lt. 1910, Aug. 6, Capt. 1911, Mar. 9, employed with Egyptian army (*A.L.*, 1901-11).

Eldest son of Duncan Forbes, **418**, *b.* 1883, Feb. 26.

1100. Lewis Malcolm, 1891, Jan. 9, Mid., R.N. Reserve. 1897, Aug. 4, S. Lt. 1904, Mar. 26, Lt. (*N.L.*, 1891-1910).

Son of Lewis, XVIII. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1873, May 13; employed in P. and O. service (*House of Gordon*, 1. (110)).

1101. Lincoln. 1884, Nov. 5, 2nd Lt., Nagpur Rif. Vol. 1886, Apr. 1, Lt., Oudh Light Horse. 1888, Apr. 13, Lt., unat. list. 1889, Jan. 25, Lt., 3rd Punjab Rif. Vols. 1896, Aug. 13, Supy. list. 1897, Apr. 13, Capt., Oudh Rif. Vols. (*I.A.L.*, 1884—Apr. '99).

Son of John; *b.* 1863, Oct., at Woolwich; *m.* 1886, Dec. 9, at Sitabuldee, Dora, *b.* 1863, dau. of William Alfred Billings, Nagpur, and had Iris Campbell, *b.* 1887, Oct. 8, *bap.* Dec. 2, at St. John's Ch., Meerut, Violet Josephine Campbell, *b.* 1890, Feb. 28, *bap.* Nov. 19, at Saharanpur, Kenneth Campbell, *b.* 1891, Mar. 21, *bap.* Apr. 23, at Meerut, *d.* and *bur.* there 1892, Jan. 26, Lilian Campbell, *b.* 1893, Feb. 16, *bap.* Apr. 14, at Meerut and Jeffrey William Lincoln Campbell, *b.* 1894, Nov. 18, *bap.* Dec. 5 at Christ Ch., Kasauli, Lahore. Gordon, who was District Traffic Supt., Oudh Ry., *d.* 1899, Jan. 7, of cholera, in the General Hosp., Calcutta, *bur.* Jan. 8, in the Epis. Cemetery, Circular Road (*I.O. Rec.*).

1102. Lochinvar Alexander Charles. 1883, Jun. 28, 1st. Lt., R.A. 1892, Oct. 1, Capt. 1895, Jan. 8, Adj., Machine Gun Coy., Hong Kong. 1900, Feb. 13, Maj. 1910, Feb. 13, Lt. Col. (*A.L.*, 1883-1911). 1911, Dec. 14, led the Howitzer Brigade at the gallop past the King at the Delhi review.

Third son of David Alexander, of Culvennan, **406**; *b.* 1864, May 26; educated at Cheltenham Coll. (*Reg.*, 328) and Woolwich, 1881-3; *m.* 1895, Apr. 30, Marie, dau. of James Tuck Withers, solicitor, and has Alexander William Kenmure, *b.* 1898, Oct. 19, and Jean Isobel Marion, *b.* 1896, Aug. 8, at Hong Kong.

1103. Hon. Lockhart. 1759, Aug. 10, Capt., 85th Ft., previously served as a Vol.; Sep. 25, Hon. Burgess, Old Aberdeen. 1761, Jun., taken prisoner during attack on Belleisle (*S.M.*, vol. 23, p. 326). 1763, h.p. 1776, Aug. 16,

Capt., 35th Ft. 1772, Jul. 23, Bt. Maj. 1777, Aug. 29 or Sep. 6, Bt. Lt. Col. (L.G.). 1779, Jul. 13, ret. (*ibid.*; *A.L.*, 1760-79; R. Trimen's *35th Foot*, 202).

Youngest son of John, 3rd Earl of Aboyne (Bulloch's *Earls of Aboyne*, 20, 50); *b.* 1732; *m.* (1) Isabella, a Jewess, dau. of Elias Levi, with whose relations he had a lawsuit in 1769 (*Add. MSS.*, 35,174, f. 373, B.M.); *m.* (2) 1770, Oct. 3, Catherine, dau. of John Wallop, Viscount Lymington, and had seven children, one being Loudoun Harcourt, 1105. 1787, Judge Advocate Gen., Bengal, Comr. of Police, Calcutta, and one of the nine directors of the General Bank of India (*Bengal Cal.*, 1788, p. 6.) *D.* 1788, Mar. 24, at Calcutta, tombstone in South Park Street Burial Ground inscribed "his mind was great, his knowledge and talents eminent, his form beautiful, he joined fortitude to the most exquisite sensibility and was an affectionate husband, a good father, a zealous friend, sincerely regretted" (*Bengal Obit.*). His dau. Caroline A., *d.* 1801, Dec. 13, at Exmouth ((*G.M.*, vol. 72, p. 82). Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1813, May—"she was living with her dau. Mrs. Williams, in Somerset St., Portman Square, London, and had suffered for some time from great depression, which caused her to throw herself from a first floor window on to the footpath, though taken up alive, she died in a few minutes" (*Times*, May 31). Brother of Hon. John, 880.

1104. Lockhart. 1780, Apr. 7, 1st Mate, R.N., "Swift" cutter, previously Master (act.) "Vigilant"; May 5, "Margaretta" (*Adm. Offs. Appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

1105. Loudoun Harcourt. 1794, Sep. 15, Cadet, R.A. 1796, May 21, 2nd Lt. (L.G., 556). 1797, Dec. 2, 1st Lt. (*ibid.*, 1798, p. 63), and went to Martinique. 1798, Feb., came home on account of ill health; Jun., returned to the W. Indies, where he remained six years. 1803, Apr. 20, superseded (*List of Offs.*, R.A., 26; *A.L.*, 1795-1803) for having taken advantage of the Insolvent Debtors' Act (*Apology for the Conduct of the Gordons*, p. v.); Oct. 19, landed at Liverpool. 1806, Aug. 12, Ens., 56th Ft. 1807, Jun. 20, Lt. 1821, Oct. 25, h.p. on account of ill health. 1828, "not desirous of serving". (*A.L.*, 1807-40; *W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.).

Younger son of Hon. Lockhart, 1103; *b.* 1780, May 9; educated Royal Acad., Woolwich. 1804, Jan. 15 (Sunday), he helped his brother, the Rev. Lockhart, to "abduct" from her house in Bolton Row, Piccadilly, Rachel Fanny Antonina Dashwood (*d.* 1829), illegitimate dau. of Lord de Despencer, and (separated) wife of Matthew Allen Lee (*d.* 1829), with whom she had eloped to Gretna; the lady was immortalised by De Quincey as "The Female Infidel"; Mar. 5, the Gordon brothers were tried and acquitted at the Oxford

Assizes, the Marquis of Blandford presiding over the jury. The case is minutely dealt with by Loudoun Gordon himself in *An Apology for the Conduct of the Gordons*, 1804, 8vo, pp. xxxiv, 143; and by J. M. Bulloch in *The Earls of Aboyne*, 49-72, and *The Gay Gordons*, 165-192. 1823-8, living at Laverstock, near Salisbury. Gordon *d.* 1839.

1106. Louis Augustus. 1876, Jun. 14, Sub. Lt., unat. 1877, Jan. 17, 59th Ft.; Jun. 14, Lt.; Dec. 3, Lt., Bombay S.C. 1881, Jun. 3, 2nd Cav. 1885, Jan. 16, Adj.; Oct. 23, Squad. Comdr. 1888, Jun. 14, Capt., I.S.C. 1897, Jun. 14, Maj., Indian Army. 1900, Jan. 20—Feb. 6, on special service, S. Africa; employed with Transport, D.A.A.G., Feb. 7—Mar. 2; Rly. Staff Off., Mar. 3—Nov. 21. 1903, Jun. 14, Lt. Col., Indian Army. 1904, Mar. 4, Comdt., 32nd Lcrs., Indian Cav., Comdg. at Lorelai. 1906, Oct. 23, Bt. Col., 1909, Jun. 25, C.B. (*A.L.*, 1876-1910).

Third son of Sir Henry William, **653**; *b.* 1857, May 28, at Dublin; *m.* 1902, Oct. 27, at All Saints' Ch., Marylebone, Gwendoline, *b.* 1878, May 16, widow of Vincent Cosgrave, of Portage La Prairie, Canada, dau. of Rev. Albert Augustus MacDonagh, Canon of St. Patrick's, Dublin, and has Rose, *b.* 1904, Apr. 22, at Lorelai, Beluchestan, *bap.* Jul. 18, at Quetta (*Times*). Made an application in 1909, for a patent for colour printing machinery but it did not pass the preliminary stage (F. A. Crisp's *Visitation of England and Wales*, xii. 179).

1107. Lovell Charles. 1910, Feb. 28, Conductor, Indian Army, Poona, Office of Director of Ordnance Stores, N. Circle Lv., ex India 12 months, 1910, Oct. 6 (*I.A.L.*). *B.* 1873, Jun. 5.

1108. Ludovick. "One of the Gentlemen in His Majesty's Guard," obligation by him 1676, Nov. 20, to John Pottie, burgess of Falkland, for £54 Scots, registered 1678, Jul. 17. Gave a bond, 1686, Jan. 1, to John Murray, burgess, in Haddington, for £48 Scots, registered 1688, Feb. 20 (*Reg. of Deeds*).

Brother german to the laird of Craighead (*Reg. of Deeds*).

1109. Macleod James. 1886, Aug. 25, Lt., Liverpool Reg. 1888, Feb. 2, Lt., I.S.C. 1897, Aug. 25, Capt., I.S.C. (*A.L.* 1886—Jan. 1902).

Eldest son of Donald Clunes, and great-grandson of Joseph, W.S., last of Carroll; *b.* 1866, Feb. 20, *bap.* Mar. 15, at St. Paul's Cathedral, Calcutta; *m.* 1899, Sep. 19, at St. Jude's Ch., Kensington, Annetta Mary, *b.* 1865, May 12, dau. of Col. Thomas James, C.B.; *d. s.p.* 1901, Jul. 12, at 76 Wimpole Street, London, and *bur.* at Norwood (Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 112). Brother of Ivan Hugh, **680**.

1110. Malcolm Bruce. 1901, Mar. 16, 2nd Lt., 5th W. Middlesex Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1857). 1903, Jun. 6, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 3582).

1111. Mathew. "One of the Gentlemen of His Majesty's Guard of Horse" gave a bond, 1685, Apr. 14, to John Hoge, brewer burges of Canon-gate, for £116 Scots, registered 1689, Mar. 2 (*Reg. of Deeds*).

1112. Maxwell. 1808, Jun. 14, Lt., Aberdeen Vols. (*L.G.*, 1109). 1809, Jan. 21, Ens., Aberdeen Mil. (*ibid.*, 377). 1811, Jun. 12, Surg. Mate (*Abd. Jour.*, Jul. 3).

1113=4. Michael. 1803, Feb. 22, Barrack Master, Shelburne, Nova Scotia, 5/- a day (*L.G.*, 198; *G.M.*, vol. 73, p. 375). 1806, Jun. 25, (or earlier) Asst. Commiss. (act.), 7/6 a day. 1810, Jun. 23, D.A.C.G., to forces (*L.G.*, 901) 1817, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1817-21). Member of White's Club, 1815; *d.* 1820.

1115. Michie Forbes. 1828, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); Dec. 2, arrived at Bombay. 1829, Jan. 18, attached for duty to 15th N.I. 1832, Oct. 24, accompanied a detachment from Ragoote Nowa Bunda on quarantine duty to the Presidency. 1833, Feb. 26, Ens (act.), 2nd N.I., confirmed Aug. 13. 1834, Jan. 16, 11th N.I.; passed as Inter. in Hindustani; Apr. 23, Member of a Committee at Bombay to examine in Hindustani and Mahratta; Dec. 9, Qr. Mr. and Inter. 1835, Sep. 2, Adj. (act.), Marine Batn.; Oct. 8, Adj., Guzerat Provincial Batn.; Oct. 23, qualified as Inter. in Mahratta. 1836, Oct. 28, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1839, Sep. 22, arrived back at Bombay; Oct. 9, removed to 2nd European Reg. as 15th Lt. 1840, Feb., qualified as Inter., Gujerati, appt. Agent for the British Govt., at Soon-meanee. 1842, Jan. 26, submitted memorandum of a journey from Wudd to Kottra by the Moola Pass; shortly afterwards appt. Agent, Scinde and Beloochistan; Aug.-Nov., in charge of Post Office, Kurrachee. 1843, Dec. 7, Asst. to Inam Comr., S. Mahratta country. 1846, Jan. 21, Capt. 1851, Oct., Supt., Poona Duffar 1854, Nov. 28, Bt. Maj. 1855, Feb. 15, Inam Comr. 1857, Nov. 26, 2nd Comdt., and Adj. (act.), 2nd Sind Irreg. Horse. 1862, Jan. 1, Maj., S.C. 1863, Jul. 16, Lt. Col., S.C.; went to England on furlough. 1864, Jul. 18, ret.; Aug. 23, hon. rank of Col. (*E.I. Reg.* and *I.A.L.*, 1830-65).

Younger son of William, **1407**; *b.* 1813, Mar. 27, in Inveravon, Banffsh., educated at Mil. Acad., Edinburgh; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Robert Campbell on recommendation of Sir Charles Forbes, bart.; *m.* 1844, Nov. 21, Jemima Catherine, *b.* 1824, May 3, dau. of Sir John Currie, Calcutta Mint, and had William, *b.* 1845, Sep. 24, *d.* 1846, Sep. 20; Mary Josephine, *b.* 1847, Apr. 27, *m.* 1879, Jun. 24, Clement William Robert Gordon (*d.* 1897, of the Lettoch family); Harriet Plauda, *b.* 1848, Jul. 21, *d.* 1851, Mar. 29. Gordon *d.* 1894, Mar. 7, at Southport; his widow *d.* 1896, Feb. 24; his portrait

at the age of sixteen is in the possession of his dau. Mrs. Clement Gordon, Wimbledon (*I.O. Rec.*; Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths in Minmore*, 28-9).

1116. Nathaniel. 1634, Nov., joined the gang of Gordons who set about avenging the death of Viscount Aboyne at Frendraught (Spalding's *Trubles*, I. 48). 1639, Jun., captured Ogilvie of Powrie in a hand-to-hand struggle at Elsie (Gordon's *Scots Affairs*, II. 275). 1640, Jun., left for Berwick with George Lord Gordon (Spalding's *Trubles*, I. 293). 1642, Maj. and Capt. of a troop of Dgns., consisting of 100 troopers, besides offs., under William Earl of Bedford, forming part of the army of the Earl of Essex (*List of Cavaliers of His Majesty's Marching Army*, 1642, p. 15). 1644, Feb., plundered lands of Tarty (Spalding's *Trubles*, II. 322); Mar. captured provost and magistrates of Abd.; Apr. 5, captured derelict Danish herring smack off Abd.; Apr. 24, raided Montrose; Jul. 24, looted Abd. and Dundee merchants at Elgin. 1645, Mar. 9, seized all the available arms in Abd.; May 9, fought at Auldearn; Jul. 2, at Alford; Aug. 15, at Kilsyth; Sep. 13, at Philiphaugh.

Son of John, of Ardlogie, who was son of William, V. of Gight; executed at the Cross of St. Andrews, 1646, Jan. 20. *Britane's Distemper* says he was "too valourous"; Wishart describes him as "famous for his courage and military skill". The ballad of the "Gallant Grahams" speaks of "Nathaniel Gordon, stout and bold, did for King Charles wear the blue" (*House of Gordon*, I. (215)-(221); Buchan's *Ballads and Songs*, I. 52).

1117. Nathaniel. "One of His Majesty's Life Guards," gave a bond for £74 19s. od., dated 1666, Apr. 3, at Edinburgh, to James Riddell, merchant burghess there, registered 1670, Jan. 4 (*Reg. of Deeds*). 1689-90, Feb. 1, Capt. Lt., Kenmure's Ft., com. signed by King William at Kensington; Jul. 27, probably served at Killiecrankie, where many of the offs. and men were cut to pieces (*Earlston MS.*). 1691, Aug. 18, promoted Capt., by Gen. Mackay, comdg. King William's forces, com. signed at Fettercairn Camp; reg. incorporated in Col. Hill's Ft. at Inverlochie. 1705, Mar. 25, Lt., Col. Lepell's Ft., com. dated at St. James's Palace. Dalton (*A.L.*, v. 188, 269) says this reg. served in Ireland in 1706; took part in the battle of Saragossa. 1710, Aug. 20, Gordon served until 1711, May, "when his age and fatigues, together with the heats of the climate where the Regiment is obliged him to quit and return home"; presented a petition to the King, "setting forth his long and faithful service in many stations ever since the reign of King Charles II., and his being now, by the wounds he has received in service, and old age rendered very infirm and incapable of further duty . . . praying that he may be put upon such pension as shall be thought proper"; following upon the King's order of reference in Council, dated Sep. 3, a report on this petition, dated Sep.

28, recommended "in consideration of Captain Gordon's long services to place him on the pension of Corpl. of Light Horse in Chelsea Hospital; it may be some small support to him till an opportunity may offer of providing better for him by commission amongst the companies of Invalids" (*W.O., Reports on Petitions and Memorials*, P.R.O.).

Possibly either son of David, of Gordonstown, parish of Dalry, and himself laird of Carleton, who *m.* Agnes Gordon, of Over Barr, and *d.* 1743; or son of William, of Airds, who *m.* Agnes, dau. of John Gordon, of Over Barr, and who *d.* 1743; or he may have been Nathaniel in Culmark, who *d.* 1729, leaving James and William in Culmark, and Robert in Glenshimrock (*Kirkcudbright Commissariat*, bundle 3, 1734).

1118. Nathaniel John. 1819, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1821, Feb. 13, Ens., 16th N.I.; Sep. 5, arrived at Madras. 1825, Jun. 2, Lt., 31st N.I.; Aug. 13, appt. to do duty with 18th N.I. 1827, Apr. 5, granted five months leave on s.c. to E. Coast; Oct. 28, similar leave for six months to sea. 1832, Sep. 4, Qr. Mr. and Inter. 1832-4 served with Field force in Coorg, shared in Prize money. 1836, Dec. 19, Capt. 1837, Sep. 19, granted leave to Europe. 1841, Jan. 15, arrived at Madras, served there on Court Martial duty for a few months. 1842, Apr. 12, comd. a detachment of his reg. proceeding from the Presidency to Trichinopoly. 1844, Jan. 12—Feb. 12, Adj. (act.); Jun. 1, Qr. Mr. and Inter. (act.) and charge of Adjts. Dept.; Nov. 2, D.A.A.G., S. Division. 1846, Jan. 27, granted leave on s.c. to the Cape of Good Hope for two years; Nov. 9, Bt. Maj. 1849, May 19, granted leave on s.c. to Tranquebar until Dec. 31. 1854, May 2, allowed to return to Europe on s.c. for three years. 1855, Feb. 11, Maj.; Jun. 20, Bt. Lt. Col. 1859, May 17, Bt. Col. 1860, Sep. 12 or Oct. 8, Lt. Col. 1861, Dec. 31, ret. as Maj. Gen. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1821-62; *I.O. Rec.*).

Son of John, **921**, served his heir in 1839; *b.* 1803, Sep. 1, *bap.* Sep. 9, at Hamilton, Lanarksh.; educated at Glasgow Grammar sch.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Thomas Reid on recommendation of George Cumming; *m.* 1840, Jul. 2, Mary Heillig (*b.* 1818, *d.* 1886, May 17), and had John Harley Kirsop, *b.* 1841, Jun. 1, *bap.* Jun. 17, *d.* and *bur.* Jun. 20, at St. George's, Madras; Pelham, *b.* 1844, Feb. 14, *bap.* Feb. 26; Anthony Gilbert Francis, *b.* 1848, Sep. 18, *bap.* Oct. 16, at Bangalore; Maugham Hedley, *b.* 1854, Dec. 14, *d.* 1871, Nov. 22, John, *b.* 1845, Apr. 4; Helen Marianne Elizabeth, *b.* 1846, Jun. 16, *m.* 1873, Apr. 27, and Anthony, *b.* 1848, Sep. 18. Gordon *d.* 1883, Apr. 4. Called "John" only, 1821-51.

1119. Neil Fraser. 1889, Feb. 15, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1892, Feb. 15, Lt. 1896, Jul. 28—Sep. 14, seconded for service, appt. Indian Ordnance Dept.

1899, Apr. 15, Capt.; served in S. African war, operations in Natal, defence of Ladysmith, including action, 1900, Jan. 6 (Queen's Medal, with clasp). 1901, Feb. 22, Capt., Div. Art.; Apr. 1—1904, Apr. 7, Adj. (*A.L.*, 1889-1905, Jan.).

Second son of William Alexander Grant, merchant at Hankow, of the Croughly family, and grandson of James, **755**; *b.* 1869, Sep. 5; educated at Inverness Coll.; *m.* Violet Laura, eldest dau. of Clifton Whiting, Ashted Grove; she *d.* 1905, Dec. 26, at 15 Bolton Gardens, London (*Times*). Gordon *d.* 1904, Oct. 31, at Bexhill; monument in St. Andrew's Cathedral, Inverness. Brother of Alistair Fraser, **244**.

1120. Nicholas. 1715, Jan. 11, Ens., Invalid Coy. at Tilbury (*W.O., Notifications*, P.R.O.). Possibly **28**.

1121. Oliver Loudoun. 1908, Dec., Cadet, R.N. 1909, Jan., entered Osborne (*Morning Post*, 1908, Dec. 22).

Son of William Montgomerie, Asst. Col. Secy., Trinidad, and Constance Lucretia, dau. of Sir Oliver Nugent, Antigua, and grandson of James Loudoun, **810**; educated at Aldenham Sch.

1122. Sir Orford, 9th bart. of Embo. 1794, Oct. 25, Ens., Essex Fencibles (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.) or 1795, Apr. 25 (*L.G.*, 363). 1795, May 13 or 16, Ens. 33rd Ft.; Sep. 4 or 12, Lt. (*Services*; *L.G.*, pp. 451, 929). 1802, Jun. 23 or Oct. 12, Capt., 22nd Lt. Dgns. (*Services*; *L.G.*, 1085); h.p., by reduction (*Services*). 1803, Mar. 23, from h.p., Lt., W. Norfolk Mil.; Jul. 11, Capt.; Jul. 9 or 26, Capt., 7th Batn. of Reserve (*L.G.*, pp. 370, 907, 938). 1804, Aug. 1 or 18, Capt., 96th Ft. 1805, Oct. 26 or 29, Capt., 78th Ft. (*Services*; *L.G.*, pp. 1002, 1330). 1811, res. Captcy., Norfolk Mil., ret. or res. from 78th Ft. (*ibid.*, 2444, wrongly indexed *A.L.*, 1796-1859), "in consequence of loss of health whilst serving in the Peninsula and in the Island of Walcheren" (*W.O., Offs. Services*, 1847, P.R.O.). 1814, Mar. 10, Ens., 39th Ft. (*L.G.*, 567). 1815, Jul. 27, Lt., 3rd Garr. Batn. (*ibid.*, 1591). 1816, Nov. 25, h.p. by reduction. 1828, not desirous of serving (*Services*).

Second son of Sir William, 7th bart., **1396**, succeeded his brother Sir John, 8th bart., **924**; *b.* 1786; *m.* 1813, Dec. 20, at Plymouth, Frances (*d.* 1866, Aug. 11), dau. of Gen. Gore Browne, and had Julia, *b.* 1814, Nov. 27, William Home, 10th bart., *b.* 1816, Jan. 21, Louisa, *b.* 1817, Aug. 18, and Frances (Mme. Apostolides), *b.* 1825, May 30; living at Bath, 1823-8; at Brighton, 1847; *d.* there, 1857, Jun. 19. Grandfather of Sir Home Seton, 11th bart., **661**.

1123. Orr Boswell. 1865, Jul. 24, Ens., 79th Cameron Highlrs. 1869, Feb. 17, Lt. 1872, May 27—1875, Sep. 30, A.D.C. to G.O.C., N. Britain.

1878, Jul. 13—1879, Oct. 18, Adj.; Oct. 19, Capt. 1881, Jul. 1, Maj. 1882, served in Egypt; Div. Baggage Mr., Lt. Gen. Hamley's Staff, from Ismaila to Cairo, present at Tel-El-Kebir (Medal with clasp, Khedive's Star). 1884, Feb. 1, Adj., 1st Inverness-sh. Rif. Vols. 1890, Oct. 22, Lt. Col., h.p. Reserve of Offs. (*A.L.*, 1866-1911; Mackenzie's *79th Ft.*, 243).

Second son of William Francis, who was second son of William (1765-1833), of Milrig; *b.* 1845, Jun. 9, in Australia; educated at Glenalmond, 1856-9 (*Reg.*, 20); *m.* Ethel, (*d.* 1912, Jun. 5, at Thorncombe, Crowcombe), dau. of Charles Hill, J.P., of West Hoathley, Sussex, and had William Francis Boswell Hill, 1495, and Charles Campbell Boswell, *b.* 1893; living in 1911 at Taunton. Nephew of James, 768, and Patrick Gordon-Canning, 1519.

1124. P. 1804, Apr. 25, Ens., Aberdeensh. 55th Mil., 8th Coy. (Innes's *Gordon Highlrs.*, 3rd Batn.).

1125. Patrick. 1513, Sep. 9, *k.* at Flodden (*Balbithan MS.*).

Second son of William, of Tillytarmont, who was second son of "Jock," of Scurdargue; bought the lands of Craig, Aberdeenshire; *m.* dau. of — Barclay, of Towie, and had five sons. Captain Wimberley (*Gordons of Craig*, 9), says he was alive after Flodden.

1126. Patrick. 1547, Sep. 10, *k.* at Pinkie (*Balbithan MS.*).

Elder son of William, II. of Craig, and grandson of Patrick, 1125; *m.* —, dau. of — Leslie, of Wardes, and had four sons and two daus. (Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 11).

1127. Sir Patrick. 1591-2, Feb. 7, took part on the attack on Donibristle and the murder of the Earl of Moray; Mar. 21, denounced as a rebel therefor (*Privy Counc. Reg.*, 1st ser. iv. 735). 1594, Oct. 3, *k.* at battle of Glenlivet (*ibid.* v. 179).

Seventh son of George, 4th Earl of Huntly, 470; *m.* before Jan., 1582-83, Agnes Betoun, natural dau. of Cardinal David Betoun; seems to have had no legitimate issue (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 538; *Records of Aboyne*, 469), but the *Balbithan MS.* says he had a natural son in the French Guards, 1620.

1128. Patrick. Capt.; 1663, May 5, the Lyons of Muiresk signed a bond not to harm him and other Gordons: he is described as "in Newton" (*Privy Council Reg.* 3rd ser. i. 362).

1129. Patrick. 1664, Jul. 14, Capt., commissioned by the Privy Council to arrest certain rebels.

Younger son of William, I. in Minmore; laird of Laichie (Dufftown); *m.* Jean Gordon, of the Cluny family, and had Alexander, 133, and Charles, 292; *d.* by 1675 (*Bulloch's Gordons and Smiths*, 9-10).

1130. Patrick. 1674, Jul. 3, the King writes to the College of Justice

that the Swedish Envoy Extraordinary had alleged that the vessel "Wine Grape" of Stockholm, a Swedish galliot laden with iron and steel for Hull had been captured "last summer" by Captain Patrick Gordon, a Scots privateer, and taken to Leith where she and her cargo were declared free by the High Court of Admiralty; Gordon and his partners appealed to the Lords of Council on the pretence that the master was born a subject of the States General and that the vessel and goods were cleared under bail which was far under their true value; the King requested the College to go into the whole matter (*S.P. Scotland, Warrant Book*, 3, p. 5, P.R.O.).

1131. Patrick. 1689, Oct. 1, 2nd Lt. of Grenadiers, 1st Ft. 1694, Aug. 3, Capt. 1702, com. renewed. Served under William III. and Marlborough in Flanders. Brigade Maj. at Blenheim, 1704, Aug. 13, for which he received £30 bounty. 1706, Maj. Out of the reg. in 1709. 1714, or earlier h.p. (*Dalton's A.L.*, III. 48, 241, IV. 22, v. 48, pt. 2, pp. 2, 36; *Blenheim Roll*, 7, *List of Offs. on H.P.* 1714, 45; *MS. A.L.*, 1709, p. 34).

Son of John, Aberdeen (*Burke's Commonsers*, IV. 9), who was the son of John, merchant in Poland (*Spalding Club Misc.*, v. 329), who in turn was a son of John, of Birsemoir (killed at the Ride of Darnaway, 1591), a cadet of Cluny (*Balbithan MS.*). Gordon was appointed Govr. of Pennsylvannia, 1726, making a speech to the Freeman of the Province, Nov. 22 (printed at Philadelphia and now in B.M.). He made Treaties with the Indian chiefs at Conestogoe, 1728, May 28, and at Philadelphia, Jun. 4, 5 (in B.M.). Appleton (*Cyclopædia of American Biography*) notes that in his first address he said that he had been a soldier, knew nothing of the crooked ways of professed politicians, and must rely on a blunt straightforward course in his communications with the people and the administration of the Government; was popular with the Indians and whites alike. He *m.* 1695, Apr. 3 (O.S.), Isabel, dau. of William Clerk, barrister at law and sister of Father Clerk, confessor to the King of Spain (*Burke's Commonsers*, IV. 17), and had a son, a "child," who was Ensign to Lt. Col. Cranstoun in 1706 (*Portland Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, IV. 284), and a dau. Philadelphia, named after the town of her birth, who *m.* Col. Abraham Taylor, military secretary to her father; her descendants took the name of Taylor-Gordon (*Burke's Commonsers*, IV. 7-10; *N. and Q.*, 10th S., III. 27; *Walford's County Families*, 1860). Gordon *d.* at Philadelphia, 1736, Aug. 5; portrait in the State House at Harrisburg; arms in Robert Seton's *Old Family*, p. 354 (Justin Winsor's *History of America*; John F. Watson's *Annals of Philadelphia*; *Acts of Privy Council*, Colonial Series, III. 124, 404, 563, 820). A distant cousin John, **1758**, son of Patrick, of Birsemoir, who joined Hepburn's reg. in France, 1643 (*Spalding's Trubles*, II. 255).

1132. Patrick. 1692, May 1, Qr. Mr., 1st Ft., com. dated at Hague; out of the reg. before 1702 (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 241).

1133. Patrick or Peter. 1693, Sep. 14, Capt., Col. George Lauder's Ft., com. dated at Ninove. 1695, Jun. 16, left the reg. (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 341, 394).

1134. Rev. Patrick. 1700, Chaplain, R.N., "Salisbury". 1701, "Swiftsure".

Probably a Scotsman (*Sloane MS.*, 2038, f. 330); had a younger brother, who in 1701 studied surgery and pharmacy in France. He wrote *Geography Anatomized*, 1693, the 20th edition appearing in 1754; outlined the establishment of the S.P.C.K.; Fellow of the Royal Society; corresponded with Sir Hans Sloane (*Sloane MS.*, 4025, 4037, 4038). 1702, Apr. 28, sailed on H.M.S. "Centurion" with Rev. George Keith for Boston; *d.* about 1702 in New York (Allen and McClure's *History of the S.P.C.K.*; J. M. Bulloch in *N. and Q.*, 10th S. III. 283, 323; in *S.N. and Q.*, 1905, Sep.; and in *Abd. Weekly Jour.*, 1909, Oct. 21; "Peter Lombard" in the *Church Times*, 1906, Apr. 20).

1135. Patrick. 1709, Nov. 23, Ens., 2nd Ft. 1710, Sep. 16, Lt., also 1715, Sep. 26 (Col. John Davis's *2nd Ft.*, VI. 103).

1136. Patrick. 1738, May 20, Surg. Mate, two of eight Independent Coys. in Jamaica comd. by Cpts. Mark Delauny and James Draper (*W.O.*, *Notifications*, P.R.O.).

1137. Patrick. 1741, Jun. 6, Ens., 1st Ft., 2nd Batn. (*A.L.*, 1740, p. 70, Unit. Serv. Inst.; *MS. A.L.*, 1745, p. 47, P.R.O.); served in the Carthage expedition, being one of the 40 offs. who returned to England 1742, Apr. 1, Lt. (*MS. A.L.*, 109; *Quarters of the Army in Ireland*, 1745, 1750, 1751). 1755, Jan. 22, Capt. Lt. 1756, Feb. 16, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1752, pp. 108, 113, 114). 1760, Jun. 27, wounded during an engagement with Cherokee, Indians, near Indian Town, Etchöey, in command of baggage guard; Jul. 2, wrote from Fort Prince George, Quebec (*S.M.*, vol. 22, p. 491; *Hist. 1st Ft.*, p. 140). 1761, Apr. 2, granted six months leave of absence from the expiration of his former leave, Aug. 26, for recovery of his health; Oct. 17, Maj., 108th Ft. 1763, h.p. 1772, May 25, Bt. Lt. Col. (*L.G.*). 1776, Feb. 7 or 13, Lt. Col., 29th Ft. (*ibid.*, *A.L.*, 1754-76); sailed for relief of Quebec; shortly after landing given command of a brigade consisting of 21st Ft., 29th Ft., and 62nd Ft.; Jul. 25, fatally wounded between La Prairie and St. John's, Quebec, by Lt. Benjamin Whitcomb of Burrell's Reg., whose account of the incident is printed in the *American Archives* (5th ser. vol. 1. p. 825). Major Everard (*History of Farrington's Reg.*, pp. 79-80), tells the story thus:—

Brigadier Gordon, having been to see Lord Petersham, who with the 29th Grenadiers was stationed at St. John's; was passing through a small wood on his way back to his quarters at La Prairie when he was shot at and severely wounded by Lieutenant Whitcomb, Connecticut Rangers, who had offered his services to venture through the wood and bring in prisoner an English Officer; he had stationed himself among the thickest copses between La Prairie and St. John's; the first officer who chanced to pass was Gordon mounted on a high-spirited horse, and Whitcomb, thinking there was little probability of seizing him, fired . . . two balls entering the shoulder. Gordon did not lose his seat, and the horse, setting off at a gallop, brought him to the first settlement, where he was discovered nearly insensible by an officer's servant, who taking him off his saddle, conveyed him in a cart to the quarters of Lieutenant Hepburne, 21st Regiment, where every attention was paid him; after suffering extreme agony, he died, Aug. 1, 1776, and was buried at Montreal. When Whitcomb returned to Ticonderoga and informed General St. Clair, who commanded there, how he had acted, the latter expressed his disapprobation in the highest terms.

Another account of the affair is given in Lt. James Hadden's *Journal*, and in Anburey's *Travels*, p. 256 (*W.O., In Letters, America*, P.R.O., II. 11).

Son of George, of Troquhain (*d.* 1759), to whom he was served heir, 1774; acquired Kings Grange; *d. unm.*, his brother Alexander succeeding; will proved 1780, Feb. 18 (J. M. Bulloch in *Dumfries Courier*, 1907, Jun. 12; *The Gay Gordons*, 139-147).

1137a. Patrick. 1746, May 19, Capt., writes from Pittarrow to Capt. McGrath, Lord John Drummond's reg., where he had awaited, as arranged, for McGrath's surrender (Information from Dr. W. A. Macnaughton, Stonehaven).

1138. Patrick. 1744, passed the examination of the Company of Barbers and Surgeons, May 4, Surg. Mate, R.N., "Prince Frederick" (*Adm. Surgeons' Qualifications*, P.R.O.). 1745, Jul. 26, "Britannia" hosp. ship. 1747, Jun. 22, Surg., "Basilisk" bomb; Jun. 27, "Hazard" sloop (*Adm. Offs. Appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

1139. Patrick. 1760, Captain's servant, R.N., "Rochester," and Mid., "Foudroyant," "Dublin," "Foudroyant"; Ab., "Crescent"; Mid., "Royal Sovereign"; Ab., "Renown"; Mid., "Valiant," "Essex," and "Phoenix". 1766, Oct. 7, passed, as Lt., aged 21 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.).

1140. Patrick. 1794, May 28 or Jun. 3, Ens., Capt. Irvine's Independent Coy. (*W.O., Notifications*, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 510, 749); May 29 or Jul. 19, Lt., 100th Ft. (*ibid.*). 1799, Oct. 19, Capt. Lt. (*L.G.*, 1067). 1801, May 26, Capt. (*ibid.*, 578); served in expedition to Egypt. 1803, recruiting for reg. at Huntly (Greenhill Gardyne's *Life of a Regiment*, I. 20, 132; *A.L.*, 1795-1807).

Belonged to Binhall, Huntly; *m.* 1799, Nov. 24, Clementina Hallyburton,

Huntly, and had Clementina, *d.* 1811, Feb. 14, aged 10 years and 4 months and Georgina, *d.* 1812, Jul. 31, aged 9 years and six months (stone erected by their mother in Ruthven churchyard (James Pirie's *Parish of Cairnie*, 210)). Gordon *d.* 1806, Apr. 22, in Colchester Barracks. His widow received pension of £30 and £10 for each dau.; *d.* before 1831, Jan. 25, when amount of pension due at her death was paid to Rev. J. Walker, Huntly (*W.O., Applns. and Out Letters, Compass. Fund, Index Wid. Pensions, Compass. Reg.*, 1813, P.R.O.).

1141. Patrick. 1798, Aug. 25, 1st Lt., Aberlour and Borham Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 791).

Probably Patrick, of Aberlour, who *d.* there 1807, Jul. 19, in his 67th year, and who *m.* 1778, Oct. 2, ——— dau. of John Arnott, of Faffarty, and widow of Capt. Dougal.

1142. Patrick. 1825, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1826, Oct., arrived at Calcutta; Dec. 20, Ens., 11th N.I. 1827, Apr., joined reg. at Kurnaul. 1830, served against insurgent Moulvees, Barasat district, and present at skirmish of Bughora. 1833, Aug. 7, Lt. 1842, Adj., Bundelcund Field force, present at affair with insurgents near Teytepur. 1845-6, served on the Staff of the Army of the Sutlej; Nov. 20, Capt.; Dec. 18, attached to Maj. Gen. Gilbert comdg. 2nd Division at battle of Moodkee, and Dec. 21, battle of Ferozeshah; favourably noticed, Dec. 30, in a *Supp. List*, to the Comdr. in Chief's Despatch. 1846, Feb. 10, present at battle of Sobraon as Brigade Maj., 6th Brigade, 3rd Division, mentioned, Feb. 14, in Despatches; Apr. 28, Bt. Maj. for his services (Medal, two clasps; Capt. T. C. Anderson's *War Services of the Bengal Army*, 269). 1854, Jun. 20, Bt. Lt. Col. 1856, Oct. 12, Maj., 11th N.I. 1856-7, raised and commanded the Ludhiana Reg., now known as the 15th Ludhiana Sikhs of which G. W. Forrest (*Indian Mutiny*, I. 356, 358-9) says:—

The behaviour of the Loodianah Regiment during the mutiny at Benares in June 1857 seems to have caused much anxiety. This regiment, in which Lt. Col. Gordon placed much confidence, and a party of about 70 of the Irregular Cavalry with the Europeans were to parade on June 4 at 5 p. m. for the purpose of disarming the 37th, who had been suspected of disaffection for some time. During the disturbance which followed a Sepoy levelled his musket at Gordon, the gallant and popular Commander, and a Sikh stepping forward held his arms in front of the Colonel and received the bullet. Then another Sikh aimed at his Commander and was promptly shot down by two of his comrades. Lord Canning wrote at the time, "that the disarming was done hurriedly and not judiciously, and a portion of a regiment of the Sikhs was drawn into resistance who had they been properly dealt with would . . . have remained faithful". General Olpherts remarked "Not so—the regiment had a large number of Hindustanees, who were traitors at heart, though it did not suit Colonel Gordon or others

to say so". Gen. D. T. Dodgson wrote to General Olpherts, "You did not open fire on the Loodianah Regiment until they had fired on your men and on the Infantry (European) and had fired on their own commanding officer. . . . I know a good many of the Sikhs were loyal, but a great many were disloyal. . . . Gordon had evidently the greatest difficulty in getting the Loodianah Regiment to move up in front of the 37th, else why should Ponsonby have ordered me twice to go and urge him to come up at once? and when he did get the Regiment to move, it wavered and stopped more than once during the advance."

1857, Dec. 1, Lt. Col. of Brigade, 2nd class, comdg. Benares district, stationed at Dinapore. 1858, Nov.-Dec., comd. a column engaged with two others, clearing the country south of the Ghaghra (G. B. Malleson's *Indian Mutiny*, III. 293). 1859, Mar., appt. to Dinapur Brigade. 1860, Apr. 13, Lt. Col. Owing to ill-health was compelled to apply for furlough to Europe; he felt keenly the loss of his brigade and the fact of his not being at once reinstated on his return to India, and in consequence of this disappointment he retired, 1861, Dec. 31 (*Times*, 1897, May 11) as Bt. Col. with special annuity (*L.G.*, Aug. 13; *E.I. Reg.* and *I.A.L.*, 1826-62). A coloured sketch of the Ludhiana Sikhs by Col. Lovett appears in *The Armies of India* (p. 94), and is reproduced here by his permission.

Third son of Adam, of Cairnfield (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield and Rosieburn*); *b.* 1810, Mar. 27, *bap.* Apr. 13 at Rathven, Banffsh.; *m.* 1848, May 4, Charlotte Mary, *b.* 1823, Aug. 30, dau. of Capt. Mathers, 59th Ft.; *d.* 1897, Apr. 27, at Bath. His widow *d.* 1906, Sep. 18, at 8 Lansdowne Crescent, Bath (*Times*, Sep. 22). She bequeathed £2000 to Charles Francis Brewer in recognition of his faithful service and £20 requesting him to take care of her "dear little pet dog, Bonnie". Brother of Adam Stewart, 112, James Gordon Duff, 798, and William, 1460.

1143. Paulus Æmilius. 1780, Mar. 6, Ens., 83rd Ft. (*L.G.*). 1781, Jul. 17, Ens., 47th Ft. (*ibid.*). 1783, Nov. 8, Lt. (*ibid.*, 638; *A.L.*, 1780-91).

Younger son of Sir William, 7th bart. of Embo, 1396; *d.* 1791, Jan. at New Providence, Bahama Islands (*G.M.*, vol. 61, p. 186).

1144. Percy H. 1903, Jan. 1, Mid., R.N. Reserve (*N.L.*, Jan.—Oct.).

1145. Percy Hugh. 1893, Jul. 15, Cadet, R.N. 1895, Dec. 15, Mid. 1899, Sep. 15, Sub. Lt. (act.); Dec. 15, confirmed. 1902, Apr. 1, Lt. 1906, Aug. 20, res. (*N.L.*, 1893-1906).

Twelfth son of Charles William, of Wincombe Park, 379; *b.* 1879, May 9; farming in 1908.

1146. Percy W. 1910, Mar. 4, Purser (act.) R. N. Reserve (*N.L.*).

1147. Peter. 1708, Nov. 3, Ens., 16th (Col. F. Godfrey's) Ft.; not after 1714 (*MS. A.L.*, 1709, p. 34, P.R.O.; Dalton's *A.L.*, VI. 333). His



THE LUDHIANA SIKHS

RAISED BY MAJOR PATRICK GORDON

From the Painting by Col. A. C. Lovett

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widow Jane received pension of £16, 1729-39 (lists missing 1713-28) when she presumably *d. or m.*; last payment made to Elen Gordon who held a letter of attorney (*W.O., Wid. Pensions, P.R.O.*).

1148. Peter. 1755, Nov. 15, Cadet, R.A. (*W.O., Ordnance Commissions, P.R.O.*).

1149. Peter. 1755, Dec. 27, Ens., 54th Ft. (*MS. A.L., 1752, pt. 2, p. 19, P.R.O.*). 1758, Mar. 25, Lt., 51st Ft. Wheater (*Records of the 51st Foot, 225*), states that Gordon served with the reg. in Germany and was wounded at Minden. 1760, Mar. 22, granted one month's leave of absence for the recovery of his wounds, on recommendation of his Comdg. Off., Maj. Gen. Brudenell; Apr. 19, another month's leave, and Jul. 19, two months additional for similar reasons; Oct. 28, Capt. Comdt., Independent Coy., 101st Ft. (*W.O., Notifications, P.R.O.*). 1761, Jan. 26, advertised (*Abd. Jour.*), "for four or five men to compleat his Independent Highland Company and will give seven or eight guineas for very clever young men. He wants two serjeants, and a corporal, and will give two guineas to any person that brings him a recruit"; Mar. 1, got command of Coy. (*Rutland Papers, Hist. MSS. Com., II. 245*). 1762, Jul. 12, "deserted from Captain Peter Gordon's Coy., Maj. James Johnston's Batn. of Highland Buffs [101st], Alexander Duncan, born in Strathbogy" (*Abd. Jour.*). 1763, h.p.; May 27, Capt., 63rd Ft.; May 28, writes from Argyle Street to the Sec. at War, asking to be appointed to a Coy. in the 63rd Ft., "was recommended by Lord Bute some time ago for a Company in any of the regiments in the Leeward or New Conquered Islands". 1764, May, Capt., 70th Ft. (*S.M., vol. 26, 292*), served in Granada. 1768, Feb. 1, Govr. Melvill writes from there to Lord Barrington:—

Captain Peter Gordon, 70th Regiment, in this garrison, having laid before me by memorial the most pressing reasons of a private nature for his disposing of his Commission, if His Majesty's leave can be obtained, and having also represented to me very strongly pretensions to that indulgence from service and particular expenses in raising a Company, I cannot but join my earnest request to your Lordship on his behalf, at the same time that I could have wished there had been no such reason for so deserving a man and good officer quitting the service. Your Lordship will no doubt have a more particular application on this matter from Captain Gordon and his friends (*W.O., In Letters Misc., Sec at War, P.R.O.; A.L., 1756-68; L.G., 1768*).

Younger son of George, of Knockespock; became Member of H. M. Council, Grenada; *k.* 1768, Jun., in a duel with Mr. Proudfoot, Member of the House of Assembly (*S.M., vol. 30, p. 502; G.M., vol. 38, p. 446*). Brother of Harry, **615**. Erroneously described (Wheater's *Records 51st Foot, 225*) as of 108th Ft.

1150. Peter. 1761, Oct. 21, Ens., 114th Ft. (*W.O., Notifications,*

P.R.O.). 1763, h.p. 1768, Aug. 12 or Sep. 3, Ens., 13th Ft. (*ibid.*, *L.G.*). 1773, Nov. 3 or Dec. 6, Lt. (*ibid.*, *S.M.*, vol. 35, p. 67). 1778, Jul. 28, Capt., 81st Ft. (*ibid.*, vol. 40, p. 391). 1781, Jun. 9, ret. (*L.G.*; *A.L.*, 1765-81).

Eldest son of Charles, XII. of Abergeldie, whom he succeeded 1796; *b.* 1751; educated at Marischal Coll., 1762-66; *m.* (1) 1782, Feb. 5, at St. Paul's, Abd., Mary (*d.* 1800), dau. of Alexander Forbes, of Blackford, and (2) 1803, Apr. 3, at Glenkindy, Elizabeth Ann (*d.* 1813) second dau. of Alexander Leith of Freefield. Gordon *d.* 1819, Dec. 6, at Abd., *bur.* in Glenmuick, being succeeded by his brother David (1753-1831). Brother of Alexander Sinclair, 235, Sir Charles, 306, and William, 1410 (*House of Gordon*, I. (102)-(103)).

1151. Peter. 1798, Jul. 20, Capt., Aberdeensh. and Banffsh. Mil., 1st Grenadier Coy. (Innes's *Gordon Highlrs.*, 3rd Batn., 12). 1799, Aug. 19, res. (*Abd. Jour.*).

1152. Peter. Capt., H.E.I.C.S., "Wellesley, 1801, Oct. 19—1804, Feb. 30 (*I.O. Rec.*). Served the Govt. for a time as Commodore of the expedition to Egypt; afterwards fell in with a French frigate, "La Franchise," off the coast of Brazil and beat her off, the "Wellesley then being laden with Govt. stores for the Cape"; he got a piece of plate for this service (Petition of his son, Peter, to the House of Lords, 1841).

Son of James (1696-1765), merchant, Garmouth, who was the son of Robert, of Lunan, and the brother of Alexander, W.S. (1687-1775), of Cairnfield; *m.* Ann, dau. of — Phillips, Sheriff of St. Johns, Newfoundland, and had two sons and four daus., including Peter (1790-1857), captain in the mercantile marine, who had a remarkable career as an explorer, missionary, writer, and publicist (Bulloch's *Gay Gordons*, p. 220, and his *Gordons of Cairnfield and Rosieburn*).

1153. Peter. 1803, Aug. 16, Ens., 18th Ft., (*L.G.*, 1027). 1804, May 5, Ens., 87th Ft. (*ibid.*, 557). 1805, Mar. 23, Lt.; Aug. 13, Capt. (*ibid.* 363, 1017). 1807, Jul. 5, fatally wounded (dying Jul. 24) during attack on Buenos Ayres, and *d.* at Monte Video (*A.L.*, 1804-8; *G.M.*, vol. 77, p. 1807; *Times*, Oct. 27).

Younger son of John, W.S., I. of Balmuir; *b.* 1786. Brother of Alexander, 183, and John, 949; and uncle of John, 986.

1154. Peter. 1810, Feb. 24, Fort Adj., Citadel and Garrison, Messina, salary £99 3s. od., previously Serg., 58th Ft. (*L.G.*, 270). 1816, Ens., 60th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1187). 1817, March 25, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1811-21).

M. (2) 1809, Aug. 22, at Messina, Harriet Frazer; had Anne, *bap.* 1802, Jul. 25, at St. Patrick's Ch., Waterford; Peter, *bap.* 1813, Nov. 6 at Messina; and Elizabeth, *bap.* 1816, Dec. 1, at St. Helier, Jersey, Daniel Fraser and his wife standing as god-parents. 1821, living at 176 Canongate, Edinburgh.

Gordon *d.* there Mar. 9, *bur.* Mar. 13 in the Canongate Burial Ground. His widow (*d.* 1866, Mar. 20, at Villa Place, Newcastle-on-Tyne, aged 73), received pension of £40, children placed on Compass. List at £9 each (*W.O., Certificates, Abstract of Applns. and Letters Compass, Fund, P.R.O.*).

1155. Peter. 1811, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1812, Jun. 11, Ens., 11th N.I. 1815, Jan. 17, Lt. 1819, May 31, Inter. and Qr. Mr., 1st Batn. 1822, Paymr. (*E. I. Reg., 1812-24*).

Son of James, of Littlefolla, and Anne Macdonald; *bap.* 1795, Jun. 18, at Huntly; educated at Capt. Malor's private military inst.; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Mr. Thornton on recommendation of James Gordon; *d.* 1824, Apr. 16, at Seringapatam; tombstone erected in cemetery there by his brother Robert, **1236**, to whom he left estate. Brother of Adam, **107**, George, **529**, James Alexander, **784**, and James Edward, **791**; and first cousin of John, **909**.

1156-7. Peter George. 1867, Apr. 19, Lt., Banffsh. Rif. Vols. (*L.G., 2529*). 1873, Jul. 23, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3453).

Third son of John (1804-81), in Lettoch, Glenlivet, and Jane Grant; *b.* 1841, Apr. 8; *d. unm.* 1899, Mar. 14 at Nevie (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1906, Jul. 6). Brother of James, **773**, and William Robert, **1512**.

1158. Peter Lawrence. 1856, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras); Oct. 4, Cornet, Light Cav., Nov. 23, Lt. 1857, Dec.-1858, Feb., served during suppression of mutiny in Bengal, in Saugor Nerbudda territories. 1858, May-Dec. 16, served with Brig. Rowcroft's force. 1860-1, on furlough. 1862-3, served with Govr.'s Body Guard. 1864, 2nd Light Cav. 1865, 4th Light Cav.; Nov. 1, Adj. 1866, Feb. 6, Capt., D.A.Q.M.G., N. Division. 1867, Jan. 1, Brig. Maj., Malabar and Canara. 1869, in England on s.c. 1871-2, on furlough. 1872-3, serving with 18th Hrs. 1874-5, 3rd Cav. 1875, leave on s.c. 1876, Oct. 4, Bt. Maj. 1877, on furlough. 1879, Apr. 19, ret. (*E.I. Reg. and I.A.L., 1857-79; A.L., 1857-1911*).

Second son of Evelyn Meadows (1785-1868), Bengal C.S. (cadet of Cairnfield), and Sophia Flora Cloete; *b.* 1841, Jan. 23, at Dacca, *bap.* May 2, at St. Thomas's Ch., there; educated at Rev. J. R. Pears's, Windlesham, Surrey, Edinburgh Academy, and by Thomas Hodge, St. Andrew's; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Sir G. Pollock on recommendation of his father; *m.* 1869, Dec. 2, Margaret Jane Daniell, *b.* 1844, Apr. 1, and has Margaret Evelyn, *b.* 1871, Feb. 14, *m.* 1893, Aug. 23, Lt. Henry Forbes Mackay, R.M.A.; Ethel Emma, *b.* 1872, Jun. 20, at Bangalore, *bap.* Jul. 12, *m.* 1893, Feb. 1, Capt. A. H. Abercrombie; Katie Evelyn, *b.* 1875, Apr. 12, *bap.* May 1, at Saugor; and Walter Lawrence Evelyn, *b.* 1877, Oct. 21. Gordon was living

at Southsea in 1908. Brother of Sir James Davidson, **789**; nephew of Hugh, **668**.

1159. Philip. 1803, Aug. 24, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1220).

1160. Philip. 1805, Sep. 24, Ens., 27th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1201). 1806, Nov. 18, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1493). 1811, May 10, slightly wounded at Albuera (*G.M.*, vol. 81, pt. 1, p. 662). 1812, Apr. 6-7, wounded at the siege of Badajos; Jul. 22, wounded in an affair at Salamanca (*ibid.*, vol. 82, pt. 1, p. 174, pt. 2, p. 574). 1813, Jun. 21, wounded at Vittoria (*ibid.*, vol. 83, pt. 2, p. 276); *d.* of wounds, Aug. 28 (*W.O., Reg. of Deceased Offs.*, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1806-14).

Son of John, Grantown, N.B.; *m.* before 1807, Mar. 29, when his wife *d.* at Gonzero, Sicily (*S.M.*, vol. 69, p. 718); his father placed, "in consequence of the loss he sustained by the death of his son," on the Royal Bounty, at £30 from 1814, Dec. 25, *d.* 1825, Dec. 17 (*W.O., Letters Compass. Fund*).

1161. Philip Brodie. 1857, Aug. 1, Supy. Lt., Madras Vol. Gds. (Madras, *A.L.*, 1859).

Son of Charles Philip, who belonged to Lynn, Norfolk, who was by profession a solicitor and who enlisted as a private in H.E.I.C. Art., arriving at Madras 1814, Jul. 6; discharged at own request, with permission of the Comdr.-in-Chief; practised as an attorney at Madras; *m.* 1818, Jan. 1, at Black Town Chapel, Mary Anne Flood (*b.* 1806, *d.* 1836, Nov. 8, *bur.* beside her husband in St. George's Cathedral), and had Philip Brodie *b.* 1820, Dec. 21, *bap.* 1821, Mar. 15, at St. George's Ch.; Lucretia Caroline, *b.* 1818, Oct. 4, *bap.* 1819, Jan. 1, *m.* Maj. Hay; Alexander Douglas, *b.* 1822, Jan. 21, *bap.* Jun. 22; Archibald Henry Light, *b.* 1823, Apr. 7, *bap.* Jul. 6, *d.* 1824, Aug. 28; Georgiana Elizabeth, *b.* 1824, Oct. 24, *bap.* 1829, Apr. 15; *m.* 1841, Feb. 27, at Palamcottah, Rev. C. E. Macleod; Augusta Sarah Catherine, *b.* 1826, Aug. 7, *bap.* 1829, Apr. 15, *m.* — Rhenius; Theodore Henry Light, *b.* 1828, Apr. 28, *bap.* 1829, Apr. 15; Adelaide Esther, *b.* 1830, Jan. 9, *m.* 1847, Apr. 2, at Vepery, Cecil Nicholls, 5th Madras N.I., *d.* 1848, Jun. 27, at Wells, Somerset; and Dorothea Lucinda Symonds, *b.* 1831, Nov. 30, *bap.* 1833, Mar. 20; Charles Philip *d.* 1833, Jul. 23 at Madras. Philip Brodie, who was a solicitor, *m.* 1847, Sep. 28, at Royapooram, Charlotte Maria, *b.* 1831, dau. of Capt. A. A. F. J. Mussita, H.E.I.C.S. (a Swiss), and had Frederick Philip Augustus, **464**, Laurie Algernon Percy, **1082**, Philip Cecil Harcourt, **1162**, Florence Adelaide Antoinette, *b.* 1852, Jan. 6, *bap.* May 13, at Vepery; Clarence George Douglas, *b.* 1853, Jun. 19, *bap.* Aug. 24, at Vepery, *d.* 1854, Oct. 16; Vivian Havelock St. Barbe, Inspector of Police, *b.* 1859, Jul. 6, *bap.* Oct. 5, *m.* 1890, Feb. 24, at Akyab, Anna Jane, *b.* 1871, dau. of John Forkgen, *d.* 1910, Jun. 5, at 84

Ladbroke Grove ; and Kathleen Amy Beatrice, *b.* 1861, Jan. 14, *bap.* May 1. Philip Brodie Gordon *d.* 1866, Jan. ; his widow *d.* 1883, Nov. 21, *bur.* at St. George's Cathedral, Madras (*I.O. Rec.*).

1162. Philip Cecil Harcourt. 1885, Aug. 1, Surg., afterwards Surg. Capt., A.M.S. Served in Burmese expedition 1885-9; mentioned in despatches (*L.G.*, Sep 2; Medal, two clasps). 1897, Aug. 1, Surg. Maj., A.M.S., afterwards Major, R.A.M.C. Served in S. African war, 1901-2, operations in Orange River Colony, and Cape Colony (Queen's Medal, three clasps). 1905, Aug. 1, Lt. Col. (*A.L.*, 1885-1911).

Youngest son of Philip Brodie, **1161**; *b.* 1864, Jan. 17; L.R.C.P. and L.R.C.S., Edinburgh, 1885; *m* (1) 1888, Aug. 4, at Rangoon, Wilhemina B. Constantia, dau. of Charles Hayter, *b.* 1868, *d.* 1890, Nov. 26, at Trimulgherry; (2) 1892, Dec. 29, at Newcastle, Sarah Jane Norah French (from whom he obtained a divorce, 1903, Mar. 16 (*Daily Telegraph*)), and has Cecil Philip George, *b.* 1893, Aug. 17, *bap.* Sep. 28, at Nowgong; Dorothy Norah Brodie, *b.* 1895, Jul. 5, *bap.* Sep. 17, at Christ Ch., Mussoorie; and Claudine Constance, *b.* 1900, May 26, *bap.* Jul. 5, at Ranikhet.

1163. Philip James. 1881, Jan. 22, 2nd Lt., 54th Dorsetsh. Reg., Jul. 1, Lt. 1883, May 13, Lt., Bengal S.C. 1888, served in Hazara expedition (Medal with clasp). 1890, Nov. 10, in civil employment, survey of India, Supdt., 2nd grade; Nov. 11, forest surveys, in charge of No. 9 party. 1892, Jan. 22, Capt., I.S.C. 1901, Jan. 22, Maj., Indian Army (supy. list). 1907, Jan. 22, Lt. Col. (*A.L.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1881-1911).

Son of John; *b.* 1859, Jun. 2; *m.* 1899, Dec. 21, at St. Paul's, Poona, Edythe Harriet, *b.* 1866, Mar. 23, dau. of James Catterall, and had Phyllis, *b.* 1901, Dec. 12, *bap.* Dec. 25, at St. Thomas's, Dehra Dun.

1164. Pryse Lockhart. 1778, May 10, 2nd Lt., Marines. 1780, Jul. 9, Lt. (*A.L.* 1779), got his commission through Lt. Col. Browne, who became his father-in-law. He set out to join his corps at Cork, 1778, Sep. 25 (*Memoirs*, I. 70), afterwards going to Limerick. During his stay in Ireland. he recruited 297 men (*ibid.*, I. 127). 1780, joined his corps at Plymouth, when he was appointed to the grenadier company, commanding it in the absence of the captain: "no instance had ever before occurred of an officer making his debut as a first lieutenant and of a year's standing" (*ibid.*, I. 131). On the recommendation of lieut. governor Campbell, he officiated as deputy judge advocate in several general courts martial (*ibid.*, I. 132). He served in H.M.S. "Racehorse" till 1782 when it was paid off as unserviceable: and in that year conveyed Admiral Rodney to Bristol (*ibid.*, I. 135). While on the "Racehorse" he got £17 4s. 9½d. as his share of prize money for the capture of three

privateers (*ibid.*, i. 137). Served two years on H.M. frigate "Rose," and on he "Princess Amelia" at the relief of Gibraltar, 1783, going on to the West Indies in which he spent a year, and which he revisited in 1789 on H.M.S. "Orion" (*ibid.*, i. 138). In 1793 he quitted "a service which I disliked and in which I had served fifteen years as a subaltern" (*ibid.*, i. 139). The rest of Gordon's career was spent in the army as follows:—1793, Jun. 22, Lt. and Qr. Mr., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 518). 1794, Jun. 21, Capt. (*ibid.*, 599). 1795, h.p. 1798, Nov. 3. Gordon's brother, Rev. Abercromby, 73, writes from Banff to the Duke of Gordon about the Majority of the regiment for him (*Gordon Castle Papers*). 1805, Jun. 15, Ens., 15th Ft. (*L.G.*, 770) or Jun. 13, 13th Garr. Batn. 1805-6, h.p. 1825, ret. or res. (*A.L.*, 1781-1826).

Son of Rev. Harry, minister of Ardersier, 617; b. 1762, Apr. 23; educated at King's Coll., Abd., 1776-78; wrote a ravelled autobiography, *Personal Memoirs*, 1830, in two vols., and two books of travel; took Byron and, afterwards, Sir Walter Scott over the field of Waterloo in 1815; m. (1) 1787, Eliza (d. 1794), dau. of Col. John Browne of the Marines, and (2) 1800, Jan. 28, at St. Margaret's, Westminster, Margaret Fairs (d. 1850), widow of Capt. Thomas Gorges, and had William Abercromby, 1473, and George Huntly (d. 1868), Scott's amanuensis (described at length by J. M. Bulloch in the *Banffshire Reporter*, 1910, Aug. 24, 31). Gordon d. 1845, Sep. 2, at 90 High Street, Cheltenham.

1165. R. 1830, Apr. 16, 2nd Off., H.E.I.C.S., "William Wilson," Madras to Calcutta (*I.O. Rec.*).

1166. R. 1853, Nov. 1, 3rd Off., H.E.I.C.S., "Sesostriis," Bengal (*I.O. Rec.*).

1167. R. Capt., d. before 1862, Dec. 9, when his only son, Robert Adam, d. at Ventnor (*G.M.*, vol. 14, 2nd N.S., p. 133).

1168. R. 1892, Mar. 26, 2nd Lt., Jersey Mil. (*A.L.*, 1892—Jan. '95).

1169. R. D. 1901-2, 2nd Lt., Transvaal Cadets, served in S. African War (*A.L.*).

1170. Ramsay Frederick Clayton. 1884, Aug. 23, Lt., 18th Hrs.; Sep. 10, Hampsh. Reg. 1888, Jan. 2, I.S.C. 1895, Aug. 23, Capt., I.S.C. 1901, Mar. 12, Squad. Comdr., 15th Bengal Lhrs. 1901, Apr.—1902, Apr., Dep. Insp. Gen. of Military Police, Burmah; now commands it. 1902, Aug. 23, Maj., Indian Army. 1910, Aug. 23, Lt. Col. (*A.L. and I.A.L.*).

Only son of Alexander Ansdell, 220; b. 1864, Nov. 17; educated at Wellington Coll., 1877-82 (*House of Gordon*, II. (484)).

1171. Reginald George Stanier. 1900, Sep. 17, 2nd Lt., Shropsh.

Mil. 1901, Jul. 12, hon. 2nd Lt. (army). 1902, Feb. 26, Lt. 1906, Feb. 17, 2nd Lt., Dorset Imp. Yeo. (*A.L.*, 1900-Jan. '08).

Son of George Henry, of Wincombe Park, 579; *b.* 1883; educated at Eton.

1172. Reginald Glegg. 1903, May 28, 2nd Lt., 1st Edinburgh (city) R.G.A. Vols. (having joined the University Battery, 1903, Mar. 23). 1904, Feb. 13, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1904-Jan. '08).

Only child of David Stewart Ramsay (1845-1905), son of Samuel (1797-1882), who belonged to the Ardmeanach Gordons, Glenmuick (*House of Gordon*, I. (113); and *Abd. Weekly Four.*, 1910, Mar. 2); *b.* 1878, Sep. 26, at Calle Monte Allegre, Chili; M.B., C.M. Edin., 1903; *m.* 1909, Jun. 10, Barbara Mackenzie, dau. of John Masson, and resides at Lettoch, Killiecrankie.

1173. Richard. 1796, Sep. 20, Ens., 53rd Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1797). 1797, superseded (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

1174. Richard. 1808, Oct. 29, Ens., 89th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1455). 1809, Dec. 23, Lt., 12th Ft. (*ibid.*, 2022; *A.L.*, 1809-11). 1810, ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

1175. Richard John. 1909, Nov. 8, Gunr. (act.), R.N. (*N.L.*, 1910-11).

1176. Richard Lewis Hobart. 1829, Oct. 9, Vol., 1st class, R.N., "Victory" aged 15. 1830, Feb. 6, "Winchester". 1831, Jul. 21, Mid. 1832, Jun. 25, Vol. 1st Class; Sep. 3, Mid. 1833, Jun. 27, "Challenger" (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*, P.R.O.). 1835, May 20, drowned (ship lost) off the coast of Chili, by the upsetting of a boat in performing a dangerous service essential to the preservation of the lives of his shipmates for which he had volunteered, May 15. The whole of the crew were saved except Gordon and a seaman, and were taken off the coast where they were in danger of being attacked by hostile Indians for 27 days, by the "Blonde" frigate.

Fourth son of Alexander, of Ellon, 197; *b.* at Auchlunies 1815, May 27.

1177. Robert. "Collonel in Germanie," Lord Morton's Reg., which served under Lord Willoughby (Earl of Lindsey) at the relief of Rochelle, 1628 (*Earls of Sutherland*, 408).

Son of Patrick, of Craigton, Sutherland, who was a brother of John, of Rothiemay; had a brother John, "Lieutenant Collonel in Germanie" (Dunrobin MS., printed in the *House of Gordon*, II. (152)).

1178. Robert. 1647, Nov. 2, went Madrid College, aged 24; refused admission, because his head had been pierced by a leaden bullet, and he had no knowledge of Latin; given 250 reals and the expense of his journey; became an officer in the army.

Son of George, and Margaret Bonneyman, in Elgin (*Records of the Scots Colleges*, i. 197).

1179. Robert. 1648, Capt., Col. Robert Munro's Reg. (*Earls of Sutherland*, 542).

Eldest son of Alexander, of Carroll, and Florence, dau. of Hector Munro, of Pitfour; *m.* Margaret, dau. of Sir Alexander Gordon, of Navidale, and had Robert, **1181**; *d.* before 1710, Nov. 25 (Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 97; *House of Gordon*, II. (150)).

1180. Robert, 4th Viscount of Kenmure. 1650, Dec. 22, as Governor of Kenmure Castle, surrendered to the English, undertaking forthwith to deliver up "his Castle of Kenmure with all the arms and ammunition for the use of His Excellency the Lord General Cromwell," but all his household stuffs were secured for his own use and those of the garrison had liberty to repair to their own homes (Mackenzie's *History of Galloway*, II., Appendix 19). 1651, Sep. 3, taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester (Nicoll's *Diary*, Bannatyne Club, 59). 1653, Jul. 27, joined Glencairn's Rising, taking a hundred horsemen to Killin, and returning South to raise more forces (*Mercurius Politicus*, No. 167), and thenceforth he was one of the most active leaders against the Commonwealth. "He is repeatedly mentioned in Col. Lilburne's correspondence with the Lord General and others from Aug. 1653, till towards the end of the year, during which period he was engaged in the Highlands, particularly in association with Lord Lorne, afterwards 9th Earl of Argyll, and the Laird of Macnaughton. 1654, Jul. 19, at the defeat of the Royalist Army at Loch Garry, his charger was taken and he with others" was "fain to make use of his heels over the bog" (*Mercurius Politicus*, 1654, Jul-Aug.). 1659, imprisoned in Edinburgh Castle; escaping over the wall with two of his servants during the time of the sermon on Sunday, Dec. 18.

Son of James, of Barncrosh and of Buittle, who was uncle of John, 1st Viscount of Kenmure; *b.* 1622, Nov.; succeeded, 1643, his brother John, as 4th Viscount of Kenmure, the latter having succeeded, 1639, John, 2nd Viscount; *m.* 1655, Oct. 20, at St. Paul's, Covent Garden, Martha, widow of Sir Gregory Norton, bart., of Charlton, Berks; *d. s.p.* before 1663, Feb. 27, at Greenlaw, being succeeded by his grand uncle's great grandson, Alexander, **123** (*Scots Peerage*, v., 112, 120-123).

1181. Robert. 1679, Apr. or earlier, Lt., Earl of Dumbarton's Ft., muster taken on arrival at Kinsale (*Ormonde Papers*, II. 219). Four companies of the reg. (which took part in the siege of Tangier) arrived there from Ireland on the "James" and "Swan," 1680, Apr. 4, and 12 more on the "Ruby," "Phoenix," and "Garland" in the following Jul. (Routh's *Tangier*,

167, 183, 317, 318). 1683, Oct. 1, musters at Tangier. 1684, Feb. 24, appears in a "List of Soldiers and others, to be transferred from Tangier to England by H.M.S. 'Oxford'" (*Dartmouth Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, 11th Report, pt. 5, p. 110, *Scottish Review*, 1907, Jul. 4, p. 8). 1684, May 4, 1st Lt. (Dalton's *A.L.*, i. 318).

Younger son of Robert, 1179.

1182. Robert. 1682, Jun. 20, "Commission to Gordon, Younger of Gordonstown, to be Lt. Col. and Capt. of Militia Regiment in shires of Ross, Sutherland and Caithness" (*Scotland Warrant Bks.*, P.R.O. vii. 212).

Probably Sir Robert, 3rd bart. of Gordonstown; *b.* 1647, Mar. 7, at Gordonstown; distinguished as a mechanician; knighted 1673; succeeded to baronetcy about 1685; twice *m.*; *d.* 1704, Sep. 5, or Oct. at Ogston (*D.N.B.*).

1183. Robert. 1689, Jul. 10, Ens., Earl of Angus's Reg. The Camerונים (*Muster Roll*).

1184. Robert. "Lifetennant," *i.e.* Lieutenant, "who married and yet lives" (*Balbithan MS.*).

Second son of Adam, of Glenbucket, cadet of Park, who *d.* 1693; mentioned in the Poll Book, 1696 (*List of Pollable Persons*, i. 518); brother of Capt. Adam and Ensign Alexander, both in continental armies.

1185. Robert. "An officer in the army" (Douglas's *Baronage*, 1798, p. 30).

Younger son of Sir James, 5th bart. of Lesmoir who *d.* about 1714 (*House of Gordon*, II. (256)).

1186. Robert. Lt., Hamilton's Ft., which served at Malplaquet, where Hamilton comd. four Batns. of Infantry as Maj. Gen., Scots Brigade. 1714, h.p. on reduction (*MS. A.L.*, 1722, p. 120, P.R.O.; *List of Reduced Officers H.M. Land Forces and Marines entitled to receive half pay, published 1738-40 for House of Commons*; *A.L.*, 1740, p. 144, *Roy. Unit. Serv. Inst.*; Dalton's *A.L.*).

M. before 1716, Dec. 25; *d.* 1739, Apr. 13; will proved 1740, Feb. 20, by widow Margaret, for £12 16s. 8d., amount of h.p. due at death (*Brechin Test.*; *W.O. Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.). "Jean (*d.* 1766, Mar. 12), dau. of Lt. Robert Gordon, Montrose (*d.* before 1747) *m.* 1747, John, son of Robert Stewart, thrice Provost of Aberdeen, and Anne Gordon (sister of Charles, 299), Professor of Mathematics, Marischal Coll., Aberdeen; Stewart and his dau. Margaret, *d.* 1766, Mar. 13 (*Abd. Four.*).

1187. Robert. 1738, Ab., R.N., Deptford Stores ship, afterwards Qr. Mr. Mate and Mid.; Mid., "Carcass" sloop, "Love," "Preston," "Wager".

1744, Aug. 2, passed as Lt., aged 28 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1745, Mar. 1, Lt., "Tavistock". 1746, Apr. 30, discharged, May 1, h.p. 1747, Oct. 14, Portsmouth stores. 1748, Apr. 15, "Hampshire," Aug. 2, sunk; Aug. 3, h.p. 1755, Oct. 7, "Ferret" sloop. 1756, Jun. 11, 3rd Lt., "St. George". 1757, Mar. 29 or 30, 2nd Lt.; May, "Culloden". 1760, Aug. 20, h.p. (*Adm. Half Pay Lists*, 1746-51; *Muster Bks.*, P.R.O.).

Son of John, of Carroll; m. Jane, dau. of Thomas Grant, of Achoynanie, will 1774, Dec. 30 (*Abd. Test.*; Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*, i. 514); had a dau. Jane, his executrix, and a dau. d. 1783, Jan. 30, at Kintradwell, Sutherland (*S.M.*, vol. 45, p. 110). Gordon d. 1781, Jul. 17, at his house in Castlehill, Aberdeen (*Abd. Jour.*, Jul. 23). His sister Elizabeth, d. 1780, Mar. 24, at Tain (*ibid.*, Apr. 3); had a sister Margaret; nephew of "Capt. William Gordon," and possibly related to Adam Gordon, who received his h.p. for him.

1188. Robert. 1741, Apr. 14, Ens., 1st Ft. 1742, May 1, Lt. and Capt. 1753, Jun. 20, discharged (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, p. 109, 1752, pp. 113, 114, P.R.O.; *Quarters of the Army in Ireland*, 1745, 1749, 1750-2).

1189. Robert. 1741, May 4, 2nd Lt., Col. Long's Marines. 1743, Sep. 28, 1st Lt., Maj. Gen. Philipp's (40th) Ft. 1745, Feb. 9, 1st Lt., Byng's Coy., Col. Long's Marines. 1747, Jun. 1, Capt., one of 12 Independent Coys. of Marines going on an expedition under comd. of Hon. Adm. Boscawen. 1751, Oct. 12, Capt., Col. Campbell's (21st) Ft., from h.p. (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, pp. 74, 104, 138, 139, 218; 1745, p. 126; 1752, p. 225, P.R.O.). 1762, May 7, Bt. Maj. (*A.L.*, 1754-64).

1190. Robert. 1741, Jul. 11, Ens., 14th Ft. 1746, Apr. 23, Lt. 1747, Jan. 20, Adj. 1750, Sep. 27, granted ten months' leave of absence from Jun. 25 on private affairs. 1751, Oct. 31, exchanged with Lt. Leathes Johnstone from Irish h.p., ret. (*MS. A.L.*, 1742-3, p. 61; 1745, p. 75; 1752-3, p. 188; *Leave of Absence*, P.R.O.).

1191. Lord Robert. 1741, Sep. 18, Cornet. N. British Dgns. (*MS. A.L.*, 1745, p. 18, P.R.O.).

A "Lord" Robert Gordon can have been a son only of a Duke of Gordon, but no such son of a Duke of Gordon is known to any peerage. On the same date Lord Adam, who was undoubtedly a son of Alexander, 2nd Duke, also became a cornet in the same reg. The "Lord" is probably a mistake.

1192. Robert. 1743, Mid., R.N., "Shark" sloop; later Ab. and Qr. Mr., "Deal Castle," Captain's servant, "Sheerness," Ab., "Chesterfield," Mid., "Assistance," Ab., "Devonshire". 1750, Feb. 13, passed as Lt., aged 20 (*Adm. N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.).

1193. Robert. 1747, Jun. 1, Capt., Independent Highland Coy., raised

by him for service in Scotland, but afterwards in E. Indies, previously Lt., Collyear's Reg., Scots Brigade (*W.O. Commissions*, P.R.O.; *G.M.*, vol. 22, p. 297); probably the Capt. Gordon, H.M. Independent Coy. for the E. Indies, who, Sep. 27, conveyed several prisoners from Carlisle to London (Allardyce's *Hist. Papers*, 618). 1748, served at Pondicherry. 1755, returned to England from India. 1756, Aug. 21 or Sep. 3, Capt., 33rd Ft. (*W.O. Commissions and Notifications*, MS. A.L. 1752, pt. 2, p. 153, P.R.O.). 1758, Dec. 30, Maj. and Capt., 84th Ft., raised for service in E. Indies (*G.M.*, vol. 26, p. 413; *S.M.*, vol. 17, p. 418; Maj. G. A. Raikes's *Roll of Offs.* 84th Reg., 2nd Batn., p. 84; *A.L.*, 1757-72). 1759, Sep., comd. 2nd Division at the attack on Vandiwash, war against the French on the Coromandel Coast; "in the first line on the right was Draper's Regiment, commanded by Major Brereton, on the left was Coote's Regiment commanded by Major William Gordon, 1392, in the centre were the troops of the India Company commanded by Major Robert Gordon, with ten pieces of artillery in the centre and on the flanks" (*Complete History of the War in India*, 1749-61). 1760, Mar., temporarily comd. main army during absence of Col. Coote and Maj. Monson; Mar. 28, moved to Alamparvah; Apr. 1, encamped at Kellenore, and sent a detachment against Killaporum; Apr. 11, in charge of a large detachment sent by Coote to take the pettah under Fort of Valdore; comd. attack at Valdore which surrendered Apr. 18; Sep., comd. 1st Division in attack on Bound Hedge, Pondicherry (Robert Orme's *Military Transactions in Indostan*, II. 518-23, 624-8, 666-9; *Add. MSS.*, 35,917, f. 46, B.M.). 1760, serving at Cuddalore. 1761, Apr., Comdg. Off., Cuddalore Camp, ordered sale of effects on death of William, 1392, buying one of the lots, which included William's "gray horse £73 12s., Freemason's apron and cross and a harp". 1761, Jun., said (*Morning Chronicle*, 1774, Jan 27) to have served at Belle Isle and in Portugal. 1762, Jan. 18, Bt. Lt. Col., left 84th Ft. (*W.O. A L.*, erased MS. note); Oct. 8, Lt. Col., in Portugal only. 1768, offered his services to H.E.I.C.; accepted, Sep. 4, arrived at Bombay, given comd. of troops there in the absence of Col. Pemble. 1769, Nov. or earlier, Lt. Col., Bombay Inf., aged 49, employed at Tellicherry. 1770, Mar. 28, Col. (*MS. A.L.*, Bombay). 1771, Jan., sent with 1500 men against a set of pirates called Coolies to the N. of Surat, subdued them; stormed Morvah; attacked Broach (*Morning Chronicle*, 1774, Feb. 1). 1772, Nov. 12, again attacked Broach; Nov. 28, it was decided at a Council meeting "Mr. Gordon must repair to his station at the Presidency with the military and main force under his command"; Dec. 18, Council acquiesced "in Colonel Gordon's staying at Broach with the whole military force till circumstances conveniently admit of his return"; Council decided 1776, Oct. 7 (affair

at Broach) that Gordon "in consideration of his very particular case is to be allowed the sum of Rs. 8000 as his share out of the general amount" (G. W. Forrest's *Bombay State Papers*, I. 175, 191; II. 176). 1773, employed at Bombay 1774, Feb. 1, appt. Comdr. of forces in Madura, the directors rescinding by 155 votes the appointment which they had given, Jan 27, to Col. James Stuart of the Torrance family (who fought a duel with Lord Macartney in 1780), a fierce newspaper correspondence in the *Morning Chronicle* for Gordon and in the *Public Advertiser* against him, and an eleven hours meeting of the directors on Jan. 27 having intervened (controversy printed verbatim in *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, May 4-25); Feb. 8, Brig. Gen.; Apr. 12, Comdr. in Chief, his staff consisting of Capt. Richard Campbell, Maj. of Brigade, Capt. Alexander McLellan, A.D.C., and Mr. Robert Taylor, secretary (*MS. A.L.*, Bombay, 1774, Nov. 1; 1775, Jul.; 1776, May); Dec. 12, sent to reduce the fort of Thana in co-operation with Mr. John Watson, Supt., Bombay Marine; this expedition and results dealt with at length in 15 letters from Gordon to the President of the Council; Dec. 28, the fort was taken by assault: Dec. 31, Thana captured (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Jan. 4, 11); Philippart (*E. India Mil. Cal.*, II. 488, note) says when Ensign Nugent reported to Brigadier General Gordon that the breach was practicable, having proceeded under shelter of the bank of the river and at great personal risk to ascertain this fact, the Brigadier "one of the bravest and best of men," . . . said to his A.D.C. Capt. McClellan, "Maister Nugent tells me he cou'd dance a minuet on the breach". 1775 (first Mahratta war) Gordon, made acquaintance with the negotiations with Raghunath (one of the claimants to the throne at Poona), signifies his approbation of the measures, offers his services to command the forces sent to Raghunath, dissents to the appointment of Lt. Col. Keating to the command (*Bombay Secretariat Records*, 126). 1776, Mar. 7, Warren Hastings writes to Govr. and Council, Bombay that the command be given to Gen. Gordon,

to whom alone we deem [it] fit to be entrusted with a charge of such consequence to the interest, and order and safety of the Company. By express choice and nomination he was appointed to it; we also recommend that you give him immediate orders to join the troops with Raghunath and march the combined forces with all possible expedition to Poona. The occasion is too critical and important for us to stand on personal respects, and we hereby declare that we shall consider you responsible to the Company for the consequences, if our present recommendation of General Gordon should not be complied with (*Bombay State Papers, Maratha Series*, I. 275-6).

Nov. 23, Gordon submits his reasons to the Secret Committee, which he requests may be entered on their Minutes, why the Presidency should give

no protection, countenance nor support to Raghunath, who has left his place of residence assigned him by the peace treaty and come to Bombay. In his fight with Keating, Gordon found a great supporter in John Murray, the publisher, who had fought tenaciously for him in his struggle with Stuart (*Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, Jun. 1).

Apparently (natural?) son of Sir Robert, 4th bart. of Gordonstown, to whose son and successor, Sir William, 6th bart., he left part of his fortune. Gordon *d.* 1777, May 4, *bur.* in Bombay (*S.M.*, vol. 40, p. 11). By will, dated 1776, Aug. 16, he appointed his friend Lt. Col. Cockburn and his secretary, Robert Taylor, executors, leaving each of them Rs. 800; he bequeathed £1000 each to Mrs. Elizabeth Sutherland, Lady Duffus, widow of Eric Sutherland, Lord Duffus, £1000 to Mrs. Joanna Taylor, wife of William Taylor, Writer in Edinburgh, £500 to Mrs. Naomi Ross, widow of Ross, of Pitearney, Ross-sh., Rs. 800, and his wearing apparel to his servant Christopher Joseph (*I.O. Rec.*).

1194. Robert. 1746, Nov. 27, Cornet, N. British Dgns. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.)

1195. 1759, Jun. 1, Mid., R.N. "Lynn" (*Adm. Muster Bks.*, P.R.O.).

1196. Robert. 1759, Sep. 6, Lt., Earl of Sutherland's Batn. of Highlrs. (*A.L.*, 1760-3; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

1197. Robert. 1759, Oct. 27, Ens., Essex Mil., 1st or Western Batn. *A.L.*, 1762).

1198. Robert. 1760, Dec. 20, Ens., 25th Ft. previously Vol. 1762, May 1, Ens., 102nd Ft., 1763, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1763-85; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.).

1199. Robert. 1768, Gunr., H.E.I.C.S. "Drake" snow. 1769, Jan. or Mar. 26, "Admiral Watson". 1770, Mar. 31, "Resolution" (*I.O. Rec.*).

1200. Robert. 1772, Jul. 3, Ens., 44th Ft. 1776, Jul. 9, Lt., 35th Ft., (*A.L.*, 1773-80; Richard Trimen's *Rec.* 35th Reg.).

Youngest son of Alexander, XI. of Gight, *d.* 1780 (*House of Gordon*, I. (281), II. (475); *W.O. A.L.* 1780, MS. note, P.R.O.).

1201. Robert. 1775, Surg. Mate, 54th Ft. (previously Hosp. Mate). 1779, Jul. 30, Surg., 54th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1780, Feb. 15). 1781, Sep. 13, ret. (*L.G.*, Dec. 11). Served through American war and is referred to in Army Accounts 1776-80, "abstract of expenses incurred at Philadelphia" by him, and, 1781, Dec. 3, "Mr. Gordon to be reimbursed what the Surgeoncy cost him by the sale of an Ensigny" (*Roy. Inst. Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, II. 227, 358). Re-entered the service as Hosp. Mate, and 1782, Aug. 2 to Nov. 13, was serving at Woodbridge Camp at 5/- a day, and said to be "going to Jamaica in Jan. 1783" (*W.O. Out Letters, Med. Dept.*, P.R.O.). "Mr.

Robert Gordon sold his commission as regtl. Surg. . . . some time after which the late Surgeon Gen. [Mr. Robert Adair] on his earnest solicitation employed him in 1782 to attend the camp and he has been established and resident in Jamaica since 1785" (*ibid.* 1792, Dec. 18); date of appt. 1785, Mar. 25 (*ibid.* 1790, Mar.). 1790, one of eight mates serving in Jamaica at 7/6 a day (*List of Hosp. Mates*, 1786, Dec., to 1790, Jan.). Had applied for the Surgeoncy of a cav. regt., but was informed "as you are at so great a distance from home it might be of great prejudice to the service to have such a corps left without assistance until you should be able to join it, especially as these regts. have now no Mates" (*W.O. Out Letters*, 1789, Aug. 4). 1794, still holding appt. as Hosp. Mate, for Surg. Gen., writing to John Weir, Surg. to Forces in Jamaica, refers to "Dr. Robert Gordon's Memorial" which he received and laid before A. M. Board, and adds "I doubt not of his being considered when a proper opportunity offers, but the office of Physician is quite out of the question" (*ibid.*, Apr. 3); and again "the A. M. Board will certainly take his services into consideration when a proper opportunity of promoting him shall offer. . . . I find he solicits a physician's office and in this regard I can answer that the Board seems resolved not to promote to Physician any who are not Fellows or Licentiates of the College [of Phys. of Lond.]. I beg . . . you to say this to him and I will take an early opportunity of writing to Dr. Gordon" (*ibid.*, Apr. 16). 1795, Sept. 16, Acting Dep. Purveyor at Jamaica. 1796, Nov. 23, Phys. to Forces, St. Domingo (? Barbadoes). 1797, Sept. 2, A. M. Board writes to Sec. at War: "We beg to return the enclosed with the only observations we can possibly make on it, which are that we neither are informed according to Mr. Gordon's letter to Col. Brownrigg that the office of Insp. Gen. at St. Domingo *is going abeking*, nor even that the office is vacant, and that we never recommended Mr. Gordon to any appt., not having any knowledge of him" (*ibid.*). 1797, Dec. 25, placed on h.p. 1801, Apr. 25, f.p. 1802, Mar. 19, recommended, unsuccessfully, by Duke of Kent, for Insp. of Hosp. at Halifax, N.S.; Jun. 25, h.p. 1803, Jul. 25, f.p.; Aug. 9, Phys. to the Forces (*L.G.*, p. 986), possibly as result of his letter to Board of Apr. 2, praying for remuneration granted to officers of 30 years' standing. 1804, Feb. 15, tried by Court Martial at Chelsea College (warrant dated 10th) "for writing a letter [dated Jan. 23] conceived in most disrespectful and highly offensive terms to the Surg. Gen. his superior officer in the Med. Depart. to the prejudice of good order and military discipline"; Jun. 23, The Judge Advocate Gen. writes: "Taking into consideration that the circumstance of the New Regulations of H.R.H., the Comdr. in Chief, which were signified by the Deputy

Secretary at War to the Army Medical Board, had not been communicated to Dr. Gordon, and firmly believing from his assertion that nothing but the impression of being improperly treated and degraded by having an inferior officer placed over him, as he conceived without due authority, could have induced him to write the letter in question, and that had the New Regulations been communicated to Dr. Gordon, the Court [was] inclined to believe it would have prevented any remonstrance on the subject and did therefore adjudge that he the said Dr. Gordon be reprimanded in such manner as H. M. may be pleased to direct. H. M. is pleased to direct that Dr. Gordon be reprimanded by the Physician General of the Army". Reprimanded and ordered, July 9, to report himself immediately to Phys. General for further instructions; Aug. 11, dismissed the service (*L.G.*, 955). 1807, May, placed on h.p. 1821, Jul. 19, Dep. Insp. of Hosp. by brevet (*ibid.*, p. 1616; *A.L.* gives date 1817, Jul. 17).

Son of Thomas, of Kinharvie (1700-63), supposed to be a cadet of Kenmure, and Ann Gartshore; *m.*, 1784, Oct. 23, at Kingston, Jamaica, Mrs. Elizabeth Ann Adams (*d.*, 1813, Nov. 12), and had a dau. Elizabeth (*d.*, 1832, Apr. 15) placed on Compass. List from Christmas 1821 at £16. Arrears due at her death paid to her brother Robert Edward George, 1264 (*W.O. Abst. of Appl. Compass. List, Wid's Journal, W.O. Cert., Corresp. Compass. Fund, P.R.O.*; *A.L.* 1797-1823). Gordon *d.* 1822, May 27, aged 75 (Kinharvie family described by J. M. Bulloch in *Dumfries Courier* 1907, Jul. 24). Uncle of John, 977.

1202. Robert. 1778, May 30, Off., RN., wrote from H.M.S. "Berwick" from Spithead; Jun. 28, wrote from St. Helens; Sep. 25, wrote from sea—"the French fleet are not to be found". Burke (*Peerage*, 1911, under Gordon, of Earlston) says he retired owing to bad health.

Third son of William, of Culvennan (J. M. Bulloch in *Dumfries Courier*, 1906, Aug. 25): *d.* 1753, Nov. 13; inherited Threavegrange from his brother, David, 398, 1692; *d. unm.* 1831, at Dumfries.

1203. Hon. Robert. 1778, Jun. 6, Ens., 78th, afterwards 72nd, Ft. (*L.G.*). 1779, May 26, Lt. 1788, Apr., serving on the Coromandel Coast (*List of H.M. and H.E.I.C. Offs.*). 1792, May 4 or Nov. 10, Capt. Lt. (*L.G.*, 838). 1794, May 3 or Sep. 14, Capt. 1798, ret. (*ibid.*, 402; *A.L.*, 1779-98; *W.O. A.L.*, 1798, MS. note).

Younger son of John, "8th Viscount of Kenmure"; *d. unm.* 1797 in England; will proved 1800, Jan. 14, by two surviving brothers, executors; there was owing to him at death £1000 contained in a bond dated 1792, Dec. 18, 1793, Jan. 10, by Dunbar, Earl of Selkirk and Basil, Lord Daer, to Alex-

ander McKenzie, his trustee (*Edinburgh Test.*). Brother of Hon. Adam, **97**, Hon. James, **725**, John "10th Viscount of Kenmure," **897**, William, "9th Viscount of Kenmure," **1402**.

1204. Robert. 1779, Feb. 8 or Jul. 24, Lt., Sutherland Fencibles (*S.M.*, Vol. 41, p. 400; *A.L.*, 1779-82).

1205. Robert. 1780, Jan. 17 or Feb. 8, Cornet, 2nd Dgn. Gds. (*L.G.*). 1784, Oct. 9, Lt. (*ibid.*, 513). 1787, Jun. 27, granted six months leave of absence on private affairs. 1790, Dec. 18, Capt. (*ibid.*, 754). 1792, Dec., reported unfit for service, "his fractured leg being still in a very weak state, but it is hoped that in a few months he will be perfectly well" (*W.O. In Letters Misc. Sec. at War*, P.R.O.). 1794, Mar. 1 or Sep. 9, Maj. (*L.G.*, 907). 1797, Oct. 28, Lt. Col., 26th, afterwards 23rd, Light Dgns. (*ibid.*, 1023), 1801-2, comd. in Egypt (Davis's *2nd Ft.*, iv. 395). 1803, Feb. 19, ret. (*L.G.*, 227).

Third son of Robert, of Auchendolly (1724-8), mayor of Bristol; *b.* 1760; *m.* 1799, Feb. 5, at Southampton, Elizabeth Blaney, dau. of Col. B. Johnston, 65th Ft., and had Augustus, **278**, and Henry, **636**. 1807-9, living at Botley Grange, Southampton; *d.* 1845, Jan. (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886; *Bishop of Winchester's Reg., Harl. Soc.*; *G.M.*, Vol. 68, pt. 1, p. 164; *S.M.*, 1809, Feb.). Uncle of Charles John, **368**, and Robert, **1235**.

1206. Robert. 1781, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1782, Sep. 6, arrived at Bombay; Nov. 21, Ens., European Reg., detachment under Brig. Gen. Mathews for invasion of Canara; present at siege and storm of Onore, assault and capture at Cundapore, and of all the works that defended Hyder Gheer Ghauts, followed by surrender of Bednore. 1783, Apr., took part in attack and storm of Annantapoor, taken prisoner, marched with 80 other offs. to Chittledroog in irons; kept thus closely confined until the peace. 1784, removed to 1st Batn. N.I; served as Fort Adj., Tannah. 1788 Sep. 6, Lt. 1790, Nov., Adj., 12th Batn., superintending the discipline of 1200 recruits, went on service to Tellicherry, with that corps complete in discipline, though young soldiers. 1791, served at siege and capture of Cannanore under Lt. Gen. Sir Robert Abercromby, and in the field the entire campaign. 1792, served at siege of Seringapatam. 1793, May, appt. to Adj. Gen.'s office. 1796, Jul. 11, D.A.A.G. 1797, Sep. 6, Capt. Lt., accompanied Gen. Stuart to Malabar for the subjugation of the Cotiote Country. 1798, Feb. 13, Adj. Gen., Member of Military Board, rank of Lt. Col.; Dec. 28, Capt. 1799, served at siege and capture of Seringapatam (Philippart's *E. India Mil. Cal.*). 1805, Apr. 28, Maj. 1807, Agent for army clothing. 1809, Oct. 1, Lt. Col. 1813, Dec. furlough to England. 1816, May 29, ret. (*E. I. Reg.*, 1800-16).

Apparently connected with Gordons of Edintore through Rev. Lewis, minister of Drainie; *b.* 1763; *m.* 1800, Oct. 4, at Bombay, Hannah King, one of the eight beautiful daus. of John King, of Puttenham, near Guildford, 1746-1817; *d.* 1835, Aug. 1, at Canterbury in his 73rd year; commemorated by an inscription in Old Walmer Parish Church as an "honourable and useful officer, appreciated and acknowledged by the Governors and Commanders-in-Chief under whom he served, and his private worth as a liberal friend and amiable companion is affectionately remembered by his brother officers and others". His only child Robert Edward, *b.* 1823, Jan. 12, at St. Marylebone, *d.* 1837, Nov. 14, at Walmer. Mrs. Gordon *d.* there 1836, Dec. 1 (*G.M.*, vol. 4, N.S., p. 333, Vol. 7, N.S., p. 109, Vol. 8, N.S., p. 658). Gordon's portrait in oils, his photograph and one of his wife, were lent to the India Exhibition, Earl's Court, 1895, by Mr. and Mrs. Eastwick-Field. Mrs. Gordon's youngest sister *m.* Capt. Robert William Eastwick (1772-1865), the subject of *Adventures of a Master Mariner*, edited by Herbert Eastwick Compton, 1890 (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Jul. 26; and in *Northern Scot*, 1911, May 27, Jun. 3).

1207. Robert. 1779, Aug. 18, or 1781, Jun. 2, Ens., 73rd after 1786, 71st Ft., previously Vol. (*L.G.*) 1784, Nov. 2 or 1785, Oct. 22, Lt. (*L.G.*, 477). 1788, Feb. 26, granted leave of absence until 1789, Jan. 1, on account of his health. 1790, Jan. 2, twelve months leave on private affairs. 1791, Jan. 24, or Feb. 26, Capt., Independent Coy. of Ft. (*W.O. A.L.*, 1790, MS. note P.R.O. *L.G.*, 120; *A.L.*, 1788-90). Said (by family tradition) to have served in Ireland during rebellion as Capt. in a Fencible reg. or in Sutherland Fencibles.

Eldest son of Robert, Achness, by his first wife Barbara, dau. of Robert Munro, of Blairich; *b.* 1755, Nov. 24; acquired Invercarron; *m.* Christina, dau. of Hugh Munro, of Achany, and had two sons and three daus., including Barbara, the mother of Principal Rainy (*Genealogy of the Families of Douglas and Robertson*, 1884, pp. 42-3; Mackenzie's *Munro of Foulis*, 478; Melville's *Balfours of Pilrig*, 220, 223). Half-brother of Alexander, 185, George, 524, John P[olson?], 1055, Rupert Daniel, 1282, and William, 1408.

1208-9. Robert. 1781, Dec. 3, 2nd Lt., Marines. 1784, h.p. 1787, Nov. 17 or 1788, Feb. 9, Ens., 60th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1788, 62). 1790, Apr. 13, Adj.; May 5 or 8, Lt. (*L.G.*, 217, 275). 1793, Nov. 2 or 1794, Feb. 25, Capt. Lt. (*ibid.*, 169). 1794, Nov. 16 or 1795, Apr. 14, Capt., 34th Ft. (*ibid.*, 330). 1798, Feb. 27, Maj. of Brigade, forces in S. Britain (*ibid.*, 174). 1800, May 13, Maj. 1806, Jul. 17, ret. (*ibid.*, 462; *A.L.*, 1782-1806; *Rec. 34th Reg.*, 91). 1808, May 7, Insp. Field Off., Yeo. and Vol. Corps, rank of Lt. Col., while so employed (*L.G.*, 625).

D. 1832, Mar. 2, at Inverness, aged 64 (*G.M.*, Vol. 102, pt. 1, p. 389) erroneously described as "late of 13th Light Dragoons". Probably the Maj. Gordon 34th Regiment, who met Capt. George Elers in London, 1806, Nov. (Elers' *Memoirs*, 200).

1210-1. Robert. 1794, Sep. 27, Lt., Sutherland Fencibles, 2nd Reg. (*L.G.*, 974).

1212. Robert. 1794, Nov. 29, Capt., Elgin Fenc. Inf. (*List of Offs. Mil., Fenc. Cav., and Inf.*, Irish Establishment, 1797-1800).

1213. Robert. 1795, Jun. 20, Capt., Earl of Elgin's Fenc. Cav. (*L.G.*, 630).

1214. Robert. 1797, Mar. 10 or Apr. 15, Ens., Edinburgh Highland Vols. (*L.G.*, 377). 1798, Jun. 5, Lt. (*ibid.*, 482). 1801, Sep. 5, Capt. Lt. (*ibid.*, 1073). 1803, Jun. 4, Capt. (*ibid.*, 651).

1215. Robert. 1797, May 27 Ens., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 471). 1798, Aug. 29 or Sep. 1, Lt. (*ibid.*, 810). 1800, Jul. 1, 1st Lt., Strathdon Vols. (*ibid.*, 748).

Fifth son of James, in Croughly (1726-1812); *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of . . . Stewart of Lynchorck, Strathavon, and had John and two daus. (*Croughly Book*, 92); *d.* 1828, Feb. 4, at Croughly, his widow, who *m.* Capt. Grant, of Woodside, dying 1858. Brother of Charles, **318**, George, **515**, James, **755**, John, **917**, and William Alexander, **1474**.

1216. Robert. 1797, Jul. 1, Lt., W. York Mil., 4th reg. (*L.G.*, 1007).

1217. Robert. 1798, Aug. 29, Ens., N. Fencibles (*W.O. Commissions*, P.R.O.). 1803, Jul. 18, Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1051). 1804, Jun. 25 or Jul. 14, Capt. (*ibid.*, 852; *List of Offs. Mil., and Vols.*, 1807, p. 1).

Son of Alexander, of Invernietie and Glendaveny, who was the son of George, IV. of Sheelagreen; acquired the estate of Ashmore, Perthshire; *m.* 1806, May 19, at Alehousehill, Catherine, youngest dau. of James Reid (*Abd. Jour.*, May 21), incorrectly stated (*House of Gordon*, II. (506) to be dau. of — Anderson, of Techmuiry; *d. s.p.* and *v.p.*, 1824, Jul. 27, at Ashmore.

1218. Robert. 1798, Dec. 12, Ens., N. Fencibles (*Gordon Castle Papers*).

Eldest son of William, in Lettoch, Glenlivet, and Anne Grant, Birchfield, Cromdale; *bap.* 1783, Nov. 3.

1219. Robert. 1799, Jul. 24, Lt., Sutherland Fencibles (*L.G.*).

1220. Robert. 1800, Apr. 13, 2nd Lt., Sutherland Vols. N. Batn. (*L.G.*, 358). 1803, Aug. 13, 1st Lt. (*ibid.*, 1008).

1221. Robert. 1800, Oct. 11, Ens., 60th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1157). 1803, Aug. 9, Lt. (*ibid.*, 984). 1805, Jul. 20, Lt., 85th Ft. (*ibid.*, 930); *d.* 1810 (*A.L.*,

1801-11; Henry Stooks Smith's *List of Offs.* 85th Reg., pp. 28-9; Col. Mend's *King's Roy. Rif.*, 27).

1222. Robert. 1801, Feb. 23, Asst. Surg., R.N., "Minerva" frigate. 1803, prisoner at Verdun (Joseph Babington Macaulay's *Life of the Last Earl of Stirling*), where Rev. William Gordon (1771-1837), a native of Islip and vicar of Dun's Tew, Oxford, was also a prisoner for eleven years, being captured when abroad as tutor to the son of Sir Henry Dashwood, bart. (*G.M.*, vol. 8, N.S., 97). 1815, h.p.; Jul. 7, "Haslar". 1819, May 14, "Abion". (*N.L.*, 1801-46); *d.* 1846.

1223. Robert. 1802, Mar. 9, Ens., 47th Ft. 1804, superseded (*L.G.*, 246; *A.L.*, 1803-4; *W.O. A.L.* 1804, MS. note P.R.O.).

1224. Robert. 1803, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay) Eng. 1804, May 1, Ens.; Jun. 21, stationed at Versovah. 1806, Feb. 27, Lt. 1809, Oct. 16, stationed at Goa. 1810, Jun. 12, granted leave on s.c. to sea. 1811, Dec. 8, instructed to be prepared to accompany a force ordered to proceed on field service. 1812, Jul., attached to Pioneer Corps. 1812-1815, Oct. 18, Asst. to the Rev. Surv. of Bombay. 1815-1826, Resident at Travancore. 1818, Jan. 8, Bt. Capt. 1819, Apr. 1, Capt. 1830, Sep. 18—1834, Insp. Eng. in Gen., Guzerat. 1831, Feb. 20, Maj. 1832, Mar. 14, allowed to purchase a plot of ground for the purpose of building a house in Ahmedabad (*E. I. Reg.*, 1801-35).

Sixth son of Rev. Lewis, minister of Drainie, of the Edintore family, and Elizabeth Logan (*House of Gordon*, II. (404)); *b.* 1786, Apr. 2, *bap.* Apr. 10, educated at Marischal Coll.; *m.* 1816, Mar. 13, at St. Andrew's Ch., Calcutta, Finella Davidson, *b.* 1795, widow of Hugh McPherson, and had Robert, **1245**; Stewart St. John, *b.* 1829, Jan. 1, Bombay C. S.; Ellen Mary, *d.* before him; and Louisa, *bap.* 1818, Mar. 14, *m.* in India. Gordon *d.* 1834, Aug. 7, at Bombay. His widow *d.* 1851, Feb. 11, at Bombay. Brother of Charles, **310**, John, **935**, Lewis, **1094**; grandfather of Stewart Douglas, **1304**.

1225. Robert. 1803, Oct. 13, Maj., Inverness-sh. Vols., Inverness and Fort George Batn. (*L.G.*, 1398).

1226. Robert. 1803, Oct. 13, Capt., Sherborne Vols. (*L.G.*, 1399).

1227. Robert. 1803, Oct. 13, Lt., Haddington, Tranent and Pencaitland Vols. (*L.G.*, 1394).

1228. Robert. 1803, Dec. 1, Ens., Linlithgowsh. Vols., 2nd reg. (*L.G.*, 1676).

1229. Robert. 1804, Jan. 1, 2nd Lt., Marines; served at Trafalgar. 1806, May 13, 1st Lt. 1827, Aug. 31, Capt. 1841, Nov. 23, Maj., ret. f.p. *D.* 1850 (*A.L.*, 1805-51).

1230. Robert. 1804, Apr. 25, Lt., Grenadier Company, Aberdeensh. Mil. (Innes's *Gordon Highlrs.*, 3rd Batn.).

1231. Robert. 1804, Jun. 5, Paymr., Kirkcudbright Yeo. Cav. (*List of Mil., Yeo. Cav., and Vols.*, 1820, p. 241, 1825, p. 226). An Ens., Robert, Kirkcudbright and Wigtown Mil. res. or ret. (?) on or before 1831, Apr. 18 (*L.G.*, 1609).

1232. Robert. 1805, May 28, Cornet, Dorset Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 736). 1808, May 13, Lt. (*ibid.*, 736).

1233. Robert. 1805, Oct. 17, 2nd Lt., 21st Ft. 1809, Jan. 17, 1st Lt. (*L.G.*, 61). 1812, Oct. 20, Capt. (*ibid.*, 2100). 1821, Aug. 24, Maj. (*ibid.*, 2256). 1824, Jul. 29, Maj. 10th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1294); Nov. 11, exchanged to h.p., 98th Ft., on account of ill-health and being unfit for service (*A.L.*, 1806-29).

Eldest son of George, of Hallhead, **542**, whom he succeeded; *b.* 1790, Nov. 4, at Esslemont House, *bap.* Nov. 23, Robert, of Hallhead, and Peter Smith, of Addie, being his godfathers, and Lady Harriet Gordon, godmother (*Ellon Session Reg.*); *m.* 1825, Jul. 13, at Inch House, Edinburgh, Jane only dau. of Walter Little Gilmour, of Liberton and Craigmillar (she *m.* (2) 1841, Mar. 23, George Hermand Fergusson, 1810-70, son of Sir James Fergusson, of Kilkerren, and *d. s.p.* 1844, Dec. 26); *d.* there 1828, Apr. 16 (*W.O. Certif.*, P.R.O.; *G.M.*, vol. 95, pt. 2, p. 78). Succeeded in Esslemont by his half-brother Charles Napier, **370**, and in Hallhead by his dau., Ann, Mrs. Wolrige-Gordon, the mother of Henry, **1612**, John, **1614**, Robert, **1544**, and Walter, **1615**.

1234. Robert. 1806, Nov. 20, Capt., E. Middlesex (Hampstead) Mil. (*L.G.*, 1807, p. 3). 1811, Oct. 2, Maj. (*List of Offs. Mil., and Vols.*, 1807, p. 597; *List of Mil., Yeo. Cav. and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 43).

1235. Robert. 1807, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1808, Nov. 28, Cornet, 8th Cav. 1817, Oct. 31, Lt. 1818, Jul. 11, Qr. Mr. 1819, May 31, Inter. and Qr. Mr. 1822, Paymr. 1824, Nov. 6, Capt. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1808-28).

Third son of John, of Bristol, and grandson of Robert, of Auchendolly; *b.* 1791, Apr. 19, *bap.* May 18, at St. James's, Bristol; *d.* 1827, Jul. 11, at Kamptee (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, p. 755; *I.O. Rec.*). Brother of Charles John, **368**; nephew of Robert, **1205**.

1236. Robert. 1808, Cadet H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1809, May 28, Ens., 13th N.I.; Nov. 28, captured by the French in the Bay of Bengal; for loss sustained as Subaltern, granted compensation of Rs. 350. 1815, Jan. 29, Lt. 1817, served at capture of Nagpur, shared in Prize money. 1817-8, served in war against the Pindarries and certain of the Mahratta States, sharing in Prize money. 1819, Jun. 8, Adj., 2nd Batn. 1824, Jun. 4, Qr. Mr. Inter. and

Paymr., 26th N.I. 1824, Nov. 30—Dec. 8, served at siege of Kemmendine:—

The stockade was quadrangular, and surrounded on all sides except one almost washed by the river, by a dense jungle; to give greater confidence to the natives, the small detail of Europeans was distributed in small parties among the Sepoys at the different posts all round the stockade, the front, north and south faces of which were commanded by Captains Robson, Reahe and Gordon; Major Yates writes (despatch dated Dec. 9) to the D.A.G. "Where each officer under my command evinced every proud qualification of the Soldier, it is impossible to bring to Sir Archibald Campbell's notice the individual merits of all . . . Lt. and Qr. Mr. Gordon though labouring under much present illness and great debility perserved, nevertheless (even against my advice) in the active discharge of his duties".

(Philippart's *E. India Mil. Cal.* III. 241; *Services of 1st Madras European Reg.*, 454; Williams' *Bengal N.I.*). 1825, Jan. 6, granted three months leave on s.c. from Rangoon to Bengal; Mar. 31, four months extension; Mar. 13, Capt. Bt. Maj., 26th N.I., Jul. 19, leave to Presidency on s.c. to Sep. 15. 1826, Jun. 26, granted leave to Sep. 20, extended to October 18; furlough to Europe from Dec. 23. 1830, May 24, arrived back at Madras; Jul. 19, appt. member of a Committee for examination of army clothing, stores, etc., at Madras; Sep. 15, member of a Committee ordered to assemble in Fort St. George to examine individuals of the Company's Army; previously served on a General Court Martial. 1831, Mar. 25—Sep. 30, Brig. Maj., Bangalore; Jun. 10, Madras Govt. forwarded to the Court of Directors letters from the Deccan Prize Committee, supporting Gordon's claim to participate in the fund for capture of Hill Forts; Oct. 22, granted leave to the Presidency from Oct. 31—1832, Jan. 15; Nov. 11, served on General Court Martial at Madras; Jan. 2, leave extended to Apr. 15; Jan. 17, member of a General Court Martial at St. Thomas's Mount; Jan. 25, Paymr., Bellary. 1833, Nov. 2, member of a Committee to investigate claims to pensions. 1835, Jan. 3, Brig. Gen. Foulis on res. comd., Ceded Districts, thanked Gordon for the efficient manner in which he had conducted his Dept.; permitted to res. appt. as Paymr., and Oct. 9, granted leave to Presidency; Dec. 29, furlough to Europe on s.c. 1837, Nov. 14, Maj.; permitted to ret. from Aug. 19 (*E.I. Reg.*, 1809-38).

Son of James, of Littlefolla, Fyvie, and Anne Macdonald; *b.* there 1794, Apr. 29; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by the Hon. Robert Dundas on recommendation of the Marquis of Huntly; *m.* Alexandrina Macgregor, and had Robert, 1250, and a dau. Gordon *d.* at Huntly in 1855 (*I.O. Rec.*; J. M. Bulloch's "Gordons in Brae," *Huntly Express*, 1906, Aug. 31). Brother of Adam, 107, George, 529, James Alexander, 784, James Edward, 791, and Peter, 1155; first cousin of John, 909.

1237. Robert. 1808, Jul. 2, Ens., 42nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 11). 1811, Sep. 6, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1724). 1814, Apr. 10, severely wounded at Toulouse (*G.M.*, vol. 84, pt. 1. p. 605). 1815, Jun. 16, *k.* at Quatre Bras (*A.L.*, 1809-16; Lt. Col. Percy Grove's 42nd Ft., 1st Batn., v., Appendix; Dalton's *Waterloo Roll Call*, 157-9).

Son of Rev. John (1758-1827), minister of Duffus, and Isabel Lumsden; *d. unm.*; his mother applied to War Office for a pension in 1820 and 1824; informed she was not eligible unless in distressed circumstances and formerly maintained by her son; her dau. Catherine Forbes (*m.* Rev. William Asher), who applied for an allowance in 1819, was informed Aug. 9, through Charles Forbes, M.P., Fitzroy Square, that since 1817, Dec. 25, pensions had not been granted to sisters of officers (*W O. Letters, Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.). Brother of John, **973**.

1238. Robert. 1808, Sep. 24, Maj., Inverness-sh. Mil., 1st Reg. (*L.G.*, 1809, 290).

1239. Robert. 1810, May 24, Boy, 2nd class, R.N., "Phoebe," aged 13. 1811, Jan. 14, Vol., 1st class; Nov. 1, Mid., Cape of Good Hope, Channel, Western Islands; served at capture of "Renommé," off Madagascar, in May, present at surrender of the "Néréide," and of the Settlement of Tamatave. 1813, Jan. 15, Mid., "Centaur," N. Sea and Channel; served at conquest of Island of Java. 1814, Jan. 27, Ab., "Tonnant"; Apr. 1, Mid., coast of America and Cork; served in many engagements with Americans, present at attack on New Orleans. 1816, Jul. 17, "Queen Charlotte," Mediterranean; Aug. 17, Lt. (act.), served at bombardment of Algiers; Sep. 16, Lt., discharged h.p. 1819, Sep. 6, Lt. "Iphigenia," Jamaica. 1820, Jun. 4, Comdr. (act.), "Ontario"; Jul. 13, "Confiance"; Oct. 30, confirmed. 1821, Sep. 8, returned home, paid off. 1830, Nov. 20, Comdr., "Herald" yacht, Portsmouth. 1831, Jan. 22, paid off. 1831, Nov. 22, Comdr., "Pearl," W. Indies. 1834, Dec. 20, paid off. 1837, Jan. 10, Post Capt. 1857, May 14, R. Adm. 1858, Dep. Mr., Trinity House. 1868, Apr. 8, Adm. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen, Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1816-69; John Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, iv. pt. 2, p. 51; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; *G.M.*, vol. 97, pt. 2, p. 364, vol. 101, p. 2, p. 644, v. 2nd N.S., p. 410).

Third son of David, XIV. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1796, Sep. 7, at Chislehurst; succeeded his brother Michael, as laird of Abergeldie, 1860; *d. unm.* 1869, Feb. 18, at 17 Pall Mall, London (*House of Gordon*, 1. (107)). Brother of Charles David, **350**; uncle of Charles Vincent, **377**, Cosmo, **388**, Dundas William, **420**, Hugh Mackay, **673**, and James Henry, **802**.

1240. Robert. 1816, Dec. 13, Capt., Wilts. Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 1917;

List of Offs. Mil., Yeo. Cav., 1817, p. 197, 1825, p. 207). A Robert Gordon was D.L., Wilts, 1826, Mar. 30 (*L.G.*, 966).

1241. Robert. 1821, Jan. 30, 2nd Capt., Florida, Co. Down, Vol. Inf. (*List of Mil., Yeo. Cav. and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 282).

Probably Robert, of Florida, son of David, 401; *b.* 1791; *m.* 1825, Aug. 25, Mary, dau. of William Crawford, of Lakelands, Co. Cork; High Sheriff 1833; *d. s.p.* 1864 (*Burke's Irish Landed Gentry*).

1242. Robert. 1825, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1826, Aug. 20, arrived at Madras; Aug. 23, Ens., 37th N.I. 1827, Nov. 24, sent to Wallajahbad, to take charge of young offs. and details of corps under orders to join their respective regiments. 1829, Oct. 9, Qr. Mr., Inter., and Paymr. (act.). 1830, Jun. 8, granted furlough to Europe on s.c.; Jun. 17, Lt. 1833, Jun. 7, arrived back at Madras; Jul. 30, sent to Secunderabad. 1834, Jan. 8, member of a Committee in Fort St. George; Jan. 20, member of a Court Martial at Madras; permitted to remain at the Presidency on s.c. till Jun. 30. 1836, May 17, instructed by the off. comdg. Hyderabad Subsidiary force to proceed to Jaulnah on Court Martial duty. 1837, Mar., passed in Hindustani at Secunderabad, awarded honorary reward, Mar. 11; Apr. 5, Adj. (act.); Apr. 21, D.A.A.G. (act.); Dec. 8, confirmed. 1838, Feb. 13, accompanied Comdr.-in-Chief on a tour of inspection and review through Centre, Mysore, and Southern divisions of the army. 1839, Feb. 25, A.A.G. (act.); Apr. 9, confirmed. 1840, May 5, accompanied Comdr.-in-Chief on similar tour; Aug. 4, services placed temporarily at the disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief for regimental duty; Sep. 24, Capt.; Oct., Staff Off. (act.) to a detachment in Island of Sow Chow. 1841, Jan., served at capture of Chumpee, and assault of Canton in May as Adj. (Medal, shared 12 months donation Batta); employed in garrisoning Hong Kong and other captured ports on the coast of China, shared second donation of China Batta; Sep. 29, ordered by off. comdg. at Hong Kong to proceed with sick and convalescent, 37th N.I., to Madras; Dec. 3, granted twelve months' leave on s.c. to the Neilgherries and Western coast. 1843, Mar., D.A.G. (act.). 1845, Feb. 7, Bt. Maj., and D.A.G. on recommendation of Comdr.-in-Chief. 1847, May 4—1849, leave on s.c. to the Neilgherries and to sea. 1849, Apr. 7, accompanied the Comdr.-in-Chief on a tour of inspection and review through Mysore and Southern divisions, and provinces of Malabar and Cannara. 1851, Jun. 30, Maj. 1852, Nov. 19, A.G. (act.). 1853, Oct. 25, A.G., Bt. Lt. Col., and member of Clothing Board; *d.* Oct. 28, at Madras (*G.M.*, vol. 41, N.S., p. 217; *E.I. Reg.*, 1826-54; *I.O. Rec.*). The Comdr.-in-Chief, in announcing to the army his sudden and unexpected death, wrote:—

Although Lt. Col. Gordon only recently attained the responsible position of Adjutant General, yet his zealous services in the department for a period of 16 years during which he passed through its several grades with personal credit and public advantage, offered a reasonable prospect of long and useful labour in behalf of the army at large. Lt. Col. Gordon served with distinction in China with his regiment. The Lieutenant General, having assumed command of the army only the day before Lt. Col. Gordon's death, could possess but little personal knowledge of its late Adjutant General, but from documents which have been laid before His Excellency, he has no doubt that the army generally will sympathise in this expression of regret at so unlooked for a deprivation of Lt. Col. Gordon's services, while his friends and official associates cannot fail deeply to deplore the loss of an officer possessing many desirable qualities.

A monument was erected by his friends in St. Andrew's Church, Madras, "in testimony of their esteem, and as a memorial of the ability, integrity and usefulness of his public life, of his amiable disposition, his warm-hearted but unostentatious benevolence and of the Christian purity of his private life". The 37th N.I. was raised to the rank of a Grenadier reg. for its gallantry in China, in 1841. Under Gordon's direction was compiled *An Abridgement of the General Orders issued at the Presidency of Fort St. George, from 1800-1840, Jun., indexed, Madras, 1840.*

Fourth son of George, 512; b. 1807, Mar. 31, at Leitcheston House, Rathven, Banffsh.; educated at a private school; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Sir G. A. Robinson on recommendation of Gen. Alexander Ross; m. 1847, at Madras, Adeline Louisa Letitia, b. 1825, dau. of Henry Collier, and had Charles Hadfield, 365; Adeline Charlotte, b. 1850, Aug. 3, bap. Oct. 20, at St. Andrew's Church, Madras, m. 1871, Aug. 10, W. D. O. Hay Newton; and Amy Frances, b. 1852, Jul. 25, bap. Oct. 4, m. 1878, Apr. 24, William S. Cooper.

1243. Robert. 1827, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1829, Mar. 8, Ens., 48th N.I. 1830-1, Supy., served with the Field force in Coorg, shared in Prize money. 1834, Oct. 24, Senr. Ens., 32nd N.I.; Oct. 28, Lt. 1839, Sep. 7, Adj. (act.), Sappers and Miners. 1840, Apr. 14, sailed for Singapore, with detachments, proceeding to the eastwards under Lt. Col. Montgomerie, C.B. 1841, May, present with Sappers and Miners in operations before Canton; shared donation of 12 months Batta. 1842, May 18, served at capture of fortified heights and city of Chapo; Sir Hugh Gough writes:—

I directed the Rifles to occupy the houses close to the wall to cover the Grenadiers of the 53rd and the Sappers and Miners, who were directed to ascertain the depth of a canal that intervened. Lieutenant Gordon, attached to the Sappers, fortunately found a small boat, with which he crossed (finding the canal not fordable), and secured two others of considerable size at the opposite side, with which we crossed over, the Grenadiers, 55th and Brevet Major McLean, and a body of Sappers with scaling ladders, and the walls were soon in possession of the left wing.

Gordon served with the Northern division of the army in China until the termination of hostilities (Medal), and shared in second donation of 12 months China batta. 1843, Jun. 22, Capt. 1844, Feb., rejoined his reg. 1845, Dec. 16, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1850, Jul. 23, Paym. (act.), Nagpur Subsidiary Force. 1852, Jul. 19, Supt. Engineer, Nagpur. 1854, Jun. 20, Bt. Maj.; Nov. 21, Executive Off., Kamptee Executive Range. 1855, employed in Public Works Dept., Saugor and Narbudda Territories, Jubbulpore division. 1856, Aug. 26, Executive Off. 1857, Sep. 4, placed at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief, for regimental duty. 1857, Nov. 30, Maj. 1861, Aug., Lt. Col.; Dec. 31, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1828-60; *I.A.L.*, 1861-62).

Son of Robert, of Larglanglee (1771-1833), solicitor, Kirkcudbright, and Rose Hutchinson (family described by J. M. Bulloch in *Kircudbright Advertiser*, 1911, Jan. 6); *b.* there 1808, Jul. 12, educated there and at Edinburgh University; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Robert Campbell, on recommendation of Col. John Duff; *m.* 1848, Nov. 30, Susan Rainsford Hannay, Kirkdale, *b.* 1827, Jan. 27, and had Robert William, *b.* 1850, Aug. 18, *bap.* Sep. 29, at Kamptee; Mary Hastings Hannay, *b.* 1851, Dec. 26, *bap.* 1852, Jan. 25, at Kamptee; Edwin Charles, *b.* 1854, May 3, *bap.* Jul. 25, at Kamptee; Frederick Everard, *b.* 1855, Aug. 1, *bap.* Sep. 24, at Kamptee; William David 1486; Henry Æneas, *b.* 1859, Dec. 22, *bap.* 1860, Apr. 11, at Moulmein; Rose Helen Frances, *b.* 1864, Jan. 23 (*G.M.*, vol. 16, p. 376); Norman Hutchison, *b.* 1865, Mar. 7, *d.* Aug. 6, Nora Susan Jane, *b.* 1867, Jan. 24, *m.* 1888, Apr. 4, Cecil Collard. Gordon *d.* 1875, Mar. 16, in Guernsey (*I.O. Rec.*) Brother of William Barclay Ireland, 1481, being served his heir 1873, Oct. 10.

1244. Robert. "Col.," President of the Council of St. Vincent, *d.* there 1829, aged 91 (Shephard's *St. Vincent*). The *G.M.* (vol. 100, pt. 1, p. 381) calls him "Hon." not Col., gives age as 90, and 1830, Sep. 16, as date of death.

1245. Robert. 1839, Dec. 11, Cadet (Bombay) Art.; but never actually joined it.

Son of Robert, 1224; *b.* 1821, Dec. 18, at Aleppi, *bap.* 1822, Jan. 1; educated at Mr. Andrew's and Mr. Jones's, and at Military Seminary; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by J. Loch in 1836 on recommendation of his mother, then living at 55 Hans Place, Chelsea; *d.* 1840, May 13, near Cairo, on passage to India (*I.O. Rec.*).

1246. Robert. 1841, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1842, Jan. 5, Ens., 4th N.I.; Mar. 28, arrived at Bombay. 1843, May 5, passed in Hindustani; Oct. 7, Inter. (act.), 18th N.I. 1844, May, passed in Mahratta; Oct., in Guzeratti. 1845, Jan. 4, Lt. 1845, Sep., Inter., 2nd N.I., and Qr. Mr. and

Inter., 64th N.I. 1846, Oct. 19 Adj., 4th N.I. 1847, Apr. 26, granted one month's leave on s.c. to Mahabaleshwar, extended to Oct. 31, to go to Bombay, where, Sep. 27, placed at disposal of Board of Education. 1848, Sep. 14, res. Adjtcy., placed temporarily at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief for regtl. duty ; Oct. 3, ordered to join headquarters of his corps. 1849, Aug. 1, sent to Calcutta on s.c. ; Sep., granted furlough to Europe. 1851, Apr. 15, Capt. 1853, Apr. 27, arrived back at Bombay ; Jun., Asst. Supy., to the Superintendent, Rev. Survey and Assessment, Guzerat. 1855, Dec. 17, Asst. Comdr., Punjab. 1858-60, on furlough. 1862, on furlough. 1863, Oct. 29, ret. (*E.I. Reg.* 1842-64).

Son of Robert (*d.* before 1851), New Bond Street, London ; *b.* 1822, Nov. 14 ; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Sir W. Young, bart., on recommendation of F. J. Fuller in 1851 ; student, Lincoln's Inn, 1858, Nov. 20 ; called to the Bar, 1863, Nov. 17, then living at 32 Clarges Street, London ; *m.* 1860, Feb. 18, at St. James's, Piccadilly, Marie Therese, youngest dau. of Sir East Clayton East, 1st bart., Hall Place, Maidenhead, Berks, and had Cecil John Pelham, *b.* 1861, Jan. 3, *bap.* Jan. 10, *d.* and *bur.* Aug. 10, at Mhow ; Gerald Clayton East Pelham, called to the Bar, Lincoln's Inn, 1888, Dec. 26 ; Marie Therese, *m.* 1898, Edward S. Cox ; and Violet Minna, *d.* 1891, Jun. 19. His widow *d.* 1909, Mar. 11, at 32 Clarges Street (*Lincoln's Inn Admissions*, II. 285 ; *Foster's Men at the Bar ; I.O. Rec.*). Possibly brother of James, 771 ; but Sir Gilbert Clayton-East, bart., writes, 1911 : "Neither I nor any member of the family ever did know the origin of Robert Gordon. We never either heard of any relative."

1247. Robert. 1844, Dec. 31, Ens., 66th Ft. 1846, Dec. 1, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1845-47). 1852, Nov. 18, Capt., Norfolk Mil., 2nd (eastern) Reg. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3152). 1853, May 16, Capt., Isle of Wight Mil. Art. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2569). 1859, Dec. 14, Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 6, p. 4850). 1868, May 16, res. (Lt. Col. J. Mouat F. Hunt's *Art. Mil. Reg. of Southampton*, pp. 400, 407, 408).

Elder son of Rev. Robert (*d.* 1828), rector of Scampton, Lincoln ; who was the son of Rev. George, Dean of Lincoln ; who was the son of Rev. John, Archdeacon of Lincoln ; *m.* (1) 1852, Feb. 10, at Ryde, Isabella Mary, youngest dau. of R. Adm. Hood Hannay Christian, grand-dau. of R. Adm. Sir Hugh Cloberry Christian, K.B., 1796 (*G.M.*, vol. 37, N.S., p. 510) ; *m.* (2) 1858, Dec. 2 (then of Tyne Hall, Bembridge, Isle of Wight), at Bonby, Lincolnsh., Cecilia Frances, eldest dau. of Rev. Weaver Walter, Vicar of Bonby, Rural Dean, Prebendary of Lincoln (*ibid.*, vol. 6, 2nd N.S., p. 90). Presumably father of Robert Weaver Walter, 1275. Cousin of George Tomline, 600, Rev. Henry, 637, and John, 997.

1248. Robert. 1860, Nov. 2, Capt. Comdt., S. Banffsh. (4th) Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 4092). 1862, Mar. 4, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2617); May 29 Capt., 3rd Banffsh. Rif. Vols. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2903).

1249. Robert. 1866, Dec. 19, Capt., 7th Hants Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, p. 7057).

1250. Robert. 1868, Jan. 8, Ens., 102nd Ft.; Feb. 1, 109th Bengal Inf. 1871, Sep. 8, Lt. 1874, Jul. 3, Lt., Bengal S.C., Wing Off., 22nd Punjab N.I. 1877-8, took part in the Jowaki expedition, N.W. frontier of India (Medal with clasp). 1880, Jan. 8, Capt., Bengal S.C. 1886, Oct. 25, Wing Comdr. 1888, Jan. 8, Maj. I.S.C. 1891, served in Miranzai first expedition. 1894, Jan. 8, Lt. Col., Indian Army. 1897, took part in operations on N.W. frontier of India with Malakand Field force, relief of Malakand, subsequent operations in Bajour and with Mohmund Field force (Medal, two clasps; Despatches, *L.G.*, 1898, Mar. 18). 1898, Jan. 8, Bt. Col.; served in Tirah Expeditionary force on line of communications (Despatches, *L.G.*, Apr. 5). 1899, Jul. 12, ret. (*A.L.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1869-1911).

Son of Robert, **1236**; *b.* 1850, Jan. 8; *m.* 1886, Feb. 17, at Lahore, Helen Marshall (*b.* 1855, Sep. 18, *d.* 1889, Dec. 18), dau. of William Blackwood, and has Huntly, **676**; Hilda, *b.* 1888, Jun. 17, *d.* Aug. 26; and Eva Muriel, *b.* 1889, Jul. 9. Col. Gordon lives at Linnkeith, Blairgowrie (J. M. Bulloch's *Gordons in Brae*, in *Huntly Express*, 1906, Aug. 31).

1251. Robert. 1871, Mar. 3, Ens., 1st Lanarksh. Rif. Vols.; Apr. 29, Lt. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1283, pt. 3, p. 2224). 1873, Jan. 18, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 219).

1252. Robert. 1877, Jun. 9, Lt. of Orderlies, A.H.C., on promotion from Colour Serg., A.H.C., total service in ranks 13 years, 198 days, having enlisted into 81st Ft., 1863, Nov. 23, at Newport, Mon., aged 22, afterwards transferred to A.H.C. 1881, Jul. 1, Qr. Mr., A.H.C. 1884, Aug. 1, Medical Staff. 1887, Jun. 9, hon. rank of Capt. (*A.L.*, 1878-92).

M. 1870, Jan. 31, at Templemore, Ireland, Caroline Standing, and had Joseph Frederick, *b.* 1875, and Florence Caroline, *b.* 1877. Gordon *d.* 1892, Jan. 17, at Aldershot.

1253. Robert. 1883, Apr. 7, Lt., 1st Elginsh. Rif. Vols., afterwards Seaforth Highlrs. (Ross-sh. Buffs) Vol. Batn. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1845; *A.L.*, 1883-9). His widow, J. F. —, now lives at 32 Therapia Road, Honor Oak, London, S.E.

1254. Robert. 1895, Jul. 10, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 2nd Vol. Batn. 1897, Dec. 8, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1895—Jan. 1901).

Son of John, head forester at Durris House; agent for Union Bank of Scotland, Ellon, Aberdeensh.; *m.* Isabella, dau. of late George Marr, architect, Ellon.

1255. Robert. 1900, Jan. 1, 2nd Lt., Roy. Marine Light Inf. 1901, Jan. 1, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1900-11; *N.L.*, 1900-11); *b.* 1882, Jan. 22.

1256. Robert. Colonial Off., attached to the Gordons in Tirah campaign (Despatches, Medal, two clasps); employed with Queensland Mtd. Inf., S. African war. 1900, Jan., transferred to 1st Gordons; Feb., comd. Mtd. Inf. Coy. 1901, Jan. 30, wounded and permanently lamed at Doorn River (Despatches, S. African Medal, six clasps). 1900, Nov. 29, ret. pay, unatt. list, Reserve of Offs. 1902, Oct. 5, Capt., Nov. 29, D.S.O. 1904, Dec. 10, Bt. Maj., Commonwealth Mil. Forces (*A.L.*, 1900-11).

Second son of James, Riviera, Brisbane (1822-1904), who was one of the discoverers of Port Darwin and who was the son of William (1784-1879), Balmaclellan (J. M. Bulloch in *Aberdeen Weekly Journal*, 1909, May 6); *b.* at Brisbane, 1866, Dec. 22; educated at Brisbane Grammar Sch., and High Sch., Hobart, Tasmania (*Who's Who*, 1904; Information from Robert Gordon, Brockham Park, Betchworth, his uncle; family described by J. M. Bulloch in *Aberd. Weekly Jour.*, 1909, Aug. 6; portrait in *S. African Who's Who*, 1908, p. 155).

1257. Robert Aaron. 1888, Apr. 11, 2nd Lt., Edinburgh Art. Mil. 1889, Jul. 27, Lt. 1893, Sep. 9, 2nd Lt., Roy. Scots Lothian Reg. 1896, Jan. 22, Lt. 1899, Nov. 28, Capt. Served in S. African war, 1899-1900, with 1st Batn.; Feb., present in operations near Stormberg, under Sir William Gatacre; in operations for relief of Wepener, including engagements at Dewetsdorp; in operations under Lt. Gen. Ian Hamilton, 1900, Sep. 1902, Jan. 14, res. (*A.L.*, 1888-Apr. 1902).

Youngest son of William Eagleson (1821-73), M.D. Edin., 1842, Bridge of Allan (who belonged to Co. Tyrone); *b.* 1871, Feb. 7, at Jasmine Cottage, Bridge of Allan; educated at Edinburgh Collegiate School; *d. s.p.* 1903, May 27, in London, after a brief illness, *bur.* Dean Cemetery, Edinburgh. Brother of Archibald Alexander, 264, and William Eagleson, 1489.

1258. Robert Alexander. 1795, Feb. 14, Ens., Corps of Waggoners, serving with forces on the Continent, previously Serg. Maj., 3rd Ft. Gds. (*L.G.*, 146*). 1797, Sep. 26, Ens., 7th W. I. Reg. (*ibid.*, 924). 1800, Mar. 18, Lt., 31st Ft. (*ibid.*, 260). 1803, Mar. 5, Lt., 66th Ft. (*ibid.*, 226). 1807, Jun. 2, or 1808, May 7, Capt. (*ibid.*, 625; *A.L.*, 1796-1815).

D. unm. 1814, at Batticaloa (*W.O. A.L.*, M.S. note). Described "Alexander" (*A.L.*, 1797), "J. Alexander" (*A.L.*, 1798-1800), "R. Alexander" (*L.G.*, 1800; *A.L.*, 1801-15).

1259. Robert Alexander. 1883, Apr. 7, Lt., Seaforth Highlrs. (Ross-sh. Buffs) Vol. Batn. (*A.L.*, 1883-Jan. '89).

1260. Robert Clifton. 1844, May 31, Ens., 80th Ft. 1846, Aug. 1, Lt. 1847, ret. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1845-48).

Elder son of Robert Edward George, **1264**; *b.* 1826, Aug. 31, at Ashbridge House, Aldershot; *m.* 1858, May 5, Georgiana Catherine, dau. of George Nevile, Skelbrooke Park, Doncaster, widow of Charles A. Whittuck (*G.M.*, vol. 4, 2nd N.S., p. 666; Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, p. 1339), and had Rev. Edward G. Gordon, Vicar of St. John's, Waterloo Road, London, who has (1912) a charming pencil sketch of Gordon and his brother John, **997**, by J. B. Schmitz, 1864, drawing master, at Sandhurst.

1261. Robert Crosby. 1783, Jun. 17, Ens., 64th Ft. (*L.G.*, 407); h.p., 72nd Ft., by exchange (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.). 1788, Mar. 8, Lt., 12th Ft. (*L.G.*, 109). 1790, Jan. 27, h.p., 65th Ft., by exchange (*W.O. A.L.*, 1789, MS. note, P.R.O.). 1794, Aug. 28, or 1795, Aug. 27, Capt., 120th Ft. (*L.G.*, 87); reg. reduced offs. placed on f.p. 1796, Apr. 5, or 9, Capt., 1st Ft., 1st Batn.,; May 3 or 7, Capt., 61st Ft. (*ibid.*, 330, 434; *W.O. A.L.*, MS. notes, P.R.O.). 1797, Jan. 26, or Feb. 14, Maj. (*L.G.*, 144; *A.L.*, 1784-98).

Eldest son of Sir William, 7th bart. of Embo, **1396**; *b.* 1772; *d.* 1797, Nov. 25 or 28, at Derby, aged 25 (*S.M.*, vol. 59, p. 931; *G.M.*, vol. 67, p. 1072).

1262. Robert Cumming Hamilton. 1815, Jul. 14, Ens., and Lt., 3rd Ft. Gds. (*L.G.*, 1483). 1818, Dec. 25, h.p. by reduction. 1820, Mar. 24, Lt., 48th Ft. (*ibid.*, 714). 1823, Mar. 20, h.p. by reduction; Dec. 1, Lt., 95th Ft. (*ibid.*, 2071). 1828, Nov. 25, Capt. (*ibid.*, 2171). 1831, Jun. 7, exchanged to unat. list, h.p. 1838, May 11, Capt., 85th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1090). 1838, ret. (*A.L.*, 1816-39).

Son of William, **1416**; *b.* 1799, Dec. 21, in Plymouth Citadel; *m.* 1828, Jan. 22, at Handsworth, near Birmingham, Frances, eldest dau. of George Freer, Surgeon, of the Friary, Handsworth (*G.M.*, vol. 98, pt. 1, p. 175), and had George Hamilton, **575**, Hamilton Thomas, **613**, William Elrington, **1491**, Adam Charles, *b.* 1833, Rector of Doddleston, *m.* Georgina Frances (*d.* 1904, Jun. 24), dau. of Hon. Frederick Anson, Dean of Chester, and *d.* 1904, Jan. 8; Richard Goodall, schoolmaster, *b.* 1843, Feb. 25, *d. s.p.* 1892; and a dau. Frances Freer (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.).

1263. Robert Eddington. 1897, Dec. 15, 2nd Lt. (from Military forces, Victoria), Northamptonsh. Reg. 1900, Jan. 19, Lt. 1905, Aug. 2, Capt. 1907, Nov. 2, employed with W. Africa frontier force (*A.L.*, 1898-1911).

Probably a descendant of George Gordon, Melbourne, Victoria, who *m.* 1814, Violette, dau. of Lt. John Eddington, 2nd Batn. Roy. Scots, and Ann Elizabeth, dau. of James Blair, Rothesay and Elizabeth McLachlan, and had Archibald Campbell Eddington, Harry Graham and Violette (Burke's *Colonial Gentry*, 1. 270).

1264. Robert Edward George. 1804, Oct. 12, Ens., 1st Ft. 1806, Jun. 29, Lt. 1814, May 26, Capt., h.p. 1817, Jun. 19, Capt., 45th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1488). 1823, ret. (*A.L.* 1805-24).

Son of Robert, **1201**; *b.* 1789; *m.* 1824, Oct. 19, his first cousin Anne, only dau. of John Gordon, W.S., and had John, **997**, and Robert Clifton, **1260**. Gordon *d.* 1864, Apr. 8, at Leamington, aged 75 (*S.M.*, vol. 15, p. 639; *G.M.*, vol. 16, 2nd N.S., p. 678). An oil painting of Gordon and his wife is (1912) in possession of their grandson, Rev. Edward G. Gordon, Vicar of St. John's, Waterloo Road, London.

1265. Robert Edward William. 1846, Sep. 8, Ens., 20th Ft. 1847, res. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1847-8).

Probably son of David, **402**; *b.* 1826, Aug. 24, in Jamaica.

1266. Robert F. 1845, Dec. 10, Lt., N. Down Mil. (*A.L. Roy. Mil., Yeo. Cav.*, 1850, P.R.O.).

Probably Robert Francis, of Florida Manor, and Delamont House, Co. Down, J.P., D.L., High Sheriff, Co. Down, 1873; *b.* 1802, Jul. 2; *d. s.p.* 1883. Son of Alexander, of Castle Place, Belfast. Brother of James Gisborne, **797**; uncle of Henry Pottinger, **651**.

1267. Robert G. 1864, Feb. 4, Asst. Paymr., R.N. (*N.L.*, 1864-1873).

1268-9. Robert Henry John Huntly. 1817, Apr. 10, Ens., 18th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1058; *A.L.*, 1818-20). 1819, h.p., 83rd Lt., by exchange (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.). 1819, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1820, Apr. 6, Ens., 2nd N.I.; Jul. 31, arrived at Madras. 1822, May 16, Lt. 1824, Jun. 25, granted a furlough to Europe on s.c. 1828, Aug. 18, arrived back at Madras. 1830, Aug. 13, transferred to Invalid establishment; Aug. 20, permitted to return to Europe on s.c. 1833, Mar. 1, ret. (*E. I. Reg.*, 1820-33). 1834, May 30, Ens., 44th Ft. (*L.G.*, 982); ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

Son of Robert Huntly, Xeres, Spain (*d.* 1803) and Letitia Rudyerd; which Robert was the son of Cosmo, Jamaica, who was a son of James, of Beldorney; *bap.* 1797, Oct. 6, at St. Anne's, Kew Green, Surrey; educated at Hall Place, Kent, and Woodford Wells, Essex; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by William Astell on recommendation of C. Richardson in 1819, his widowed mother then living in Brunswick Square, London; *m.*, 1831, Nov. 14, at Laggan, Helen Macdonald (*d.* 1863) and had Henry, *b.* there, 1832, Oct. 27 (who *d. unm.* 1870, Oct. 13, at Bruges). Gordon *d.* at 7 Vachel Road, Reading, 1878, Mar. 1, the death certificate being signed by Letitia Ann Rudyerd Gordon. Gordon's mother *m.* (2) C. Richardson (*I.O. Rec.*; J. M. Bulloch in *Abd. Weekly Jour.*, 1910, Feb. 23, Apr. 13). Described as Robert in *L.G.* and *A.L.*

1270. Robert James. 1798, Feb., Vol., 1st class, R.N., "Niger,"

Channel; Mid. 1799, Jan., Mid., "Triumph," Channel. 1800, Mar., "Barfleur," Channel. 1801, Apr., "Indefatigable," Channel. 1802, Apr., "Amelia," Plymouth Sound; Jun., "Endymion," Spithead; Aug., "Donegal". 1803, "Hussar," Channel. 1804, Feb., wrecked, made prisoner, escaped in 1807; Oct. 7, passed as Lt., aged 20 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.); Dec. 11, Lt., "Sceptre," did not join. 1808, Jan. 23, Lt., "Mercury," Cadiz, Mediterranean, distinguished himself there on various occasions. Murray Maxwell writes Apr. 4, from Cadiz to R. Adm. Purvis (*G.M.*, vol. 78, p. 440):—

Lieut. Gordon and Lieut. Whylock went with First Lieut. W. O. Pell in command of the "Mercury's" boats, and took part in a small action in the mouth of Cadiz Harbour in the teeth of eleven sail of the line. The boats and others pushed on in the most gallant manner, boarded and brought out seven tartans from under the very muzzles of the enemy's guns, and from under the protection of the barges, and pinnaces, and the combined fleet which had by that time joined the gunboats.

Lord Collingwood communicated an account he had received of the destruction of a number of vessels on the beach of Rodi, near Monfredonia, by the boats of the "Mercury" under Lieutenant Gordon (*ibid.*, vol. 79, p. 968). 1810, Mar. 14, discharged; Mar. 15, h.p.; Jun. 17, "Leveret," Baltic; Nov. 2, Lt., "Southampton," W. Indies. 1812, Nov., wrecked. 1813, Aug., "Fox," Halifax, Quebec, coast of America. 1814, Feb. 28, Comdr. (act.); "Spider," W. Indies; Jun. 6, Comdr., for rank; Aug., Comdr. (act.) "Satellite," W. Indies; Sep. 20, Comdr. (act.), "Muros," Surinam. 1815, Comdr., "Arachne," did not join; Apr. 1, Comdr., "Snapper," Guernsey; Sep. 18, discharged; Sep. 19, h.p. (*Adm. Offs. Services, Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.; John Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, iv. pt. 1, 202; Laird Clowes's *Navy*, v. 433).

Third son of Abraham Cyrus, 75; *bap.* 1786, Dec. 17, at Bawtrey, York; *d.* 1824, Sep. 27, at Wilet Medinet, a day's journey from Senaar, from which he was proceeding in an attempt to penetrate up to the source of the Bahr Colittaid (*S.M.*, vol. 15, p. 639; *G.M.*, vol. 94, pt. 2, p. 574, vol. 95, pt. 1, p. 478). Gordon left Cairo in May or June, 1822, on behalf of the African Association for the purpose of ascertaining the sources of the Bahr el-Abiad or White Nile, then a mystery (*Quarterly Review*, 1822, Oct., p. 93; J. J. Hall's *Life of Henry Salt*, II. 205, 211); Jun. 20, the French traveller, Frederick Cailliaud (*Voyage à Merde*, 1826, III. 267), met him between Assouan and Dongbla. He visited several of the mountain regions of Kordofan, and to use the expression of the Arabs, "had written down the country" (G. A. Hoskin's *Travels in Ethiopia*, 1835, p. 180). He fell ill in

Kordofan, but managed to reach Wad Medina, on the Bahr el-Azrek or Blue Nile, a little north of Senaar, where he died and was buried. Lord Prudhoe, who visited Senaar in 1829, says Gordon died of violent tertian fever (*Journal of the Roy. Geo. Soc.*, 1835, p. 47).

1271. Robert Knight. 1841, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1841, Sep. 4, arrived at Fort William; Sep. 22, posted to 72nd N.I., at Allahabad, under orders for Agra. 1844, Aug. 4, Lt. 1847, Nov. 26, Adj., 2nd Sikh Local Inf. 1848, Feb. 4, 2nd Comdt. (act.); Mar. 18, granted six months' leave on s.c. to Simla. 1849, Jul., 2nd Comdt. (act.). 1850, Apr. 3, confirmed; Oct., passed in Hindustani. 1851, Sep., Adj. (act.). 1853, Sep., Comdt. (act.). 1856, Nov. 23, Capt.; Jun. 12, Bt. Maj. 1857, Mar. 13, Comdt.; Apr. 8, placed at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief; May 11, granted leave on s.c. to Dharmasala; extended to 1858, Mar. 31, and then to Sep. 30 (*E.I. Reg.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1841-61).

Son of James, **755** (*Croughly Book*, p. 93, which says he "served in one of the expeditions on the North West frontier, where he was wounded and received the Medal"); *b.* 1824, at Revack; educated at Edinburgh Academy; nominated for H.E.I.C.S., by Capt. John Shepherd on recommendation of his father; *d.* 1860, Oct. 20, *bur.* Oct. 21, at Dharmasala (*I.O. Rec.*).

1272. Robert Napier Stuart. 1898, Jul. 20, 2nd Lt., unat. 1900, Oct. 20, Lt., Indian Army, 56th Inf. 1903, Jul. 23, serving with Burma Military Police, Asst. Comdt., Mitkyina Batn., Siam. 1907, Jul. 20, Capt. 1908, Jul. 8, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1898-1911).

Son of William, **1460**; *b.* 1879, Oct. 16.

1273. Robert Norman. 1895, Sep. 28, 2nd Lt., Border Reg. 1898, Apr. 23, Lt. 1904, Apr. 3, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1895-1911).

Third son of John, Tunbridge Wells, who is the son of James (*d.* 1884), Provost of Dumfries; *b.* 1875, Jun. 18. Brother of John Edgar, **1025**.

1274. Robert Watson. 1803, Dec. 31, Ens., 6th Ft., aged 17 (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.) or 1804, Jan. 7, Ens., 8th Ft. (*L.G.*, 15; *A.L.*, *W.O. A.L.*, 1804-5, corrects 8th Ft. to 6th Ft., MS. notes). 1805, Mar. 17, Lt., 6th Ft. (*Services*) or Mar. 16 (*L.G.*, p. 336). 1813, Sep. 16, Capt. 1815, Dec. 31, h.p. (*Services*), or 1816, Mar. 16, h.p. (*A.L.*) 1820, Capt., 81st Ft., exchanged Nov. 20 to 19th Ft. (*Services*) or 1820, Dec. 21, Capt., 81st Ft. (*L.G.*, 2456). 1821, Jan. 17, 19th Ft., by exchange (*ibid.*, 212; *A.L.*, *W.O. A.L.* 1820, MS. notes). 1826, Sep. 19, Maj., unat. h.p. by purchase (*Services*; *L.G.*, 2261). 1823-8, living *unm.* in Dublin. 1828, describes himself "most anxious for employment, but not for 18 months or two years, owing to being executor to the will of an only brother, a solicitor,

and whose affairs in consequence being of a most complex nature cannot by any exertion be arranged in a shorter period" (*Services*). 1836, Dec. 23, Maj., 93rd Ft. (*L.G.*, 2623). 1837, ret. (*A.L.*, 1805-37).

B. 1789. Will proved 1848, in Dublin.

1275. Robert Weaver Walter. 1884, Jun. 13, 2nd Mate, 3rd grade, "Clive," Roy. Indian Marine. 1885, Apr. 1, 2nd grade; Apr. 6, "Enterprise". 1887, Feb. 25, in command, "Pagan" tender. 1888, Oct. 1, 1st grade. 1889, Sep., "Canning" troopship. 1890, Jun. 28, "Dalhousie," troopship. 1891, Oct. 1, Lt. 1892, Mar. 28, granted twelve months' furlough. 1893, Apr. 14, Lt. in command "Comet". 1895, Sep. 16, "Mayo"; Oct. 10, "Clive" troopship. 1897, Apr. 24, twelve months' leave. 1898, Apr. 29, Port Off., Karachi. 1899, Jan. 1, Comdr.; Jul. 22, Asst. Port Off., Bombay. 1900, Comdr., "Lawrence" despatch vessel. 1901, Jun. 12, "Mayo"; Oct. 1, "Canning" troopship. 1902, Nov. 12, Asst. Port Off., Bombay. 1904, Aug. 6, twelve months' leave.

Probably son of Robert, **1247**; *b.* 1864, Apr. 9; *d. unm.* 1905, Jun. 21, at Birdlip, Gloucester; by will, dated 1904, Nov. 25, at Territeit, left estate to his sister Mrs. Lilian Kentish Moore (*I.O. Rec.*)

1276. Robert William Thew. 1858, Feb. 26, Ens., 93rd Ft. (Sutherland Highlrs.) 1861, Nov. 5, Lt. 1863-4, served in the N.W. Frontier campaign, and in Umbeyla Pass under Sir John Garvock (Medal with clasp). 1872, passed in senr. dept., Staff Coll. 1873, Sep. 12—1874, Feb. 1, special service Ashanti expedition. 1873, Oct. 29, Capt.; served throughout first phase of Ashanti war; raised at Sierra Leone native contingents for Wood's and Russell's regiments; present at repulse at Abrakrampa, Nov. 5-6, the reconnaissances in force Nov. 8 and 27 (Despatches, Bt. of Maj., Medal). 1874, Apr. 1, Bt. Maj. 1875, Aug. 14—1877, Sep. 20, Brig. Maj., Malta. 1876, Sep. 21—1879, Nov. 10, Brig. Maj., Aldershot. 1878, Sep. 18—Dec. 30 and 1879, Mar. 27—Oct. 27, on duty with Boundary Commissioners, Turkey. 1879, Nov. 11—1881, Dec. 31, Comdt., Nicosia, Cyprus. 1881, Jul. 1, Maj. 1882, Aug. 4, Brig. Maj., expeditionary force, Egypt; Nov. 18, Bt. Lt. Col.; served throughout Egyptian war, first on the Staff of Sir Archibald Alison's force at Alexandria and on formation of the army as Brig. Maj., 3rd Brigade (Highlrs.); present at Tel-el-Kebir (Despatches Bt. of Lt. Col., Medal with clasp, 4th Class of the Osmanieh, and Khedive's Star). 1884, served with Soudan expedition under Sir Gerald Graham, as D.A.A.G. and Q.M.G.; present in engagement at El Teb (Despatches; two clasps). 1882-5, serving on Gen. Stephenson's Staff, Cairo (*A.L.*, 1859-85; Capt. R. H. Burgoyne's 93rd Reg., pp. 384-5, 359).

Second son of William, **1430**; *b.* 1838, Dec. 3, in India; *bap.* 1839, May 14, at Assurghur; educated at Cheltenham Coll. (*Reg.*); *d.* 1885, May 31, of intermittent fever, contracted at Suakin on board the "Ganges," at Port Said, "much liked by all who knew him" (*Times*, Jun. 2 and 6); "the service has lost one of the most promising officers and the battalion a good soldier, staunch comrade, and sincere friend" (*Regimental Orders*). White marble tablet erected by his comrades in St. Andrew's Episcopal Church, Aberdeen, designed by Col. Nightingale, 93rd Highlrs.

1277. Robertson. 1828, Apr. 24, Qr. Mr., 93rd Sutherland Highlrs. Served in the W. Indies 1828, Apr. 25—1829, Dec. 31 (*A.L.*, 1829-32; Capt. R. H. Burgoyne's 93rd *Reg.*, 385).

B. 1798, Mar. 22, at Farr, Sutherlandsh.; *d.* 1831 (*W. O. Offs. Services*, 1829, *P.R.O.*).

1277a. Roland Graham. 1910, Feb. 25, Lt., Bombay Vol. Art. (*I.A.L.*, 1910-1).

1278. Ronald Eagleson. 1909, Dec. 23, 2nd Lt., R.E. (*A.L.*, 1910-11).

Son of Robert, M.D., Cape Town, and Marianne Elizabeth Versfeld, and grandson of George (1824-93), who was the uncle of Archibald Alexander, **264**, Robert Aaron, **1257**, and William Eagleson, **1489**; *b.* 1889, Jan. 17. Presented at King George's first levee, 1911, Feb. 21.

1279. Ronald Henry. 1904, Apr. 3, Lt., Gordon Highlrs., 3rd Batn. (Aberdeensh. Mil.). 1907, Mar. 21, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1904—Jan. '08).

Son of Hon. John Edward, and great-grandson of John, **960**.

1280. Ronald Stuart. 1897, Jan. 20, 2nd Lt., unat., prob. I.S.C. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 342). 1898, Mar. 22, Lt. I.S.C. 1899, Apr. 20, Lt., 57th Wilde's Rif. 1900, served in China (Medal with clasp). 1901, Aug. 20, Double Coy. Off. 1904, Aug. 1, Adj. 1906, Jan. 20, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1897-1911).

Fifth son of John Lewis (1827-1902), of West Park, Elgin, a member of the Edintore family (*House of Gordon*, II. (415)); *b.* 1876, Nov. 24, at Elgin; educated at Glenalmond. Brother of John Lewis Randolph, **1050**.

1281. Rowland Hill. 1850, Dec. 12, Ens., 38th Ft. 1852, Dec. 31, Lt. 1854-5, served throughout Crimean Campaign, including battles of Alma, Inkerman and siege of Sebastopol; comd. the party, 38th Reg., engaged in repulsing sortie, 1854, Dec. 20, for which he was honourably mentioned by Lord Raglan and promoted into Coldstream Gds. 1855, Feb. 23, Capt. (Medal with clasp, Turkish Medal); Sep. 7, exchanged to 42nd Ft. 1858, served in Indian Mutiny; comd. a small force under Brig. Douglas in the Mirzapore district, which attacked and defeated the rebels at Kirkutghur (Despatches, Medal). 1869, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1851-70).

Son of William Alexander, **1474**; *b.* 1833; *m.* (1) 1856, Jul. 8, Elizabeth Rose, dau. of Dr. Manson, Spynie, and had William Alexander, *b.* 1859, Oct. 21, *bap.* 1860, Feb. 5, at Bareilly; Marion Scott, *b.* 1862, Jan. 1, *bap.* Jan. 29, at Futtehghur, *d.* 1863, Nov. 2, *bur.* Nov. 3, at Meerut; *m.* (2) 1876, Mar. 25, Sarah Ann, youngest dau. of George Peploe Forwood, Liverpool, and had Charles Forbes, **358**. Gordon *d.* 1888, Jun. 1, at St. Servan, France (*Croughly Book*, 94).

1282. Rupert Daniel (or David). 1796, Mar. 15, Cornet, Col. M'Dowall's Fenc. Cav. (*L.G.*, 260).

Probably eighth son of Robert, Achness, by his second wife, Betty Mackay; *b.* 1782, Feb. 17; *d.* 1802, Jun., Clarendon Parish, Jamaica (*S.M.*, vol. 64, p. 783). Brother of Alexander, **185**, George, **524**, William, **1403**, half brother of John P[olson], **1055**, and Robert, **1207**.

1283. Samuel. 1745, Oct. 4, Surg., Marquis of Granby's Ft., then being raised (*W.O. Coms.*, P.R.O.).

1284. Samuel. 1766, Captain's servant, R.N., "Lively"; later Ab., "Augusta" and "Montreal"; Mid., "Montreal"; Ab., "Yarmouth," and "Ramillies"; Mid., "Ramillies," and "Marlborough". 1772, Feb. 4, passed as Lt., aged 23 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.).

1285. Samuel. 1778, Feb. 14, Purser, R.N., "Harpy" sloop, "previously served as a Warrant Off. for part of the [American] war before last". 1779, Oct. 16, "Porcupine". 1782, res. on account of ill health (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

Went to America 1770, settled at Charlestown, as a merchant. 1775, left America, returned to London and applied for an appointment as Purser (*American Loyalist Claims, Treasury Rec.*, P.R.O.). 1787, Dec. 1, residing in Jersey, served heir to his grandfather, Robert M'Brair, messenger in Dumfries.

1286. Samuel. 1794, Oct. 21, Ab., R.N., "Artois," Ushant, and Bay of Biscay. 1796, Aug. 9, Mid., "Duke," Channel. 1797, Jun. 17, Master's Mate, "Veteran," N. Sea. 1801, Feb. 4, passed as Lt., aged 25 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.); Mar., Mid., "London," expedition to Copenhagen; served in all the actions in the North Sea, at landing of troops in Holland, and battle of Copenhagen, Apr. 2; Apr. 11, Lt. (act.) "Ganges," N. Sea, Channel and W. Indies; Jul. 11, rank of Lt. 1802, Jul. 23, Lt. (act.), "Hunter," passage from W. Indies to Plymouth; Oct. 5, confirmed; Oct. 15, discharged; Oct. 16, h.p. 1803, Mar. 17, Lt., "Prince Frederick," Hamoaze Buoy, and cruising with Channel Fleet. 1805, Sep. 12, Lt., "Sprightly". 1810, May 12, Lt., "Dwarf" cutter, Downs and Channel. 1813, Nov. 4, captured the American schooner "Charlotte," 2 guns and 8

men (*G.M.*, vol. 84, pt. 1, p. 79). 1818, Aug. 28, paid off. 1821, Jul. 19, Comdr. for rank (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1861-27).

Son of Thomas and Catherine; *bap.* 1775, Jun. 24, at the Protestant Church, Clonmel; *m.*, before 1799, Mar. 4, Phyllis —, and had George Thomas, 598; Samuel Duncan (eldest child), 1292, and (by 1805) two other children; *d.* 1826, Nov., at the Royal Naval Hospital, Plymouth (*G.M.*, vol. 96, pt. 2, p. 475).

1287. Samuel. 1808, Jan. 16, Ens., 1st W. I. Reg. (*L.G.*, 73). 1809, Mar. 4, Lt. (*ibid.*, 270). 1818, Jan. 8, Capt. (*L.G.*, 190; *W.O. A.L.*, erased MS. note; *A.L.*, 1808-22).

1288. Samuel. 1829, Apr. 13, Vol., 1st Class, R.N., "Pike," aged 14. 1831, Nov. 21, paid off. 1833, Jan. 11, Mid., "African". 1834, Jan. 18, "Leveret". 1835, Oct. 3, "Phoenix". 1837, Feb. 11, passed as Lt. 1838, Jun. or Jul., discharged, Plymouth Hospital. 1840, Jan. 27, pensioned (*Adm. Indexes Midshipmen, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.).

Son of Rev. Thomas (*d.* 1827), who was the second son of Thomas, of Spring Garden, Co. Waterford, 1323; *b.* 1815, Jan. 1, at Dublin, *m.* 1844, May 30, Sarah Jane, dau. of George Hall, of Rathmore, Co. Kildare, and had three sons and two daus.; *d.* 1879, Apr. 28 (J. M. Bulloch in the *Huntly Express*, 1907, Sep. 24).

1289. Samuel. 1849, Sub-Conductor, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras), Commiss. Dept., Aden, previously Corporal, Madras Art., 4th Batn., Aden. 1855, Supt., Govt. Bakery, Bombay. 1858, Jul. 10, Conductor. 1860, stationed at Poona. 1861-2, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1819-61.)

Son of Robert; *b.* 1821; *m.* (1) 1847, Nov. 9, at Aden, Hannah, (*b.* 1834 *d.* and *bur.* there, 1852, Jan. 28), dau. of Thomas Church, and had, David Birdwood, *b.* 1849, Jun. 27, *bap.* Jul. 11; Elizabeth Catherine, *b.* 1851, Jun. 1, *bap.* Jul. 27; *m.* (2) 1853, Jan. 20, Mrs. Eliza Johnston, dau. of John Kevers, and had Samuel, *b.* and *bap.* 1854, Feb. 3, at Aden; William Robert, *b.* 1855, Aug. 24, *bap.* Sep. 7, at Bombay; Alice Martha, *b.* 1858, Apr. 6, *bap.* Jul. 18, at Bombay; John Turnbull, *b.* 1860, Jul. 27, *bap.* Sep. 1, at Poona. - Gordon *d.* 1894, Sep. 1 (*I.O. Rec.*)

1290. Samuel. 1900, Mar. 7, Asst. Eng., R.N. *D.* 1904, Jun. 18 (*N.L.*, 1900-4). Described "William" until obituary notice.

1291. Samuel Carey. 1906, Apr. 19, 2nd Lt., Mussoorie Rif. Vols. (*I.A.L.*, 1907-11).

Younger son of Carey Ward, Comdr., I.G.S.N. Coy., and Eleanor Clark, *b.* 1839, dau. of James Boddington Smart; gdson. of Adam, and great-gdson. of Adam, Calcutta (said to have belonged to Banff, formerly Corporal, 73rd

Highlrs., who *m.* 1788, Sep. 12, at Cawnpore, Susanna——, and *d.* 1834); *b.* 1861; *m.* (1) 1881, Aug. 5, at St. John's Church, Calcutta, Anne Cecilia Caroline (*b.* 1864, *d.* and *bur.* 1894, May 8, at Roman Catholic Cathedral, Agra), dau. of Edward Rooke Watts, Calcutta, and has Nina Eleanor Watts, *b.* 1882, Jan. 10, *bař.* Feb. 13, Calcutta; Minnie Eliza Watts, *b.* 1884, Apr. 2, *bař.* May 2, Calcutta, *m.* 1900, Apr. 24, Archibald Edwin, *b.* 1876, son of Edwin Curtis Lerwell, Chandernagore; Edward Watts, *b.* 1886, Apr. 9, *bař.* Jun. 2, at Jubbulpore; Robert Augustus Watts, *b.* 1889, Jul. 11, *bař.* Aug. 20, Calcutta, *d.* 1901, Jul. 31, *bur.* Aug. 1, R. C. Cemetery, there; Alice Irene, *b.* 1893, Jun. 21, *bař.* Jul. 9, Agra, *d.* 1894, Apr. 18, *bur.* at R. C. Cathedral, Agra; *m.* (2) 1895, Emma Violet, *b.* 1878, dau. of G. Astridge, Oodeypore, and has Gertrude Eveline Muriel, *b.* 1896, Nov. 15, *bař.* Nov. 30, R. C. Church, Simla; Stella Cecilia, *b.* 1898, Jun. 24, *bař.* Jul. 17, R. C. Church, Cawnpore; Violet Mary, *b.* 1900, Feb. 22, *bař.* Mar. 6, at Peshawur; Ellen Jane, *b.* 1902, Feb. 25, *bař.* Mar. 11, St. Patrick's Chapel, Fort William; Carey Ward John, *b.* 1904, Jan. 27, *bař.* Jan. 30, Calcutta; and Florence Elfrida Andrewetta, *b.* 1905, Nov. 30, *bař.* Dec. 15, at Agra. Gordon was a teacher in Calcutta, 1881-9, later at St. Peter's College, Agra, 1893-5; Head Master, St. Michael's School, Simla, 1896. Head clerk in a mercantile firm, Cawnpore, 1898. Private teacher at Peshawur, 1900, at Doveton College, Calcutta, 1904, Asst. Master, St. George's High School, Agra, 1905. Related to James Money, 812, and William Duncan, 1487.

1292. Samuel Duncan. 1814, Nov. 22, R.N. "Dwarf". 1815, Aug. 21, Mid., "Evidans". 1816, Apr. 1, discharged. 1818, Jun. 2, "Iphigenia". 1820, Jan. 3, passed as Lt., aged 21 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif., P.R.O.*). 1821, Jul. 28, discharged; Jul. 28, "Helicon"; Nov. 14, "Driver".

D. 1823, Feb. 10 (*Adm. Lts. Passing Certificates; Indexes, Midshipmen, P.R.O.*)

1293. Samuel Enderby. 1844, Jun. 19, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1846, Apr. 1, Lt. 1852, Jul. 28, Capt. 1854, Adj.; when serving as Adj. at Woolwich was selected by Col. Strangways, appt. to command the R.H.A. in Crimea, to be his Adj., and proceeded to Varna; on Col. Strangways' succeeding to the command of the R.A., Gordon was appt. his A.D.C., served throughout Campaign 1854-5; at the battle of the Alma, the two guns of Turner's battery which did such good service on the top of the knoll on the right of our position, on which Lord Raglan and the Head Quarters Staff were assembled, arrived without a sufficient number of men to man the guns, a portion of the detachment having been delayed in endeavouring to extricate an ammunition wagon, one of the horses of which had been shot in the river. On observing

this, Lt. Col. Sir Collingwood Dickson, Capt. Gordon and Lt. Walsham dismounted from their horses and served one of the guns, during which operation Lt. Walsham was killed. Capt. Gordon accompanied his General on the flank march and was present at the action at M'Kenzie's farm. Served at Balaclava and Inkerman, siege and capture of Sebastopol (Medal, four clasps, Sardinian and Turkish Medals, Brevets of Maj., 1854, Dec. 23, and Lt. Col., 1855, Nov. 2, and 5th Class of the Medjidie). 1857-8, served in Indian Mutiny, having the command of a column which did good service in Oudh, present at actions of Pandora and Doundeakeira (Despatches, Medal and C.B.). 1859, Jul.—1864, Apr. 1, Brig. Maj., Sch. of Gunnery. 1863, Nov. 2, Bt. Col.; afterwards Supt., Roy. Military Repository and the Chief Instructor, Sch. of Gunnery. 1866, May 12, Lt. Col. 1871, May 1—1877, Oct. 3, Director Artillery Studies. 1875, Dec. 23, Col. 1877, May 17, Maj. Gen., President of Heavy Gun Committee. 1879, Oct. 1, Lt. Gen. 1882, Nov., ret. (*A.L.*, 1845-Apr. 83; *Times*, 1883, Feb.).

Son of Henry William, **652**; *b.* 1824, Nov. 14, and *bap.* at Greenwich Parish Church, Dec. 16; *m.* 1865, Jul. 22, at Ross, Herefordsh., Margaret Flora Mary (1834-1901), dau. of Maj. Peter M'Dougall, of Achadunan, King's Own Borderers, and had Henry William, **655**, Henry Donald, Govt. Auditor, *b.* 1858, Mar. 19, *bap.* Apr. 29, at St. Peter's Chapel, Calcutta; William Neville, **1528** (*W.O. Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.); Charles Hanbury, *b.* 1865; and Margaret Julia, *b.* 1860. Gordon *d.* 1883, Feb. 5, at Brooks Lodge, The Park, Cheltenham, being *bur.*, Feb. 9, at Leckhampton, Glos. (F.A. Crisp's *Visitation of England and Wales*, xii. 181). His Decorations and Medals were stolen from his son's house in Kensington, 1906, Nov. (*Daily Chronicle*).

1294. Samuel Rawley. 1812, Nov. 24, Ens., 6th W.I. Reg. (*L.G.*, 2348). 1814, Sep. 21, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1815, p. 173). 1817, May 22, Lt., W. I. Rangers (*ibid.*, 1278). 1818, Jul. 2, h.p., 15th Light Dgns. (*A.L.*, 1813-29).

Son of Mrs. Sarah Gordon, Downpatrick, Co. Down; *d.* 1828 (*W.O. Letters, Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.).

1295. Samuel Thomas. Surg., Turkish Army, during Servian war (Medal). Employed as a civil Surg., during South African war, 1899 (Medal).

Son of Dr. Samuel (1815-98), and great-grandson of Thomas, of Spring Garden, Co. Waterford, **1323**; A.B., T.C.D., 1874, F.R.C.P.I. 1892, M. 1890, L. and L.M. 1874, L.R.C.S.I., 1874 (*Richmond Hosp., Carm. Sch. and T.C. Dub.*). Fell. Acad. Med. Irel.; Surg., R.I. Constab.; late House Surg., Richm. Hosp., Dub.

1296. Simon. Capt., of Bornhill, Herts., *d.* 1669, Oct. 18, *bur.* in St. Stephen's parish, Herts., epitaph describes him as "of honest birth, of merchant trade, a man of worthy fame, a Captain of St. Christopher's" (*Cusan's Hertfordshire*, II. 284-5). A Simon Gordon, St. Alban's, Herts., had a son Samuel, who matriculated at Trinity Coll., Oxford, in 1680, aged 18.

1297. Simon. 1780, Dec. 25, 7th Lt., Wilts. Mil. (Ailesbury Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, 15th Report, App.-VII, p. 257); a certificate by the Earl of Ailesbury states that the Militia of Wilts was first raised in 1757 and continued to 1780, then quartered at Birmingham. A Simon Gordon *m.* Mary (alive in 1805), dau. of Sir John Glynne (Betham's *Baronetage*).

1298. Simon. 1798, Jul. 21, Capt., Wear Gifford Vols. (*L.G.*, 672). 1799, Jan. 12, Maj. Comdt. (*ibid.*, 35).

1299. Stannus Verner. 1864, Aug. 9, Ens., 37th Ft. 1868, May 22, Lt. 1868, Aug. 1, Bengal S.C. 1876, Aug. 9, Capt. 1878-80, served in Afghan war, passage of the Mungiar defile, expedition into the Khost Valley; action of Charasiah, and subsequent pursuit; defence of Camp Latabund; affair at Saidabad; march from Kabul to relief of Kandahar, and battle Sep. 1 (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1880, May 4, Dec. 3; Medal, three clasps, Bronze Star, Brevet of Maj., 1881, Mar. 2). 1890, Aug. 9, Lt. Col., I.S.C. 1891, served in first Miranzai expedition. 1895, served in Chitral operations; D.S.O. 1897, Jan. 23, Bt. Col.; comd. 23rd Bengal Inf. (Pioneers). 1902, Aug. 11, ret. (*A.L.* and *I.A.L.*, 1865-1911).

Eighth son of Alexander, **204**; *b.* 1846, Aug. 29; *m.* 1872, Aug. 29, Alice Gerrard, *b.* 1854, Aug. 7, dau. of Col. Halford Fellowes and has Charles Hubert Fellowes, F.S.S., *b.* 1873, Jul. 16, *bap.* Oct. 14, at Murree, who *m.* 1899, Nov. 25, Ella May, *b.* 1873, Feb. 17, dau. of James Pocock, Kew, and has Ailie Fellowes, *b.* 1902, Apr. 5 (*House of Gordon*, II. (485)).

1300. Stephen. 1804, Aug. 24, Cornet, 5th Dgn. Gds. (*L.G.*, 1038). 1805, Dec. 24, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1595). 1812, Feb. 1, Capt. (*ibid.*, 196; *A.L.*, 1805-20).

Fourth son of Thomas, of Spring Garden, Co. Waterford, **1323**; *d.* 1820, Jul. 30, at Geneva (*S.M.*, VII. 382).

1301. Stephen. 1808, Mar. 12, Ens., 28th Ft. (*L.G.*, 356). 1809, May 23, Lt. (*ibid.*, 713). 1813, Jun. 21, slightly wounded at battle of Vittoria, and Jul. 25, at the siege of Sebastian (*G.M.*, vol. 83, pt. 2, pp. 276, 595). 1814, Feb. 14, slightly wounded in Spain; Mar. 18, *k.* (*unm.*) in action at Lambigo, France (*ibid.*, vol. 84, pt. 1, pp. 491, 499).

1302. Stephen Bilton. 1839, Jun. 7, Ens., 45th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1137). 1842, Apr. 15, Lt. 1846-7, served in Kaffir war (Medal). 1847, Jan. 22, Adj.

1848, "when the regiment was stationed in Natal, a portion of it had been mounted, this mounted troop being first commanded by Lieutenant and Adjutant Gordon"; Jul. 19, Capt. "Capt. Gordon with three other officers killed in Natal in 22 days, 137 elephants, 42 buffaloes, 39 elands, 17 rhinoceros, 1 lion, 8 koodoo, 1 hippopotamus, besides wild boar, and other smaller deer" (Col. P. H. Dalbiac's 45th Reg., 168-9). 1860, Apr. 20, Maj. 1861, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-73).

Eldest son of Arthur Helsham, 272; *b.* 1821, Jun. 23; *m.* 1854, Sep. 14, at Alwington, Ellen Elizabeth, dau. of Rev. John Wollocombe, Rector of Stowford, Devon (*G.M.*, vol. 42, N.S., p. 619) and had Arthur Wollocombe, 275; Ellen Frances, *b.* 1858, Apr. 16, *m.* F. Vowler; Stephen Charles, *b.* 1860, Apr. 21; Mary Frances, *b.* 1861, Aug. 11; John Bilton, *b.* 1862, Nov. 26; Penelope Emily, *b.* 1865, Feb. 1, at Llandaff, *d.* 1873, Feb.; Archibald Hugh, *b.* 1868, Oct. 14, *d.* 1873, Feb. Gordon, *d.* 1872, Jan. 7, at Whitstone, near Exeter.

1303. Stephen Blaney. 1839, Oct. 26, Ens., 2nd W.I. Reg. (*L.G.*, 1992). 1842, Apr. 15, Lt. 1851, Dec. 26, Capt. *D.* 1852 (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-53).

1304. Stewart Douglas. 1874, Sep. 21, Sub. Lt. and Lt., 72nd Ft. 1878, Apr. 18, Lt., Bengal S.C. Served in Afghan war, 1877-80, actions of Patkoo Shana and Ahmed Khel (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1880, Oct. 22, Medal with clasp). Served in Egyptian expedition, 1882, battle of Tel-el-Kebir (Medal with clasp, Bronze Star, 5th Class Medjidie). 1885, Sep. 21, Capt., I.S.C. 1888, Feb. 10—1893, Nov. 17, Asst. Secy. Mil. Dep., Govt. of India. 1894, Sep. 21, Maj., I.S.C. 1897, Feb. 2—1901, Apr. 14, D.A.A.G., Head Quarters, Bengal. 1900, Sep. 21, Lt. Col., Indian Army. Served in S. African war, 1900-2, and comd. mobile column, Ry. Staff Off. (graded D.A.A.G.), 1900, Mar. 3—1901, Dec. 13, operations in Transvaal and Orange River Colony, 1902, Jan.—May (Despatches, *L.G.*, Jul. 29). 1902, Nov. 3, Comdt., 13th Duke of Connaught's Lcrs. 1904, Oct. 12, Bt. Col. (*A.L.*, 1874-1911).

Only son of Stewart St. John (1829-66), Bombay C.S., Edintore family (*House of Gordon*, II (406)); *b.* 1855, Sep. 8, *bap.* Oct. 27, at St. Thomas's Cathedral, Bombay; *m.* 1889, Feb. 12, at Christ Church, Simla, Margaret Eleanor, *b.* 1867, Sep. 18, dau. of Sir Frederick Russell Hogg and niece of the 1st Lord Magheramorne, and has Alan Douglas, 113 (*I.O. Rec.*). Grandson of Robert, 1224.

1305. Stuart Dixon. 1872, Jan. 15, Cadet, R.N., on a nomination of Lord Goschen. 1874, Jun. 19, Mid. 1875, shared in suppressing the rebellion at Singapore. 1876, Jan. 1, A.D.C. to Lord Napier of Magdala at installation

of the Star of India ; took part in the forcing of the passage of the Dardanelles, and at the operations there and at Besika and Baklar Bays, the second passage of the Dardanelles, and the defence of the Gallipoli Peninsula. 1879, Sep. 20, Sub. Lt., "Dragon," served during Egyptian war (Medal, Khedive's Bronze Star). 1884, Jun. 30, Lt., served in naval and military operations near Suakim, E. Soudan, 1884-5 (Clasp). 1884, Dec. 28, ret. (*N.L.*, 1872-88, which does not mention services of 1875).

Fifth son of Charles Edward Parke, **353-4**; *b.* 1859, Mar. 23, and *bap.* Apr. 28, at St. Paul's Cathedral, Calcutta. On leaving the Navy, he entered the service of the Royal Niger Constabulary and as Acting Commandant went up the Niger and Beune rivers and was stationed at Brass where he gained a knowledge of the natives, utilised in his melodrama, "True Blue, or Ashore and Afloat," Olympic Theatre, London, 1896, Mar. 19—Apr. 25. He was engaged as civil engineer and pioneer by the Imperial British East Africa Co. and surveyed the first telegraph wire in East Africa from Melinda to Mombasa. In 1895 he was secretary of a company to buy Nelson's old ship the "Foudroyant" (*Times*, 1893, Oct. 30-31). Portrait and biography in *The Sketch*, 1896, Mar. 11.

1306-7. Theodore. 1788, Jun. 24, Surg.'s Mate, 60th Ft. 1791, Nov. 1, Hosp. Mate. 1793, Oct. 16, Surg., 13th Ft. 1794, Nov. 4, Apoth. to Forces on the continent under the Duke of York (*L.G.*, 1088). 1793, Sep., embarked for Jamaica with a body of troops, which first took possession of a part of the Island of St. Domingo. 1796, Oct. 25, Surg. to the Garrison, Jamaica; Dec. 3, Asst. Insp. of Hosp. for the forces (*ibid.*, 1016, 1169); served there until the final evacuation of the island towards the end of 1798. 1799-1803, Mar., Head of Med. Dep., W. Indies. 1800, May 30, Dep. Insp. 1807, Head of Med. Dept., expedition to S. America under Gen. Whitelock. 1809-10, h.p. 1810, Feb. 27, Principal Insp., Army Med. Dept., Member of Med. Board. (*ibid.*, 287; *A.L.*, 1794-1844; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-4: *G.M.*, vol. 19, N.S., p. 329).

Son of Rev. George William Algernon (1724-94), minister of Keith, who was son of Rev. Theodore (1701-79) and Anne, dau. of Prof. George, V. of Kethock's Mill, *b.* 1770; King's Coll., Aberdeen, 1782-6, M.D., 1796; inherited estate of Overhall, as heir portioner of line and prov. gen. to George Leith, 1817, Oct. 18; lived for years at Ythan Lodge, Aberdeenshire; *d. unm.* 1843, Jan. 28, in Duke St., Portland Pl., London; had a nat. son, Theodore 1789-1870, editor of the *Horological Mag.* (J. M. Bulloch in *S.N. and Q.*, 1900, Jul.). First cousin of Algernon Hyndman, **243**, and John, **985**; second cousin of Theodore, **1310**.

1308. Theodore. 1803, Nov. 28, Hosp. Mate. 1804, Mar. 24, Asst. Surg., 14th Batn. of Reserve, previously Hosp. Mate (*L.G.*, 346); Nov. 23, 91st Ft. 1805, served in expedition to Hanover. Served in campaign 1808-9, including battles of Roleia and Vimiera; nearly drowned in the Douro while in charge of invalids from Sir John Moore's army. 1809, Jul. 8, Surg., 89th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1038). 1811, Apr. 2, 4th Ft. (*ibid.*, 602). Served in Peninsular war, 1812-3, including battles of Salamanca, Vittoria, siege of San Sebastian, retreat from Burgos, and passage of the Bidassoa (1813, Oct. 8), severely wounded in head and neck. 1813, Sep. 9, Surg. to the Forces (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1798). 1815, Sep. 7, Phys. to the Forces (*ibid.*, 1923). 1818, Nov. 26, Dep. Insp. of Hosp. by Brevet (*ibid.*, 2227). 1830, Sep. 28, Asst. Insp. of Hosp. (*ibid.*, 2049). 1836, Jan. 29, Dep. Insp. Gen. of Hosp. (*ibid.*, 170; *A.L.*, 1805-46; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-6). Professional assistant to the Director Gen., Army Med. Depart. (Sir James McGrigor, bart.), 1816, until his death.

Said, doubtfully, to be a son of George, in Balnacraig, who was son of Peter, in Haddoch, who has been claimed as a cadet of the Birkenburn Gordons (*House of Gordon*, II. (319)); *b.* 1786, Apr. 22. 1798-1802, King's Coll., Aberdeen, M.A., M.D. 1814, L.R.C.P. 1815, F.R.C.P., 1838; *m.* 1822, Oct. 9, at St. George's, Hanover Square, London, Elizabeth Bruce, dau. of Rev. P. Barclay, Minister of Sandstaig, and Grizell, dau. of Rev. John Barclay, minister, Delting, and niece of Maj. Gen. Sir R. Barclay, K.C.B. Gordon *d.* 1845, Mar. 30, at Brighton. His widow (*d.* 1885, aged 94) was granted pension of £60 under warrant dated 1845, Jul. 8 (Munk's *Roll of the Roy. Coll. of Physicians*, III. 130-1; *D.N.B.*; F. J. Grant's *Zetland County Families*, 40; *W.O. Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.)

1309. Theodore. 1838, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1839, Jan. 8, arrived at Fort William; Jul. 2, directed to do duty with 12th N.I. at Barrackpore; Aug. 22, Ens., 67th N.I., at Arracan. 1841, Feb. 1, Lt. 1843, Mar., granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1846, returned Aug. 10, passed in Hindustani. 1849, Mar. 16, granted leave on s.c. to hills N. of Deyrah till Nov. 30. 1850, Dec., appt. to do duty at Landour depot. 1851, Dec., leave on s.c. for four months; extended to Nov. 1. 1853, Jan. 12, Capt. 1857, served in Azimghur district during Mutiny. 1860, served in China. 1863, Jun. 1, Maj., ret. (*E.I. Reg.* and *I.A.L.*, 1839-64; Capt. T.C. Anderson's *War Services of H. M.'s Bengal Army*, 259).

Son of John, **950**; *b.* 1821, Jul. 22, *bap.* Oct. 31, at Prince Edward Island; 1829-30, sent to England, educated at Mr. Fyshe's Academy, Galashiels; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Sir Richard Jenkins, on recommendation of

Andrew Spottiswoode in 1838, his mother, Mrs. Wright, then living at Thornhill, near Stirling, Perthsh. ; *m.* (1) 1853, Sep. 3, at Landour, Susan Caroline Bell, *b.* 1834, Sep. 19, *d.* and *bur.* there, 1871, Jul. 27 ; *m.* (2) 1874, May, 30, at Landour, Mary, *b.* 1830, Oct. 11, dau. of George Lister, Mussoorie, and had Frances Nora Christina, *b.* 1855, Nov. or Dec. 7, *bap.* 1856, Apr. 16, *m.* 1877, Dec. 24 ; Harriet Adelaide Louisa, *b.* 1857, Dec. 21, *bap.* 1858, Mar. 18 ; May Blanche, *b.* 1859, May 1, *bap.* Aug. 18, *d.* 1880, Jun. 6, *bur.* Jun. 8, at Landour ; Theodore George, *b.* 1860, May 19, *bap.* Jul. 11 ; Daniel Theodore, *b.* 1861, Jun. 25, *bap.* Jul. 8 ; Rose Alice, *b.* 1862, Nov. 14, *bap.* 1863, May 19, *m.* 1887, Feb. 10 ; William Albert Wright, *b.* 1865, Mar. 27, *bap.* Sep. 21, *m.* 1895, in Bengal, Alice Adelaide Forster, and *d.* 1904, Nov. 15, leaving two sons and a dau. ; Emmeline Caroline Kingscote, *b.* 1866, Oct. 18, *bap.* 1867, Apr. 17, *m.* 1888, Oct. 8, Lt. Col. C. E. Nicol, M.B., D.S.O. (1902) ; Grace Violet, *b.* 1868, Dec. 12, *bap.* 1869, May 16, *m.* 1892, Jan. 4 ; and Walter Overbeck, *b.* 1870, Dec. 8, *bap.* 1871, May 3, *d.* 1871, Aug. 1, at Landour, Gordon was nephew of Helena Frances Gordon, who *d.* at Castle Gordon, near Musselburgh, and served her heir in 1869 ; *d.* and *bur.* 1898, Jun. 17, at Landour. His widow *d.* 1901, Jul. 15 (*I.O. Rec.*).

1310. Theodore. 1854, Sep. 29, Ens., 92nd Gordon Highlrs. 1855, Sep. 25, Lt. 1859, Sep. 16, Capt. 1864, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1855-65).

Son of Theodore (*b.* 1810), who was the brother of Algernon Hyndman, 243, and John, 985, of the Kethock's Mill family ; *b.* 1836 ; inherited Overhall from his father Theodore, who had inherited it from a cousin, Theodore, 1307, which he sold ; *m.* — Warne, and went to America ; *d.* 1902, Sep. 2 ; his family lived at Morganton, Burke Co., North Caroline.

1311. Thomas. 1594, Oct. 3, *k.* at the battle of Glenlivet, along with his two sons, James and William "very brave gentlemen, under the Earle of Huntley's banner in a field called Auld Auchainachie" (*House of Gordon*, II. (177-8)).

Younger son of James, I. of Lesmoir, sometimes called of Drumbulg, Gartly, and sometimes of Seggyden, Kennethmont ; said by Douglas (*Baronetage*, I. 31), to have been the ancestor of the Buthlaw Gordons.

1312. Thomas. 1598 (?) accompanied Sir Hew Montgomery with the force raised by the latter in the West of Scotland, to attack the Earl of Tyrone (Betham's *Baronetage*, III. 317).

Said, by Betham, to be descended from the Craichlaw Gordons, and to be the ancestor of Samuel (*d.* 1780), created, 1764, Aug. 21, baronet "at Newark-on-Trent". The baronetcy became extinct in Sir Jenison William, 1747-1831 (G. E. C.'s *Complete Baronetage*, v. 132).

1313. Thomas. 1680, went to sea in merchant's employment, to Ireland, the Canaries and the Home Trade, as Boatswain and Master's Mate; later Ord., R.N., "Lark," Vol. and Mid., "St. Albans," Vol. and Mid., "Elizabeth," Master's Mate and Mid., "Diligence," Mid., "Weymouth". 1689, Mid. "Countess Warwick" and "Dutchess". 1694, Oct. 31, passed as Lt., aged 27 (*Adm. N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.); Nov. 19, Lt., 1st com. 1695, Apr. 17, 2nd Lt., "Ruby" prize; Aug. 16, "Burlington". 1699, Mar. 24, discharged; Jul. 30, Mid. Extra, "Mary" guardship. 1700, Feb. 21, discharged; Mar. 25, Mid. Extra, "Revenge". 1701, Feb. 21, 2nd Lt., "Montagu"; 1703, Sep. 13, *d.* at sea (*Adm. Muster Books*, P.R.O.).

1314. Thomas. 1693, Feb. 28, got Royal Letters to "pass and repass in peace and quietness on the 'Margaret' of Aberdeen (100 men and 30 guns), which he commanded, from Campvere to the Mediterranean" (*Scotland Warrant Books*, P.R.O., vol. 15, p. 225; Drummond-Moray Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.* p. 185). 1693, Sep. 19, instructions, signed William Gordon, Campvere, were given to "Captain" Thomas Gordon commanding the frigate "Neptune" for the capture of the enemy's vessels (Drummond-Moray Papers, p. 185). 1703, Jul. 17, Comdr. "Royal Mary," Scots Navy (*ibid.*, p. 186; *Scotland Warrant Books*, P.R.O., vol. 19, p. 21); Nov. 6, "to be delivered to him for a voyage to Italy, with salmon, herring and other goods, ship to be redelivered, Apr. next" (*ibid.*, vol. 19, p. 56). 1704, Apr., Lord Seafield advised Lord Cromartie that "Captain" Gordon had cleared the coast of sea privateers, having chased three of them (Fraser's *Earls of Cromartie*, i. 235); Aug., captured the "Catherine," belonging to James Meyers, Rotterdam, when she was on a voyage from the Canaries, laden with wine and equipped with a French passport, "which was discovered to him by the cook of the said ship; in revenge to the Captain, who had, the day before, beaten him and she is ordered this day [Aug. 29] to be brought into Leith Harbour in order to the selling both the bottome and cargo" (Portland Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, iv. 117); Ambassadorial correspondence about this vessel was going on with the Lord High Treasurer as late as 1714, Jun. 10 (*Treasury Papers*, vol. CLXXVII. 8, P.R.O.). 1705, Jan. 5, the Queen requested the Treasury to give a "suitable gratuity to Captain Thomas Gordon, out of the prizes taken by him, for faithful service and good behaviour, this last summer" (*Scotland Warrants Book*, P.R.O., vol. 19, p. 142); Jun. 19, ordered to liberate the prisoners, on the Ostend privateer, "St. Esprit," four guns, commanded by Jean Sable, which he captured off Fraserburgh, so as to ensure a similar privilege to three Aberdeen ships which had been captured by Ostend privateers on their way from Campvere (Stirling-Drummond-Moray Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, p. 186), and "in consideration of his good

services" thereanent, the bond was ordered (1707, Aug. 19), to be given up to him for the sale of the vessel (*Scotland Warrant Books*, P.R.O., vol. 25, p. 82, vol. 27, p. 81); Jun., Jul., Aug., the "Royal Mary" "came several times from Scotland to Tingmouth Bay," when by the connivance of the Governor, Col. Villiers, a "great friend" of Gordon, there were landed, "in the night time," at a place called Sally-port, close by the Castle, 13 casks of brandy, 10 hogsheads of French claret; a cask of French white wine, 10 bags of Jamaica pepper, a considerable quantity of linen and other goods," which were taken to the Castle by Villiers' "owne coach horses" (*Treasury Papers*, P.R.O., vol. xcvi. No. 40); Aug. 11, appeared off Slains Castle, from which Lady Erroll, a strong Jacobite, sent a cutter to desire Gordon "to take another course: with which he complied". Nathaniel Hooke (*Correspondence*, ed. by Rev. W. D. Macray for the Roxburghe Club, i. 74, 267, 366, 373; ii. 399, 400), says:—

This lady has gained him over, and as often as he passes and repasses that way he takes care to give her notice. I have brought with me one of his letters [dated Aug. 11], as a proof of his good disposition [to the Jacobites and their French supporters]. Since that time there are [fourteen] signals agreed upon Sep. 3-14 at Slains [detailed by Hooke] between him and M. Carron [commander of the French "Audacious"] that they may avoid each other.

Nov. 7, Comdr. "Royal William," Scots Navy (*Scotland Warrant Books*, P.R.O., vol. 21, p. 113), his first rank in the Royal Navy dating under an order of 1709, Mar. 30, from this commission (Drummond-Moray Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, p. 186). 1706, May, "Royal William," fitted with new masts at Gottenburg, was requested to convoy 25 to 30 sail for Scotland (Mar and Kellie Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, p. 202); Jun., complained to the (English) Admiralty from "Tinemouth Haven" that Capt. Jones of H.M.S. "Dunwich" had "saluted" him with a "sharp great [grape?] shot" for "spreading a broad pendant in English waters" (*Adm.* i. 1823). 1707, Jun. 8, Gordon appeared off Slains, in command of two frigates (40 and 28 guns respectively) on guard upon the coast; Jun. 9, M. de Ligondez, captain of a French frigate, also appeared off Slains: Gordon's two frigates "gave him chase" and gained upon him, particularly the 40 gun frigate. Hooke says (*Add. MSS.*, 20,858):—

Then M. de Ligondez made the signal [as arranged in 1705]: upon which, Captain fired a gun to recall his companion, which obeyed with reluctance. The two frigates sheered off for some time at sea, and Captain de Ligondez, having cruised off for some time at sea, arrived about noon before the High Constable's castle: . . . I went aboard with Mr. Moray about nightfall, and by the vigilance and good conduct of M. de Ligondez we met with no accident in the passage, but arrived safe at Dunkirk the 17th of June, after between eight and nine days' sail. . . .

At the same time [Gordon] desired the Earl [of Erroll] would inform me that he should soon be obliged to quit the service because he refuses to take the oath of abjuration which is going, in consequence of the Union, to be imposed on all the officers . . . He offers to come to France with his 40 ton frigate at the first notice of His Majesty's pleasure.

1707, May 1, Scots Navy taken over by English Admiralty, Gordon's Captaincy being made to date from 1703, July 17; Aug. 5, Capt. Thomas Gordon, Comdr. of the "Royall William" and Capt. James Hamilton, Comdr. of the "Royall Mary"

attended the Admiralty Board, and they produced their commissions and instructions which were read. The Navy Board to be ordered to survey these two ships and report their opinion what men and gunns are proper to be established on them and of what rates they propose them, and to add them to the list of the Royal Navy by the names of the "Edinburgh" and "Glasgow," and commissions to be made out for these two captains—the Council propose to have them employed as a standing convoy to the trade between Edinburgh and the Nore. (James Grant's *Last of the Old Scots Navy*, 3).

Aug. 19, "Edinburgh" and "Glasgow" ordered to Chatham to be refitted for Channel service (*ibid.*, p. 4); Nov. 15, as Capt. of the "Edinburgh" ordered to put himself under the command of the Capt. of the "Dreadnought," who is to send him twelve hours before to convoy the "Russia" and "Virginia" to the Nore (*ibid.*, p. 6); Nov. 21, ordered to go to Newcastle to convoy ships to the Forth, and then to convoy ships and colliers to the Nore (*ibid.*, p. 6). 1708, took part in facing the French fleet under Farbin, and captured the "Salisbury" (52 guns), which had been taken by the French three years before; three other vessels were wrecked, but the "Salisbury" was the only vessel captured, Byng stopping his pursuit at Buchan-ness (Clowes's *Navy*, II. 517; John Scot's "Remembrance," as printed in Ferguson's *Scots Brigade in Holland* III. 405); Mar. 17, an Edinburgh correspondent says "Gordon will mack 3000 guinies by the ship he did tack; there is 1500 pound of pleat in her which he hath got" (*Banffshire Journ.*, 1908, Aug. 4); Jul. 1, Comdr., "Leopard". 1709, Aug. 24, ordered to cruise on the "Leopard" (50 guns) in company with the "Gosport" between Pevensy and Winchelsea to protect the herring fishery; Oct. 23, ordered to proceed to Marlestrandt to convoy some ships from Riga with masts (Drummond-Moray Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, p. 186). 1710, Sep., at St. Helena, in returning from which, in Sep., he chased a Martinico ship (*Adm.*, I. 1825). 1711, Nov. 5, in command of the "Moor," he got orders to convoy some vessels of the United East India Company home (*ibid.*, p. 187). 1715, May 6, Capt. of the "Advice" (*ibid.*, p. 187). Gordon's letters to the Admiralty (*Adm.*, I. 1823-1826; printed in the *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1912, Jan. 4, 11, 18, 25, Feb. 1) end with one written from the "Advice" at Chatham. 1715-6, Feb., Gordon, declining to

take the oath of allegiance, either resigned, or was dismissed from, his post in our navy and joined the service of Peter the Great, in which he rose to be Governor of Kronstadt (see 1819).

1314a. Thomas. 1693, Aug. 1, Lt., Earl of Argyll's Ft., com. dated at Epfegen. 1695, serving in Flanders. 1697, reg. disbanded (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 337; IV. 44). Presumably Maj. and Capt. Thomas Gordon, Vezey's Spanish Ft. on h.p., 1714 (*List of Offs. on h.p.*, 1714). 1722, or earlier, Maj., Earl of Galway's Reg., "employed by the Board of Ordnance at Bernera" (*MS. A.L.* 1722, p. 118, P.R.O.); the Earl of Galway, 2nd Marquis de Ruigny (1648-1720) was serving in Flanders in 1693, Comdr. of the English forces in Portugal in 1704-9. 1728, Feb. 12, Maj. and Capt., Bisset's Ft.

Laird of Clerkseat, son of William, merchant in Aberdeen (*d.* before 1719, Nov. 19); 1721, Jun. 30, enforced the provisions of marriage contract, dated 1719, Nov. 19, of his sister Christian and Master Andrew Howison, one of the Masters of the Aberdeen Grammar School (*Abd. Sheriff Court Rec.*); 1725, Jan. 9, witnessed the *bap.*, at St. Paul's Epis. Chapel, Aberdeen of Christian, dau. of Alexander Aberdein; 1728, Jun. 26, witnessed the *bap.* of Caroline, dau. of Lt. McQueen (*N.S.C. Misc.*, II. (115)). Will proved 1733, Sep. 4 (*Edinburgh Test.*); his sisters Christian, Ann, and Jean served his heirs, 1740, Sep. 17.

1315. Thomas. 1709, Dec. 5, Lt., Col. Wood's Ft. 1722, h.p. on reduction. 1727, May 5, 2nd Lt., 21st Ft. 1730, Jul. 1, 1st Lt., serving in Ireland (*W.O. Coms.*; *MS. A.L.*, 1722, p. 127, P.R.O.).

Third son of William (who *m.* Elizabeth Morton, of Clerkhill), who was the second son of Thomas, of Buthlaw; *m.* Lady Margaret Scott (1690-1749), youngest dau. of Walter Scott, 1st and last Earl of Tarras (*Scots Peerage*, VII. 82); executor to will of his brother John, who *d.* abroad in 1707 (*Abd. Test.*); *d.* 1736, will proved Oct. 28 (*Dublin Wills*). His widow, received pension of £20 from 1741; she *d.* in Edinburgh, 1749, will proved Jun. 21 (*W.O. Wid. Pensions*, P.R.O.; *Edinburgh Test.*, vol. 112).

1316. Sir Thomas, 3rd bart., of Earlston. 1715, "gained great credit for his activity with the Marquis of Annandale, who appointed him his Deputy Lieutenant. He helped to collect 2000 well armed and disciplined volunteers, who marched with him to Dumfries, which prevented the rebels making the town their head-quarters on their way to England, and preserved both town and country from contributions and all other depredations" (*Earlston MS.*).

Son of Sir Alexander, 124a; *b.* 1685, Oct. 26, *m.* (1) 1710, Jan. 20, Anne, *d.* 1751, Apr. 8, eldest dau. of William Boick, and had five sons, three being, Sir John, 4th bart., 888, 1769, Archibald, 257, Francis, 440, and one dau.; *m.* (2)

— Gibson, of Whitehaven, no issue; *d.* 1769, Mar. 23 of "iliack" passion (G.E.C.'s *Complete Baronetage*, iv. 440). Grandfather of Sir John, 939.

1317. Thomas. Capt., Edinburgh Trained Band.

Younger son of Alexander, of Briggs, and Garmouth; by trade a (famous) watchmaker (Smith's *Old Scottish Clock Makers*, which illustrates several of his clocks); *d.* 1742 (S.M., ix. 439; Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield*, 64). Great-grandson of William, I. of Arradoul, 1375.

1318. Thomas. 1743, May 25, Mid., extra, R.N., "Launceston". 1744, Feb. 28, "Cornwall". 1748, Jul. 23, 2nd Lt., "Lena". 1749, Jan. 10, h.p. 1752, Feb. 18, granted leave for twelve months. 1754, Mar. 4, similar leave. 1755, May 21, Lt., "Antelope". 1756, May 28, discharged from "Antelope" to command the "Oxford" under V. Adm. Smith; Aug. 24, discharged. 1757, May, "Hawke," cutter, carrying messages and despatches from England to Germany; May 23, Comdr.; Dec. 23, Capt., "William and Ann," armed vessel. 1758, Mar. 26, wrote from Sheerness asking for leave of absence to settle affairs relating to his family; Apr. 17, paid off.; Apr. 18, h.p.; lived at Deal; Dr. James Grainger, author of *The Sugar Cane*, describes him to Bishop Percy as "a fine fellow" (Nichols' *Literary Illustrations*, vii. 258, 259, 261, 262). 1759, Jan.-1761, Jul., engaged in impress service at Bristol. 1761, Jul. 2, left Bristol for Portsmouth to command "Alarm," during indisposition of Capt. Rushworth; Sep. 18, Capt., "Biddeford" (20 guns), "ordered into the North Sea as cruiser for the protection of the coasting trade; Dec. 30, ran on shore through the ignorance of the pilot, who perished with the ship, which was totally lost on the Hazeborough Sand, near Yarmouth, Gordon and nearly half the crew perishing; "two of the crew after the ship struck, took it by turns to hold him up, and protect him in the best manner they were able from the washing of the sea, but at last worn out with fatigue and by the extremity of the weather, he died in the arms of his supporters" (Charnock's *Nav. Biog.*, vi. 447; *Adm. Half Pay Lists, Capt.'s Letters*, vols. 1832-5, P.R.O.). In an anonymous memorial poem of thirty-one rhymed couplets in the *Gentleman's Magazine*, of 1763 (vol. 33, p. 38) it is stated that the pilot was drunk. Of Gordon we read:—

To the rough seas though bred and early there,
Gentle his manners, strict his morals were.
In relative and social life he shone,
Not one good office ever left undone;
Well natur'd, sprightly, affable and free,
Scarce discomposed even in adversity—
Such his address and so humane his bent,
He pleas'd alike on either element.

1319. Thomas. 1752, Nov. 27, Ens., 11th (Bocland's) Ft. 1755, Dec. 9, Lt. 1756, Mar. 23, Qr. Mr. 1759, Apr. 14, granted three months leave of absence to go to Bath for the recovery of his health. 1760, Oct. 28, Capt. Comdt., Independent Coy., then being raised (102nd Ft.). 1761, Mar. 25, three months leave of absence for recovery of his health. 1762, Nov. 17, six months leave on private affairs. 1763, h.p. 1764, May, 18, Capt., 67th Ft.; May 23, Lt. and Capt., 1st Ft. Gds. 1765, Jun. 12, Adj. 1769, Dec. 22, Qr. Mr. 1776, Jul. 4, Capt. Lt. and Lt. Col. Lord Barrington writes to Gen. Hope that Capt. Gordon was to be permitted to return from America to England as he had been appointed to the Capt. Ltcy., 1st Ft. Guards (Roy. Inst. Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, 1. 49). 1778, May 4, or Jun. 4, Capt. and Lt. Col. (*W.O. Coms.*, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1754-79). 1779, ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note P.R.O.).

1320. Thomas. 1775, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1776, Jan. 19, Ens., N.I., 2nd Batn. 1780, Nov. 8, Lt. 1788, serving on the Coromandel Coast (*List of H.M. and H.E.I.C. United Offs.*). 1789, Dec. 20, Capt. 1796, Jun. 1, Maj. (Dodwell and Miles's *I.A.L.*; Bengal Col., 1788, pp. 45, 51).

D. 1798, Sep. 17, at Madras, aged 45 (Tombstone in St. Mary's Cemetery); by will made 1798, May, 13, at Vincatasawmy, left bequests to his mother, Mrs. Isobel Gordon, Tomperran, Crieff, Scotland, his brother James, and his sister, Mrs. Susan Logan, to his friend Mrs. Brunton a ring, and to his godson, James Gordon Brunton, a legacy from his prize money for Mallana Island, and small legacies to his cousin Col. Dow, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), and to Capt. Logan, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras) (*I.O. Rec.*).

1321. Thomas. 1776, Dec. 6, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1778, serving at Tannah. 1780, May 1, Lt., N.I. 1782, serving at Tellicherry (*MS. A.L.*, Bombay, 1778, Jan.; 1782, Aug.; 1783, Dec.).

D. 1783-4, presumably at Tellicherry; will dated there, 1782, Dec. 31, proved there before 1784, Feb. 23 (*I.O. Rec.*).

1322. Thomas. 1777, Jan. 27 or Feb. 4, Ens., 1st Ft. Gds. (*L.G.*). 1780, Jan. 28 or Feb. 8, Lt. and Capt. (*ibid.*). 1785, Nov. 20, granted ten months leave of absence on his private affairs. 1787, Nov. 20, six months similar leave (*A.L.*, 1778-87). 1787, ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

1323. Thomas. 1779, Jun. 4, Capt., Clonmel (Tipperary) Independent Inf., Munster Vols. (*Reprint of Munster Vols. Reg.*, 1782, p. 14).

Third son of Samuel, of Spring Garden, Co. Waterford (*d.* about 1757), who was the son of Samuel (*d.* about 1737), tanner and furrier in the south suburbs of Clonmel (J. M. Bulloch in the *Huntly Express*, 1909, Sep. 17); *b.* about 1740; bought Spring Garden from his brother Samuel (who *d.* about

1814); *m.* (1) Sarah, dau. of — Helsham; (2), in 1786, Anne, dau. of John Marsden, of Vervale, Co. Waterford; (3) Anne Watson, widow of John Watson, of Clonbrogan, Co. Tipperary; will signed 1805, May 25, and proved by his son, Samuel, 1807, Feb. 13; had four sons, including Arthur Helsham, 272, Stephen, 1300; will proved 1807. Grandfather of Samuel, 1288, and Samuel Thomas, 1295, uncle of Thomas, 1323.

1324. Thomas. 1777, Mar., Lt., Col. Robinson's Batn. of Loyal Americans, then being raised (*American Loyalist Claims*, Treasury Rec., P.R.O., which says):

He went to Jersey and Connecticut for the purpose of completing his complement of men; failed in this attempt, owing to being rather late in that part, most of the Loyalists having already joined. After expending a considerable sum of money advanced by a friend, an officer in the army then procured him a place in the Dep. Commiss. Dept. as Asst. Storekeeper of His Majesty's Provisions . . .; resigned this position on discovering such dreadful waste of provisions and improper methods of dealing with it, in order to get the whole matter inspected and rectified . . .; had reason to believe that his action was misconstrued by the Dep. Commiss. and Commiss. Gen. The vessel in which he took passage from New York to Glasgow foundered at sea, by which he lost everything; was picked up by another vessel, when sinking, and carried to Cork, whence favoured with a passage to London.

Native of Aberdeen, in mercantile business there fifteen years; met with some losses, went to Maryland to collect debts and for other business; but happening at an unlucky period, after suffering much ill treatment in person and property, after about two years, obliged to quit continent and take refuge in Island of Antigua, there being no opportunity then of returning to Great Britain. 1776, Jul., took passage for London in a vessel captured by an American pirate, carried into Newbury Port, New England, robbed of everything remaining him, neither permitted to depart, nor allowed the least matter for support, Congress having made no provision for persons of his denomination; thrown into gaol, when it was discovered he had been in the Continent previously, where he lay till Feb., 1777; taken out of gaol because he was so ill, lest it should be said he died in gaol or was killed. Neither relations nor friends from whom he can expect the least assistance.

1325. Thomas. 1783-4, Vol. and Mid., R.N., "Alomene," passage from W. Indies to England. 1784, Apr., arrived in London (*American Loyalist Claims*, Treasury Rec., P.R.O.).

1326. Thomas. 1788, Apr. 16, Lt. Col., Westminster Mil. (*L.G.*, 206). 1793, Jan. 25, agreed to res. com. in favour of Capt. Andrew O'Kelly (owner of the famous racehorse Eclipse) on O'Kelly's paying into the hands of Hugh Dive for Gordon's use the sum of £200, provided also that Kelly paid another fifty guineas if the reg. remained embodied one year from that date (Theodore Andrea Cook's *Eclipse and O'Kelly*, 199).

1327. Thomas. 1793, Mar. 1 or Jun. 15, Lt., W. Lowland Fencible Men (*L.G.*, 491). 1795, Apr. 25 or Jun. 20, Capt. Lt. and Capt. (*ibid.*, 628-9). 1798, May 31 or Jun. 5, Capt., Lanarksh. and Dumbarton Fenc. Cav. (*ibid.*,

481). 1800, Sep. 27, Capt., 3rd Lanarksh. Mil. (*ibid.*, 1100). 1803, Jan. 1, Maj. (*ibid.*, 198). 1810, Aug. 13, Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 1422, *A.L.*, 1817, p. 89, *List of Offs. Mil., Yeo. Cav., and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 91, P.R.O.).

Son of Dr. John Gordon Cumming, of Pitlurg; inherited in 1787 Harperfield, Lanarkshire (bought in 1720), from his grand-uncle William Gordon, of the Middle Temple; *m.* 1812, Feb. 10, at Mauldslie Castle, Carluke, Jane, dau. of Archibald Nisbet, of Carfin, and niece and co-heiress of Andrew (Carmichael), 6th and last Earl of Hyndford; her portrait was painted by Raeburn. Gordon *d.* 1832. Father of Hamilton Douglas, 612, and Sir John William, 1066. Uncle of Thomas, 1344.

1328. Thomas. 1796, Oct. 31, 1st Lt., Iffa and Offa (Tipperary) Inf. (*List of Offs. of District Corps of Ireland*, 1797, p. 76).

1329. Thomas. 1797, Jun. 15 or 20, 2nd Lt., Elgin Vols., 2nd Coy. (*L.G.*, 580).

1330. Thomas. 1797, Jul. 12 or 18, 2nd Lt., Loyal Gatehouse Vols. (*L.G.*, 663).

1331. Thomas. 1798, Nov. 29 or Dec. 4, Capt., Glamorgan Rangers Vols. (*L.G.*, 1153); the commission is printed verbatim in the Rev. J. D. Davies's *Llwyn-y-bŵch, with some account of the family of Gordon alias Gorton of Gower, Glamorgan*, 1901, p. 5.

Son of Thomas (1720-81) of Llwyn-y-bŵch, a family said to have been founded by a Gordon who followed Lady Katherine Gordon, widow of Perkin Warbeck, when she *m.* Sir Mathew Cradock, of Swansea. Gordon, who was a great sportsman in his day, *m.* (1) 1800, M. Beynon; (2) 1818, E. Clement, and had with other sons, Rev. Richard (1804-78), vicar of Elsfield, Oxon., who was the father of Rev. Henry Dodderidge (1833-78), rector and historian of Harting, Sussex (*ibid.*, 13).

1332. Thomas. 1799, Jun. 6, Paymr., Ross and Cromarty Fencible Inf.; Jun. 13, Ens. (*List of Offs. Mil., Fenc. Cav., and Inf.*, 1800, Irish Establishment) proceeding with the reg. to Ireland.

Second son of Lewis, in Tomnagayloch, cadet of Beldorney and Laggan; *bap.* 1758, Feb. 28; was "in Spynie," 1786 (a Thomas Gordon, distiller, Spynie, was sequestrated 1795, Jan. 13, *S.M.*); *m.* —, dau. of Lawrence Sutherland, Spynie; when his reg. was disbanded, he settled at Coleraine, where he *d. s.p.* (*Birnie MS.*). Brother of John, 915; first cousin of James, 722, John, 906, and William, 1415.

1333. Thomas. 1800, Jan. 2, Ens., Mackenzie's Fencible Inf. (*L.G.*, 963).

1334. Thomas. 1803, Oct. 1, Capt., W. India Dock Coy. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1322).

1335. Thomas. 1804, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1805, Aug. 12, Ens., 2nd N.I. 1808-17, Fort Adj. and Qr. Mr., Surat. 1809, May 18, Commiss. (act.) of Horses, Guzerat. 1811, Apr. 10, Lt. 1818, Dec. 23, granted furlough to Europe for three years. 1821, May 9, Capt., 4th N.I. 1824, engaged in operations for suppression of the Meenahs in Serowee; Dec. 4, the Govr.-in-Council stated "amongst the number of officers who displayed signal zeal and activity . . . the name of Captain Gordon stands honourably distinguished"; Dec. 6, Maj. of Brigade to forces; Dec. 7, attached to Presidency division. 1825, Dec. 3, Military Sec. (act.) to Maj. Gen. S. Wilson, Comdr. of the forces. 1826, May 20, A.D.C. 1829, Jan. 12, Town Maj. (act.) during Col. Barr's absence; Dec. 18, attached to Surat division. 1830, Jan. 29, A.A.G. (act.) Southern division; Dec. 4, confirmed from Jan. 17, previous. 1831, Feb. 8, Post-Master (act.) in the Doaab and General Military Bazaar, Belgaum (*E.I. Reg.*, 1805-34).

Eighth son of John (1741-1813), of Grieshop, Edintore family (*House of Gordon*, II. (412)), and Elizabeth Arnot; *b.* 1788, Feb. 18, *bap.* Mar. 4, at Forres; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by C. Grant on recommendation of Col. H. Grant; *d.* 1833, Feb. 15, *bur.* Feb. 16, at Belgaum. By will dated 1823, Apr. 4, at Ibbotson's Hotel, Vere Street, Oxford Street, London, left £1000 to Margaret, widow of his brother John, £1000 to Thomas Gordon, son of John Gordon and Finella Macdonell of Forres, and residue of estate to his brother and sole executor, Charles (*I.O. Rec.*). Uncle of John Thomson, **1063**. First cousin of Charles, **310**, John, **935**, Lewis, **1094**, and Robert, **1224**.

1336. Thomas. 1805, Feb. 12, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 797; *List of Offs. Mil., and Vols.*, 1807, p. 1), obtained com. through the interest of the Duke of Gordon, also com. in 92nd Ft. (Gordon Highlrs.) as Ens., 1807, Jul. 4 (*L.G.*, 896, 1143). 1808, Aug. 2, Ft. (*ibid.*, 1051). "Served at battles of Corunna, Salamanca, Burgos, Vittoria, Pyrenees, Bayonne, Toulouse and Waterloo (Medal) without having ever received a wound" (*S.M.*, vol. 6, p. 189; *A.L.*, 1808-20; Dalton's *Waterloo Roll Call*).

Fourth son of John, in Tullochallum,⁸ Mortlach (*d.* 1824), who belonged to the Gordons in Achnarrow (*Huntly Express*, 1906, Jul. 13, 20), and Mary Dawson (*d.* 1820); brother of the famous Priest Charles Gordon; *d.* 1819, Sep. 17, at Kingston, Jamaica, of yellow fever, "esteemed as an officer and a Christian by all who knew him, . . . deplored by his relatives and deeply regretted by his brother officers and acquaintances" (*S.M.*, vol. 6, p. 189).

1337. Thomas. 1805, Sep. 24, Ens. 9th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1201). 1806, Dec. 23, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1646). 1811, Feb. 16, Lt., 3rd W.I. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1806-12); Aug. 8, superseded (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

1338. Thomas. 1807, Dec. 10, Cornet, 2nd Dgns. (*L.G.*, 1669). 1809, Jan. 26, Lt.; Dec. 16, Lt., 43rd Ft. (*ibid.*, 110, 1987). 1810, res. or ret. (*A.L.*, 1808-11). Joined Greek Army (see 1820).

1339. Thomas. 1809, Jan. 21, Lt. Aberdeensh. Mil., 5th Reg. (*L.G.*, 378).

1340. Thomas. 1810, Jun. 16, Qr. Mr., 4th W.I. Reg., previously Serg. (*L.G.*, 861). 1813, Apr. 13, Ens. (*ibid.*, 775). 1815, Oct. 20, Lt. (*ibid.*, 172; *A.L.*, 1811-8). *D. unm.* 1817, Apr. 24, at Gibraltar.

1341. Thomas. 1811, Mar. 12, Ens., 25th Ft. (*L.G.*, 458). 1812, Jul. 7, Lt., Bourbon Reg. (*ibid.*, 1300). 1813, Feb. 18, Lt., 1st Ft. Served in W. Indies, 1812, Jan.—1813, Sep. 1814, joined 3rd Batn. 1st Ft., served in campaigns 1814-5, present at blockade and repulse of sortie from Bayonne; served in command of the Grenadier Coy. at Waterloo (Medal). 1816, embarked for India, in charge of detachment of 250 men. 1817, Dec. 21, served with 2nd Batn. at battle of Maheidpore against Mahrattas. Probably the Lt. Gordon asked by Lt. Col. M'Dowall (Orders dated 1818, Apr. 26, Camp at Trimbuck) to convey to the artillerymen with the two six pounders, the officers and men of the Royal Scots and the party of 2nd Batn., 13th Reg., employed opposite the south gate of this impregnable fortress, his approbation of their cordial and manly exertions for getting the guns so soon into battery upon the hills, Apr. 25 (Wetherall's *Roy. Scots*, 149). 1821, returned to England. 1824, joined 1st Batn. in Ireland, where he lost sight of his right eye when employed on revenue duty, for which he received a year's pay and permanent pension of £70. 1826, went to W. Indies. 1827, returned to Europe (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.) 1831, Mar. 26, Capt. 1834, Mar. 7, h.p. unat. (*A.L.*, 1812-45).

Fourth son of Adam (*d.* 1831), in Griamachary (Bulloch's *Gordons in Griamachary*, 14); *b.* 1793, May 14, at Kildonan, Sutherlandsh.; *d.* 1844, Feb. 22, at Edinburgh. Brother of Adam, 106, John, 960, and William, 1440.

1342. Thomas. 1814, Feb. 10, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*List of Offs. Mil.*, 1817, p. 79; 1825, p. 81).

1343. Thomas. 1814, Aug. 11, Ens., 25th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1681). 1817, Jun. 12, h.p. 1826, ret. or res. (*A.L.*, 1815-27).

Son of Samuel, of Spring Garden, Clonmel (*d.* 1814). Nephew of Thomas, 1323; uncle of Thomas O'Kearney, 1355.

1344. Thomas. 1820, Jun. 1, Ens., 74th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1182); served in America. Aug. 24—1824, Sep. 24. 1825, Jun. 9, Lt., unat. h.p. (*ibid.*, 1107). 1827, Mar. 13, Lt., 74th Ft. (*ibid.*, 665). 1828, May 1, Capt., unat. (*ibid.*, 1072). 1833, May 10, h.p., at own request, Roy. Waggon Train (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, 1847, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1821-53).

Second son of John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, of Pitlurg, **1536**; "entered army aged 19; aged 48 in 1847" (*Services*); *m.* 1836, Jan. 28, at Speldhurst, Kent, Harriet, dau. of Lt. Gen. Sir William Hutchinson, Govr. of Carrickfergus, Co. Antrim (*Freeman's Journal*, Feb. 4), and had John, *b.* 1838, and Alice Isabel Lucken (*d.* 1886, May 4), who took out several patents (for hats, clasps, candlesticks, screw-drivers, window sashes, a railway guard alarm and a railway telegraph) between 1863 and 1885. Gordon, who in or before 1847 was living at Tyneholm House, Pencaitland, *d.* there 1852, Sep. 23 (*G.M.*, vol. 38, N.S., p. 548). Nephew of Thomas, **1327**.

1345. Thomas. 1874, Feb. 11, Sub. Lt., Edinburgh City Rif. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 596). 1877, Feb. 11, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 5014). 1886, May 12, res. with hon. rank of Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2273; *A.L.*, 1880-6).

1346. Thomas. 1881, Jul. 1, Band Master, 2nd Batn. E. Lancs., previously 59th Reg., under age 37 years 303 days, in ranks 23 years 356 days. 1890, Nov. 22, pensioned (*A.L.*, 1881-1911).

B. 1839, Jul. 10; *m.* Marion Laticia —, and had Hermione Ellen, *b.* 1873, Oct. 12, *bap.* Nov. 4, at Nusseerabad (*I.O. Rec.*).

1347. Thomas. 1905, Nov. 4, 2nd Lt., Princess Louise's Argyll and Sutherland Highlrs., 6th Vol. Batn. (Dumbartonsh.). (*A.L.*, 1906- Jan., '08).

1348. Thomas. 1907, Jan. 21, Qr. Mr., hon. rank of Lt., 1st. Aberdeensh. R.E. Vols. (having joined the Ordnance Survey Office in 1871, the R.E., in 1874—he served in the Egyptian Expedition of 1882, being present at Kassasin for which he holds the Medal and Bronze Star—and the 1st Aberdeenshire R.E. (V.) as Serg. Maj. in 1889); Aug. 21, Capt. 1908, Mar., Sec. Aberdeen City and County Territorial Association. 1908, Apr. 1, Hon. Maj., Territorial Army.

Son of Robert, Serg. Maj., 93rd and 79th Highlrs., who came from Bad'chlamhain, Kildonan, from which the family were turned out at the time of the Sutherland clearances; *b.* Inverness.

1349. Thomas Cosmo. 1797, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1798, Jul. 27, Ens., 5th N.I. 1800, Jan. 1, Lt. 1801, stationed at Fort St. George; Comdt. at Daramprary. 1805, Jul. 17, Capt. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1800-10).

B. 1771 in St. Anne's, Jamaica; *m.* 1806, Nov. 1, at Mangalore, Margaret Mackay; *d.* there 1809, Oct. 9, *bur.* Oct. 10, aged 38 (Tombstone, Mangalore Cemetery). His widow *m.* (2) 1812, Sep. 26, William Fraser; she *d.* 1813, Aug. 18, aged 32, *bur.* in St. Mary's Cemetery, Madras (*I.O. Rec.*).

1350. Thomas Cosmo. 1797, Apr. 6, or 8, Ens., 88th Ft. (*L.G.*, 316; *A.L.*, 1798). 1798, Jun. 6, res. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.). Described John Cosmo in *L.G.*

1351. Thomas Dempster. 1829, Mar. 13, Ens., 93rd Ft.; Oct. 22, Ens., 92nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 1606, 2062). 1831, Nov. 25, Lt. (*L.G.*, 2456). 1835, ret. (*A.L.*, 1830-6; *W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

Elder son of Sir James Murray, **813**, whom he succeeded as laird of Balmaghie; *b.* 1811, Nov. 1, at Bath, J.P.; D.L., Kirkcudbright (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.). *D. s.p.* 1894, Dec. 13, at Bamberg. Nephew of Thomas William, **1358** (*Burke's Landed Gentry*, 5th ed., 1871, i. 520).

1352. Thomas Duncan. 1813, Jan. 25, Ens., 13th Roy. Vet. Batn., previously Serg. Maj., 23rd Ft. (*L.G.*, 377; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.). 1816, May 24, reg. disbanded, ret. f.p., 7th Roy. Vet. Batn. 1819, Nov. 1, Ens., 10th Roy. Vet. Batn. (*L.G.*, 2334). 1821, Mar. 24, reg. disbanded, ret. f.p. (*A.L.*, 1814-31).

Entered army aged 16; *m.* 1819, Jul. 24, at Forbes, Caroline, dau. of John Hoyes, and had John William Hoyes, *b.* 1820, Jul. 5, at Fermoy Barracks; George Munro, *b.* 1822, Apr. 19, *bat.* May, 21; Thomas Duncan, *b.* 1823, Dec. 13, *bat.* Dec. 31; Caroline Margaret, *b.* 1825, Jan. 5, *bat.* Feb. 3; Louisa Almeria, *b.* 1827, Dec. 25, *bat.* 1828, Jan. 27; and Joanna Hoyes, *b.* 1829, Jul. 14, *bat.* Sep. 8. 1823-8, living at Forbes, "not fit for service"; *d.* there 1830, Jan. 27; "for several years previous to his death he was in a bad state of health, which he ascribed to the hardships he had at different times suffered during his services in the wars, and he was troubled with a most distressing cough". His widow received pension of £36 from Jan. 28, under a warrant dated 1830, Jan. 16; the two youngest children were placed on Compass. List at £9 each (*W.O. Certif. Wid. Journal, Reg. Compass. Allowances, Letters Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.).

1353. Thomas Edward. 1848, Oct. 27, Cornet, 14th Lt. Dgns. 1848-9, served in Punjab campaign, including battles of Chillianwallah and Goojerat, pursuit of enemy across the Jhelum and of the Afghans over the Indus, through the Khyber Pass (Medal and clasps). 1850, Sep. 17, Lt. 1857, Sep. 18, Capt. 1858-9, served with Central India field force under Sir Hugh Rose, present at siege and capture of Chandeyrie, siege and capture of Jhansi, battle of Koonch, affairs during advance on Calpee and action of Golowlee, capture of Calpee and pursuit, action of Morar, several engagements on the heights before Kotakaserai and Gwalior, recapture of the fort and city of Gwalior and pursuit of rebels (Despatches, Medal and clasp). 1862, exchanged to 6th Inniskilling Dgns.; ret. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1849-63).

Son of James Gillespie (*d.* 1878), of Raj Ghat, Benares, and Clifton, Hawke's Bay, New Zealand, and Elizabeth Don; which James Gillespie was the son of Thomas, wine merchant, Dumfries, who was the son of John, of

Newbridge, Dumfries (J. M. Bulloch's "Octogenarian Golfer" in the *Dumfries Courier*, 1909 Apr. 7); *b.* 1828, Apr. 5, at Secrole, Benares; *m.* (1) 1855, Nov. 2, at Dunblane, Agnes Elizabeth, youngest dau. of David Hunter, Broughty Ferry (*G.M.*, vol. 45, N.S., p. 179), and had Agnes Georgina, *m.* Capt. W. A. Gale, R.E.; *m.* (2) 1860, Nov. 15, at Edinburgh, Janet Elizabeth Scott, second surviving dau. of Rev. Patrick Robertson, D.D., of Eddlestone, Peeblessh. (*ibid.*, vol. 9, 2nd N.S., p. 664), and had Edward Robertson, 430, and a dau., *b.* 1862, Mar. 19, at Napier, New Zealand (*ibid.*, vol. 13, 2nd N.S., p. 92; Fox Davies' *Armorial Bearings*, 1902; Burke's *Family Records*, 259; Crisps' *Visitation of England and Wales*, 1. 278). He lives at Northam, North Devon, and is a well-known golf player at Westward Ho! where he played in a foursome, in which the united ages of the players were 394 years (*Times*, 1906, Nov. 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 24). Brother of William Cracraft, 1485.

1354. Sir Thomas Edward. 1849, Aug. 21, Ens., 4th Ft.; Oct. 12, Ens., 61st Ft.. 1851, served in N.W. frontier of India campaign against the Mohmands. 1853, Dec. 2, Lt. 1858, served in the Mutiny as 2nd Comdt., 7th Punjab. Inf., comd. reg. at attack and capture of Oude Forts, Dehagu, Jul. 14, and Turowi, Jul. 17; engaged in operations in Futteghur, Azimghur and Gorrickpore districts. 1859, in the Terai, Nepaul (five times mentioned in Despatches); Dec. 13, Capt., 25th Ft. 1860, May 18, Capt., 95th Ft. 1861, Oct. 29, Capt., Bengal S.C.; Nov. 15, Bt. Major. 1862, Oct. 30—1865, May 17, Brig. Maj., Bengal, being present at the Durbar held by Lord Lawrence at Agra, 1866, Nov. 10-20, and at the one held at Ambala, 1869, Mar., by Lord Mayo, who deputed him to call on the Amir, Shere Ali, every morning (*A Varied Life*, pp. 63-7). 1869, Aug. 21, Maj., Bengal S.C.; Aug. 23, Bt. Lt. Col. 1872, Jul. 17—Oct. 18, A.A.G. offic. Bengal; Oct. 19—1873, Apr. 9, A.A.G., Bengal, being Second-in-Command of the Diplomatic Mission to Kashgar, and exploring the Pamirs, and Leh, as described by him in *The Roof of the World* (1876, with 62 drawings by the author). 1874, Aug. 4, C.S.I. 1875, Aug. 21, Lt. Col., Bengal S.C. 1877, Jan. 21, Bt. Col. 1878, Mar. 20—1879, Nov. 24, A.A.G., Bengal. 1879, Nov. 25—1882, Oct. 15, D.A.G., Bengal. 1879-80, served in the Afghan war ("Send me Tom Gordon," wrote Sir Donald Stewart), in command of the 4th Inf. Brigade of the Kabul Field Force, being present at the attack on the camp at Ali Khel (mentioned in Despatches, Medal, C.B., 1881, Feb. 22). 1882, Oct. 9, Brig. Gen., Bengal. 1886, Oct. 21, Maj. Gen. 1889-93, Oriental and Mil. Secretary at the Teheran Legation. 1890, Dec. 12, Lt. Gen. 1893, Jan. 29, u.s.l. list, Jun. 3, K.C.I.E. 1894, Apr. 1, Gen. 1895, travelled in Persia as described

in *Persia Revisited*, 1896. 1900, May 23 K.C.B. (mil.) (*A.L.*, 1850-1911; *A Varied Life*, his autobiography, 1906, which contains his portrait).

Twin son with Sir John James Hood, **1047**, of William, **1440**; *b.* 1832, Jan. 12, at Aberdeen; educated at the Scottish Naval and Mil. Academy, Edin.; *m.* (1) 1862, Jun. 12, at Bangalore, Mary Helen (*b.* 1843, Jun. 19; *d.* 1879, Aug. 5, of fever, at Simla), dau. of Alexander Sawers, and had Helen Elizabeth, *b.* 1863, May 26, *bap.* Jul. 9, at Poona, *m.* 1885, Nov. 19, Maj. C.H.I. Hopkins; Alexa Anna, *b.* 1897, Jan. 9, *bap.* Feb. 26, at Simla, *d.* Nov. 18, *bur.* Nov. 20, at Meerut; Thomas William, *b.* 1868, Oct. 26, *bap.* 1869, Jan. 18, at Simla, *d.* 1876, Aug. 14, at Normansfield, Teddington; Jeanetta, *b.* 1876, Apr. 13, *m.* 1904, Apr. 7, Claud Crompton; Violet Mary *b.* 1878, Aug. 21, *bap.* Sep. 26 at Simla, *m.* 1907, Apr. 11, J. Bruce Cooper. Sir Thomas *m.* (2) 1894, Aug. 8, at St. Andrews, Westminster, Charlotte, *b.* 1844, Apr. 16, dau. of Joseph Davison, of Greencroft, Durham.

1355. Thomas O'Kearney. 1852, Jan. 23, Asst. Surg., 76th Ft. 1854, Mar. 28, Staff Asst. Surg.

Probably son of Sir John (1798-1871), who *m.* 1825, Anne, dau. of T. O'Kearney, and who was son of Samuel, of Spring Garden, and brother of Thomas, **1343**; *b.* 1828; M.R.C.S., 1849, Apr. 20, L.A.H., Dublin, Jun. 8, then living at 31 Patrick Street, Cork; *d.* 1858, Apr. 28, on board P. and O. "Bengal" on passage from Ceylon, *bur.* at Aden Point (*I.O. Rec.*)

1356. Thomas Rowley. 1815, Jul. 13, Ens. and Lt., 3rd Ft. Gds. (*L.G.*, 1483). 1818, Dec. 25, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1816-37). 1818, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), previously applied to War Office for and obtained permission to live in India for an unlimited period. 1820, Apr. 26, arrived at Bombay; May 4, Ens., 6th N.I. 1821, Sep. 25, granted furlough to England for three years on s.c. 1825, Jun. 2, returned. 1826, Mar. 31, granted a furlough to sea for eight months on s.c., extended first to 1827, Aug. 15, then to 1828, Feb. 19, and then six months additional; Nov. 26, sent to Europe on s.c. 1832, Lt. and Capt. 1833, Jun. 10, returned to Bombay; Oct., ret. on medical certif. (*E. I. Reg.*, 1819-34).

Son of William, **1416**; *bap.* 1798, May 16, at Gosport Chapel, Alverstone, Southampton, educated at Cheltenham and at Military College; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Hon. Hugh Lindsay in 1818 on recommendation of his mother, then living at Worcester; *m.* 1829, Oct. 31, at Cheltenham, Katherine Freer, and had Harriet Frances, *b.* 1830, Nov. 22, *bap.* Nov. 29, *d. unm.* 1904, Mar. 30; Robert Adam, *b.* 1832, Mar. 6, *bap.* Apr. 4; Caroline, *b.* 1833, Oct. 18, *bap.* Nov. 4, *d. unm.* 1895, Feb. 1. Gordon *d.* 1836, Sep. 11, at Worcester, *bur.* Sep. 19, at White Lady Aston. His widow *d.* 1873, Oct. 3 (*I.O. Rec.*; *W.O. Certificates*, P.R.O.)

1357. Thomas Wilkinson. 1838, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); May 24, arrived at Fort William, appt. to do duty with 15th N.I. at Barrackpore; Sep. 1, Ens., European Reg., under orders for field service at Agra. 1839, removed at own request to 37th N.I., one of the six infantry regiments forming part of the force sent from Bengal to invade Afghanistan. 1840, Mar. 11, Lt., took part in attack on Ghuznee, which fell Jul. 23, shared in Prize money. 1841, Nov. 3, an attack was made by the Afghans on the Commissariat Fort at Cabul; the first man to attempt a rescue was Lt. Gordon, who went out Nov. 4 or 10, with a Coy., and eleven camels laden with ammunition; the party was repulsed and Gordon was killed. Maj. Gen. Elphinstone in a memorandum of occurrences preceding and during insurrection at Cabul writes, "I beg to be allowed to express my sense of the gallant manner in which the various detachments sent out were led by Brigadier Shelton, and of the invariably noble conduct of the officers on these occasions, particularly of those who fell leading their men, viz. Col. Mackrell, Capts. Swayne, Robinson, McCrea, and Lt. Raban, H.M.'s 44th Foot, Col. Oliver, and Capt. Macintosh, 5th N.I., Capt. Westmacott and Lt. Gordon, 37th N.I." (*E.I. Reg.*, 1838-41; *I.O. Rec.*; Eyre's *Kabul*, edit. by Malleeson 1879, p. 101; *House of Gordon*, II. (482); J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1908, Mar. 27).

Son of William, **1432**; *b.* 1821, Aug. 19, at Nagpur; educated at Addiscombe, 1835-7; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Richard Jenkins.

1358. Thomas William. 1796, Jan. 23, Ens., 3rd Ft. Gds. (*L.G.*, 89). 1799, Aug. 10, Lt. and Capt. 1806, May 24, Capt. and Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 631; *A.L.*, 1797-1814).

Son of Thomas, of Balmaghie; *d.* 1813, Nov. 11, at Lyons, where he had been a prisoner for two or three years (*S.M.*, vol. 7, p. 156; *Abd. Jour.*). Brother of Sir James Murray, **813**.

1359. Thomas William. 1820, May 4, Cornet, Roy. Horse Gds. (*L.G.*, 988). 1825, Apr. 15, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1068, 1107). 1827, ret. (*A.L.*, 1821-8; *W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

1359a. Vaughan Labron. R.N., "Brune," *d.* 1828.

Son of James Gabriel, **795**.

1360. Victor Louis. Served in S. African war 1899-1902, as hon. Capt., Imperial Yeomanry. 1901, Nov. 19, relinquished com., received non-effective pay. 1903, Feb. 7, ret. pay (*A.L.*, 1900-11). *B.* 1859, Jul. 3.

1361. Vivian. 1899, Mar. 22, 2nd Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil. 1900, Apr. 18, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1902, Jan. 22, Lt. 1904, Jul. 2, res. (*A.L.*, 1899-1904, Oct.).

Younger son of Frederick, of Bentley Priory, Stanmore, Middlesex; *b.*

1881, May 18, educated at Harrow; brother of Charles Aberdeen, **342-3**, and Frederick Harry Blake, **463**.

1362. W. H. Lt., Wallallajab Light Dgns.

Son of —, **69**; *m.* 1848, Jul. 20, at York, Frances, youngest dau. of Thomas Wright, Sunderland (*G.M.*, vol. 39, N.S., p. 421).

1363. W. H. C. 2nd Lt., Transvaal Scottish Vols., served in S. African war (*A.L.*, 1906).

1364. Walter. 1678, Feb. 20, Ens., Lord James Douglas's Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, I. 215).

1365. Walter. Mid., R.N., "Hermione" frigate, on board which he *d.* 1774, Jan. 31, at Jamaica of sunstroke (*G.M.*, vol. 64, p. 184).

Son of Sir William, 7th bart., of Embo, **1396**.

1366. Walter B. 1840, Apr. 1, Clerk, R.N. 1849, Aug. 21, Paymr. (*N.L.*, 1840-Jun. 1, 1854). *D.* 1854.

1367. Walter H. 1904, Jun. 29, Paymr. (act.) ret., R.N. Reserve (*N.L.*, 1904-11).

1368. Webster Thomas. 1846, Dec. 1, Ens., 66th Ft. 1848, Sep. 12, Lt. 1852, May 14, Capt. 1859, Jan. 1, Maj. 1863, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1847-79).

Son of J. D. Webster (1794-1851), who was a brother of James Murray, **813**, and brother of Russell Manners (1829-1906), Count of Torre Bella, Portugal, and like him, a member of the firm of Cossart, Gordon & Company, wine merchants, Madeira.

1369. William. 1452, May 18, *k.* at the battle of Brechin, with his brother Henry, **625**.

Second son of Elizabeth Gordon who *m.* Sir Alexander Seton; *m.* Elizabeth, dau. and heiress of William Meldrum of that Ilk, and became ancestor of the Setons of Meldrum; probably bore the surname of Seton. Brother of Alexander, 1st Earl of Huntly, **115** (*Scots Peerage*, iv. 521).

1370. Sir William. 1513, Sep. 9, *k.* at Flodden, where his brothers, Adam, **82**, and Alexander, 3rd Earl of Huntly, **116**, also fought.

Younger son of George, 2nd Earl of Huntly, **469**; founded the Gight family, ancestor of Lord Byron (*House of Gordon*, I. (173)-(185)).

1370a. William. 1640, Sep. 10, the War Committee ordains that "Shirmeres be Captaine within the parochie of Balmaclellan, and Erlistoun liberated of that charge during Shirmeres abyde at hame"; [Dec., declares] "no cold or uncovenanters within his parochen" (*Minute Book of the War Committee of the Covenanters in the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright*, pp. 46, 130).

Eldest son of Gilbert, of Shirmers in Balmaclellan; *m.* in or before 1632,

Marion Glendonny; *d.* 1885, Sep. (*Services of Heirs*), and succeeded 1713 Oct. 20, by his son William, who *d.* 1717.

1370b. William. 1640, Dec., Capt. "of the parochess of Buittle, Crocemichael and others, declares no cold or uncovenanters within his bounds except" (twelve persons) (*Minute Book of the War Committee of the Covenanters in the Stewartry of Kirkcudbright*, 130).

Son of Alexander, of Kirkconnell, whom he succeeded; J.P. for Kirkcudbright, 1634, Sep. 18; *m.* in or before 1640, Margaret Lambe, relict of — Lennox, of Cally. Gordon was dead in 1657.

1371. William. 1644, comd. a Coy. in Gen. David Leslie's army; served at the taking of Newcastle, "with one of his tenants' sons from St. John's Clachan, Dalry, who would not allow his master to go up first in scaling the walls, they jumped together off the ladder on to the wall, killed the cannonier and turned the cannon on the besieged, defending themselves till others, admiring their bravery, flew to their assistance"; Oct. 19, the town was taken; obliged to return home owing to the death of his elder brother, John. 1646, Feb. 2, and 1648, Apr. 16, made member of the Committee of War. 1653, "went to the Highlands with Robert, Viscount Kenmure, who with Lord Glencairn raised a considerable number of men called Kenmorites; eventually made his peace with Cromwell". 1679, Jun. 16, "raised some forces and sent them under his son to, younger of Earlston to Bothwell Bridge, with strict orders to take no command until he himself arrived; on his way to and about six miles from Bothwell Bridge at Streven, a party of Dragoons met and shot him dead, June 22, on his hesitating to surrender" (*Earlston MS.*).

Son of Alexander, of Earlston, **120a**; *b.* 1614; *m.* 1648, Nov. 26, Mary, (*d.* 1695), 2nd dau. of Sir John Hope, Lord Craighall, and had 23 children, all *d.* young except Alexander, **124a**, John, **853**, Sir William, bart., of Afton, **1379**, and a dau.; "before joining the army had been educated for the Church and received degrees"; *bur.* in the churchyard of Glasford privately by order of Lady Harper, his wife's sister; a handsome stone pillar erected over his grave was restored in 1772 by his great gd. son, Sir John, **888**. (*ibid.*).

1372. William. 1649, Off. in Ireland (O'Hart's *Irish Landed Gentry*, 1889, p. 389; *Inrolments Exchequer Office*, Dublin, II, membrane 10; *Inrolments of Adjudications (Arrears of the Commissioned Officers who served Charles I. or Charles II. in Ireland before 1649*, Jun. 5) formerly denominated the "49 Lots," P.R.O.).

1373. William. 1649, Oct. Capt., comd. a garrison of 100 men in Lord Reay's House of Tongue, Strathnaver:—

The garrison had the maintenance of Southerland, Cateynes, Strathnaver, and Assint, allowed to them for their intertainment, by order from parliament, which the Earl of Southerland caused take up dewlie for the use of the garrison.

Son of Adam, of Kilcalmkill, Swedish Army; Master of the Household to Charles I. (Gordon's *Earls of Sutherland*, pp. 550, 551, 556; Bulloch's *Gordons of Invergordon*, 6). Brother of Adam, 87.

1374. William. Capt., Gen. Monck mentions him (in a letter to the Protector as one of the officers belonging to the Earl of Kinnoull, who were taken prisoners, 1654, Nov. 23, in the Forest of Birse. Monck says (*Scotland and the Protectorate*, Scot. Hist. Soc., 215):—

Capt. Lisle commanded a party of Horse of Col. Riches Reg., and, upon hearing of a party of the enemy under Kinnoull and Lord Dudopp, that were in the Braes of Angus, marched out of Dundee, with his own troop, and some horse of other garrisons in his way, pursued them three days by their track in the snow, and overtook them. . . . The enemy seeing themselves in no capacity to escape, though they were more in number, after a very short encounter being driven up against a hill, yielded themselves upon quarter.

1375. William. 1639, Jun. 18-19, fought at the battle of the Bridge of Dee, against the Covenanters (*Britane's Distemper*, 24, 28; Gordon's *Scots Affairs*, II. 28, which calls him a "resolute gentleman"). 1644, associated with Lord Huntly against the Covenant (Spalding's *Trubles*, II. 305, 334, 336), 1645, May 9, at the battle of Auldearn, where he was "appoynted by Aboyne to attend nixt his person" (*Britane's Distemper*, 123); Aug. 26, got a commission from Lord Montrose against some of his neighbours (*Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, Mar. 23), where it is stated that he

hath followed as faithfully in his Majesty's service at these three late battles and hath always furthered the said service by his council, advice and example, so far as did lie in his power; and that he hath suffered and sustained great skaith and prejudice by having his lands burnt by certain malicious and wicked ennemies, his workemen and neighbours; . . . helped and protected by that late army of Rebells under the conduct and command of Livetennant General Baillie.

Sep. 15, in command at Aberdeen (*Records of the Commission of the General Assembly*, 136). 1646, "Captane Gordoun of Arradull" was quartered in Banff, from which his force retreated to Montrose before 600 Covenanters (*Britane's Distemper*, 176).

Son of James, of Knockespock, who *m.* Margaret, dau. of William, I. of Arradoul, to which he succeeded; *m.* Helen, dau. of David Garden of that Ilk; and had James and Alexander, III. and IV. of Arradoul (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield*, 40-5). Great-grandfather of Thomas, 1317.

1376. William. Capt., merchant, Edinburgh, raised an action, 1685,

against tenants in Kinloch and lands in the parish of Collessie, Fife (*Mackenzie Deceets*, vol. 82).

1377. William. 1689-90, Capt., Lord Kenmure's Ft. (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 94). Gordon and other offs. made a contract, 1689, Jun. 24, with some merchants in Edinburgh "anent the supply of uniforms for the said Regiment" (*Reg. of Deeds, Mackenzie Office*, vol. 65).

Son of William, of Craiglaw, and —, dau. of David Crawford, of Kerse.

1378. William. 1689, said to have held a com. in the Militia. Capt., Kenmure's Ft., before Jun. 24, when his name appears with other offs. in the reg. in a contract with some merchants in Edinburgh "anent the supply of uniforms for the said Regiment" (*Reg. of Deeds, Mackenzie Office*, vol. 65); described Maj., in a bond signed at Edinburgh, Aug. 3, himself as principal and Alexander, Viscount of Kenmure as cautioner to James Kerr, tailor burghess of Edinburgh, for 50 marks registered 1691, Aug. 25 (*ibid.*). 1690, May 5, or earlier, as Lt. Col., he and other offs. of the reg. subscribed at Glasgow a bond for £77 sterling to Lord Kenmure for the use of his reg., registered 1691, Jun. 22 (*Durie Reg.*); Jun. 13, at Stirling a bond for £1530 to John Crawford one of the baillies of Ayr, and John Ballantine, merchant burghess there, registered 1720, Jan. 9.

Laird of Craig, Balmaclellan, Kirkcudbright (a cadet of Gordon of Holm?); m. Isabel, dau. of William Gordon, of McCartney; d. 1693; *bur.*, Mar. 10, in Greyfriars, Edinburgh (*Reg., Scot. Hist. Soc.*, p. 256; McKerlie's *Lands and Owners in Galloway*, III. 92, 93, IV. 53, 300, 303, 306).

1379. Sir William. 1st bart., of Afton. 1670, served in the army of Frederick, Duke of Brandenburg; 1685, at the landing of Monmouth; and 1688, of the Prince of Orange at Torbay. 1689, Aug. 29, Capt. Lt., Earl of Leven's Reg., afterwards Maitland's (25th) Ft. (*Scotland Letters and Papers*, vol. 14, p. 141, P.R.O.; Dalton's *A.L.*, IV. 42, V. 222, 228), which he joined at Inverness (*Earlston MS.*). 1690, Feb. 26, Capt. 1692, fought at Steinkirk. Served through King William's wars, at Sluyp. 1694, Dixmude in Bernhem. 1696, Oct. 27, signed at Breadnie, near Ostend, a factory to Mr. David Home, Writer in Edinburgh. 1697, at Bruges and "behaved with the greatest gallantry, was wounded in his right arm at the siege of Warneton, and again in his body, which was alleag'd was ultimately the cause of his death. He came over with King William at the Revolution" (*ibid.*). 1705, May 1, Bt. Lt. Col., to rank from 1703, Mar. 1 (*Scotland Warrant Bk.*, vol. 20, p. 245, P.R.O.). 1706, Jul. 29, created a Knight Baronet of Nova Scotia (*ibid.*, vol. 22, p. 75) "in consideration of his many and faithful services at and after the revolution and during her [Anne's] reign" (*Earlston MS.*). 1708, Jul. 27,

Maj. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1709, Nov. 29, granted leave of absence till further orders. 1710-11, sent the following petition to the Queen (*S.P. Dom.*, *Anne*, 1710-11, vol. 28, pp. 241-3) "That your petitioner having by a former memoriall to your Majestie (a copy whereof is herewith annexed) humbly setts forth his long services and sufferings in Lieutenant General Maitland's Regiment of Foot. Your Majestie was graciously pleased, upon Colonel Keith's desiring to resign, to consent thereto, provided the next officer who had the best pretensions (which is your petitioner) was the purchaser. Yet nevertheless to the great surprise of your petitioner he is informed that a commission of Lieutenant Colonel is since obtained for Captain Middleton, one who has not served above three years in the Army, and never above the degree of Captain, which your petitioner humbly hopes is not to prejudice him in the said Regiment, where he has served so long and suffered so much. That in order to recover his rank in the said Regiment, he lately obtained your Majestie's leave to purchase the post of second Lieutenant Colonel, not doubting but he should succeed Colonel Keith, as Sir John Campbell did lately Sir Robert Hamilton, who was first Major; and without such a prospect your petitioner would never have purchased at the rate he did and must be a great loser if he should be reduced to the extremity of disposing thereof again. Therefore humbly prays that your Majestie will be graciously pleased to grant him a commission of Lieutenant Colonel to the said Regiment, without the distinction of the word (second) and to bear the same date with his former commission, it not being possible for him to submit to be commanded by so young an officer as Lieutenant Colonel Middleton, which can be no prejudice to him, the pay being the same.

"Memorial. That the said Sir William Gordon has served twenty-three years in the said Regiment, and at the siege of Namur (being Captain of Grenadiers in which post he served all the last war), he received two wounds by one of which he has lost the use of his right arm. That several officers whom he had commanded having obtained brevets, your Majestie was pleased in the year 1704 to grant him a Brevet of Lieutenant Colonel. But in the year 1708 Sir James Campbell (a gentleman who had never served in the Army before) was made second Major of the Regiment, and upon the death of Sir Robert Hamilton the premier Major succeeded him, although the said Sir William Gordon was Brevet Lieutenant Colonel and many years Captain, in consideration of which disappointment, your Majestie was graciously pleased to grant him the pay of Major with further assurances of redressing him upon the first occasion that should offer. That Colonel Keith first Lieutenant Colonel to the said Regiment having lately desired leave to resign,

your Majestie was pleased to assure the Earle of Seafeld, brother to Lieutenant Colonel Patrick Ogilvy, then second Lieutenant Colonel, that Colonel Keith should not dispose to the prejudice of Lieutenant Colonel Ogilvy, but that he should succeed as first Lieutenant Colonel, upon the credit whereof and to recover his former rank, Sir William Gordon did since agree with the said Lieutenant Colonel Ogilvy for his post, for which a commission is obtained accordingly. Sir William Gordon humbly prays that, since Colonel Keith is antient, and has now desired leave to resign, your Majestie will be graciously pleased to take this opportunity to restore the said Sir William Gordon to his rank, by granting him the post of first Lieutenant Colonel as your Majestie intended to Lieutenant Colonel Ogilvy, in whose place he stands; which he humbly conceives can be no prejudice to anybody, the pay being the same and the post of cause belonging to Sir William Gordon" (*S.P. Dom.*, Anne, 1710-11, vol. 28, pp. 241-3; P.R.O.). 1711, Feb. 14, Lt. Col. 25th Ft.; Sep. 12, Lt. Govr., Fort William, with a pension of £182, and permission to keep his Coy. 1715, Jan. 11, Lt. Govr., Fort William (*Scotland Letters and Papers*, II. pp. 14, 26-7, P.R.O.); Montrose writes to him Apr. 19, from Whitehall, acknowledging his letter of Apr. 5, refers to intelligence forwarded of an intended meeting to be held at Bannoch, and requests him to continue to use his utmost endeavours for the further discovery of such practises (*ibid.*, vol. 3); May 3, Field Off. and Capt., Lord Shannon's (25th) Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). Wrote letters from Fort William about the rebels 1716, Feb. 14, 19, Apr. 13, 21; 1716, May, Aug. 30 (*Scotland Letters and Papers*, vol. 11, pp. 128, 130, 224, 232; vol. 12, pp. 21, 160, P.R.O.). 1716, Aug. 1, res. com.

Younger son of William, III. of Earlston, **1371**; *b.* 1654; *m.* 1692, Feb. 28, Mary (eldest dau. and heiress of Sir George Campbell, of Cesnock), who went all through the Flanders Campaign with him, and *d.* 1733 (*Earlston MS.*). Sir William *d. s.p.* 1718, Dec., in Parliament Close, Edinburgh, the baronetcy devolving on his elder brother, Sir Alexander, **124a**.

1380. William. 1694, Capt., 1st Ft. 1695, reg. served at Namur (Dalton's *A.L.*, IV. 42).

1381. William (afterwards Sutherland), **Lord Strathnaver.** 1704, Apr. "entered the army, and although only then 20 years of age, commanded the regiment; this regiment, however, was afterwards much reduced by a draft made from it to recruit others". A year later it was reported that the reg. was to be given to the Marquis of Tullibardine and that to this the Duke of Argyll had given his consent. Strathnaver's father, Lord Sutherland, writing to the Duke, 1705, Jun. 18, called the rumour a "squib"—"your Grace

may assure yourself that I but looked upon it, as I still doe, [as] a storie calculated for the meridian of the ensuing parliament and to create your Grace enemies" (Fraser's *Sutherland Book*, I. 320, II. 200). 1708, raised a reg. which was sent to Newcastle in Oct., and then to the Netherlands, where Strathnaver was not permitted to go (*ibid.*, II. 371). 1715, Aug., raised a reg. to oppose the Jacobites and was its Col.; comd. one of three divisions brought together by order of his father, those under his leadership being the men of Sutherland (*ibid.*, I. 377); Dec. marched to Forres. 1719, Apr.-Jun., took part in the Glenshiel campaign (*ibid.*, I. 383-91; Dickson's *Jacobite Attempt*, p. 1.).

Only son of John, Earl of Sutherland, 839; b. 1683, Dec. (*Scots Peerage*, VIII. 355); m. 1705, Katherine (d. 1765), eldest dau. of William Morison, of Prestongrange, and had six sons and four daus. including William, 17th Earl of Sutherland, who took a very active part in opposing the Jacobites, raising a regiment and being present at Culloden, but as the family name had been changed during his infancy, if not earlier, to Sutherland, he is not included here. Lord Strathnaver d. v.p. 1720, Jul. 13, of consumption.

1381a. William. Off. in India; d. about 1708 (statement by his descendant, Miss Eleanor W. Gordon, 1911, Aug.).

Son or brother of James, of Daach; as "Mr." William, was living as a "gentleman tennent," at the Mill of Avochie in 1696 (*Poll Book*); m. Elizabeth, dau. and heiress of Harry Gordon, of Braco and Glassaugh (*House of Gordon*, II. (418)), who had first married John Gordon, yr. of Avochie, and had William, 1388.

1382. William. 1709, Vol., R.N., "Saphire," later Mid. and Ab. 1715, Apr. 21, passed as Lt. (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.).

1383. William. Off., Dgn. Reg., certified 1715, Jul. 18, that the allowances for horses in N. Britain were not sufficient (*W.O. In Letters, Misc. Sec. at War*, P.R.O.).

1384. William. 1715, May 3, Ens., Lord Shannon's (25th) Ft. (MS. A.L., 1717, P.R.O.). 1725, Jun. 30, granted three months leave of absence, then Lt. 1727, h.p., by exchange, 2/. a day, described Qr. Mr., aged 53 (*List of Reduced Offs. H.M.'s Land Forces and Marines entitled to receive h.p.*, 1739-40, printed for the House of Commons, 1740; A.L., 1740, at the *Unit. Serv. Inst.*, pp. 16, 21; A.L., 1754-5).

Son of William (d. 1733), of Goval, near Aberdeen, who was the younger son of James (d. 1714), of Seaton (*Huntly Express*, 1910, Sep. 9); b. 1674, or 1686; m. 1717, Apr. 4, Janet, dau. of Alexander Pyper, merchant, Aberdeen (*St. Nicholas Reg.*, Aberdeen), and had Nathaniel, George, and two daus.;

d. 1754, Dec., the Commissary of Aberdeen, in the absence of a will, decerning his dau. Christian, and her husband Patrick Crawford, in Cormore, his heirs.

1385. William. Capt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay), *m.* there 1721, Jan. 8, Anna Turnur, *d.* and *bur.* there Jan. 20 (*I.O. Rec.*). Several soldiers in "Captain Gordon's Company" *d.* and *bur.* there about that time; this refers equally to John, **868.** Possibly **18.**

1386. William. 1726, Mid., R.N., "Berwick," afterwards mate; Mid., "Winchelsea"; Master's Mate, "Princess Louise"; Mid., "Captain," later Master's Mate, Mid., Mate. 1733, Mar. 23, passed as Lt., aged 31 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif., P.R.O.*). 1737, Oct. 7, 3rd Lt., "Dunkirk". 1738, May 1, 2nd Lt.; Sep. 23, discharged; Sep. 24, h.p. 1739, Jul. 3, "Mercury". 1740, Jan. 30, 1st Lt., "Sandwich"; May 30, discharged; May 31, h.p. 1742, May 22, Master and Comdr. "Hound" sloop. 1744, May, Post Capt.; he had the good fortune during his passage home from Virginia to capture a very valuable French merchant ship, homeward bound from Martinico called the "Happy Mary," laden with sugar, cocoa, coffee and other valuable commodities, bound for Bordeaux (*S.M.*, vol. iv. 243); Jul. 29, convoying, in company with the "Vulture" sloop, the outward bound trade to Rotterdam, the "Hound," in sight of Goree "stood after a snow, which proved to be a French privateer of ten carriage guns and nine swivels with 81 men, which had been three days out of Dunkirk. She engaged the "Hound" for $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours and then struck having five men killed and several mortally wounded. Capt. Gordon also re-took a ship, which the privateer had just taken (Admiralty report). In consequence of his very spirited behaviour on this occasion he was promoted Aug. 4, Capt. of the "Gosport," a fifth rate. He is erroneously stated in some accounts to have been about the same time appointed to the "Ludlow Castle" and not the "Gosport" (*S.M.*, vol. 6, p. 395), but this is a mistake occasioned by his being very quickly removed into the "Sheerness" as successor to Capt. Bridge Rodney, appointed to the "Ludlow Castle" (*S.M.*, vol. 6, p. 443; *G.M.*, vol. 14, p. 506); no mention is made of him in the "Sheerness" till the year ensuing when he was at the end of the month of June, O.S., engaged with Lord George Graham in a very successful and spirited attack of some French privateers and their Prizes off Ostend. Immediately after this enterprise he was appointed to the "Loo," 44 guns (*S.M.*, vol. vii. p. 357; *G.M.*, vol. 15, p. 389), and was in the course of the autumn [Nov. 2] removed into the "Chesterfield" a ship of the same force (*G.M.*, vol. 15, p. 614). 1747, Nov. 23, appointed Captain of the "Assistance," 50 guns (*S.M.*, vol. 9, p. 559; *G.M.*, vol. 17, p. 593, vol. 18, p. 93). 1748, Dec.

20, paid off; Dec. 21, h.p. 1755, Sep. 19, "St. Albans," "a 20 gun ship, preferring a command so trivial to a life of absolute inactivity". 1756, Nov., "Cambridge," 80 guns (*S.M.*, vol. 18, pp. 574, 618; *G.M.*, vol. 26, p. 596). 1757, Apr., "Princess Amelia," "a three-decked ship of the same force" (*G.M.*, vol. 27, p. 241); May, "Devonshire" (*S.M.*, vol. 19, p. 278). 1758, "served under Adm. Boscawen on the successful and memorable expedition against Louisburg; on his return from thence being overtaken by a violent storm the 'Devonshire' was with the greatest difficulty brought in and preserved from foundering" (Charnock's *Nav. Biog.*, v. 300-1). 1759, served under V. Adm. Saunders at the siege of Quebec, returned with him to England (Schomburg's *Nav. Chronology*, iv. 37; Laird Clowes's *Navy*, III. 206, 565). 1760, Jul. 1, h.p. 1761, Aug. 5, "Blenheim," "a new second rate of 90 guns, and the following spring was advanced to be Commodore and Commander-in-Chief of the ships in the Medway, and at the Nore; this station he held during the remainder of the war" (Charnock's *Nav. Biog.*; *G.M.*, vol. 31, p. 1761; vol. 32, p. 195). 1762, Oct. 21, R. Adm., ret. (*Adm. Half Pay Lists*, P.R.O.).

Son of William, merchant, Elgin, who was the son of John, Mill of Huntly, who was the grandson of Thomas, I. of Artloch (J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Herald*, 1911, Jul. 8, 22); *b.* about 1709. 1750, went to reside at Banff, where he occupied a prominent position; *m.* (1) an Englishwoman, who *d.* at Corse of Kinnoir (*Mitchell MS.*); and (2) in or before 1753, Elizabeth Forbes, "daughter of Corse, his own cousin" (*ibid.*), who entertained Wesley, on his visit to Banff in 1776; she *d.* at Banff, 1794, Mar. 17 (*Abd. Jour.*); had William, 1753-72; John, 1756-9; Elizabeth; and Margaret, who is remembered by the Strathspey "Miss Admiral Gordon," to which Burns wrote "O' a' the airts," and who *m.* James Forbes of Seaton, and *d.* 1841. Gordon *d.* 1768, Apr. 25, at Banff, where he is commemorated by a stone, inscribed by Dr. Beattie (Cramond's *Annals of Banff*, II. 326).

1387. William. 1720, Ens. and Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); "would be employed as Surgeon in the vessels if wanted and able". 1728, Sep. 19, *d.* and *bur.* in Bombay.

By will dated Sep. 9, proved Oct. 23, left estate to his widow and sole executrix, Joan, "his dwelling house in Bombay and a little house wherein Serjeant Goodman lived, adjoining". Her will was proved 1734, Aug. 7, in Bombay by John Cleland, executor (*I.O. Rec.*).

1388. William. Col., *m.* Susanna —, who *d.* 1731, Mar. 31, aged 32, *bur.* in Jamaica (Archer's *Jamaica Monuments*, 103).

Probably William, officer in the army, said to have *d.* at sea about 1730,

who was a son of William, **1381a**, and who had Charles, of Braco, Jamaica (1747?-1829), ancestor of the Gordons of Newtimber Place, Sussex (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Aug. 9, 16).

1389. William. Capt., so described 1746, Jun. 23 (*Dumfries Sasines*, vol. 15, folio 51).

Only son of Adam, goldsmith, Edinburgh, who was the fourth son of William, of Pencaitland, Haddingtonshire, appointed Sheriff Clerk of Aberdeen in 1678, who *m.* a niece of Lord Dirleton (J. M. Bulloch's "Money-lending Sheriff Clerk," in *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, Aug. 31, Sep. 7, 14); owned Broomrig, and other land in the parish of Holywood, Dumfries; *m.* before 1766, Jul. 18, Jean — ; *d. s.p.* 1766, Jun. 24 (*S.M.*, vol. 28, p. 589), being succeeded by his sister Helen (*Services of Heirs*).

1390. William. 1739, or earlier, Capt., H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); May 10, Stephen Law, president of the Bombay Council writes to Shahu Raja, King of the Mahrattas, "on my entering upon the change of the government of this island of Bombay, it became immediately and naturally my care to pay my respects to your Majesty. To this end I send Captain Gordon a person of trust"; instructs Gordon to repair

with all convenient expedition to Satara, or wherever the Maratha chief was to be found, taking with him several presents and an interpreter. As one great inducement in sending you is . . . gaining some information and insight into the Government interests, and designs at that Court, I would have you use your best industry and management to obtain a sufficient knowledge of the state of the Shahu Raja's government. . . . In the conference you may have . . . you are to assure them, that, on my coming to the government, my first care was to seek the means of renewing the ancient good correspondence and friendship betwixt our governments, to which end I had pitched on this expedient of sending you as an early mark of the sincerity of our intentions. . . . You are to represent to them . . . how much it is their interest and advantage to live upon amicable terms with us, it being notorious that our nation has never meddled with their religion, or had any views of conquest or extending our dominions in these parts, where our trade is our sole business and end of residence. . . . If any overtures are made to you, that you judge may be depended upon and require a conclusion, advise me fully, that I may give you suitable instructions. Otherwise, you are to come away, when you have done your business, keeping a diary of your procedure and transactions until you return.

Gordon left Bombay, May 12; reached Lund-Rajapur, May 13, when the statue of a cow and a calf intended as part of the present to the Raja was returned on the bomb ketch, "as the badness of the ways would not admit of carrying it"; May 14, set out on a gallivat, being joined by the man appointed as a guide and introducer to Shripatray; May 15, "an officer of the Mahrathas kept us prisoners, blaming our not bringing Bagirav's or Chimnaji's pass, but after seeing our letters, he released us, and granted a guard"; May 20,

"mounted the hills which were very difficult to ascend"; May 22, "entered a fine country, well-peopled"; May 23, "being near Satara, distant hence about 160 miles, rested at a place provided for accommodating travellers, where the head of the Jogis, Vetaw Naik, courteously treated us on being told we were English"; May 25, "we were conducted to Antajipant, Shripatrav's officer in Satara, who gave us a courteous reception and presented me with a cloth after their manner, telling us the Shahu Raja was five days' journey off in besieging a place of the Mogals called Myrah. I gave him in return a ring"; May 29, set out with a guard for Myrah; Jun. 1, reached Adjurs Bunall, where the Raja had pitched his tent; Jun. 3, met Shripatrav, who cross-examined Gordon closely; Jun. 8, "had an audience of the Raja in a mean place he had erected with his own hands for his present convenience during the siege; he was very gracious to us and seemed delighted with the birds that made a part of the present, expressing a willingness to do us good offices". . . . Jun. 25, "after repeated solicitations, the Raja admitted us to take our leave, desiring his friend the Governor of Bombay, would not omit to send him eight guinea hens, two pairs of turkeys, some Bussora pigeons, a little mummy, and all kinds of curious birds. He took a fancy to my sword, which I delivered him, and he promised to hasten his answer to the two letters, which would be with me at the next town"; Jun. 30, set out for Poonah; Jul. 13, reached Thana; Jul. 14, arrived at Bombay; Jul. 20, his report, not complete, submitted to Council, "Captain Gordon not being recovered enough from the fatigue of his journey to perfect it" (G. W. Forrest's *Selections from Bombay State Papers, Home Series*, 1. 272). Probably the Capt. Gordon permitted, before 1743, Oct. 10, "in consideration of his service, and as having paid into the Company's cash the amount of his estate, to go to England" (*ibid.*).

1391. William. Ens., "of Largmore," 1739, Mar, 26, got sasine in Largs (*Particular Reg. of Sasines*, Dumfries, vol. 13, fol. 159). He was Capt. in Col. Cunyngham's Reg., and served in Flanders (MS. belonging to Major C. Gordon Falcon). This is apparently Richard Cunyngham, who raised a reg. of foot in Scotland, 1689, and one of dragoons (now 27th Hussars) in 1690. He served in Holland in command of cavalry brigade.

Son of John, of Largmore; got into debt and sold all the family property except Largs; *m.* (1) Sarah (contract, 1726, Apr. 11), dau. of James Gordon, in Largmore; and (2) Nicolas, dau. of Rev. George Garthshore (second son of James Garthshore, of that ilk), by Barbara, dau. of Robert Gordon, of Garrery; and had Barbara (1739-1824), who *m.* 1763, Michael Falcon (1733-1811), R.N., whose great-grandson, Major Charles Gordon Falcon is now (1912) in the R.E. Gordon *d.* 1745, Jul. 25; will, 8, 1745; 7, 1747, and 8,

1758 (*Kirkcudbright Executory Papers*). His widow *m.* Rev. William Thomson, of Workington, by whom she had issue.

1392. William. 1740, Feb. 1, 2nd Lt., Moreton's Marines (*A.L.* at *Unit. Serv. Inst.*, p. 54). 1742, Jun. 2, Lt., Col. Cotterell's Marines (*MS. A.L.*, 1742, p. 144, 1745, pp. 144, 190, P.R.O.); went round the world with Lord Anson; on his return was put into one of the regiments employed on the expedition against Cape Breton. 1745, Sep. 3, Capt., Shirley's Ft. 1748, May 7, granted twelve months leave of absence on private affairs and continued in it till the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, when he was reduced. He soon after got a Company in the 38th Foot, stationed at Antigua (1752, Mar. 17, Capt., Col. Duroure's Ft. *ibid.*, 1752, p. 320), with which he served till Col. Coote's regiment, the 84th Foot, was raised (1758, Apr. 26, 1st Maj. to the Batn., 84th Ft., going to the E. Indies). With that regiment he served in the Indian War (*W.O. Appls. for Compass Fund*, P.R.O.). 1760, comd. rear division at attack of the Bound Hedge during siege of Pondicherry, about which, Oct. 27, he wrote a long letter from L'Oulanget (*Add. MSS. B.M.*, 35,917, f. 44; *Abd. Free Press* 1904, Sep. 3); Sep. 10, after Col. the Hon. William Manson was wounded in a sortie, Gordon took his place in directing operations, giving over the duty almost immediately to Eyre Coote, who captured the town in the following January (Richard Orme's *Military Transactions in Indostan*, II.; *A.L.*, 1754-62). "After the reduction he was appointed Governor of Pondicherry with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, in which station he soon afterwards died": he is thus described in a petition to Sec. at War, with neither date nor address, by his sister Elizabeth "a helpless and aged woman verging on fourscore, that, having outlived all her friends and relations, she is now by the death of her brother reduced in the last and most helpless stage of her life to starving" (*W.O. Appls. Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.).

Gordon *d.* 1761 at and was *bur.* at Cuddalore, described Major, 84th Reg.; by will dated 1759, Dec. 6, at Carangula Camp, Coromandel Coast, appointed Andrew Ross, Madras, and George Ross, Conduit Street, London, executors, gave £50 to Elizabeth Hay, Princes Street, Leicester Fields, London, one half of his estate to his sister Elizabeth for life, and at her death to his dau. Elizabeth, Crown Court, Westminster, to whom he left the other half. His Prize moneys for Pondicherry and the out garrisons from Wandiwash to Veldour were not paid until 1764; estate finally accounted for 1779, Apr. (*I.O. Rec.*).

1393. William. 1744, Jun. 28, 2nd Surg. Mate, R.N., "Mary" galley, previously qualified at Barbers and Surgeons Hall as 3rd Mate (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board, Surg. Qualifications*, P.R.O.).

1394. William. 1748 or earlier, Qr. Mr., 1st Ft.; Nov. 5, h.p., at 2/. a day (*List of Reduced Offs. of H.M.'s Land Forces and Marines on h.p. in 1749*). 1757, Feb. 2, Lt., 46th Ft. (MS. A.L., 1752, p. 362; A.L., 1754-63).

1395. William. Capt., closely connected with the 16th Earl of Sutherland in 1750.

Described as "of Ampthill" (Fraser's *House of Sutherland*, I. 429-31, 445; II. 261, 278).

1396. Sir William, 7th bart., of Embo. 1755, Apr. 30, Ens., 19th Ft. 1757, Sep. 28, Lt. 1769, May 26 or 31, Capt. (L.G., W.O. Notifications, P.R.O.). 1778, Nov. 12, ret. (L.G., A.L., 1756-78). "Served in the descents made on the French coast, particularly in the reduction of Belleisle, 1761; afterwards went to Gibraltar where he remained a long time; having acted as paymaster he was appointed Deputy Inspector of the recruiting depot at Chatham" (G.M., vol. 74, pt. 1, p. 179). 1778, Jul. 23, Adj., W. Norfolk Mil. 1779, May 25, Lt. 1793, Jul. 18, Capt. Lt. (L.G., 623). 1798, Feb. 27, Capt. (*ibid.*, 218).

Younger son of Sir John, 5th bart., of Embo; *b.* 1736; succeeded his brother Sir James, of the Dutch service, about 1786; *m.* 1760, Jun. 15, Sarah, (*d.* 1819 Jan. 2), only dau. of Crosby Westfield, R.N., and had 13 or 14 children, including Sir John, 924, Sir Orford, 1122, Paulus Æmilius, 1143, Robert Crosby, 1261, Walter, 1365, and William, 1406; *d.* 1804, Jan. 7, at Colchester, his funeral, which attracted many mourners, being "extremely awful" (G.M., vol. 74, pt. 1, p. 90; Bulloch's *Gordons in Sutherland*, 59, 60).

1397. Hon William. 1756, Jul. 26, Cornet, 11th Dgns. 1759, Aug. 14, Capt., 16th Light Dgns. 1760, Maj., 84th Ft., 2nd Batn. 1762, Oct. 11, Lt. Col., 105th Ft. 1763, reg. disbanded, h.p. 1777, Aug. 29, Bt. Col.; Dec. 19, Col., 81st Ft., "Aberdeenshire Highland," which he raised, much to the anger of his cousin, the 4th Duke of Gordon, who was then contemplating raising the Northern Fencibles. The Duke writes from London 1778, Jan 1, to Mr. Ross, that he "had not the civility to offer me one officer, tho' Lord Adam had named three. . . . When Sandy Gordon [Lord Rockville] delivered me Fyvie's letter at Edinburgh with the list of officers I was very angry, and said I was surprised at his brother's having got a regiment through my interest and not giving me the nomination of one officer. He answered in a huff, 'Well by God, we can raise it without you'" (Gordon Castle Papers, fully set forth in J. M. Bulloch's "The 4th Duke of Gordon's Recruiting Rival" in the *Banffshire Herald*, 1909, Jan. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29). 1783, reg. disbanded; h.p. 1781, Oct. 19, Maj. Gen. 1787, Oct. 3, Col. Comdt., 60th Ft. 1788, Oct. 20, Col., 7th Ft. 1789, Apr. 9, Col., 71st Ft. 1793,

Oct. 12, Lt. Gen. 1798, Jan. 1, Gen. 1803, Aug. 6, Col., 21st Ft (*A.L.*, 1757-1816; Wheater's *Roy. Fusiliers*, 236).

Eldest son of William, 2nd Earl of Aberdeen, and his third wife, Anne, dau. of Alexander, Duke of Gordon; *b.* 1735; owned Fyvie, which his father bought in 1734; M.P. for Woodstock, 1767, and for Heytesbury, 1774; groom of the Bedchamber, 1775; threatened Lord George Gordon in the House of Commons, 1780, Jun. 2, to run a sword through his body (*Political Mag.*, 1780, Jun 1, the incident being repeated almost word for word in *Barnaby Rudge*); *m.* his housekeeper, Isabel Black (1744-1824), who had previously borne him a son, William (*b.* 1776? *d. s.p.* 1849), III. of Fyvie. Gordon *d.* 1816, May 25, at his estate of Maryculter, aged 81 (Bulloch's "Gordons of Fyvie," *Huntly Express*, 1907, Mar. 15, 22; portrait by Baltoni, now (1912) at Fyvie Castle). Brother of Hon. Charles, 395, Hon. Cosmo, 384, uncle of Alexander, 184, Cosmo, 387, great-uncle of Alexander Henry, 228, Charles William, 378, and William Cosmo, 1484.

1398. William. 1757, Ab., R.N., "St. Albans"; afterwards Ab., "Tartar"; Mid. and Mate, "Dover"; Mate, "Rainbow". 1766, Nov. 11, passed as Lt., aged 24 (*Adm. N. Board, Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.)

1399. William. 1759, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1761, served at Siege of Pondicherry. 1768, taken prisoner at Eroad by Hyder Ali and "attempted to escape, in order to give interesting intelligence and be otherwise useful to Colonel Brown, then commanding at Palamcottah, in which attempt he received many wounds and narrowly escaped death". 1771, Apr. 10, placed in attendance on the second son of the Nabob of Arcot, Ameer Ull Omrah Bahadur, and his family, "who with difficulty gave him new consolidated bonds for the balance of pay, batta, and money expended for the use of the patients he attended while in that employ"; served at the first and second [1773, Aug. ?] siege of Tanjore. 1778, requested to be allowed to return to his duty in H.E.I.C.S.; Mar. 4, granted. Served at the last siege of Pondicherry as Field Hosp. Surg. to Col. Wood's division. 1780, Apr.-Aug., Senr. Surg., "chiefly attached to the troops of His Highness the Nabob, doing duty with the army under Colonel John Braithwaite, commanding at Pondicherry". "Served in the Marawar [?] expedition." 1781, Jul. 1, "served at the battle of Porto Novo." 1781-2 [?], "his baggage and necessities for the use of the sick and wounded of the first Brigade, were seized in the ollams [?] at the time when Lt. Gen. Sir Eyre Coote marched the army to Chittore". 1783-4, served at Cuddalore, thanked by General Sir Eyre Coote and General Stuart; Surg. Maj. (act.) "in charge of the hospital with the army to the southward under Colonel Fullerton whom he joined at Dindigul in Sep. 1783, accom-

panied him to Pallajatcherry and in the march to the westward." Surg. Schimdt, 15th Hanoërian Reg., writes to Gordon, 1787, Sep. 21—

The army is much indebted to you for your assiduity and attention to the sick and wounded, particularly at the attack of the French at Cuddalore, which will ever speak for itself, few of the faculty having made the exertions you did that day in performing operations and dressing the numberless wounded that came under your care. . . . I can declare that few of the number of the sick who were put into the Field Hospital died, which at different places, wherever the Southern Army remained any time, sufficiently proves your abilities . . . nor did I ever find you remiss or inattentive to your patients of every class, whether Europeans, Sepoys or followers.

1788, Aug. 1, following a strong recommendation from Hospital Board, granted 50 additional Pagodas per month; placed in chief medical charge of the Guntoor detachment until 1789, May. 1790, Jan. 12, petitioned unsuccessfully to be appt. to a General Hospital. 1791, granted leave on s.c. to Cape of Good Hope; extended to England; passed an examination at Surgeons Hall. 1792, returned to Madras; attached to the Jail; shortly afterwards appt. Head Surg., General Hospital, Masulipatam (*I.O. Rec.*).

M. Lewis [*sic*]. Ann Abeille, and had Edward, 423, Joseph, 1072, and Ann, *m.* — Ghee; *d.* 1793, Sep. 4, aged 55; *bur.* in St. Mary's Cemetery, Madras (Tombstone). Had a brother Thomas.

1400. William. 1759, Mar. 20, Chaplain, 15th Light Dgns. (*A.L.*, 1760). 1760, ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.).

1400a. William. 1759, Apr. 27, Chaplain, R.N., "Firm" (*Adm. Reg. of Chaplains*, P.R.O.).

1401. Lord William. 1759, Oct. 13, Lt., 89th Ft. 1764, Feb. 2, Capt., 37th Ft. 1769, Jan. 21, res. (*A.L.*, 1761-9). 1778, Apr. 14, Lt. Col., N. Fencibles (*A.L.*, 1779-82).

Second son of Cosmo, 3rd Duke of Gordon; *b.* 1744; became notorious by eloping with Lady Sarah Bunbury in 1769 (J. M. Bulloch in *Abd. Free Press*, 1899, Feb. 1; *S.N. and Q.*, 1899, May, 1900, Jun., 1902, Jan., Dec., 1903, Apr., Nov., Dec., 1904, Feb.; *Bon Accord*, 1903, May 5; *The Gay Gordons*, 103-123); *m.* 1781, Mar. 1, Frances, second dau. and co-heiress of Charles, 9th Viscount Irvine, and had an only dau. Frances Isabella Ker (1782-1831), the original of Reynolds's "Angel Faces". Brother of (Duke) Alexander, 164, and Lord George, 502.

1402. William. 1761, Oct. 17, Capt. Lt., 108th Ft. 1764, h.p. 1769, Jul. 14, or Aug. 8, Capt., 1st Ft., 2nd Batn. (*L.G.*). 1770, Oct. 3, granted four months' leave of absence (*A.L.*, 1766-72).

Eldest son of Hon. John (but for the attainder 8th Viscount of Kenmure); *b.* 1745; *d. unm.* 1772, Feb. 7, at Minorca (*L.G.*, 1772, Mar.). Brother of Hon. Adam, 97, Hon. James, 725, Hon. John, 897, and Hon. Robert, 1203.

1403. William. 1768, Dec. 19, Ens., 52nd Ft. 1773, Jan. 12, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1769-77).

D. 1776, Dec. 18, at Banff (*American MSS.* in Royal Institution).

1404. William. Mid., H.E.I.C.S., "Lord Holland," will 1774 (*Somerset House*).

Son of John, farmer, Fornit, Skene, Aberdeensh. (*ibid.*).

1405. William. 1775, Nov. 23, Ens., 71st Ft., 2nd Batn. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.)—"not only raised his quota of men, but brought 50 fine recruits, who were all approved of by the reviewing General at Glasgow in 1776, after the regiment was embodied, and on account of his great success . . . General Fraser recommended him for the first vacant lieutenantancy" (*Memorial*). 1776, May 14, 1st Batn., (*L.G.*) 1777, Mar. 10 or May 13, Lt. (*ibid.*) Served the six years in America. 1781, Jan., granted six months leave of absence to come to England for the benefit of his health; extended. 1782, received orders to embark for America; May, arrived in London from Strathnaver; Aug., sent to Portsmouth, to wait there for orders to embark; after a month's delay, there was neither transport nor frigate ready to give him passage to America; returned to London (*W.O. Letters Misc.*, *Sec. at War*, P.R.O.) 1783, h.p. 1794, Sep. 13, Capt., Wakefield Reg., presumably raised his company. 1797, May 6, Capt., Strathnaver Loyal Vols., which he raised for the defence of Strathnaver (Fraser's *Sutherland Book*, II. 109). Possibly the William Gordon, appt. 1808, Aug. 13, Capt., Sutherland Vols., N. Batn. (*L.G.*, 1008).

Son of Charles, of Pulrossie, **302**; *m.* Anna Grant, *d.* 1834, Apr. 29, aged 63, and had Charles, **328**, George, **549**, and William Grant, **1498**; residing at Farr, Sutherland, in 1804, at Fraserburgh, 1817-20; *d.* 1834, Jan. 4, at Aberdeen, aged 76, *bur.* in St. Nicholas Churchyard.

1406. William. 1778, Jan. 4, Lt., 72nd Ft. (*W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.). 1783, Jul. 14, Capt. Lt. 1784, h.p. 1787, Sep. 25, Capt. Lt., 19th Ft.; Dec. 25, Capt. Lt. and Adj., 41st Ft. 1792, Apr. 30, Capt. (*ibid.*; *L.G.*, 396). 1794, Sep. 9, Bt. Maj. (*L.G.*, 907; *A.L.*, 1778-94).

Son of Sir William, 7th bart., of Embo, **1396**; *b.* 1764; *d.* 1794, Jun. 30, at Port au Prince, St. Domingo—"a severe loss to his country and particularly to the 41st regiment, in which his memory will ever be dear" (*G.M.* vol. 64, p. 957).

1406a. William. 1778, Mar. 25, Master at Arms, R.N., "Lyonesse" (*Adm. Reg.*, P.R.O.)

1407. William. 1778, Apr. 14 or Sep. 26, Ens., N. Fencibles, enlisted two men for the reg. 1780, Jan. 19, or Feb. 8, Lt.; Apr. 16, res. on account

of private affairs (*N. Fenc. Letter Bk.*, Gordon Castle Papers). 1793, Nov., "applied for a commission in Lord Huntly's Corps" (*ibid.*). 1795, Jul. 4, Lt., 100th Ft. (*L.G.*, 705). 1797, h.p. 1803, May. 2, Capt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*ibid.*, 680); Sep. 10, Lt., 92nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 1174; Innes's *Aberdeenshire Militia*, 17; *A.L.*, 1796-1807).

Eldest son of John, IV. in Minmore; *m.* Mary (*d.* 1842, Oct. 1), dau. of Robert Stewart, and had with other children, John, 988, Michie Forbes, 1115, and William Fletcher, 1494. Gordon *d.* 1829, Nov. 5, aged 74 (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths at Minmore*, 21-4). Brother of Henry, 618, John, 907, and Lewis, 1093; grandfather of John, 998.

1408. William. 1778, Apr. 14, or Oct. 24, Lt., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*; *A.L.*); Dec. 2, Maj. Mercer wrote from Fort George to Ross, the Duke of Gordon's Secretary (Gordon Castle Papers)—

This will be delivered to you by Lieutenant William Gordon, nephew to our friend Mr. McKay. The young gentleman's character corresponds to his appearance, which you will observe is a very advantageous one. He is bred to surgery and desires to repair to Edinburgh as fast as possible in order to complete his education there this winter. The Duke long since agreed to grant him this indulgence and he now waits upon his Grace with Major Chisholm's permission with a view to put him in mind of it. Mr. Gordon has lately brought up his complement quota to the regiment.

Son of Robert, Achness; 1776-8, Marischal Col., Abd., 1778, Edinburgh. Brother of Alexander, 185, George, 524, John P[olson?], 1055, Robert, 1207, and Rupert Daniel, 1282.

1409. William. 1778, Nov. 2, Master, R.N., "Grampus" (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board*, P.R.O.).

1410. William. 1780, Feb. 15, Ens., 26th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1780, Mar. 14, Lt., 71st Ft. (*ibid.*). 1782, Mar. 9, Capt., 54th Ft. (*ibid.*). 1783, h.p. 1785, May 30, Capt., 15th Ft. (*L.G.*, 322). 1791, Apr. 2, Maj., 60th Ft. (*ibid.*, 202). 1793, Apr. 14, "it was owing to his gallant conduct at the head of the storming party composed of a small column of Light Infantry who dashed into the enemy's works and forced the Commandant to surrender at discretion that the Island of Tobago was captured" (*G.M.*, vol. 63, p. 957; *A.L.*, 1780-93).

Son of Charles, XII. of Abergeldie; *b.* 1755; *d.* 1793, Jul. 6, of fever, at Dominica, aged 28, "by his death His Majesty and the service lost as valuable and brave an officer as Great Britain could ever boast" (*G.M.*, vol. 63, p. 957; *House of Gordon*, I. (101)). Twenty letters written by Gordon 1783-6, while studying soldiering on the Continent, to Sir Robert Keith, English Ambassador at Vienna, are preserved in *B.M. Add. MSS.* 35,529-35,535, 35,537. Brother of Alexander Sinclair, 235, and Sir Charles, 306.

1411. William. 1780, Sep. 6, Ens., 76th Ft. 1783, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1781-98).

1412. William. Maj. Gen., *d.* 1781 (Musgrave's *Obit.*, which cites no authority).

1413. William. 1781, Sep. 19, or Dec. 1, Ens., 58th Ft., previously Vol., 73rd. Ft. (*L.G.*). 1782, Sep. 8, wounded at Gibraltar (John Spilsbury's *Siege of Gibraltar*, 75). 1786, Mar 7, Lt. (*L.G.*, 97). 1789, Oct. 10, Lt., 67th Ft. (*ibid.*, 642). 1792, ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1782-92).

1414. William. 1782, Mar. 8, Chaplain, R.N., "Berwick" (*Adm. Reg. of Chaplains*, P.R.O.).

1415. William. 1783, Apr. 26, Chaplain, 71st Ft. (*L.G.*, 335). 1783-4, h.p. 1788, Mar. 15, 76th Ft. (*ibid.*, 121). 1791, Apr. 2, ret. 1794, Feb. 10, or 1795, Oct. 3, 100th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1018). 1796, Dec., ret. (*A.L.*, 1784-96).

Son of James, in Laggan, Mortlach (*d.* 1763); *b.* 1744; minister of Urquhart, 1769-1810; *m.* 1800, Jul. 12, Margaret (1779-1864), dau. of Rev. Joseph Anderson, minister of Birnie, and had George, *b.* 1801, Jul. 23, and William, **1456**. Gordon *d.* 1810, Jul. 18. Brother of James, **722**, John, in Laggan, **906**, first cousin of John, **915**, and Thomas, **1332**; related to Harry, **619**, James, **739**, and John, **932**.

1416. William. 1783, Apr. 4, Supy. 2nd Lt., R.E. 1786, Jun. 28, 2nd Lt., R.A. (*L.G.*, 290; *List of Offs. R.A.*, 19). 1787, Aug. 22, 2nd Lt., R.E. (*L.G.*, 405). 1793, Feb., sent to Holland with Engineers under Col. James Moncrieff, who was attached to British Force commanded by the Duke of York (Maj. Gen. Whitworth Porter's *R.E.*, i. 216-7). 1795, May 24, Lt.; Dec. 31, Capt. Lt. and Capt. (*L.G.*, 1796, p. 228; *A.L.*, 1786-1803). 1800, served at the Siege of Malta, "an officer of distinguished merit, and signalised himself in a very conspicuous manner" (Hardman's *Hist. of Malta*, 1909, p. 323; *Abd. Jour.*, 1803, Feb. 2).

Son of Robert, of Hallhead; *b.* 1764; *m.* Frances, dau. of Capt. Thomas Elrington, Plymouth Citadel, and had Adam Durnford, **110**, Robert Cumming Hamilton, **1262**, and Thomas Rowley, **1356**. Gordon *d.* 1803, at Malta. Brother of George, **542**.

1417. William. Conductor, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal) Ordnance Dept., *d.* 1790, Sep. 19, *bur.* in garrison burial ground, Fort William (*I.O. Rec.*).

1418. William. Ens., *d.* before 1792, Dec. 3, when he is described as "of Bogfouton, Aberdeenshire," in a deed recorded at Elgin; will, 1793, Feb. 4 (*Moray Test.*).

Son of William, in Bogfountain, Forgue (1719-90), of the Auchorachan family, Glenlivet (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths at Minmore*, p. 50).

1419. William. 1793, Mar. 1, or Jun. 22, Lt., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 518); Apr. 6, writes he had enlisted John Coutts (Gordon Castle Papers).

Son of Alexander, of Aberdour (1711-85) and succeeded his elder brother George, who *d.* 1792; he was keen on horse-racing and dogs and was known as "Dourie"; *m.* 1774, Jan. 27, Mary (*d.* 1828, Jan. 18), eldest dau. of William Rose, of Ballivat, and had six sons, including Alexander, **208**, Alexander (the second), **212**, and William, **1452**, and ten daus., one of whom, Mary, *m.* John Dingwall, of Brucklay, who bought Aberdour, while the youngest, Georgiana, "the Lady of Logie" *d.* 1904, Dec. 12, aged 83. Gordon *d.* at Aberdour House, 1839, Nov. 11, aged 67 (R. Murdoch Lawrance's *Gordons of Aberdour, Auchlunies, Cairnbulg, etc.*, pp. 5-6).

1420. William. 1793, Apr. 23, Purser, R.N., "Queen". 1794, Nov. 24, "Ambuscade". 1796, Feb. 20, "Glenmore" (*Adm. Offs. appt. by N. Board, P.R.O.*).

1421. William. 1794, Jul. 25, Qr. Mr., 122nd Ft.; Sep. 1, Ens. (*L.G.*, 11). 1795, Sep. 12, Ens., 31st Ft.; Oct. 24, Lt. (*ibid.*, 441, 928, 1083). 1798, ret. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1796-8).

1422. William. 1794, Aug. 22, or 1795, Jun. 13, Ens., 133rd Ft. (*L.G.*, 600). 1795, Sep. 10 or 26, Ens., 1st Ft., 1st Batn. (*ibid.*, 985). 1796, Aug. 7 or Dec. 20, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1228). 1797, 100th Ft. (*W.O. A.L.*, MS. note, P.R.O.; *L.G.*, 1796, p. 705, *A.L.*, 1796-7).

1422a. William. 1794, Sep. 13, Capt. (Army rank), h.p., 84th Ft. 1826, ret. or res. (*A.L.*, 1799-1827).

1423. William. 1796, Mar. 8, Cornet, Hampshire Fenc. Cav. (*L.G.*, 243).

1424. William. Lt., *d.* "suddenly 1796, Aug. 3, aged 11 years, being only four hours ill," *bur.* in St. Paul's Churchyard, Dublin (Tombstone).

Son of William, **1425**.

1425. William. Lt.; his wife *d.* 1797, Feb., aged 16 [?] years, *bur.* in St. Paul's Churchyard, Dublin (Tombstone). Father of William **1424**.

1426. William. 1796, Nov. 8, Cornet, 2nd Dgn. Gds. (*L.G.*, 1077). 1798, Oct. 23, Lt., 85th Ft.; Nov. 17, 2nd Dgn. Gds. (*L.G.*, 993, 1083). 1799, Oct. 19, Capt., 24th Ft.; Nov. 12, Capt., 2nd Dgn. Gds. (*ibid.*, 1067, 1149). 1811, Jun. 4, Bt. Maj. 1814, Apr. 15, tried at Sandwich (the evidence was published by Rouse, Kirkby and Lawrence, Canterbury, in a pamphlet of 145 pp.) for killing (which he did accidentally, in enforcing discipline) Private George Gregory, 2nd Dgn. Gds.; found guilty of manslaughter and fined £50; Jul. 21, Maj. (*ibid.*, 1535). 1819, Aug. 12, Bt. Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 1447). 1824, res. or ret. (*A.L.*, 1797-1825).

Son of John, of Kilnotrie, and gt. gd. son of James, of Auchendolly

(Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 7th edit., i. 755); *b.* 1776; drowned 1831, Mar. 16, on board the "Frolic" on the Ness Sands, Glamorganshire Coast, a short distance from Cowbridge, when every one on board, between 70 and 80 persons, perished. "In his character, honour, integrity and truth were united, he was brave, benevolent and generous, with manners most kind and conciliatory" (*G.M.*, vol. 101, pp. 362, 382). Uncle of John Robert, 1058-9.

1427. William. 1797, Jul. 2, Ab., R.N., "Romulus," Lisbon; Nov. 1, Mid.; Nov. 13, "Alcmene," Coast of Portugal, Mediterranean. 1799, Mar. 8, Ab., "Majestic," Cadiz; Mar. 21, Mid.; Dec. 3, Ab., "L'Immortalité," Plymouth. 1800, Mar. 18, Mid.; Jun. 16, Mid., "Dryad," Cork; Dec. 25, Ab., "Leda," Coast of France. 1801, Jun. 22, Mid.; Nov. 24, Supy., "Minotaur," passage to England from Gibraltar. 1802, Mar. 11, Ab., "Fisgard," Coast of France; Mar. 30, Mid.; Jul. 29, Ab.; Aug. 7, Mid; Sep. 8, Mid. and Master's Mate, "Naiad," Coast of France and Spain. 1803, Jul. 4, "assisted at the cutting out by the 'Naiad's' boats of the French national schooner, 'La Providence,' laden with timber and cannon, and lying near Brest, a service which was effected without casualty, notwithstanding a great rapidity of tide, and the difficulties offered by a number of rocks and shoals with which the enemy's vessel was surrounded". 1804, Sep. 5, Mid., "Trident," E. Indies; Oct. 15, Lt., "Arrogant," E. Indies. 1805, Feb. 25, Lt., "Culloden," E. Indies. 1807, Jan. 2, Lt., "Clyde," Coast of France; Apr. 26, Comdr., "Charwell" sloop, S. America, Cape of Good Hope, and Mauritius. 1810, Mar. 3, Comdr., "Sapphire"; Oct. 15, Post Capt., "Minerva," Isle of France. 1811, Jun. 23, Capt., "Laurestinus," Brazil, Rio de la Plata. 1812, Aug. 21—1814, Jul. 20, Capt., "Magicienne," Coast of Portugal and Spain, captured the "Thrasher," American privateer, present at the fall of St. Sebastian. 1827, Mar. 5, "Briton". 1830, Apr. 27, paid off. 1841, Sep. 8—1846, Feb. 17, Lord of the Adm. 1846, Feb. 16, a Commissioner for executing the office of High Admiral (*G.M.*, vol. 25, N.S., p. 306); Nov. 9, R. Adm. 1854, Feb. 11, V. Adm. (*ibid.*, vol. 41, p. 307). 1854-7, Comdr. in Chief at the Nore (*ibid.*, vol. 41, p. 633, vol. 42, p. 185; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*; *N.L.*, 1804-58, Boase's *Mod. Eng. Biog.*; *Dic. Nat. Biog.*; John Marshall's *Nav. Biog.*, Suppl., pt. 2, p. 71).

Second son of George, Lord Haddo, 510; *b.* 1785; M.P. for Aberdeensh., 1820-54; *d. unm.* 1858, Feb. 3, at Exmouth, aged 74 (*Times*, Feb. 8; *G.M.*, vol. 4, N.S., p. 340). Three of his letters are preserved at the B.M., (*Add. MSS.*, 35,805, f. 210, 357, 419, 437).

1428. William. 1798, Capt., Sheepbridge, Co. Down Vols., which he raised at the time of the rebellion in Ireland.

Youngest son of Samuel, of Sheepbridge, and Margaret; *m.* 1787, Feb. 14, at Edinburgh, Mary Elizabeth, dau. of Dr. Thomas Gillespie (*S.M.*, vol. 49, p. 101), and had James, 761. Gordon *d.* 1837, aged 89 (*MacNevin's Hist. of the Vols. of 1782, 144*; P.H. Crossle's *MS. Hist. of Gordons of Sheepbridge*).

1429. William. 1798, Aug. 17, Capt., Kirkmichael and Inveravon Vols. (*L.G.*, 791).

1430. William. 1800, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay). 1801, May 23, Ens., 6th N.I. 1803, Apr. 1, Lt.; employed with the 6th Batn. under Col. Anderson in covering Surat, the Maratha forces being then in the field above the Ghauts; Line Adj. at the reduction of Purneire. 1804, ordered to join the 2nd Batn., then with Col. Murray's army at Ooglein; served in the campaign under that off. and Maj. Gen. Jones, and joined Lord Lake's army; present at Siege of Bhurpoor and the affairs in the neighbourhood. 1806, Mar. 18—1810, Nov. 3, Adj., 1st Batn.; present at taking of Anja, under Col. East. 1811, Mar.-Jul., furlough on s.c. to sea. 1816, Jan. 8, Bt. Capt.; May 30, Capt.; joined the light Batn., Poona subsidiary force, actively engaged after the Pindarries until the war broke out at Poona, 1817, Nov., Staff Off. to Lt. Col. Burr at action of Kirkee, Nov. 5, and affair at Achten, comd. a light detachment in the pursuit of Trimbucketjee and Dhanglia; for his services at Kirkee, Burr mentioned him as "a cheerful assistant" (*L.G.*, 1818, Apr. 18); shared in Deccan Prize for Poona and general captures. 1819, Jan. 16, Insp. Hill Forts, Deccan. 1823, Jan., placed at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief for regtl. duty; Jan. 10, placed in charge of 1st Batn., 6th N.I. 1824, May 21, Maj., 6th N.I., renumbered 11th. 1825, Jan. 13, granted furlough to Europe. 1827, Oct. 17, Lt. Col. 1828, Jun. 1, arrived in India; Jul. 21, comd. troops in Candeish, as Senr. Off. 1831, Apr. 29, removed to 16th N.I.; Dec. 28, left the Presidency for Surat. 1832, Aug. 31, transferred to 25th N.I., but was detained at Surat by the bad state of the roads; Nov. 20, directed to assume command of troops at Hursole until the arrival of Col. Willis. 1833, Jan. 29, appt. to command fortress of Asseerghur. 1834, Jan. 22, Bt. Col.; Apr., granted leave to Bombay for the benefit of his health; May 24, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1838, May 9, arrived back at Bombay; Jun. 10, left for Asseerghur; Jul., received his share in second distribution of Deccan Prize; Oct. 29, Brigadier, 2nd class; directed to comd. 2nd Brigade of Inf. of force under Lt. Gen. Sir John Keane, which was to co-operate with the army comd. by Maj. Gen. Sir Willoughby Cotton and Maj. Gen. Duncan on N.W. frontier (1st Afghan war); Nov. 1, instructed to hasten to Presidency, arrived Nov. 19, left for Scinde, Nov. 29. 1839, May 20, appt. to comd. the whole of the force, regular and irregular, left in Upper Scinde to the Southward of the Bolan

Pass, for the important purpose, amongst others, of keeping open communication with and forwarding supplies to the advanced division of the army of the Indus; and placed in charge of depot established at Bukkur. 1840, Mar., res.; granted furlough to the Neilgherries for one year on s.c.; May 29, sent home on s.c. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1801-42; *I.O. Rec.*; Philippart's *E.I. Mil. Cal.*, III. 192-3; *Sale's Brigade in Afghanistan*, 27).

Son of James (*d.* before 1838, Feb.) and Elizabeth —; *b.* 1786, May 7, in Leigh Street, *bap.* May 28, at St. George the Martyr, Queen Square, London; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by William Divaine; *m.* 1836, Feb. 9, in Paris, at the British Ambassador's, Elizabeth, *b.* 1807, 2nd dau. of Robert Forbes, Kensington (*Freeman's Journal*; *G.M.*, vol. v. N.S., p. 305), and had Robert William Thew, 1276; Rev. Thomas Wilkie, *b.* 1841, Sep. 27, only descendant now (1912) living (and *unm.*); and William Fraser Forbes, 1496. Gordon *d.* 1841, Oct. 28, in London, a fortnight after his arrival from India, *bur.* at Kensal Green; will proved in Prerogative Court, Canterbury, Dec. 3. His widow, who lived latterly in Old Aberdeen, *d.* 1880, Sep. 3, *bur.* at Kensal Green (*House of Gordon*, II. (308)). Had a brother James, *d.* before 1838, Feb., and a sister Ann Margaret, *m.* Robert, son of James Gordon, in Old Merdrum.

1431. William. 1800, Oct. 21, Surg., 93rd Ft., previously Hosp. Mate (*L.G.*, 1198; *A.L.*, 1801-3).

Son of John, of Carroll, and Isabel Macleod; King's Coll., Aberdeen, 1787, M.D. 1806; L.R.C.P. (Lon.), 1807, Mar.; *m.* Catherine Cornelia von Battenburg, dau. of the Govr. of British Guiana. Gordon was charged at Bow Street, 1813, Aug., with threatening to fight a duel with Hugh Rose; ordered to find bail and keep the peace till next term, himself in £500, and two securities in £250 each (*Times*, Aug. 10); *d.* 1817, Jan. 7, at Berbice. His widow *d.* 1853 in London (*Bulloch's Gordons of Invergordon*, 107). Brother of George James, 585, Gordon Clunes, 605, and John, 933.

1432. William. 1803, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1804, Sep. 21, Lt., 2nd N.I. 1818, serving at Comptah (Kamptee, 9 miles N.E. of Nagpur), Sep. 18, writes to Capt. Bayley, Mil. Sec. to the Resident,

At day break I moved down to attack the town in three columns. The left column under Lt. Thullier moved down in a most gallant style, every second man carrying a fascine to fill the ditch. Having thrown them in, they forced their way into the town and drove all before them, killing many and forcing the rest to take to the plain, who were immediately attacked by two columns of Capt. Pedlar's auxiliary horse, posted to the right and left, the right under myself, and the left under Cornet Wilkinson. Both columns did great execution, killing from 300 to 400. An attempt was then made to blow open the gate, with the 6 pounder, but without success. An elephant driver, by a present of 200 Rs., was induced to bring up his elephant to it, with which the first gate was forced open. On our arrival at the second gate, Chimna Potail

held up a flag of truce, and I gave him my hand as a pledge for his life and that of his family. Chimna Potail says his force amounted to upwards of 2600 men, and not a gun amongst them. The loss of the enemy may mount to 500 or 600 men. The British loss was four Sepoys killed, and 57 native soldiers wounded.

1819, entered the Raja of Nagpur's Service. 1822, May 16, Capt. 1827-8, on furlough. 1828, Maj.; Nov. 25, ret., in England (*I.O. Rec.*).

Son of James, in Tillienought; *b.* 1784, *bap.* Jun. 30, at Fordyce; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by — Smith, on recommendation of R. Williams; *m.* before 1821, and had Thomas Wilkinson, 1357, and Mary, *b.* 1824 or 1825, Mar. 11, at Nagpur, *m.* (as "only surviving child") 1845, Jul. 17, at Uffculme, Edward Arthur, youngest son of Rev. J. C. Copleston, rector of Offwell, Devon. Gordon *d.* 1841, Apr. 8, at Brixton, aged 57 (*House of Gordon*, II. (481-2)). Brother of Alexander, 204, and James, 747.

1433. William. 1803, Feb. 22, Ens., 93rd Ft. (*L.G.*, 198). 1804, Oct. 27, Lt., 1st. Ft. (*ibid.*, 1317). 1812, Jan. 21, Capt. (*ibid.*, 128); served in Spain, comd. 24th Portuguese Reg.; served at St. Sebastian (Medal) and at Waterloo (Medal). 1818, Mar. 26, exchanged to h.p., 6th W.I. Reg., receiving the difference (*A.L.*, 1804-22).

M. 1807, Jul. 30, at Grantown, Agnes, *d.* 1817, Jan. 28, at St. Amand, Valenciennes, aged 28 (*G.M.*, vol. 87, pt. 1, p. 186), eldest dau. of James McFarlane, of Nairn Grove (*Cromdale Reg.*), and had a dau. *b.* 1808, Jul. 18, at Demerara (*S.M.*, vol. 70, p. 957), and a son *b.* 1815, May 14, on board the transport "Xenophon" in the Irish Channel (*Abd. Jour.*, Jun. 7, *S.M.*, vol. 77, p. 555). Gordon *d.* 1821, May 6, at Aberdeen (*S.M.*, vol. 8. N.S., p. 591). William Gordon, Mail Coach Office, Aberdeen—who in 1803 made an offer to the Government of his services, 37 horses, all his carriages and postboys in case of invasion (*Abd Jour.*)—and Gen. Hay, Aberdeen, petitioned the War Office, unsuccessfully, for allowances for the children (*W.O. Letters Compass Fund*, P.R.O.).

1434. William. 1803, Aug. 24, Ens., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1220).

1435. William. 1803, Sep. 20, Ens., Mearnsh. Vols.; Oct. 13, Lt. (*L.G.*, 1246, 1395). 1807, Sep. 8, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1733).

1436. Hon. William. 1803, Oct. 6, Capt. Comdt., "Hon. William Gordon's Troop of Vol. Cav." (*L.G.*); raised when the country was in dread of an invasion by Napoleon; resided at Stockeld Park, W. Riding, Yorkshire (Smith's *Old Yorkshire*, IV. 105).

Second son of George, 3rd Earl of Aberdeen; inherited estate of Ellon, which passed to his half brother Alexander; *d. unm.* at Boulogne, 1845, Mar. 19 (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1907, Jan. 25). Uncle of William, 1427.

1437. William. 1803, Nov. 9, Hosp. Mate. 1805, Jan. 1, Asst. Surg., 60th Ft. (*L.G.*, 747). 1809, Jun. 1, Surg., 31st Ft.; Jun. 29, Surg. to the Forces. 1803-8, served in Jamaica. 1809, in the badly mismanaged Walcheren expedition. 1810-16, in Jamaica. 1816, Jun. 24, h.p. "at his own request, in the hope of making a better provision for a large and increasing family; was incapable of again serving in consequence of bodily infirmity, having been a complete cripple for many years; was examined by the Medical Board in London in October 1824, and reported unfit for further service" (*A.L.*, 1806-39; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.).

Son of John, in Coynachie, **909**; *b.* 1786; educated at Marischal Coll., Abd., 1799-1802; M.D. King's Coll., Abd., 1822; lived at Montego Bay, Jamaica, certainly from 1807-29, Judge of Supreme Court and Member of Council; *m.* there (1) 1807, Mar. 31, Mary Guise, Montrose, *d.* there 1817, Dec. 31, aged 29 (*Abd. Jour.*, 1818, Mar. 4); *m.* there (2) 1820, Oct. 16, at St. Elizabeth's, Anna Farquharson; he had W. G. Campbell, *b.* 1808, Jan. 2, *d. unm.* 1850, Oct. 24, at Perth; Mary E. Guise, *b.* 1809, Mar. 30, *m.* Dr. Spence, Jamaica; John, *b.* 1811, Jan. 28, *d.* young; George, *b.* 1813, Feb. 23, *d.* young and *unm.*; Elizabeth, *b.* 1815, Jun. 1, *m.* 1835, Robert William, son of Robert, **1205**; and John Salmon, **1062**. Gordon *d.* 1838, Jan. 26, at Elgin, aged 52, *bur.* in the Cathedral, will proved Nov. 23 (*Elgin Test.*). His widow received pension of £45 from Jan. 27, under warrant dated 1838, Dec. 28 (*W.O. Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants*, *W.O. Certif.*, P.R.O.; *House of Gordon*, II. (323)).

1438. William. 1803, Nov. 22, Ens., Dumfriessh. Vols. (*L.G.*, 1612). 1804, Oct. 1, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1452); com., signed by Murray, of Murraythwaite, now (1912) in possession of his gd. son John, Didmartin, Tunbridge Wells.

Writer, and agent of the Commercial Bank, Dumfries; *m.* Mary Crosbie, and had Robert (1806-73), and James (1809-84), provost of Dumfries in 1840 (J. M. Bulloch in *Dumfries Courier*, 1909, Feb. 17). Gt. gd. father of John Edgar, **1026**, and Robert Norman, **1273**.

1439. William. 1804, Jun. 15, Boy, 3rd class, R.N., "Northumberland," W. Indies. 1805, Jan. 23, or Feb. 13 or 23, Vol., 1st class; Aug. 11, "Kingfisher," W. Indies; Nov. 24, Mid. 1806, Feb. 6, present in action off St. Domingo; Apr. 24, Ab., "Pallas," Rochfort; Jun. 26, Mid.; Oct. 3, Mid., "Imperieuse," Channel, Mediterranean, and Flushing, "figured in all the glittering scenes which are described in the Earl of Dundonald's memoir, between April 6, 1806, and August 4, 1809, and went in the expedition to the Walcheren". 1810, Sep. 29, Mid. and Ord., "Hussar," Baltic. 1811, Jan. 11, Mid., "Argo," passage to Lisbon; Jun. 8, "Caledonia," Mediterranean.

1812, Mar. 21, passed as Lt.; May, Lt., "Pylades," and Jul., Lt., "Blake," Mediterranean. 1814, Apr., Lt., "Bucephalus," passage to Kronstadt, and to Gulf of Mexico; Nov. 28, "Pomone". 1815, Jan., "Seahorse," Gulf of Mexico, took part in operations connected with attack on New Orleans. 1815, Jun. 13, Comdr. 1823, Jan. 8, "Pandora," Portsmouth and Newfoundland. 1841, Nov. 23, Post Capt.; soon afterwards went on h.p. 1863, Nov. 4, R. Adm. 1867, Mar. 24, Adm. (*Adm. Offs. Services*, P.R.O.; *N.L.*, 1812-73; *O'Byrne's Nav. Biog. Dic.*).

Fourth son of John, Bristol, and gd. son of Robert, of Auchendolly (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 7th edit., 1886); *b.* 1792, Dec. 24, at Bristol; *d. unm.* 1873, Nov. 30, at Leigh Court (*Times*, Dec. 23).

1440. William. 1804, Aug. 1, Lt., Perthsh. Mil. 1807, Aug. 25, Ens., 78th Ft. 1809, Jun. 20, Lt., 2nd Ft. Served in Peninsula war; severely wounded, 1812, Jul. 22, at Salamanca. Attached as Capt. to the British Staff, Spanish and Portuguese armies; served at capture of San Sebastian. 1813, Nov. 10, severely wounded at Nivelle, while leading 10th Portuguese Inf. in assaulting French position; for his services at Nivelle he was promoted Capt., unat. list, 1814, Oct. 25; and for San Sebastian received the King's Honorary Distinction Medal for special service in the field and the Gold cross and clasp from the King of Portugal for distinguished conduct at San Sebastian and Nivelle; remained on British Staff, Portuguese army; given com. by the King of Portugal as Capt., in the re-formed army; pension of £100 awarded him as Lt., 1813, Jul. 23, was withdrawn when promoted Capt., though still suffering from effects of wounds. 1816, Dec. 25, h.p. 1821, returned home. 1825, Dec. 2, applied to the Duke of Wellington for an appt. as Barrack Master, pointing out that he was three times severely wounded "one of which in my right arm, where the ball is still lodged, disables me from following my profession in more active service". 1827, Nov. 20, Adj., Aberdeensh. Mil., on recommendation of his friend, the Earl of Aboyne. 1828, Aug. 3 and Sep. 8, again applied for appt. as Barrack Master, at Edinburgh, "not equal to active service, on account of wounded right arm" (*A.L.*, 1808-35; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, P.R.O.; Col. John Davies's *2nd Ft.*, vi. 108.)

Second son of Adam, Griamachary; *b.* 1788; *m.* 1817, Nov. 18, at Santarem, Estramadura, Donna Marianna Carlotta Loi Gonçalves de Mello, dau. of Luiz Gonçalves de Mello, of the Public Treasury, and had William, *b.* 1818, Aug. 18, Bajan, King's Coll., Abd., 1832; Bessy Marianna, *b.* 1825, Jul. 8; George Adam, *b.* 1827, Jun. 11; Anna Rosa, *b.* 1829, Jun. 1; and twin sons, Sir John James Hood, **1047**, and Sir Thomas Edward, **1354**. Gordon, who lived at Upper Middlefield, Woodside, Aberdeen, *d.* there, 1834, May 24 (*G.M.*,

ii. 2nd N.S., p. 557), *bur.* at Old Machar Cathedral. His widow, who received a pension of £50 (and a sum of about £100) from May 25, under warrant dated 1834, Sep. 5, *d.*, 1870, at Dublin; the five youngest children were placed on Compass. List at £9 each from Apr. 1, under warrant dated 1835, Jul. 8; the eldest dau. was living at 12 Portland Row, Dublin, 1846-7 (*W.O. Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, Wid. Journal, Reg. of Compass. Allowances*, P.R.O.; Bulloch's *Gordons in Griamachary*, 4-5; *Jornal do Commercio*, Rio de Janeiro, 1905, Aug. 8). Brother of Adam, 106, John, 960, and Thomas, 1341.

1441. William. 1805, Jul. 22, 1st Lt., Gravesend (N. Aylesford) Vols. (*L.G.*, 956).

1442. William. 1805, Aug. 6, Ens., Dunfermline Vols. (*L.G.*, 1204).

1443. William. 1807, Nov. 18, Ens., 2nd Forfarsh. (Montrose) Vols. (*L.G.*, 216).

1444. William. 1808, Lt., Banffsh. Vols., 2nd Batn. (*L.G.*, 1157).

1445. William. 1808, Sep. 24, Capt., Kincardinesh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1809, p. 1555).

1446. William. 1808, Sep. 24, Lt., Banffsh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1809, p. 46).

1447. William. 1809, May 19, Lt., Kent (Chatham and Dartford) Mil. (*L.G.*, 742).

1448. William. 1809, Jun. 17, Ens., Sutherland Mil. 1810, Jun. 17, Lt. 1812, Jun. 12, Ens., York Lt. Inf. Vols. 1813, Sep. 16, Lt. 1817, May 20, h.p., on reduction of reg. in England on arriving from W. Indies. 1826, Feb. 23, Lt., 2nd W.I. Reg.; Sep. 18, cancelled (*L.G.*, 813, 2262). 1828, "would be happy to serve in a Line Regiment". 1847, "no employment and no disability which would prevent him from serving on full pay" (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1828, 1847, P.R.O.; *A.L.* 1813-55).

Son of Alexander, Dalchairn, and Isabella Sutherland; *b.* about 1787; 1823-7, living at Bilnin, Sutherlandsh.; 1827-47, living at Avoch Cottage, Fortrose; *m.* there 1827, May 22, or Jun. 24, Elizabeth, dau. of Alexander Mathieson, and had Alexander, *b.* 1828, Dec. 24; in 1847, had seven children the eldest 17, the youngest 3 years of age. Gordon *d.* 1854, May 3, at Avoch Cottage, aged 67. His widow was living in Edinburgh in and before 1859; a dau. Isabella living at Avoch Cottage in 1858 (*W.O. Certif.*; Henry Stooks Smith's *Mil. Obit.*, 1854, p. 20; Sage's *Memorabilia Domestica*, 134).

1449. William. 1809, Jul. 25, Ens., 1st Ft.; Dec. 23, Lt., 7th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1157, 2022). 1810, Mar. 3, Lt. 1st Ft. (*ibid.*, 301). 1814, Oct. 24, Capt., Portuguese and Spanish armies, a Staff appt., held by com.; served as Capt., in a Batn. of light troops (*ibid.*, 2553). 1816, Dec. 25, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1810-26; W. Wheater's *7th Reg.*).

Second son of James, of Rosieburn; *b.* 1785; *m.* 1822, May 10, at Santa Maria des Anjos, Ponte de Lima, Lisbon, Donna Antonia Henriquetta, dau. of Gabriel Pereira de Castro, of Valence, then living in St. John, Ponte de Lima, and had two children; residing at Bankhead, near Queensferry, 1824, *d.* there, Aug. 26, aged 39, of consumption, *bur.* Aug. 31, in Greyfriars Churchyard, Edinburgh. His widow received a pension, of £50 from 1824, Aug. 27, under warrant dated 1826, May 6 (*W.O. Certif., Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants*, P.R.O.). Brother of Alexander, 192, George Maxwell, 592, and James Innes, 806.

1450. William. 1810, Oct. 24, Ens., 42nd Ft., 1st Batn. 1812, Oct. 29, Lt. 1814, Apr. 10, *k.* at Toulouse (*A.L.*, 1811-15; *G.M.*, vol. 84, pt. 1, p. 605).

Second son of George, of Hallhead, 542; *unn.*

1451. William. 1812, Jul. 13, 2nd Lt., Roy. Marines. 1816, h.p. 1831, Sep. 10, 1st Lt. 1841, Jan. 13, Capt. 1854, Nov. 28, Bt. Maj. ret. f.p. (*A.L.*, 1813-58).

D. 1857, Dec. 10, at his residence, Hertford Road, Kingsland, London (*G.M.*, iv. N.S., p. 118).

1452. William. 1814, Apr. 2, Vol., 1st class, R.N.; "Redwing". 1815, Apr. 7, "Barrosa". 1816, Jan. 5, "Alceste". 1818, Feb. 19, Mid., "Grasshopper". 1819, Jun. 3, Mid. and Master's Mate, "Larne"; Jul. 13, Master's Mate. 1820, Oct. 31, "Aid". 1821, Feb. 8, passed as Lt. (*Adm. N. Board Lts. Passing Certif.*, P.R.O.). 1823, Jan. 9, Lt. (*N.L.*, 1821-40).

Second son of William, of Aberdour, 1419, and Mary Rose; *b.* there, 1800, Jan. 18, *bap.* Jan. 24; became Administrator of the Virgin Islands; *m.* 1840, Feb. 7, at Edinburgh, Albinia Isabella, second dau., of John, of Cairnbulg, 971 (*G.M.*, vol. 13, N.S., p. 314). Gordon *d. s.p.* at St. Kitts, 1840, Jun. 20, and his wife on Jul. 3.

1453. William. 1821, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1822, Apr. 27, Ens.; Jul., arrived at Madras. 1823, Feb. 3, posted to 6th N.I. 1824, Jul. 12, Lt.; Dec., served at Capture of Kittoor, shared in Prize money. 1825, Jan. 21, Adj. 1829, Aug. 29, granted furlough on s.c., Dec. 1, sailed from Cochin. 1832, Apr. 4, granted extension until 1833, Feb.; Feb. 6, granted 6 months extension; Dec. 24, arrived back at Madras. 1834, Jan. 20, appt. member of a Court Martial, at Madras; Mar. 8, left to join his reg. at Palamcottah; Sep. 28, D.A.Q.M.G. (act.). 1836, Jan. 16, member of a Committee in Fort St. George; May 10, D.A.Q.M.G. (act.); May 27, confirmed; Sep. 30, placed temporarily at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief for regtl. duty; Oct. 17, left Presidency with his reg. for Goomsor; detachment under his command, landed

Nov. 12, arrived at Berhampore same evening, directed to place himself under Maj. Butterworth ; Dec. 20, appt. D.A.Q.M.G. (act.), N. Division. 1837, Jan., served in Goomsor war ; Jan. 11, A.D.C. (act.) to Brig. Gen. Taylor, comdg. N. Division ; Feb. 3, relieved from duties of Dep. Judge Advocate Gen. in Goomsor, and returned to Presidency by Mar. 20 ; Oct. 17, A.Q.M.G. (act.) and Nov. 17, to Nagpoor subsidiary force. 1838, Jan. 2, Capt. 1839, Apr. 1, A.A.G. (act.) Nagpoor subsidiary force. 1840, granted leave on s.c. from Apr. 1—Jul. 1, to Western coast and Bombay, extended to 1841, Mar. 31, to Bangalore. 1842, Jan. 4, leave to Cape of Good Hope on s.c. for two years (*E.I. Reg.*, 1822-43).

Son of George, **512** ; *b.* 1803, Jun. 26, at Speymouth, Moray ; privately educated ; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by James Pattison on recommendation of Gen. Alexander Ross ; *d.* 1842, Jan. 15, at Chitpore. By will dated 1841, Dec. 14, at Madras, left estate to his mother Jane Gordon, and sisters Jane Charlotte Hutchinson and Frances (*I.O. Rec.*).

1454. William. 1824, May 27, Lt., Kirkcudbright Yeo. Cav. (*List of Offs. Mil., Yeo. Cav., and Vol. Inf.*, 1825, p. 226), previously served as a private in Edinburgh Vols., 1819, and did duty in the Castle there.

Son of David, **404**, and had David Alexander, **406**, and John Hyslop, **1045** (J. M. Bulloch in *Dumfries Courier*, 1906, Aug. 25-Oct. 6).

1455. William. 1827, May 26, Lt., E. Suffolk Mil. (*L.G.*, 2489).

1456. William. 1827, Oct. 13, Asst. Surg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1830, served with Art. 1831-36, Mar. 14, with H. Art., 5th Batn. ; Mar. 14, Asst. Surg. (Civil), Mirzapore. 1838, Feb. 28, Postmaster there ; Aug. 24, placed temporarily at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief. 1839, Dec. 23, placed in charge of 1st depot Batn., Juanpore. 1843, Dec. 2, placed temporarily at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief, and sent to Agra ; Dec. 26, placed in charge of 10th Cav., attached to Gwalior army, during absence of Surg. Davidson. 1844, Feb. 16, Surg. ; Feb. 28 placed permanently at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief at his request ; Mar. 11, placed in medical charge of 53rd N.I., at Meerut, in addition to 10th Cav. ; Oct. 28, directed to proceed to Delhi. 1845, Jan. 21, placed in charge of 53rd N.I., and of the sick of the 38th N.I. at Meerut, and Feb. 3, instructed to give medical aid to recruits of this reg. on the march ; Nov. 18, directed to take medical charge of civil establishment at Etawah (?). 1846, Jan. 15, ordered to join the army of the Sutlej ; Mar. 7, joined his corps, 53rd N.I. 1847, Apr., granted furlough to Europe. 1849, Oct. 10, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1829-50).

Son of Rev. William, **1415** ; *b.* 1804, Oct. 26, *bap.* Nov. 21, at Urquhart ; M.A. Marischal Coll., Abd., 1821, M.D., Edinburgh, 1827 ; nominated for

H.E.I.C.S. by Jacob Bosanquet; *m.* 1835, Nov. 18, at St. Andrew's Church, Calcutta, Margaret Johnstone, *b.* 1806, Nov. 3, *d.* 1880, Nov. 25, and had George James, 587; Mary Margaret, *b.* 1838, Aug. 20; Anna Mary, *b.* 1845, Feb. 2, *bap.* Jul. 10, at Meerut; and Annie E., *b.* 1850, Jun. 12. Gordon *d.* 1881, Nov. 1, at Forres (*I.O. Rec.*). Uncle of James Lewis Joseph, 809.

1457. Sir William, 9th bart., of Letterfourie. 1828, Jun. 5, Ens., 1st Ft. (*L.G.*, 1165). 1832, Apr. 27, Lt., unat. h.p. (*ibid.*, 940); Jun. 1, Lt., 66th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1266). Served in Canada, coming home on leave in 1837; May 12, Capt.; while at home the rebellion broke out in Canada; on hearing of this he "at once started up from dinner and proceeded forthwith to make preparations for his departure to the scene of action. . . . Sir William was noted for his success in making captures of the rebel troops. Possibly he was assisted . . . by the fame he had of being exceedingly humane to his prisoners". Returned to Europe, served in Ireland and then at Gibraltar for some years. 1846, Nov. 6, Maj. When the reg. went to W. Indies, he joined dépôt in Ireland, remained there until 1851; that summer joined reg. in America. 1854, Jun. 20, Bt. Lt. Col.; exchanged to 3rd W.I. Reg. 1855, Jan. 9, Lt. Col. 1858, ret. by sale of com. (*W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.; *A.L.*, 1829-59).

Son of Sir James, 8th bart.; *b.* 1803, Dec. 26, at Rathven, Banffsh.; *d. unm.* 1861, Dec. 5, at Letterfourie (*Banffsh. Jour.*, 1908, Mar. 10). He is the Ens. Gordon (Joseph Wetherall's 1st Ft., 19), who "lately" (1831-2) procured in Glasgow a copy of an old tune called "Dumbarton's drums beat bonny O'," which was resumed as a quick march.

1458. William. 1837, Jul. 22, Cornet, Ayrsh. Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 2405).

1459. William. 1838, Jul. 20, Ens., 17th Ft. 1840, Apr. 3, Lt. 1849, Feb. 2, Capt. Served in Crimean campaign, 1854-6, at siege of Sebastopol, assaults on the Redan, 1855, Jun. 18, and Sep. 8 (mentioned in despatches); bombardment and surrender of fortress of Kinbourn (Medal with clasp, Bts. of Maj., 1855, Jul. 17, and Lt. Col., 1856, Jun. 6, Kt. of the Legion of Honour, 5th class of the Medjidie and Turkish Medal). 1861, Jan. 15, Lt. Col. 1862, Jun. 25, Bt. Col. 1870, Apr. 1—1873, Mar. 31, A.A.G.; Apr. 1, Brig. Dep. 1871, May 20, C.B. 1874, Jan. 7, reward for distinguished and meritorious services. 1875, Apr. 14, h.p.; May 29, Maj. Gen. 1880, Apr. 29, Lt. Gen. 1881, Jul. 1, ret. pay, Hon. rank of Gen. (*A.L.*, 1839-83).

Fifth son of John, of Cairnbulg, 971; *b.* 1821, Jun. 26; *m.* 1876, Ann Helen Margaret, dau. of James Stirling Crawford Stirling-Stuart; *d. s.p.* 1883, Aug. 13, on the hill of Correen, Aberdeensh., while out grouse shooting.

1460. William. 1841, Jun. 11, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal); Sep. 2,

Ens., 49th N.I. 1845, Mar. 14, Lt. 1847, Nov., appt. to do duty with the 2nd coy. of newly formed Pioneers, directed to join the Head Quarters of the Sappers and Pioneers at Ludhiana; Dec. 24, appt. to command this coy. confirmed, having passed with much credit the examination in field engineering. 1848-9, comd. 3rd coy. of Pioneers at siege and capture of Mooltan, including surrender of Fort of Chineole, Feb. 1. 1849, May 9, Adj.; May 19, placed at disposal of foreign dept., appt. Adj., 2nd Punjab Inf.; res. this Jun. 14, placed at disposal of Comdr. in Chief; comd. a detached party of two coys. of Pioneers at Goojerat (Medal, two clasps). 1853, Jan. 15, Capt.; Apr. 22, Comdt., Kelat-i-Ghilzie Reg. 1853, Jul. 22—1860, Mar. 31, Brig. Maj., Bengal. 1860, Apr. 1—1862, Nov. 11, Dist. Insp. of Musk., Bengal. 1861, Feb. 18, Capt., Bengal S.C.; Jun. 11, Maj., Bengal S.C. 1862, Nov. 12—1863, Mar. 7, Chief Insp. of Musk. (offg.) Bengal (he came to be known as "Gunny" Gordon); 1863, Mar. 8—1878, Mar. 8, Chief Insp. of Musk., Bengal. 1867, Jun. 11, Lt. Col., Bengal S.C. 1872, Jun. 11, Bt. Col. 1878, May 4—Nov. 11, Brig. Gen. (temp.), Bengal; Nov. 18—1882, Nov. 17, Brig. Gen., Bengal. 1878-83, comd. Gwalior and Peshawur districts, 1878, C.I.E. 1879, Jun. 11, Col.'s allowance. 1882, Jul. 1, Maj. Gen. 1886, Feb. 10, u.s.l. 1894, Apr. 1, Gen. (*E.I. Reg. and I.A.L.*, 1841-1911).

Eighth son and seventeenth child of Adam, of Cairnfield (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield and Rosieburn*, 58); *b.* 1824, Feb. 10; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by R. Ellice on recommendation of J. G. Duff; *m.* 1871, Aug. 9, Harriet Elizabeth, *b.* 1849, Jan. 3, *d.* 1908, Feb. 3, *bur.* at Shirley, Croydon, eldest dau. of Andrew Steuart, of Auchlunkart, and has George Alexander Steuart, 563; Robert Napier Steuart, 1272; Elizabeth Marjorie, *b.* 1874, Mar. 14, *bap.* Apr. 15, at Simla; Dora Eleanor Harriet, *b.* 1875, Feb. 8, *bap.* Apr. 5, at Simla, *m.* 1907, Apr. 9, F. Hill, D.L.; Edward Lillingston Steuart, *b.* 1876, Jul. 11, *bap.* Jul. 24, at Simla, student Inter., Japan, 1897; Arthur William Teny Steuart, *b.* 1877, May 16, *bap.* Jul. 7, at Simla; Aymée Patricia, *b.* 1878, Sep. 16, *bap.* Oct. 10, at Simla; Graham Molesworth Steuart, *b.* 1881, Aug. 12, *bap.* Oct. 8, at Simla; and Muriel Clementina, *b.* 1884, Oct. 14, *d.* 1885, Jan. 28. Brother of Adam Steuart, 112, James Gordon Duff, 798, and Patrick, 1142.

1461. William. 1850, May 25, Ens., 47th N.I. (Bengal). 1852, May 11, Lt. 1854, served in Burmah against rebel Mong Gong Gee. 1857, served in Mutiny, had charge of entrenchments at Allahabad and command of outposts. 1858-60, accompanied expeditionary force to China, present at capture of Taku Forts and surrender of Peking. 1861, Dec. 12, Bt. Capt. 1865, Jan. 24, Capt. 1869, Dec. 12, Maj. 1875, Dec. 12 Lt. Col. 1880,

Dec. 12, Bt. Col. 1889, Jul. 15, ret. 1890, Oct. 8, Maj. Gen. (*E.I. Reg.* and *I.A.L.*, 1850-1909).

Second son of Alexander, 204; *b.* 1831, Jul. 15, *bap.* Nov. 15, at Nagpur; educated at the Rev. E. Rowsell's, Godalming; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Sir Richard Jenkins; *m.* 1863, May 14, at Old Church, Calcutta, Alice Marion Heath, *b.* 1839, Dec. 14, dau. of William Tomlinson. Gordon *d.* 1909, Feb. 25, at 369 High Road, Chiswick. His widow is the author of a pamphlet, "A Simple Treatise on the Management of Cats in Health and Sickness," and is hon. sec. of the Home for Starving and Forsaken Cats, Gordon Cottage, Argyll Place, King Street, Hammersmith, founded 1895, Jul. (*House of Gordon*, II. (483)).

1462. Sir William, 6th bart., of Earlstoun. 1850, Jun. 14, Cornet, 17th Lhrs.; won the regtl. Challenge Cup within a few months of joining. 1851, Jul. 18, Lt. 1854, Oct. 26, Capt. 1854-5, served in Crimea, at Balaclava (wounded and horse shot), about which he wrote to Rev. E. L. H. Tew (*Old Times and Friends*, 176):—

I am surprised to hear there should be any doubt about it [the pace of the charge]. I can very well remember starting at a rapid trot, which soon broke into a canter, and from that to a gallop, which continued all the way to the guns, and I have a distinct recollection of using my sword to keep the men from breaking the line by going too fast, which often happens at a field day at home. To show the coolness of the men, I saw a man named Vey, smoking a short pipe all the way down the valley.

The Hon. J. W. Fortescue (*17th Lancers*, 139, 146-7, 150-1, 153-4, 163-4) says that Gordon "characteristically left the writer to gather details from any except from himself":—

Sir William Gordon [who on Oct. 25, 1854, had passed through the battery on the Fedio-kine Heights unharmed] came back from pursuing the Russians with five sabre wounds in the head. So terribly had he been hacked that the doctors said he was their only patient with his head off, hardly able to keep himself in the saddle, he lay on his horse's neck, trying to keep the blood out of his eyes, and rode back down the valley at a walk. Being intercepted by a body of Russian Cavalry, he made for the squadron interval, followed by two or three men, and when the Russians in their endeavour to bar his passage, left an opening in the squadron, he managed to canter through it, and in spite of pursuit, to finally complete his escape. His horse, which was shot through the shoulders, managed to carry him out of action, but died very soon after. [On the fiftieth anniversary of the charge, Sir William's friends and neighbours in the Stewartry presented him in the Town Hall, Kirkcudbright, with a solid silver trophy representing a 17th Lancer charging two Russian gunners, and reproduced in *Madame*, 1904, Nov. 5.]

Served at siege of Sebastopol (Medal and clasp, Kt. of the Legion of Honour, 5th Class of the Medjidie and Turkish Medal). 1858, served in Indian Mutiny, comd. a squadron, despatched May 27, from Kirkee, to join Maj. Gen. Michell's force at Mhow. Fortescue states (*p.* 147):—

At whatever hour of the day or night the march might close, Sir William with or without the help of a candle inspected every horse's back, and if the hair appeared to be in the least degree ruffled, shifted the stuffing of the saddle, from the tender place, with a homely but effective instrument, a two-pronged steel fork. If the back were actually sore, the trooper could look forward to the pleasure of tramping with the rear guard on his own feet until it was healed, for this was the golden rule from which the captain never departed.

1858, Sep. 15, Sir William was in command of the 17th and 150 native cavalry in the pursuit of Tantia's force of 8000 men, and 27 guns, and lost only one horse. He, as was his invariable rule, "waited until he had seen every trooper pass before him, and then gave the word to open out and pursue at the gallop, adding that the first man up should have for his reward whatever the leader carried on him. Well-mounted, and an admirable horseman, Sir William Gordon won the race, killed the leader with his own hand, and divided the gold bracelets and other ornaments of great value that were on his body, among the men that were first after him." Sir William, referring to this, 1904, Oct. 25, said: "Well do I remember the dear old General's orders. When the infantry were dead beat from a burning sun, he said 'Go forward, my boy, with the cavalry and win your spurs,' and after about ten hours of pursuit were captured the 27 guns". 1858, Oct. 9, Sir William and his troop pursued some Velliattees, who had continued, owing to the thickness of the jungle, to steal up unperceived in rear of Michel's support and had succeeded in murdering a wounded Highlander. They followed them into the jungle—every man worked for himself—and when the 17th finally emerged, they left over 80 of the rebels dead on the ground. Every man of the 43 present killed two, and Gordon himself galloping like the wind, killed four with his own sword, and knocked over as many more with his horse's chest; he had a narrow escape, a rebel who was just about to fire on his back, being killed in the nick of time by Sergeant Cope. General Michel wrote after this action, "I solicit to bring Sir William Gordon's services and those of the squadron under his command, who did their duty admirably, prominently to the notice of his Excellency". Fortescue says (p. 163):—

It is hardly surprising that his troop did wonders with such a captain. The bulk of the active work of this campaign fell upon Sir William's squadron; when after six months' hard work, he rejoined the headquarters of the regiment, Gen. Michel sent Col. Benson the following letter, dated Camp, Mhow, Headquarters, M.D.A., December 1, 1858, 'I am directed by the Major General to state that as the 17th Lancers are again proceeding to take the field, he is desirous to express his strong approbation of the conduct of the squadron commanded by Sir William Gordon which alone has accompanied the Mhow column through the whole of the late operations in the field. Notwithstanding the most severe service in the worst weather, this squadron, owing to the unremitting attention of Sir William Gordon, is almost as efficient as on the day when it left Mhow. The Major General has remarked that this officer's care was ex-

tended to the comfort of his men, the care of baggage, animals, and even to the well-being of camp followers. His leading in the field was as gallant as was his unremitting zeal, and in gallantry his officers and men emulated his example. The Major General, during the short time he has had under his personal observation the headquarters of your corps, has remarked with great pleasure, that the general system of the regiment is one which must lead to efficiency, but this squadron had come so repeatedly under his notice in action and otherwise, that he cannot let it depart without specially recording his observations of its merits. The Major General directs that this letter may be read on parade of your regiment'. . . . The squadron, for all its hard work, literally brought back every horse with which it had started fit for duty, excepting only those which had been killed or wounded in action. . . . As to the care of his men, Sir William Gordon himself wrote: 'As a rule we had not much difficulty in getting supplies for men and horses. I remember on one occasion marching into a town, Samrood, at 7 A.M. The Headman of the town kissed my feet in the saddle, and promised that I should have all supplies at once. I thanked him, but as no supplies came, I sent Evelyn Wood [his subaltern] into the town with six men, about 11 o'clock. They found abundance of everything required for men and horses, but no preparations to let us have what we wanted. So I ordered the Headman three dozen, after which he could not do enough for me, and supplies were plentiful. All was, of course, paid for and the occurrence was reported by me to the authorities.'

1858, Dec. 7, honourably mentioned in Despatches for gallant conduct at Ragghur and Mongrowlee, Bt. of Maj. 1862, Jun. 10, Lt. Col. 1864, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1851-65).

Second son of Sir John, 5th bart. ; *b.* 1830, Oct. 20 ; *m.* (1) 1857, Sep. 21, Catherine (*d.* 1864, Jan. 16), dau. of John Page, and widow of P. J. Joyce, of Caltra Park, Co. Galway ; *m.* (2) 1866, Aug. 23, Grace Mary, eldest dau. of Sir William Maxwell, 3rd bart., of Cardoness. 1867, Nov. 14, D.L., Kirkcudbright (*L.G.*). Sir William Gordon, who after the death of the 11th Viscount of Kenmure in 1847, had been looked upon as nearest heir to Sir John Gordon, 1st Viscount, *d. s.p.* 1906, May 12, at Earlston ; and was succeeded by his cousin Charles Edward, *b.* 1845. Sir William's portrait appeared in *The Sphere*, 1906, May 19.

1463. William. 1854, Sep. 15, Ens., 73rd Ft., previously served in Commiss. Dept., Cape of Good Hope, 1851-3, Kaffir war (Medal). 1858, Mar. 23, Lt. 1859, Nov. 4—1865, Adj. ; served in Indian Mutiny campaign, on Oude and Gorruckpore frontiers as Field-Adj., accompanied a successful cavalry patrol in pursuit of rebels near the Jerwah Pass, Nepaul frontier (mentioned in Despatches, Medal). 1865, Maj., ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1855-66).

Son of John, **983** ; *b.* 1835, Jun. 10, *bap.* Jun. 25, at Parsons Town, S. Africa ; *m.* 1863, Jun. 10, at St. Stephen's, Devonport, Mary, *b.* 1840, 2nd dau. of Lt. Col. Farquharson-Mer sham (*W.O. Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O. ; *G.M.*, vol. 15, 2nd N.S., p. 100). His widow lives in New Zealand with her son and dau. (Information from his sister Mrs. Kilraith).

1464. William. 1854, Dec. 14, Staff Asst. Surg.; 1855, Mar. 23, Asst. Surg., 91st Ft. 1856, Mar. 14, Staff Asst. Surg. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1855-9; *A.L.*, Goff's 91st Ft., 336).

Son of Rev. John, min. of Speymouth; *b.* 1834, Apr.; King's Col., Abd., 1848-50; M.D., Edin., 1854; L.R.C.S., Edin., 1854; *d.* 1856, Dec. 7, at Newcastle Barracks, Jamaica (Jervise's *Epitaphs*, II. 259; Lawrence Archer's *W.I. Inscriptions*, p. 267). Brother of Francis Drummond, 453-4.

1465. William. 1855, Apr. 10, Ens., 63rd Ft. 1856, res. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1856-7).

1466. William. 1855, Aug. 19, Lt., Essex Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 3324). 1863, May, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2792).

1467. William. 1858, Aug. 11, enlisted Scots Gds. at Turriff; in ranks 22 years, 323 days. 1881, Jul. 1, Serg. Maj. 1884, Jul. 4, 1Qr. Mr. and Hon. Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1892, Aug. 24, placed on temp. h.p. on account of ill health (Hart's *A.L.*, 1881-Oct. '93).

B. at Aberdeen, 1840, Aug. 12; *m.* (while he was a sergeant) Emily Mead, widow. Compiled many manuals of drill, published by Gale and Polden, Aldershot; *d.* 1893, Sep. 9, at Staines.

1468. William. 1861, Oct. 15, Ens., 73rd Ft. 1863, Oct. 2, Lt. 1867, Jan. 22, Capt. 1874, Jul. 7—1880, Feb. 13, Adj., 3rd Durham Rif. Vols. 1874—99, comd. 72nd and 79th regtl. district (Inverness, Fort George). 1880, May 1, Bt. Maj. 1881, Jul. 1, Maj., 42nd Ft. 1886, Jul. 11, Lt. Col. 1888, Sep. 29, Col. Comdt., 1st Batn. 1890, Jul. 11, Bt. Col. 1892, Jul. 11, h.p. 1894, Jun. 6, Col., regtl. district. 1900, Feb. 6, ret. pay. (*A.L.*, 1862-1911).

Only son of Charles, 338; *b.* 1833, Feb. 6, at Buxar, E. Indies, *bap.* 1845, Feb. 6, at Saugor; Cheltenham Coll., 1854 (*Reg.*); *m.* 1871, Apr. 19, Edith, *b.* 1848, dau. of William Rouse, of Burley House, Yorksh., one witness being his uncle, Archibald, 263, and another Mrs. Charlotte Gordon (*W.O. Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.); and has Charles William Eric, 381, and Amelia Lillias, *m.* 1906, Aug. 25, at Wethersfield parish church, Ernest A. G., son of Humphrey R. G. Marriott, of Abbott's Hall, Shalford, Essex (*Times*). Gordon lives at Wethersfield Place, Essex.

1469. William. 1868, Jan. 8, Ens., 21st Ft. 1871, Apr. 22, Lt., 68th Ft. 1876, Feb. 9, Capt. 1880, Apr. 22—1885, Apr. 21, Adj., 2nd Forfar Rif. Vols. 1883, Nov. 15, Maj. 1892, Oct. 31, Lt. Col. 1894, Jun. 6, Bt. Col. 1898, Feb. 14, Col. 1898—1901, May 15, comd. 1st Royals regtl. District. 1900, Feb. 6, ret. pay. 1902, Mar. 26, comd. 2nd Lothian Vol. Inf. Brigade (*A.L.*, 1869-1911).

Son of William, of Threave (1818-99), who was a son of William, Mon-

trose (*d.* 1838), flax spinner at Liverpool (Bulloch's *Gordons in Forfarshire*, 22); *b.* 1849, Mar. 10; educated at Rugby, 1862-5; *m.* 1882, Catherine, Ann Watson, dau. of William Neish, of Tannadyce and Clepperton, Forfarsh., and has Colin Lindsay, 383. Wrote "*A Short Record of Durham Light Infantry*, 1758-94 (1894, 47 pp). Brother of Edward, 425, uncle of William, 1472, William Alexander 1475, cousin of Alexander James, 231, and Herbert, 657.

1470. William. 1868, Nov. 23, Ens., 2nd Forfarsh. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 7, p. 6276). 1869, Jul. 13, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 4009). 1872, Jun. 15, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 2754).

1471. William. 1881, Nov. 19, Qr. Mr., Roy. Horse Gds., previously in ranks 8 years, 151 days (*A.L.*, 1882—Apr. '83).

B. 1850, Mar. 21; *m.* Rose—; found drowned in Regent's Canal, London, 1883, Feb. 18 (*Weekly Despatch*, Feb. 25).

1472. William. 1901, Jul. 13, 2nd Lt., Kent Vol. Art. 1902, Dec. 24, 2nd Lt., R.G.A. 1905, Dec. 24, Lt., R.A. (*A.L.*, 1901-11).

Son of Rev. Charles James, Penrith; *b.* 1883, Jul. 15. Nephew of William, 1469.

1473. William Abercromby. 1794, Jun. 21, or Jul. 8, Qr. Mr., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 599; *Abd. Jour.*). 1800, h.p. (*A.L.*, 1800-11). 1804, Jul. 11, Cadet, R.A. 1807, Apr. 4, or 13, 2nd Lt. (*L.G.*, 479); served in operations in W. Indies, at Cayenne, and Martinique. 1808, Feb. 1, or 10, Lt. (*ibid.*, 269; *List of Offs. R.A.*, 38; Maj. Francis Duncan's *R.A.*, II. 186, 261; *A.L.*, 1805-9).

Son of Pryse Lockhart, 1164; *b.* 1787-8; educated at Banff Grammar Sch. with Byron; *d.* 1808, Sep. 30, at Cheltenham.

1474. William Alexander. 1793, Jun. 22, Lt., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*, 518). 1794, Oct. 11, Ens., Lord Donoughmore's (112th) Reg. (*L.G.*, 1227); Dec. 29, Lt., Waterford (124th) Reg. (*ibid.*, 1795, p. 453). 1795, Sep. 12, Lt., 78th Ft., 1st Batn.; Dec. 26, 87th Ft. (*ibid.*, 932, 1471). 1796, Jan. 12, 26th Ft.; Jul., embarked at Portsmouth with a detachment of recruits to join the reg. at Quebec; taken prisoner near Newfoundland by two French frigates, landed in Galicia on parole. 1797, exchanged, and returned to England. 1798, Aug. 16, h.p.; Dec. 4, Capt., N. Fencibles (*ibid.*, 1152). 1799, Apr. 16, Lt., 92nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 349); served in Holland. 1800-1, served in Mediterranean. 1801, Oct. 6, Capt., 85th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1216). 1802, Jul. 31, h.p. 1803, May 2, Capt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (*ibid.*, 680). 1804, May 25, re-posted. 1806, Oct. 25, Capt., 50th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1392). 1809, served at Walcheren. 1810-4, served in Peninsula, present during the whole of Massena's retreat from Portugal, battle of Fuentes d'Onor, 1811, May 3, 4, 5 (silver Medal, and clasps) action at

Aroya de Molino, Oct. 28. 1813, Jun. 1, Bt. Maj. (*ibid.*, 1049) ; Jun. 21, served at Vittoria, severely wounded in left arm (silver Medal and clasp) ; Oct. 1, appt. by Lord Hill to the command of a Corps of Light Companies in advance of the right column, 2nd Division of the army ; led this Corps on entering France, Nov. 10, driving a superior force of the enemy into their works at Cambo ; Nov. 15, headed his Corps ; Dec. 9, the first to ford the Nive, forcing the passage, although opposed by a very superior force of the enemy ; publicly thanked by Lt. Gen. the Hon. Sir W. Stewart ; Dec. 13, comd. this Corps at battle of St. Pierre, near Bayonne, where he frequently led to the charge, and kept in check a very superior force of the enemy, notwithstanding the great loss sustained in killed and wounded, till the arrival of the second Division with Lord Hill and Lt. Gen. the Hon. Sir William Stewart ; horse killed under him, captured the Comdr., 94th French reg., who delivered his sword to Gordon ; for this hard contested battle received rank of Lt. Col., 1814, Jan. 6 (*L.G.*, 211), publicly thanked by Lord Hill and Sir W. Stewart. 1814, Feb. 14, comd. this Corps, forcing the enemy's lines at Haspaine, severely wounded in right foot, horse wounded by same shot ; Jul., returned with reg. to Ireland. 1818, Nov. 26, ret. as Capt. Bt. Lt. Col., h.p. 95th Ft., at his own request on account of ill health. 1830, Jul. 22, Bt. Col. (*ibid.*, 1536). 1841, Nov. 23, Maj. Gen. 1850, Aug. 15, Col., 54th Ft. 1851, Nov. 11, Lt. Gen. (*A.L.*, 1794-1857 ; Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-57 ; Philippart's *Roy. Mil. Cal.*, v. 16-7 ; Henry Stooks Smith's *Mil. Obit.*, 1856, p. 15 ; *List of Offs.*, 85th Ft., 28-9 ; *List of Offs. Mil. and Vols.*, 1807, p. 1 ; Col. Innes's *Aberdeensh. Mil.*, 17, 19 ; *Croughly Book*, 96-100).

Third son of James, in Croughly ; *b.* there, 1769, Mar. 21 ; *m.* 1823, Sep. 12, at her mother's house, Aberdeen, Mary Ann. (*d.* 1873, Dec. 27), dau. of James Gordon, of Rosieburn, her brother Alexander, 192, being a witness (*S.M.*, vol. 13, p. 511). After his retirement he lived for some time at Inverlochy, in Strathavon, but afterwards settled at Nairn, buying the neighbouring estate of Lochdhu (D.L. Nairn, 1855), sold after his death, which took place at Nairn, 1856, Aug. 10 ; he was buried at Kirkmichael. He had six sons, all of whom entered the army : Alexander Dunlop, 224, Sir Charles Alexander, 344, George Huntly, 582, James John, 807, Rowland Hill, 1281, and William Robert, 1511. Brother of Charles, 318, George, 515, James, 755, John, 917, and Robert, 1215.

1475. William Alexander. 1867, Apr. 15, Ens., 3rd Forfarsh. (Angus) Vols., afterwards 1st Dundee (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 2371). 1870, Apr. 16, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2241). 1872, Jul. 27, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 3353). 1886, Apr. 3, hon. rank of Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1599). 1888, Jan. 14, Maj. 1890, Mar. 15, Lt.

Col. 1892, May 4, Lt. Col. Comdt. 1892, Feb. 20, hon. rank of Col. 1903, ret. (*A.L.*, 1880-1904).

Eldest son of Alexander (1823-1911), of Ashludie, Forfarsh. (Bulloch's *Gordons in Forfarsh.*, 25); *b.* 1849; manufacturer at Arbroath; *d.* there *unm.* 1904, Nov. 22, "about 60 years of age". Brother of Alexander James, 231; first cousin of William, 1469.

1476. William Alexander. 1897, Jan. 28, 2nd Lt., Worcester Mil.; Nov. 24, Lt. 1900, Mar. 21, Capt., A.D.C., to Govr. and Comdr.-in-Chief, Cape of Good Hope; served in S. African war, operations in Cape Colony and Orange Free State, 1900, Feb.-May; operations in Orange River Colony, May-Nov. 29, Nov. 30—1901, Mar. (Queen's Medal two clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1905, Jan. 13, private secy. 1911, Mar. 29, Maj. (*A.L.*, 1897-11).

Son of George Hamilton, 575.

1477. William Alexander McPherson. 1854, Jul. 25, Cadet, R.A. 1857, Dec. 23, Lt. 1862, Aug. 8, res. (*List of Offs. R.A.*, 73; Hart's *A.L.*, 1855-63).

Son of John, 962; *b.* 1839, Nov. 19, *bap.* Dec. 20, at Huntly; *d.* 1875 (*House of Gordon*, II. (325)).

1478. William Augustus. 1745, May 1, Adj., 47th Ft. (*W.O. Coms. and Notifications*, P.R.O.; *Quarters of the Army in Ireland*, 1749). 1751, Jul. 30, Qr. Mr. 1755, Apr. 8, Ens., 40th Ft. (*MS. A.L.* 1752, p. 369, 1754; *W.O. Notifications*, P.R.O.); Jul. 1, Lt. 1756, fought at Minorca. 1758, served with distinction at siege of Louisburg "in that part of the army commanded by General Wolfe, battle and siege of Quebec (1759) in Corps distinguished by the name of Louisburg Grenadiers; at Montreal; at the conquest of Martinico and the Havana [1762], where he acted as Assistant to the Quarter Master General" (Gordon's letter to Pitt, *Chatham Papers*, P.R.O.); he described the siege in a journal published in the *Hist. Soc. Coll.*, N.S., v. 97. 1763, Capt. Lt., 72nd Ft.; h.p. on reduction. 1766, Aug. 26, wrote from Hexham, Northumberland, to Pitt:—

Pardon a soldier of Fortune presuming to take this liberty on a business which he would have ventured doing personally did his income of £40 per annum permit his being in London and at the same time keep up the character due the cloth he has had the honor of wearing almost from infancy; he has already rather broke in upon it by eight months' application to get in again to the service . . . failing in which he attempted that of Portugal, and lastly the East India Company; but in vain, tho' he can safely say he had the countenance of all those officers under whose command he served in America. . . . I may truly say the inactive life I at present lead is irksome to me, indeed to any one who has been ever used to employment, and not only renders me unhappy, but greatly breaks my health. Therefore, my Lord, I hope you will take my particular hard case . . . into your well known consideration (*Chatham Papers*).

1767, Dec. 12, Capt. Lt., 11th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1769, Dec. 8, or 1770, Jan. 30, Capt. (*ibid.*). 1776, May 12, ret. (*A.L.*, 1754-76). 1795, May 11, wrote to the Sec. at War, asking for an appointment as Barrack Master (*W.O. In Letters Misc.*, P.R.O.). 1798, May 21, Lt., Devonsh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 826): "it was to be regretted that he had not made an earlier application when a captain's commission would have been allotted him" (*Memoirs*).

Son of David, **397**; *b.* 1739, Apr. 20, godson of the Duke of Cumberland; went to school in Great Windmill Street, London; *m.* 1793, Mar. 22, at Hexham, Anna Maria, dau. of Henry and Mary Clarke, London, and sister of Rev. Slaughter Clarke, Hexham; and had Augustus Henry, **279**, Henry William, **652**, William Augustus, **1479**, and four daus.—Augusta Maria (1774-1860), *m.* Thomas Bedford Hake; Anna Maria (1775-1861), *m.* Joseph Arnold Wallinger; Henrietta Augusta (1779-1858), *m.* (1) Rev. William Gwynne, and (2) — Irving; and Charlotte Matilda (1782-1860), *m.* George Shore (1785-1815), Sheffield and Gainsborough. Gordon lived for some years at Hatfield, Yorks., and in 1786 went to Exeter, living first at Bowhill House, and after 1796 in other houses in Exeter, where his wife *d.* 1796, Feb. 25, being *bur.* in St. Thomas's Churchyard, there. Gordon *d.* 1809, Jun. 28, there, and was also *bur.* in St. Thomas's (*Gordon Memoirs*, privately printed, 1895; A.E. Hake's *Chinese Gordon*, 4-7; Crisp's *Visitation*, XII. 177).

1479-80. William Augustus. 1793, Oct. 22, Ens., 50th Ft.; Dec. 14, Lt., 95th Ft. (*L.G.*, 925, 1110). 1795, Mar. 17, Capt. Lt.; May 2, Capt. (*ibid.*, 243, 398; *A.L.*, 1794-6).

Eldest son of William Augustus, **1478**; *b.* 1777, Mar. 8, at Plymouth; *d.* 1796, Apr., at the Cape of Good Hope, aged 19, owing to a fall from his horse by which he fractured his skull, and lived only a few hours after (*G.M.*, vol. 66, p. 443). "Universally lamented by his regiment; he was a very promising young man, and in consequence caused a feeling of regret in all who knew him that such early worth should have been so prematurely cut off" (*Gordon Memoirs*). Monument in St. Thomas's, Exeter.

1481. William Barclay Ireland. 1821, Nov. 7, Cornet, Kirkcudbright Yeo. Cav. (*L.G.*, 156). 1824, May 27, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1884; *List of Offs. Mil., Yeo. Cav. and Vols.*, 1825, p. 226). 1831, Jul. 23, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1609).

Brother of Robert, **1243**, served his heir, 1873, in lands of Nether Larg, Larglanglee, parish of Urr, Kirkcudbright.

1482. William Braco. 1768, Dec. 19, or 1769, Jan. 21, Ens. 52nd Ft., (*L.G.*). 1773, Jan. 12, or Feb. 15, Lt. (*ibid.*). 1775, Oct. 30, Lord Barrington wrote from the War Office to Lt. Gen. Gage, that, "as the friends of Lieutenant William Gordon could not assist him in the difference between the

Lieutenancy and Captain Crawford's Company the name of the eldest Lieutenant willing to purchase should be sent" (*American MSS., Roy. Inst., Hist. MSS. Com.,* 1. 18, 81). 1776, comd. a recruiting party at Banff (*Abd. Jour.,* Sep. 16; *A.L.,* 1772-7).

Second son of Sir William, 3rd bart., of Park, **1832**, an uncompromising Jacobite who was attainted, and Janet Duff (second dau. of William 1st Earl Fife), who *m.* secondly, George Hay, of Mountblair; *b.* abroad, and therefore an alien; *d.* 1776, Dec. 18, at Banff, but Temple says (*Fermartyn,* 223), at Mountblair, 1773. Brother of Sir John James, **1046, 1777**.

1483. William Cleather. 1855, served in the Crimea, being present at the capture of Kertch (Turkish Medal). 1861, Apr. 1, Dep. Asst. Supt. of Stores, Mil. Store Dept. 1870, Feb. 12, Asst. Commiss., Control Dept. 1874, Apr. 29, Dep. Commiss., Control (afterwards Ordnance Store) Dept. 1879, served in Zulu war, mentioned in despatches (Medal and clasp). 1880, Mar. 24, ret. h.p. 1885, Feb. 11, commuted his retired pay (*A.L.,* 1858-85).

Son of Charles, *d.* 1853, and Sarah Ann, dau. of David, **402**. 1883, Jan. 5, Jul. 3, took out a patent for improvements in electric fire alarms (Specification No. 78). Manager of the Langham Hotel, London, editing and revising the 5th edition *The Langham Hotel Company's Guide to London*. 1884, Secy., Constitutional Club, Northumberland Avenue, London, and now (1912) Director, Royal Palace Hotel, Kensington.

1484. William Cosmo. 1826, Cadet, Art., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1827, Jun. 15, 2nd Lt. 1828, Jan. 7, arrived at Madras. 1831, Mar. 21—1832, Jul. 6, A.D.C. to Maj. Gen. John Dalrymple; Aug. 17, Asst. Secy. (act.) to the Military Board; Aug. 31, S.A.C.G. 1834, Jun. 10, appt. to assist Lt. Le Hardy in charge of Commiss. Dept., Coorg force. 1835, Dec., directed to proceed from Commiss. Dept. at Masulipatam, N. Division, to join troops on service in Goomsor district. Brig. Gen. Taylor wrote 1837, Feb. 11, on the restoration of peace in the Ganjam district:—

The arrangements made for the supply of provisions to the numerous detachments, spread over a wide extent of country and through different passes, have been most effective and speak highly for the management of the Commissariat department under the supervision of Lt. Col. Tulloch, while it is but just to the exertions of Lt. Gordon, the executive officer of the department during the last campaign, to state that with limited means at his disposal for the carriage of supplies, his exertions were both indefatigable, laborious, and successful.

On the breaking up of the Goomsor field force early in 1837, Gordon with the office establishment removed to Berhampore, for the purpose of bringing up arrears of accounts. 1838, Feb. 27, D.A.C.G. 1841, Oct. 9,

removed from 1st Batn. to H.B. 1842, Nov. 15, it was decided that his services should be placed at disposal of the Comdr.-in-Chief as soon as the Commiss. Gen. could spare him. 1843, Mar., transferred to Foot Art.; Mar. 17, granted a furlough to Europe. 1845, Jul., transferred to H.B. 1846, May 12, Foot Art. 1848, Jan. 26, permitted to ret. from 1845, Sep. 28 (*E.I. Reg.* 1829-46; *I.O. Rec.*). 1862, May 21, Lt. Col. Abd. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2781).

Eldest son of Charles, of Fyvie, (*d.* 1851), and Elizabeth (*d.* 1853), widow of William Clutton; *b.* 1816, May 17; *bap.* Sep. 13, at Compton, Hampsh., his father then living at St. Ross, Winchester; educated at Winchester and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by the Hon. Hugh Lindsay on recommendation of Cosmo Gordon; *m.* at Forglen House, 1848, Jun. 9, Mary Grace (*b.* 1821, *d.* 1887, Dec. 4, at Kinbroon House, Rothienorman), 3rd dau. of Sir Robert Abercromby, 5th bart., of Birkenbog. 1862, Aug. 8, D.L., Co. Aberdeen; Nov. 11, D.L., Kincardine (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 4111, pt. 6, p. 6527). Gordon *d. s.p.* 1879, Dec. 18, at Fyvie Castle. Brother of Alexander Henry, 228, and Charles William, 378; gt. nephew of Hon. William, 1397.

1485. William Cracroft. 1852, Feb. 13, Cornet, 9th Lcra. 1854, Dec. 1, Lt. 1856, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1853-7; F. H. Reynard's 9th *Lancers*).

Second son of James Gillespie, and Elizabeth Don; *b.* 1829, Dec. 15, *bap.* 1830, Feb. 8, at Secrole, Benares; *d.* shortly after ret. (Information from Edward Robertson, 430). Brother of Thomas Edward, 1354.

1486. William David. 1876, Sep. 11, 2nd Lt., 17th Ft., from Mil. 1877, Sep. 11, Lt. 1879, May 16, Lt., Bengal S.C.; served in Afghan war, 1879-80, present at forcing of the Shutargardon and in operations around Cabul, 1879, Dec., including investment of Sherpore; accompanied Sir F. Roberts in march to Candahar, present at battle (Medal, two clasps and Bronze Star). 1880, served with Marri expedition 1882, served with 3rd Sikh Inf. 1885, on furlough. 1886, Dec. 29, h.p. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1877-98).

Son of Robert, 1243; *b.* 1856, Sep. 19, *bap.* Nov. 11, at Jubbulpore; *m.* 1894, Apr. 12, at Lahore Cathedral, Ethel Mary, *b.* 1876, Oct. 28, dau. of Abraham William Stogdon, and had Douglas Hamilton, *b.* 1895, Jan. 27. Gordon *d.* 1897, Jul. 5, at Parachene.

1487. William Duncan. 1904, Sep. 10, Sub. Conductor, Supply and Transport Corps, Bengal. 1906, Mar. 29, Sub. Dn. Comdr., 9th Mule Corps, Amballa (*Indian A.L.*, 1905-11).

Son of William Robert Patrick, 1513; *b.* 1871, Nov. 2, *bap.* 1873, Apr. 24, at All Saint's Church, Seetabuldee; *m.* 1898, Jan. 5, at St. Mary's Church, Agra, Marie Kathleen, *b.* 1870, dau. of Charles James De Bretton, and has Enid

Doris, *b.* 1900, Nov. 12, *bap.* Dec. 16, at Ferozepore, *d.* and *bur.* there 1901, Dec. 8; Duncan De Bretton, *b.* 1902, Jan. 12, *bap.* Feb. 8, Ferozepore; Leslie Frederick De Bretton, *b.* 1903, Sep. 22, *bap.* Oct. 14, at Christ Church, Simla; Kenneth Robert De Bretton, *b.* 1904, Sep. 18, *bap.* Oct. 15, Ferozepore; and Charles Norman De Bretton, *b.* 1907, Feb. 16 (*I.O. Rec.*). Gordon is related to James Money, 812, and Samuel Carey, 1291.

1488. William Dunlop. 1867, Bugler, Canadian Mil., 14th Batn. 1869, Ens.; served in Fenian Raids, 1866-70 (Medal, two clasps). 1872, Lt. 1873, Capt. 1878, Maj. 1883, Dec., Capt., Inf. School Corps (permanent force). 1891, Apr. 15, Lt. Col. 1891-3, D.O.C. (act), No. 9 District. 1897, Jul., D.O.C., No. 5 District. 1898, Jul. 15, Insp. of Inf. 1899-1901, served in S. African war, attached to the Staff of Base, Comdt. (graded D.A.A.G.), Lines of Communication; Asst. to Staff Off. for prisoners of war, Staff Off. for Australian Contingents (Queen's Medal, four clasps). 1905, Col. 1908, Comd. the 2nd Div. Inf., at the Quebec Tercentenary celebrations. 1909, Quebec command. 1910, retired.

Son of Thomas, math. master, Kingston Coll. Inst., Ontario, *b.* Peterborough 1852, Feb. 16; *m.* Elizabeth Amelia, dau. of M. L. Pense. 1910, read King's Accession Proclamation at Montreal (*Canadian Men and Women of the Time*, 1912).

1489. William Eagleson. 1886, Feb. 13, Lt., Scots R.A. Mil. 1888, Jun. 6, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1891, Sep. 1, Lt. 1895, served with Chitral relief force, took part in storming of the Malakand Pass (Medal and clasp). 1897, Oct. 19, Capt. 1898 served in operations on N.W. frontier of India, and with Tirah expeditionary force (clasp). 1899, Jan. 21—1903, Jan. 20, Adj. 1899—1902, distinguished himself greatly in S. African war; served with Kimberley relief force and at Magersfontein, dangerously wounded; operations in Orange Free State, 1900, Feb.—May, including operations at Paardeberg, Feb. 17-26; actions at Poplar Grove, Dreifontein, Houtwek (Thoba Mt.), Vet river, May 5-6, and Zand river; operations in Transvaal, May—Jun., including actions near Johannesburg and Pretoria. 1900, Jul. 11, won V.C.

During the action near Leehoehoe (or Doornbosch Fontein), near Krugersdorp, a party of men, accompanied by Captains Younger and Allan, having succeeded in dragging an artillery waggon under cover when its horses were unable to do so by reason of the heavy and accurate fire of the enemy, Captain Gordon called for volunteers to go out with him to try to bring in one of the guns. He went out alone to the nearest gun under a heavy fire, and with the greatest coolness fastened a drag-rope to the gun and then beckoned to the men, who immediately doubled out to join him in accordance with his previous instructions.

While moving the gun, Captain Younger and three men were hit. Seeing that further attempts would only result in further casualties, Captain Gordon ordered the remainder of the party under cover of the kopje again, and, having seen the wounded safely away, himself retired.

Captain Gordon's conduct under a particularly heavy and most accurate fire at only 850 yards range, was most admirable, and his manner of handling his men most masterly; his devotion on every occasion that his Battalion has been under fire has been remarkable.

Operations in Transvaal E. and W. of Pretoria, Jul.—Nov. 29, including actions at Belfast, Aug. 26-7, and Lydenberg, Sep. 5-8; operations in Cape Colony, S. and N. of Orange River; operations in Transvaal, Nov. 30—1902, May 31 (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1901, Feb. 8, Sep. 10; Queen's Medal, five clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1905, Jun. 6—1908, Mar. 31, Staff Capt., Highland grouped regtl. district. 1907, Jan. 1, Maj.; Jan. 21, Bt. Lt. Col. 1908, Mar. 31, Staff Capt., No. 1 district Sco. Comd. 1908, Apr. 1, D.A.A. and Q.M.G., Highland Division Comd. (*A.L.*, 1886-1911).

Eldest son of Dr. William Eagleson (1821-73), Bridge of Allan, son of Robert, Stragollen, Co. Tyrone (J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1909, Nov. 20); *b.* 1866, May 4, at Haymount, Bridge of Allan; educated there at Stanley House, at Montreux, at Edinburgh Collegiate School, and at Edinburgh University, where he spent three years at medicine; *m.* 1910, Jan. 6, at St. Margaret's, Westminster, Daisy Katherine (portrait in the *Queen*, 1910, Jan. 15), only dau. of James Blair, Clunie, Victoria, Australia. Brother of Archibald Alexander, 264, and Robert Aaron, 1257.

1490. William Ebenezer. 1861, Dec. 20, Ens., Madras Vol. Gds.; previously had volunteered for service in the Agra Mil., for the suppression of the Bengal Mutiny, and was employed against the Neemuch Brigade of Mutineers in a battle near Agra, 1857, Jul. 5 (Medal) (Madras *A.L.*, 1862-4).

Son of Robert, Agra, and gd. son of Adam, Calcutta, *d.* 1834; *b.* 1820; *m.* 1840, Oct. 2, at Agra, Evelina Reid, *b.* 1822, and had William Robert Patrick, 1513, and Edgar Lish, *b.* 1857, *m.* 1884, Dec. 6, at Bombay, Ellen Annie, *b.* 1862, dau. of Andrew Marks, Satara. Gordon, who held a Govt. appt., *d.* 1885, Jan. 20, *bur.* Jan. 21, at Panchgani, Bombay (*I.O. Rec.*)

1491. William Elrington. 1844, entered R.N. 1850, Aug. 7, Mate, R.N. 1853, Oct. 22, Lt. 1854-5, served on the "Royal George" and "Duke of Wellington" in the Baltic during Crimean war. 1855, present at bombardment of Sveaborg (Baltic Medal). 1858, served during China war (Medal and clasp). 1861, Aug. 10, Comdr. 1868, Apr. 16, Capt. 1882, Dec.—1885, Jul., Capt's good service pension. 1885, Jul. 5, R. Adm. 1888, Aug. 6—1891, May, Supt. of Portsmouth Dockyard; Capt. of the "Vernon" Torpedo Sch., Portsmouth, superintended early developments of electrical science in the Navy. 1891, Sep. 10, V. Adm. ret. (*N.L.*, 1850-97).

Son of Robert Cumming Hamilton, 1262; *b.* 1831, May 20, at Worcester; *m.* 1865, Oct. 19, at Preston, Emily Barbara, youngest dau. of Edward Chaddock Lowndes, formerly Gorst, who assumed the name of Lowndes in

1853 (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, p. 1146), West Cliff, Preston (*G.M.*, vol. 19, N.S., p. 642), and sister of Sir John Eldon Gorst. Gordon, who had a son, Rev. William Hamilton, M.A., Camb., *b.* 1866, Aug. 22 (*ibid.*, vol. 2, N.S., p. 536), *d.* 1897, Jul. 7, at East Hill, Fareham (*Times*, Jul. 10).

1492. William Everard Alphonso. 1830, Apr. 29, Vol., 1st class, R.N., "Blanche". 1831, Dec. 1, Mid. 1832, served in Jamaica during an insurrection. 1833, Nov. 29, Mid., "Edinburgh". 1836, Apr. 8, Vol., 1st class, "Columbine"; Dec. 7, passed as Lt.; served as mate "Cambridge," Mediterranean, afterwards in "Dido". 1841, served at blockade of Alexandria. 1842, Jan. 28, Lt., for rank; Mar., Lt., "Agincourt"; Mar. 7, "Winchester," Cape of Good Hope; Mar. 26, "Vindictive," E. Indies. 1842, Dec. 15, or 1843, Mar., "Driver," E. Indies. 1844, Mar., "Childers"; Sep. 2, "Firebrand," Channel. 1845, Jan. 22, "Superb". 1846, Jun. 15, 1st Lt., "Inflexible," E. Indies. 1847, employed in suppression of rebellion at Wanganui, New Zealand. 1848, helped in the destruction of piratical junks at Hong Kong, bringing out eight of them (Laird Clowes' *Navy*, vi. 353). 1852-3, served in the Kaffir war on the "Styx," examining the coast from Espiegle Bay to the Orange River, Apr. 2-14, to discover whether gunpowder had been landed; his report appears in the Blue Book "Correspondence with the Governor of Cape Colony," presented to Parl., 1857, May 31, pp. 96-7. 1854, "Sanspareil"; Apr. 18, Comdr. (*G.M.*, vol. 41, N.S., p. 519). 1854-5, comd. "Sanspareil," took part in bombardment of Sebastopol, variously employed throughout the siege of that fortress (Crimean Medal, clasp, Turkish Medal, Knight of the Legion of Honour, 5th class of the Medjidie). 1860, capt. 1868, ret. 1869, C.B. 1876, Dec. 31, R. Adm. 1881, Nov. 23, V. Adm. 1887, May 24, Adm. (*N.L.*, 1837-1906; O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*).

Son of Alexander, of Auchlunies and Ellon, **1897**; *b.* 1817, Nov. 17, *bap.* Nov. 27, at Maryculter; wrote *The Economy of the Marine Steam Engine, with suggestions for its improvement and notes upon various subjects connected with steam* (1845), which controverted the theories of M. de Pambou and Dionysius Lardner respecting the resistance of the atmosphere to the motion of the piston; it was adversely criticised in the *Artisan*, whereon Gordon wrote *The Economy of the Steam Engine Further Considered*, a second edition being issued in 1850. Gordon *d.* 1906, Aug. 19, at Eastbourne.

1493. William Fanshawe Loudoun. 1893, Jul. 19, 2nd Lt., Norfolk Reg. 1896, Aug. 5, Lt. 1899, Aug. 20-1901, Feb. 2, Adj. 1901, Feb. 16, Capt. 1902, served in S. African war, operations in Transvaal, Feb. 6-May 31 (Queen's Medal, two clasps) (*A.L.*, 1893-1911).

Son of William Loudoun, **1506**; *b.* 1872, May 28; *m.* 1909, May 27, at All Saints', Norfolk Square, London, Nellie, youngest dau. of Alfred Corbyn Brett, I.C.S. (*Morning Post*).

1494. William Fletcher. 1844, Feb. 18, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); Jun. 20, arrived at Bombay; Jun. 29, attached for duty to 20th N.I.; Dec. 31, 2nd Lt. 1845, Jan. 19, posted to 1st European Reg. Bombay Fus. 1846, Jun. 19, Lt. 1847, Mar. 5, qualified as Inter., in Hindustani; Mar. 26, Inter. to his Reg.; Apr. 19, Qr. Mr. (act.) and Lt., Camel Baggage Corps; Mar. 30, S.A.C. (act.), Hyderabad; May 8, confirmed; Apr. 15, Inter. (act.), 3rd N.I.; May 15, appt. Sub Assist. Commis. Gen. (act.), Hyderabad. 1848, Jun., served on a Court Martial at Shikarpore; Oct., placed at disposal of Comdr.-in-Chief, ordered to join H.Q. of his Reg.; Oct. 11, appt. S.A.C.G., to force at Koree, from May 15. 1849, attached to Staff, Mooltan; Aug. 6, Commiss. Off. and Supt. of Bazaars. 1850, Mar. 18, S.A.C.G., Hyderabad; journeyed there from Mooltan by boat. 1851, Apr., attached to Aden in charge of Commisst. and Bazaar Depts.; Dec., Executive Off., at the Presidency. 1853, May 3, D.A.C.G. (act.). 1854, Jul., furlough to Europe for six months. 1859, Jan. 17, Capt. 1857, served in Persian Campaign and on staff of Sir Hugh Rose in Indian Mutiny. 1860, Apr. 20, Bt. Maj. 1861, Assist. Commissary Gen., Gwalior Div. 1862-4, on furlough. 1864, Jul. 18, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1844-65; *I.O. Rec.*)

Youngest son of William, Minmore, **1407**; *b.* 1826, Sep. 8, at Inveravon, Banffsh.; educated at Nav. and Mil. Acad., Edinburgh; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by George Leatt, on recommendation of his uncle, John Stewart. 1860, Jul. 31, created a Mil. Knight of the Order of St. Gregory the Great, by Pius IX. "as a reward for his bravery in the field and for the assistance generally afforded by him to the Christian community during the late Indian Rebellion," being invested at St. Margaret's Convent, Edinburgh, Sep. 18 (*Tablet*, 1860, Sep. 22). He *m.* 1861, Apr. 4, at York, Catherine (*d.* 1904, Nov. 10), third dau. of Jarrard Edward Strickland (1782-1844), of Loughly House, Roscommon, and widow of William McCann, of Booterstown, Dublin (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, p. 1768); by her first husband she had a dau., Anne Mary, who took the name of Gordon (*G.M.*, vol. 10, N.S., p. 569; *Plantagenet Roll, Clarence vol.*, 315). Gordon *d. s.p.* 1904, Nov. 10, at St. Edmond's, Wimbledon (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths*, 29-31).

1495. William Francis Boswell Hill. 1903, Jun. 13, 2nd Lt., Cam'n. Highlrs. 1907, ret. (*A.L.*, 1903-7).

Son of Orr Boswell, **1123**; *b.* 1884, Oct. 30.

1496. William Fraser Forbes. 1855, May 1, Ens., 20th Ft. 1855.

Sep. 7, Lt. 1857-8, served in Indian Mutiny, present with selected marksmen of his reg. at actions of Chanda, Umeerpore, and Sultanpore, Fort of Dhowraha, siege and capture of Lucknow; recommended for honourable mention by Outram for services at Lucknow, where he drew the rebels from the buildings and houses in the Chandnee Chowk (main street). "Brig. Douglas, 1858, Mar. 18, ordered Lt. Gordon commanding a picquet of the 20th, to clear the houses in his front, which he effected much to the Brigadier's satisfaction, killing twenty-three of the enemy" (Medal and clasp); subsequent operations in Oude and affair of Meangunge; also served at Churda, and Fort of Musjeedia; Dec. 24, Capt. 1865, severely mauled by a wounded tiger, and was lamed for life from injuries received. 1870, serving in Africa; early in the year was sent in command of a company of the 20th to Keiskamma Hook from Fort Beaufort, British Kaffraria. 1872, Jul. 5, Bt. Maj. 1873, Jan. 24, Maj., 63rd Ft. 1879, Aug. 6, Lt. Col. D. 1880, Mar. 17, whilst on leave at Bareilly, at the house of Maj. G. B. Wolseley, 65th Ft., his death "was deeply regretted by all ranks," "a loss not only to his regiment, but to the service"; a party consisting of Maj. W. L. Auchinleck, five officers, and ten men went to Bareilly for the purpose of escorting his body to Umballa; at Bareilly his remains were escorted to the railway station by the 2nd Queen's and 30th Regiments. He was buried Mar. 19, at St. Paul's Church, Umballa, with military honours, and a small monument marks the spot where his body was interred in the Umballa Cemetery (*A.L.*, 1856-81; Lt. B. Smyth's *20th Reg.*, 214, 248-9, 314; Maj. James Slack's *63rd Reg.*, 196, 259-60; Malleson's *Indian Mutiny*, II. 404; G. W. Forrest's *State Papers in Mil. Dept., India, Lucknow and Cawnpore*).

Son of William, 1430; *b.* 1837, Jun. 30; entered Cheltenham, 1846, as a day boy; *m.* 1865, Sep. 16, Elizabeth Jane Griffiths, *b.* 1832, widow of Capt. Nigel Buchanan, 91st Highlrs., one witness being J. Gordon (*W.O. Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.), and had Hugh Pennycuick, 674; Mrs. Gordon *d.* 1868, Feb. 12, at Studley Villa, Richmond Park, Clifton (*Times*).

1497. William Frederick. 1823, Jun. 12, Ens., 51st Ft. (*L.G.*, 1013). 1824, Feb.—1829, Dec. 31, served in Ionian Islands. 1825, Nov. 5, Lt. 1831, Aug. 9, Capt. (*ibid.*, 1608; *A.L.*, 1824-32; *W.O. Offs. Services*, 1829, P.R.O.; W. Wheater's *51st Ft.*, 225).

B. 1800, Jan. 21, at Chelsea; *m.* 1829, Jul. 25, by license from the Lord High Commissioner of the Ionian Islands, at Corfu, Maria Calafati, Corfu, formerly of Trieste. Gordon was *k.*, 1831, Aug. 16, near Waltham Abbey, owing to leaping out of his phaeton, the horse having taken fright at an itinerant organist on the road (*G.M.*, vol. 101, pt. 2, p. 283). His widow who

received pension of £50 from 1831, Sep. 18, under warrant dated 1832, Feb. 14, *d.* 1863, Nov. 13, aged 52, at Tergestina Justinopolitana, Austria (*W.O. Certif., Wid. Compass. and Bounty Warrants, Letters Compass. Fund*).

1498. William Grant. 1817, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1818, Jun. 4, Lt., N.I. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1818-25).

Second son of William, **1405**; *b.* 1800, *bap.* Jun. 22, at Farr, Sutherland; educated at Banff; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Rt. Hon. George Canning on recommendation of the Marchioness of Stafford; *d.* 1824, Jul. 16, of cholera, at Gooty; tombstone erected in Gooty Cemetery, Anantapur, by his brother George, **549**.

1499. William Hastings Graham. 1876, Feb. 19, Sub. Lt. Supy. and Lt., Isle of Wight R.G.A. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 760, pt. 7, p. 6041). 1881, Nov. 19, Capt. Hon. Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 6, p. 5620). 1883, passed in tactics. 1900, Nov. 7, ret.; Nov. 8, Maj. 1903, Jan. 17, Lt. Col. 1905, Dec. 20, res. com.; hon. rank of Col. (*A.L.*, 1880-1906; Col. J. M. F. Hunt's *Rec. of Art. Mil. Regiments, Southampton*, 400, 422).

Elder son of William (*d.* 1894), M.P. for Chelsea, 1874-80, and Frances, second dau. of John Henry Puget; grandson of Alexander (*d.* 1854) and Harriet Elwin (*d.* 1868); and great grandson of Alexander, of Campbellton, Kirkcudbrightshire (1734-99), belonging to the Balmaghie Gordons (Foster's *Noble and Gentle Families*, 1. 81); *b.* 1853; educated at Harrow, 1867; *m.* 1880, Feb. 10, Eleanor Jeanette, dau. of R. B. Preston, and has with other issue, Arthur Granville, *m.* 1905, Dec. 14, Ethel Mary, eldest dau. of Saint J. Cummings, Sandown (*Morning Post*).

1500. William Henry. 1866, Nov. 19, Lt., 3rd Cambs. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 11, p. 6653). 1867, May 1, Ens., 28th Ft. 1868, May 6, Lt. 1870, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1868-71). 1871, Jun. 29, 1st Lt., Suffolk Art. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3146). 1873-4, served in Ashanti war, as Spec. Serv. Off., raised 1000 carriers for Transport Service; in the ambushade affairs on the road N. of Pommanah, battle of Ordahsu, and capture of Coomassie (Medal and clasp). 1876-7, served in Turco-Servian war; in charge of English ambulance during operations on Bosnian frontier; made an Off. of the Gold Cross. 1878, Jun. 26, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3766). 1879, May 25, res. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3967). 1880, Aug. 7, Lt., Reserve of Offs. (*A.L.*, 1880-4).

Son of Charles, and Catherine Newton; *b.* 1846, Jan. 28; educated at Marlborough, 1858-9; was in the Gordon Relief expedition as a correspondent to the *Pictorial World* and *Manchester Guardian*; was lost in the desert beyond Korti, 1885, Jan. 13, never being heard of again; commemorated in War Correspondents Memorial in crypt of St. Paul's. Brother of Alfred Ernest, **240**, and Francis Alexander, **449**; nephew of John Rolfe, **1060**.

1501. William Hunter. 1884, Jan. 15, Cadet, R.N. 1886, May 15, Mid. 1890, May 14, S. Lt. (act.). 1892, Aug. 25, Lt. D. 1893 (*N.L.*, 1884-93).

1502. William James. 1830, Nov. 26, Vol., 1st class, R.N., "Victor". 1831, May 21, Mid. 1836, Jun. 13, "Howe"; Aug. 27, "Harlequin". 1837, Jan. 5, "Vernon"; Mar. 29, paid off. (*Adm. Indexes, Midshipmen*, P.R.O.).

1503. William John. 1794, Nov. 30, Gun Master, "Intrepid," H.E.I.C.S. (*I.O. Rec.*).

1504. William John Rowe. 1900, Apr. 1, Serg. Maj., Hants and Isle of Wight R.G.A. Mil., previously in ranks 22 years, 248 days. 1907, Sep. 1, pensioned (*A.L.*, 1900-11).

B. 1862, Jan. 27.

1505. William Lindsay Carnegie. 1864, Jan. 30, Cadet, R.A. 1866, Jul. 17, Lt. 1878, Aug. 1, Capt. Served in Ordnance Dept., Bengal, Asst. Supt. of factories. 1884, Nov. 19, ret. with gratuity (Hart's *A.L.*, 1867-85; *List of Offs., R.A.*).

Son of George, **551**; *b.* at sea, 1845, Nov. 11, *bap.* Dec. 31, at Calcutta; educated at Glenalmond, 1858-62 (*Reg.*, 20).

1506. William Loudoun. 1846, Dec. 17, Asst. Surg. (act.), R.N. 1855, Jan. 26, Surg. 1869, Apr. 17, Fleet Surg. 1880, Jul. 16, Dep. Insp. Gen. of Hosp. and Fleets. 1884, Mar. 16, Insp. Gen. 1886, ret. (*N.L.*, 1846-93).

Son of William, Brechin, and Agnes Scott, Hilton (Bulloch's *Gordons in Forfarsh.*, 13-14); M.D., Edinburgh, 1846; *d.* 1893, May 2. Father of William Fanshawe Loudoun, **1493**; brother of James Loudoun, **810**.

1507. William Macintosh. 1891, Nov. 4, 2nd Lt., 1st Lanarksh. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 5709). 1892, Jun. 4, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 3289). 1896, May 9, Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2729; *A.L.*, 1892—Jul., 1902).

1508. William Neville. 1887, Feb. 16, 2nd Lt., R.A. 1890, Feb. 16, Lt. 1898, May 18, Capt. 1900, Dec.—1904, Jan 11, Adj., Vols. 1907, Nov. 25, Maj. 1908, Dec. 12, ret. (*A.L.*, 1887-1911).

Son of Samuel Enderby, **1293**; *b.* 1867, Aug. 18, at Shoeburyness; *m.* Florence Clark, Barbadoes, and has Donald Neville (Crisp's *Visitation of England and Wales*, xii. 182).

1509. William Reginald Hamilton. 1888, Feb. 11, 2nd Lt., W.I. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1889-91).

Third son of Sir Alexander Hamilton, **225**; *b.* 1864, Nov. 28; *d.* 1890, Jan 2.

1510. William Richard. 1822, Serg. Maj., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras), 12th N.I., previously in 34th N.I., 1809-21. 1827, Commiss. Staff. Serj., Doab

field force, Belgaum. 1833, Overseer, Commiss. Dept. 1845, May 6, pensioned (*E.I. Reg.*, 1834-61).

B. 1783; *m.* (1) 1821, Nov. 19 at St. Mary's Ch., Madras, Lydia Minnick, and had Daniel Charles, *b.* 1822, Oct. 29, *bap.* Dec. 11, at Bangalore; Emilia Sabina, *b.* 1829, Jul. 20, *bap.* Jul. 22, at Belgaum; *m.* (2) 1839, Dec. 28, at Secunderabad, Mrs. Mary Moore, and had Sophia Jane, *b.* 1840, Dec. 23, *bap.* 1841, Mar. 5, at Secunderabad, *m.* there 1868, Jan. 7 (2nd wife) Maj. C. D. W. Seafeld Grant, H.E.I.C.S., Madras. Gordon *d.* 1859, Jul. 31, *bur.* Aug. 1, at Secunderabad (*I.O. Rec.*).

1511. William Robert. 1845, Dec. 12, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1846, Jul. 14, arrived at Fort William, directed to do duty with 39th N.I. at Berhampore, posted shortly afterwards; Aug. 18, removed to 68th N.I. at Lahore. 1848, Jul., passed in Hindustani. 1849, Nov. 1, Lt.; Nov. 30, appt. to do duty with Bhaugulpore Hill Rangers. 1851, Dec. 19, Adj. to this Corps. 1852, May 30, Comdt., served at Bhaul. 1852-3, served with 68th N.I. in Burmese war (Medal and clasp for Pegur). 1855, assisted in suppressing Sonthal rebellion. 1856, Feb., placed at disposal of foreign dept., appt. 2nd Comdt., 6th N.I., Oude Irreg. force; Mar. 3, Comdt. (act.). 1857, Feb., confirmed. Probably the Lt. Gordon, Dep. Comr., Chandairi, where 1857, Jun. (the 6th N.I. forming part of the garrison), three coys. of the Gwalior Reg. mutinied. Lt. Gordon and others escaped and fled for protection to the Raja of Banpur, who confined them in the fort at Tehri; afterwards made over to the Raja of Shargarh, by whom they were kindly treated and ultimately released (Capt. T. C. Anderson's *War Services of Offs., Bengal Army*, 260; Malleeson's *Indian Mutiny*, III. 98). 1857-8, served during Indian Mutiny in Allahabad district. 1858, Oct. 9, A.Q.M.G. (act.) at Benares; Nov. 20, Comdt., detachment of Ferozepore and Ludhiana Reg. at Allahabad; Nov. 22, ordered to proceed to Gopeegunge and take comd. of a detachment, Loodianah Reg. 1859, Feb. 19, Capt.; Apr., granted leave to Europe on s.c. for three years. 1862, Apr. 29, Capt., Bengal S.C. 1863, Dist. Supt. of Police, 2nd grade, Bhaugulpore. 1864; served with Bhootan expedition (clasp). 1864-6, Dist. Supt. of Police, 1st grade, Darjeeling. 1865, Dec. 12, Bt. Maj. 1866, Maj., Bengal S.C. 1868, served during Cuttack operations. 1871, Dec. 12, Lt. Col., Bengal S.C. 1872-3, served in Assam. 1872-83, Asst. Comr., Punjab, and civil employ. 1876, Dec. 12, Bt. Col. 1885, Dec. 27, u.s.l. 1890, Aug. 20, Lt. Gen. (*E.I. Reg.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1846-93; Hart's *A.L.*, 1846-94).

Third son of William Alexander, 1474; *b.* 1827, Dec. 27, *bap.* 1828, Jan. 24, at Kirkmichael, Banffsh.; educated at the Rev. R. McPherson's, Fort George, Inverness, and Addiscombe; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Capt.

Shepherd on recommendation of his father; after his retirement, lived at Nairn, becoming honorary Sheriff Substitute and J.P.; *m.* 1861, Jan. 31, Eleanora Anne (*b.* 1843, Jan. 1), eldest dau. of Dr. Hugh Sharp, Cullen. Gordon *d. s.p.* 1893, Jun. 15, at Gordonville, Nairn (*Times*, Jun. 19; *I.O. Rec.*; *Croughly Book*, 101-103).

1512. William Robert. 1867, Sep. 30, Asst. Surg., afterwards Surg., Indian Med. Service (Bombay). 1871, Dec. 13, serving with Poona Horse. 1876-7, on furlough; Dep. Sanitary Comr., S. Mahratta registration district (*I.A.L.*, 1868-77).

Fourth son of John, Lettoch, Glenlivet; *b.* 1843, Jun. 22, at Inveravon. M.B., C.M., Aberdeen, 1866; *d. unm.*, 1877, Apr. 25, at Malta (Col. Johnston's *Roll of Graduates*; J. M. Bulloch in *Huntly Express*, 1906, Jul. 6). Brother of James, **773**, and Peter George, **1156-7**.

1513. William Robert Patrick. 1885, May 12, Lt., 2nd Punjab Vols. (Bengal *A.L.*, 1885-90).

Son of William Ebenezer, **1490**; *b.* in India; accountant, Public Works Dept.; *m.* 1870, Jun. 8, at all Saints Church, Seetabuldee, Mary Laura, *b.* 1846, dau. of George Roan Duncan, and had William Duncan, **1487**, Evelina Mary Lydia, *b.* 1873, May 16, *bap.* Dec. 20, at Seetabuldee. Gordon *d.* 1899, Jan. 13; his widow lives at Meerut.

1514. William Staveley. 1881, Sep. 11, Lt., R.M.A. 1883, Feb. 15, Lt., R.E. 1885, Dec. 13, appt. to Egyptian Army; served at Suakin on staff of Govr. Gen. of the Red Sea Littoral, Lord (then Col. Herbert) Kitchener:—

It was during these early Suakin days that Gordon's ingenuity, energy and resource were utilised to their fullest extent. Suakin was practically besieged by Osman Digna. The entrenchments then existing round the town were replaced by a huge stone wall, and outlying forts of solid masonry were also built. "Monkey" Gordon was the life and soul of the work, and its successful completion in an incredibly short space of time was to a large extent due to his energy (*Times*, 1907, Jul. 31).

1888-9, served in Sudan war, wounded at Suakin; comd. artillery in action of Gamaizah (4th class, Osmanieh) and comd. field artillery at action of Toski (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1889, Jan. 11, Sep. 6; Medal, two clasps, Bronze Star). 1891, Sep. 30, Capt. The *Morning Post*, 1907, Aug. 7, says:—

When Colonel Kitchener succeeded Sir Francis Grenfell as Sirdar of the Egyptian Army, Gordon was appointed to the Egyptian Army War Office. The Sirdar had set himself the task of producing an army of 15,000 men for the same annual cost as that for which his predecessor had maintained 10,000. To carry out this, considerable reorganisation was necessary, and Gordon was appointed Director of Stores. Under his personal supervision and direction the Egyptian Army was efficiently and economically equipped with such good results that by 1896, not only were the 15,000 men then forming the Egyptian Army efficiently equipped but

considerable reserves of clothing, machine guns, etc., were stored ready for use. During the four years of the expeditions to Dongola and of the reconquest of the Sudan, 1896 to 1900, Gordon, as Director of Stores, controlled the supply of all Ordnance and Engineer stores. Under his direction the new river steamers and the stores for the railway were provided. The provision of the Maxim-Nordenfolt Artillery, the material and personnel required for the railway, the equipping of the transport, and many other duties which played such a great part in the successful conclusion of the war were carried out by Gordon.

(Despatches, *L.G.*, 1896, Nov. 3, Bt. of Maj., Nov. 17, Egyptian Medal). 1897-8, Nile expeditions, present at battle of Khartoum; 2nd in comd. Nile Flotilla and in comd. of gunboat Melik (Medjidie, 2nd class, Osmanieh, 4th class, Despatches *L.G.*, 1898, Sep. 30, Bt. of Lt. Col.; Egyptian Medal). 1900, Apr. 1, Maj., Hon. rank Bt. Col., reserve of Offs.

Shortly after 1900, when the reconquest of the Sudan was completed, Gordon's health, which for years had been anything but good, gave way . . . had to seek rest and a better climate in England. No sinecure, however, awaited him there. A resourceful and reliant Engineer was urgently required at Bordon, where he was appointed C.R.E. in 1901. The building of accommodation at Bordon and Longmoor was urgently required for troops returning from South Africa. By his energy and ability in rapidly pushing forward the work, he earned the warm thanks of the authorities (*Morning Post*, 1907, Aug. 7).

1904, Feb. 10, Bt. Col. 1905, Jul. 19, ret. (*A.L.*, 1881-1906).

Son of Sir Henry William, 653; *b.* 1863, Mar. 16 at the Royal Arsenal Woolwich; *bap.* Apr. 25, at Plumstead Parish Church; educated at Cheltenham College and the Royal Naval College, Greenwich; *m.* 1892, Nov. 8, at St. Peter's, Eaton Square, London (wedding described in *Times*, Nov. 9), Ann Isabella, dau. of the Hon Sir Edward William Stafford, G.C.M.G., and had Gerard Stafford Staveley, *b.* 1891, Dec. 20, at 69 Chester Square, London, and educated at Eton (Crisp's *Visitation*, XII. 181). After retiring, Gordon joined Col. Western in the office of Agent to the Egyptian Army; *d.* 1907, Jul. 31 :—

Untiring in energy, fruitful in resource, undaunted by difficulties, "Monkey" Gordon had a genius for "pushing things through" which is given to few. . . . His health, however, could not bear the strain, and he gave his life for his country as surely as if he had been killed in action. Although he never attained to the rank and honours which his merits had earned, he will long be remembered by the many friends who not only admired him for his talents, but loved him for his cheerfulness, his unselfishness, his modesty (*Times*).

1515. Wills Hill. 1793, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras). 1795, Aug. 5, Lt., N.I. (Dodwell and Miles's *Indian A.L.*).

B. 1772, at Charlestown, S. Carolina; *d.* 1799, Mar. 14, at Trincomalee (*I.O. Rec.*)

GORDONS WITH COMPOUND SURNAMES.

1516. Gordon-Alexander, Leslie Douglas. 1909, Sep. 18, 2nd Lt., W. York Reg. 1910, Jul. 5, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1909-11).

Son of William, **1517**; *b.* 1889, Jun. 29 (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield*).

1517. Gordon-Alexander, William. 1855, Jan. 16, Ens., 93rd Sutherland Highlrs.; May 1, Lt.; served in Crimea from Jul. 14, including siege and fall of Sebastopol (Medal and clasp and Turkish Medal). 1857-8, served in Indian Mutiny, including relief of Lucknow by Lord Clyde, the assaults on the Secunderabagh, where he was one of the four leading Offs. into the breach, and Shanujuf, battle of Cawnpore, Dec. 6, and pursuit of Seraighat, action of Khodagunge, where he entered at the left breach, storming of the Begum Khotee by 93rd, capture of Lucknow, attack on the fort at Rohea, and campaign in Rohilcund, including actions of Allegrunge and Bareilly. 1858-9, served in Oude campaign, including actions of Pus-gawn and Russulpore, attack on fort at Mithowee, action of Biswah (Medal, two clasps), 1862, Feb. 18, Capt. 1863, Nov.—Dec., served with force under Sir John Garvock at Umbeyla, N.W. frontier of India (Medal and clasp). 1875, May 13, Maj. 1879, Nov. 11, Lt. Col., ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, and *A.L.*, 1855-1911).

Son of William Alexander (not Gordon), 1798-1859, W.S., Edinburgh, and Jessie Mercer (1810-60), elder dau. of Alexander, **192**; *b.* 1835, Aug. 11; *m.* (1) 1861, Jean Macknight Crawford, of Cartsburn, Renfrew, and had William Adrian; *m.* (2) 1888, Evelyne Annie Spencer Compton, Wede Park, Northumberland, and had with other issue Leslie Douglas, **1516**. He ultimately hyphenated his surname with his middle name of Gordon. He was for some years secretary of the Scottish Club, Dover St., London. He published (with his portrait), 1898, *Recollections of a Highland Subaltern during the Campaigns in India under Colin Campbell, Lord Clyde, in 1857, 1858 and 1859*. Gordon-Alexander *d.* 1911, Dec. 12, at Bournemouth. His gt. uncle by mge., William Alexander, **1474**, was his "god father" for the army in 1855.

1518. Gordon-Canning, Cecil J. G. 1905, Feb. 17, Mid., R.N. (*N.L.*)

Son of Francis William Gordon-Canning (*b.* 1854) and Rose, dau of Gen. Shawers. He and his father are now (1912) located in India. Grandson of Patrick Robert, **1519**.

1519. Gordon-Canning, Patrick Robert. 1834, May 2, Ens., 63rd Ft. (*L.G.*, 792). 1836, Jun. 20, Lt. (*ibid.*, 2467). 1841, exchanged to 78th Ft. 1848, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-9).

Second son of William, (1763-1833) of Milrig, Ayrshire, who was the son of William (*d.* 1793), bookseller, Edinburgh (J. M. Bulloch in *Buchan Observer*, 1911 May 16, 23, 30); *m.* 1848, Oct. 30, at Hartpur, Gloucester, Maria (*d.* 1887), elder dau. and co-heiress of Robert Canning (1770-1843), of Foxcote, Warwick, and Hartpur (G.M., N.S., vol. 31, p. 199), assumed by Royal license the additional surname of Canning (Burke's *Landed Gentry*,

1886, i. 293, 294, 930); *d.* 1893, Nov. 14. Brother of James, **768**; uncle of Orr Boswell, **1519**; grand father of Cecil J. G., **1518**, and Robert Cecil, **1520**.

1520. Gordon-Canning, Robert Cecil. 1906, Nov. 15, 2nd Lt., Glos. Imp. Yeo. 1910, Jan. 25, 2nd Lt., 10th Hrs. (*A.L.*, 1907-11).

Only son of William James Gordon-Canning and Clara Crawshay, elder dau. of Crawshay Bailey, of Maindaff Court, Mon. (*Catholic Who's Who*, 1912); *b.* 1888, Jun. 24. Grandson of Patrick Robert, **1519**.

1521. Gordon-Cumming, Acton. 1900, May 26, Mid., R.N. Reserve (*N.L.*, 1900—Jun. '05).

1522. Gordon-Cumming, Sir Alexander Penrose, 1st bart., of Altyre and Gordonstown. 1768, Oct. 29, Ens., 13th Ft. (*L.G.*). 1772, Apr. 27—1774, Qr. Mr. (*A.L.*, 1769-74). 1778, Sep. 26, Capt., N. Fencibles (*L.G.*) 1793, Mar. 1, Lt. Col., Strathspey Fencibles. 1794, thanked by Comdr.-in-Chief for suppressing a mutiny in Dumfries (*Burke's Peerage*).

Eldest son of Alexander Cumming, of Altyre (great-great-great-grand-son of Sir Ludovick Gordon, 1624-85, 2nd bart. of Gordonstown), and Grace Pearce, niece and sole heir of John Penrose, of Penrose, Cornwall (Miss C. F. Gordon-Cumming's *Memories*, 25); *b.* 1749, May, at Helston, Cornwall. As heir and representative of Sir William Gordon, 6th bart., of Gordonstown, he assumed name and arms of Gordon of Gordonstown, and was created a baronet, 1804, May 21; *m.* 1773, Sep. 9 Helen (1754-1832), fourth dau. of Sir Ludovick Grant, bart., of Grant (*Scots Peerage*, vii. 485), and had seven sons and nine daus.; *d.* 1806, Feb. 10. Grandfather of Sir Alexander Penrose, **1523**, Francis Hastings Toone, **1525**, Frederick Edward Charles Henville, **1526**, Henry, **1527**, Roualeyn George, **1532**, and William, **1534**.

1523. Gordon-Cumming, Sir Alexander Penrose, 3rd bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown. 1835, Feb. 6, Ens., 71st Ft. 1836, Jul. 1, Lt. 1842, Apr. 15, Capt. 1843, Capt., 4th Light Dgns. 1845, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-6). 1853, Jan., Maj., Inverness, Banff, Elgin and Nairn Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 99). 1860, Jan. 30, Capt., 1st Elginsh. Vols. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 522). 1861, Jun. 12, Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 2833; 1864, pt. 6, p. 3623).

Eldest son of Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart., and grandson of Sir Alex. Penrose, **1522**; *b.* 1816, Aug. 17; *m.* 1845, Nov. 28, Anne Pitcairn (*d.* 1888), only dau. of Rev. Augustus Campbell, and had three sons, two being Sir William Gordon, **1535**, and Walter Frederick Campbell, **1533**. After retiring, he devoted himself to the agricultural interests of his district; a promoter of Highland Railway; D.L., Elginsh., 1848, Aug. 26 (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 3389); *d.* 1866, Sep. 2, at Edinburgh.

1524. Gordon-Cumming, Miss F. L. 1902, Mar. 25, Nursing Sister, Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military Nursing Service (*A.L.*, 1902-3).

1525. Gordon-Cumming, Francis Hastings Toone. 1859, Jun. 10, Ens., 12th Bombay N.I. 1860, Jun. 6, Lt., 22nd N.I. 1862, May 31, Lt., Bombay S.C. 1871, Jun. 10, Capt., Bombay S.C. 1879, Jun. 10, Maj., Bombay S.C. 1879-80, served in Afghan war, present in action of Kam Dakka, and operations in the Kama district (Despatches; Medal) (*E.I. Reg.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1859—Jul., '83).

Sixth son of Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart.; *b.* 1842, Mar. 28; *m.* 1863, Apr. 9, Emma, dau. of John Campbell, and had William, *b.* 1864, Feb. 22, *bap.* Mar. 16, at Bangalore; Charles Lennox, *b.* 1865, Mar. 25, *bap.* Jul. 23, at Chittledroog; Mary Ada, *b.* 1866, Nov. 18, *bap.* 1867, Jan. 12, at Bangalore; George Roualeyn Campbell, *b.* 1868, Aug. 18, *bap.* Oct. 21, at Bangalore, and Walter Penrose, *b.* 1869, Oct. 4, *bap.* Nov. 27, at Shemogah. Gordon *d.* 1883, Mar. 25, at Madras, *bur.* Mar. 26, at St. Mary's (*I.O. Rec.*). Grandson of Sir Alexander Penrose, 1st bart., **1522**.

1526. Gordon-Cumming, Frederic Edward Charles Henville. 1872, Mar. 6, Sub. Lt., Cheshire Reg. 1874, Mar. 6, Lt. 1879-80, served in Afghan war. 1882, Jul. 5, Capt. 1888, Jul 1, Maj. 1890, Mar. 23, shot dead while on convoy duty against the Chins, a hill tribe in Burmah; peace had actually been signed, and he was marching back to Fort White, when he was mortally wounded by hill men, lying among the rocks (Miss C. F. Gordon-Cumming's *Memories*, 194; *A.L.*, 1872-90).

Seventh son of Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart., and his second wife Jane Eliza (*d.* 1896), second dau. of William Mackintosh, of Geddes, Nairn, *b.* 1850, Nov. 16. Grandson of Sir Alexander Penrose, 1st bart., **1522**.

1527. Gordon-Cumming, Henry. Adj., 1st Vol. Batn., Warwicksh. Reg.

Third son of Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart.; *b.* 1822, Nov. 14; was for 16 years H.M. Commissioner of Salmon Fisheries in Scotland; *m.* 1859, Feb. 14, Elizabeth Newton (*d.* 1905, Jan 8), dau of Maj. Ludovick Stewart, 42nd Reg., of Pittyvaich, Dufftown (Miss C. F. Gordon-Cumming's *Memories*, 33, 196), and had two sons, the younger being Ludovick Seymour, **1529**; *d.* 1887, Nov. 12, the loss of his Salmon Fishery appointment having told on his health (*Times*, Nov. 22). Grandson of Sir Alexander Penrose, 1st bart., **1522**.

1528. Gordon-Cumming, Henry Ronald. 1911, Jan. 15, Mid., R.N., (*N.L.*, 1911).

Only son of Henry William Grant Gordon-Cumming; *b.* 1893, May 26;

educated by Mr. Ray, Nairn, and attended Osborne Naval Coll., 1906, May. Great grandson of Sir Alexander Penrose, 1st bart., 1522.

1529. Gordon-Cumming, Ludovic Seymour. 1881, Oct. 22, Lt., Sherwood Foresters, Derbysh. Reg. 1889, Feb. 20, Capt. 1896, Apr. 1—1901, Sep. 30, Adj., Warwicksh. Reg., 1st Vol Batn. 1900, Feb. 11, Maj. 1902, served in S. African war, operations in Transvaal; Feb.—May 31 (Queen's Medal, four clasps). 1905, Oct. 18, Lt. Col., Reserve of Offs., ret. (*A.L.*, 1882-1911).

Second son of Henry, 1527; *b.* 1861, Sep. 24; *m.* 1895, Jul. 29, Mary Constance (*d.* 1906, Mar. 26, leaving £31,000), only dau. of Count de Morel, of 28 Beaufort Gardens, London (*Morning Post*, 1906, May 9).

1530-1. Gordon-Cumming, Roualeyn Geoffrey. 1908, Sep. 30, Cadet, R.N. Coll., Osborne (*N.L.*, 1910).

Second son of Sir William Gordon, 1535; *b.* 1895, Sep. 10; educated at Cheam.

1532. Gordon-Cumming, Roualyen George. 1838, Dec. 26, Cornet; 4th Light Cav., H.E.I.C.S., Madras. 1839, Aug. 6, ret. as the climate did not suit his health (*E.I. Reg.*, 1839-40). 1843, Ens., Roy. Vet. Newfoundland Coys.; exchanged into Cape Mtd. Rifles, marching into the country of the Amaponda Kaffirs, and sold out in 1843.

Second son of Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart.; *b.* 1820, Mar. 15; educated at Eton. On leaving the army he purchased a 14-ox team Cape wagon, collected a few followers, and for five years hunted in interior of S. Africa. 1848, returned to England. 1850, published *Five Years of a Hunter's Life in the Far Interior of S. Africa* (17th reprint, 1912), which had an immense success and made him the lion of the season; exhibited his hunting trophies, first at the Chinese Gallery, and then at the Great Exhibition, London, in 1851 (*Descriptive Catalogue of Hunting Trophies*, 1851, p. 32); for some years afterwards, as the "Lion Hunter," toured the country lecturing and exhibiting his trophies. 1856, published a condensed edition of his book as *The Lion Hunter*. 1858, established himself at Fort Augustus (occupying a part of the barrack rooms once tenanted by Cumberland's troops), where his museum was a great attraction to all tourists. He was a man of great height and physical strength, but seemed to have had a Scots premonition of death, for he ordered his coffin and made his will just before his death, 1866, Mar. 24, at Fort Augustus (Miss C. F. Gordon-Cumming's *Memories*, 176-181, which gives a photogravure portrait; H. Morse Stephens in *D.N.B.*; A. D. Mellis, in *Abd. ed. of People's Journal*, 1900, Feb. 17). He was *unm.* A dau. Eleanora, *m.* (1) ——— Campbell, schoolmaster, (2) ——— Nakeski, a

Pole, and raised an action against her father's brother William, **1534**, in the Court of Session in 1907 (*Truth*, 1907, Jul. 3, Sep. 19, 26). Grandson of Sir Alexander Penrose, 1st bart., **1522**.

1533. Gordon-Cumming, Walter Frederick Campbell. 1899, Capt., Bethune's Mtd. Inf., and galloper to Lord Dundonald, previously, 1894-8, served in Central Africa as a Vol., with troops engaged in hunting Molosi, Arab slave-driver; served at siege of stockade where he saved the life of Capt. de H. Smith (Despatches, Medal and clasps), offered a com. or official work in Central Africa; chose the latter, until beginning of trouble in S. Africa; saved two men from drowning, whilst under fire, at Potgieter's Drift. 1905, May 20, non-effective pay (*A.L.*).

Third son of Sir Alexander Penrose, 3rd bart., **1523**; took to tea planting in Ceylon; then went to Alberta to breed horses and hunt big game (Information from his sister, Lady Middleton.)

1534. Gordon-Cumming, William Gordon. 1846, Cadet, H.E.I.C.S. (Bombay); Dec. 29, Ens., 17th N.I., landing at Bombay, 1847, Jan. 8; Nov. 15, Lt. 1857, employed on the dangerous and difficult work of guarding the passes of the Nerbudda River, and keeping the road to Bombay clear for traffic; began enrolling solely by personal influence a corps of Bheel police, 800 strong, which was not completed until 1860, the men coming in a few at a time from various native states. In a small rock temple in a cave near Mandhu, an inscription in Bheel and English records that it was there the Bheel Agent was hidden by the Bheels in 1857, and the whole country round had been kept quiet by the presence of one European officer and his faithful Bheels. 1858, Sep. 19, Capt., Bombay S.C.; Dec. 7, Bt. Maj. 1859, May 31, Bheel Agent, Bhopawar; Aug. 24—1865, Comdt., Bheel Corps. 1866, Dec. 12, Maj., Bombay S.C. 1868, Mar. 31, ret. 1869, Nov. 17, Lt. Col., hon. rank. 1872, Jan. 27, Hon. Col., Gordon Highlrs., 6th Vol. Batn., Keith, late 1st Banffsh. (*E.I. Reg. and I.A.L.*, 1847-1908; *The Sphere*, with portrait, 1908, Jul. 5).

Fifth son of Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart.; *b.* 1829, Jun. 2. 1871, published *Wild Men and Wild Beasts*, scenes in camp and jungle, illustrated, 8vo., pp. xviii + 351, in which he also deals with the Mutiny and the Bheels. 1875, J.P., Banffsh. 1881, Nov. 17, D.L., Banffsh. (*L.G.* pt. 6, p. 5197), residing at Auchintoul House, Marnoch; *m.* (1) 1867, Jun. 18, Alexa Angelica Harvey (*d. s.p.* 1893, Dec. 8), 5th dau. of James Brand, of Bedford Hill, Balham, Surrey; *m.* (2) 1895, Apr. 18, Hon. Lettice Hermione Violet Willoughby, 4th dau. of 8th Baron Middleton; *d. s.p.* 1908, Apr. 28, at Quarry Bank, Malton, *bur.* Apr. 30, in the churchyard near Birdsall, the

seat of Lord Middleton, the coffin being covered with the Cumming tartan, surrounded by the Union Jack; on the top lay his unsheathed sword with scabbard and sash (*Banffshire Journal*, 1908, May 5). Grandson of Sir Alexander Penrose, 1st bart., **1522**.

1535. Gordon-Cumming, Sir William Gordon, 4th bart. 1867, Dec. 25, Ens. and Lt., Scots Gds. 1871, May 17, Lt. and Capt. 1879, served in Zulu war, present at Ulundi (Despatches, Medal and clasp). 1880, Jul. 28, Capt. and Lt. Col. 1882, served with 1st Batn. in Egyptian Campaign, present at Tel-el-Kebir (Medal and clasp, and Khedive's Star). 1884-5, served in Nile expedition, with the Gds. Camel Reg., present at actions of Abu Klea and Abu Khru (two clasps). 1888, May 23, Maj. Lt. Col. 1891, Jun. 10, left the army (*A.L.*, 1880-Jul., '91).

Eldest son of Sir Alexander Penrose, 3rd bart., **1523**; *b.* 1848, Jul. 20; educated at Wellington 1863-66. 1891, Jun. 1-9, raised, unsuccessfully, a famous action for slander against Mr. and Mrs. Lycett Green, Mrs. Arthur Wilson, Mr. Arthur Stanley Wilson, and Mr. Berkeley Levett; *m.* 1891, Jun. 10, at Holy Trinity, Sloane Square, London, Florence Josephine (*b.* 1870), dau. of William Garner, Commodore of the New York Yacht Club, and has three sons, the second being Roualeyn Geoffrey, **1530-1**, and two daus.

1536. Gordon-Cuming-Skene, John. 1779, Apr. 10, Ens., 36th Ft. (*L.G.*) 1781, Apr. 4, Lt. (*ibid.*). 1783, Mar. 11, Lt., 104th Ft.; May 27, 68th Ft.; transports on which the regiment embarked at Cork for America, were dispersed in a storm, and took refuge in various English ports; Jul. 1, Capt., 16th Ft. (*ibid.*, 255, 383, 427); *h.p.* 1793, Jun. 22, Capt., N. Fencibles (*ibid.*, 518). 1794, Aug. 26, Maj. (*ibid.*, 864); Nov. 21, Bt. Lt. Col. 1795, Oct. 21, Lt. Col., Loyal Inverness Highland Fencible Inf., for which he recruited in the city of Aberdeen (*Abd. Jour.*). 1797, Feb. 16—1802-3, Col. (*List of Offs. Mil., Fenc. Cav., and Inf. Irish Estab.*, 120), the reg. then being in Ireland. "He induced his reg. to offer its services to join Sir Ralph Abercrombie in Egypt and to serve in any part of the Empire as required. For this spirited offer he received the thanks of the King, and the Commander-in-Chief, as a mark of his approbation, ordered that the corps should become a royal reg., and be designated the Duke of York's Royal or Fencible Highlander's" (*Burke's Commoners*; *Abd. Jour.*, 1797, May 16). 1801, Sep., recruited in Aberdeensh. for an augmentation to be placed on a higher establishment (*Abd. Jour.*, Sep. 17). 1802, Feb. 8, inspected the Mearnsh. Vols. at Stonehaven (*Abd. Jour.*). 1803, Insp. Field Off. of Vols. Corps (*L.G.*). 1808, Apr. 25, Maj. Gen., being received by the King at the Levee of Jun. 22, on his promotion, and being appointed to the Staff of the army in Sicily (*Abd. Jour.*

Jun. 28). 1811, May 14, figures in a ballad called "The Rebels in Ireland" (quoted in *S.N. and Q.*, xi. 158):—

Colonel Gordon he commands us
In the lone Highlands so true;
He well deserves the name
Of the Orange and the Blue.

From Ireland he went to Jamaica, and on his return he was placed in command of the Severn District (Burke's *Commoners*). 1813, Jun. 4, Lt. Gen. in command of the South East District. 1814, resigned on account of ill health (*A.L.*, 1780-1816).

Eldest son of John Gordon-Cuming (1734-68), and grandson of John Gordon, of Pitlurg (*d.* 1755) and Barbara Cuming (1711-79), of Birness; *b.* 1761; adopted the additional name of Skene, on succeeding to his cousin Andrew Skene's estate of Dyce, his children however dropping the Skene, and some of them the Cuming; *m.* 1781, Luchan (*d.* 1850, Dec. 13), dau. of Sir Hew Crawford Pollok, 2nd bart., of Jordanhill (Robertson's *Families in Ayrshire*, i. 238), and had with four daus., George Huntly, 581, James, 765, John, 968, Thomas, 1344, and William, 1537. *D.* 1828, Apr. 6, at Aberdeen. There is a pedigree of the family in Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1862 (vol. i. pp. 569-70).

1537. Gordon-Cuming-Skene, William. 1800, Jul. 14, Ens., Duke of York's Fencibles or Loyal Inverness Highland Reg. (*L.G.*, 1063; *List of Mil., Fenc. Cav. and Inf., Irish Establishment*, 120); Sep. 29, Ens., 92nd Ft. (*L.G.*, 307). 1802, Oct. 26, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1125). 1806, Dec. 2, Capt., 5th Garr. Batn. (*ibid.*, 1560). 1807, Oct. 10, Capt., 6th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1351). 1809, Jan. 16, fought at Corunna (Cannon's *Gordon Highlrs.*, 146). 1817, Aug. 14, h.p., 67th Ft. (*A.L.*, 1801-38).

Eldest son of John, 1536; *b.* 1784, Apr. 24 at Edinburgh; *m.* 1825, Apr. 29, at Raemoir House, Aberdeen, Ann, yr. dau. of Alexander Brebner, of Learney (*S.M.*), the Marquis of Huntly and Robert Gordon, of Hallhead, witnessing the ceremony (St. Paul's Church Reg., Abd.), and had John, the father of Alexander, 213, and Alexander, 217, both of whom figure in Army Lists as "Gordon" only. *D.* 1837, Jan. 14, in London (*John Gordon of Pitlurg and Parkhill*, by his widow, Margaret Maria Brewster, 1886, pp. xxii-xxv).

1538. Gordon-Dill, John Frederick. 1895, May 15, Surg. Lt., Hampsh. Yeo. Cav. (Carabineers), Portsmouth brigade. 1898, Jun. 4, Surg. Capt. 1907, Jul. 14, Surg. Maj., Norfolk Yeo. (Territorial Force) (*A.L.*, 1895—Jan., '08).

Eldest son of Richard Dill, M.D., Brighton, and grandson of Rev. Richard Dill, and Jane, dau. of Robert Gordon, of Carnstrone, Co. Antrim, who claimed descent from the Gordons of Glenbucket (Bulloch's *Name of Gordon*, 24-5); educated at Cambridge; B.A. 1880 (Nat. Science honours); M.A. and M.B. 1884, M.D. 1887, M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P. *M.* Mary Kathleen, dau. of Simon Martin, I.C.S., and grand dau. of Sir Ranald Martin, and has John Martin, **1538a**, and Richard Wale, now (1912) at Eton. Brother of Richard Marcus, **1539**, and Robert Charles **1540**.

1538a. Gordon-Dill, John Martin. 1911, Aug. 16, 2nd Lt., 5th Lrs. (*A.L.*, 1911).

Elder son of John Frederick, **1538**; *b.* 1889, Aug. 17.

1539. Gordon-Dill, Richard Marcus. 1884, Apr. 16, Lt., R.A., Mil., Lewes, 3rd Brigade (*A.L.*, 1884—Apr., '86).

Second son of Richard Dill, M.D., Brighton; *b.* 1860; educated London Univ., and Trinity Coll., Cambridge; B.A.; called to bar of Inner Temple, 1884, Nov. 17. He wrote, 1903, under name of "Mark Gordon," a pamphlet entitled *Joe*, pub. at Weybridge, being a defence of "fiscallography". Now, 1912, living at Woodbury, Devon. Brother of John Frederick, **1538**, and Robert Charles, **1540**.

1540. Gordon-Dill, Robert Charles. 1886, Jan. 30, Surg. Capt., Med. Staff. 1889, Apr. 27, res.; Nov. 2, Surg., 1st London Art. Vols. (*A.L.*, 1886—Apr., '95).

Third son of Richard Dill, M.D.; *b.* 1861, Nov.; educated at Gonville and Caius, Cambridge; *d.* 1895, Apr. Brother of John Frederick, **1538**, and Richard Marcus, **1539**.

1541. Gordon-Duff, Lachlan Duff. 1834, Jul. 25, Ens., 20th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1391). 1838, Jul. 27, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1689). 1839, Dec. 31, Capt. (*ibid.*, 2722). Served in India, Bermuda (where he arrived on the "Cornwall," 1841, Nov. 3), and Canada. 1846, Jun. 9, Maj. 1851, Jul. 25, ret. by sale of com. on account of his health (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-52; Lt. B. Smyth's *20th Reg.*, 185).

Son of Thomas Duff-Gordon, of Park, **1590**; *b.* 1817, Jun. 1, at Park House, Banff. 1856, Jan. 31—1857, Sep. 8, served heir to his father. 1858, Jul. 23, 24, 26, served heir to his cousin, Admiral Archibald Duff (1783-1858) in Botriphnie, Davidston, and Drummuir, and assumed the additional name of Duff (*Services of Heirs*; *G.M.*, N.S., vol. 4, p. 449); *D.L.*, Banffsh., 1846, Apr. 13 (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1570); Vice Lt., Banffsh., 1874, Mar. 19 (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1828); *M.P.* for Banffsh., 1857-67; *m.* 1874, Mar., Jane Ellen, dau. of Thomas Butterfield, Chief Justice of Bermuda, and had, with one other son and two daus., Thomas, **1543**. *D.* 1892, Jan. 10, at Drummuir House.

1542. Gordon=Duff, Lachlan. 1899, Aug. 12, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs. 1900, Jan. 7, Lt. Served in S. African war, 1899-1902, advance on Kimberley, including action at Magersfontein; operations in Orange Free State, 1900, Feb.—May, including operations at Paardeberg, Feb. 17-26, actions at Poplar Grove, Driefontein, Houtnek (Thoba Mountain), Vet River, May 5-6, and Zand River; operations in Transvaal, May—June, including actions near Johannesburg and Pretoria; in the Transvaal, E. of Pretoria, Jul.—Nov. 29, including actions at Belfast, Aug. 26-7, and Lydenberg, Sep. 5-8; in the Transvaal, W. of Pretoria, Jul.—Nov. 29; in Cape Colony, S. of Orange River; in the Transvaal, Nov. 30—1902, May 31; served as Intelligence Off. (Queen's Medal, five clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1909, Feb. 3, ret. (*A.L.*, 1899-1911).

Eldest son of Thomas Duff, **1543**; *b.* 1880, Jan. 17; *m.* 1908, Mar. 3, at Glanmire, Co. Cork, Lydia, dau. of Joseph Pike, of Dunsland, Co. Cork, and has, with one dau., Robert Thomas, *b.* at Dunsland, 1911, Oct. 5.

1543. Gordon=Duff, Thomas Duff. 1882, Mar. 18, Capt., Gordon Highlrs., Banffsh. (1st Keith) Vol. Batn. (*A.L.*, 1882-3).

Elder son of Lachlan Duff, **1541**; *b.* 1848, Aug. 11; educated at Harrow and Oxford; D.L., Banffsh., 1874, Mar. 19 (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1828); laird of Park and Drummuir; chairman, Banffshire Territorial Association; *m.* (1) 1875, Feb. 2, Pauline Emma (*d.* 1888), 2nd dau. of Sir Charles Tennant, 1st bart., of the Glen; *m.* (2) 1893, Dec. 6, Mildred Mabel, youngest dau. of Edward Claudius Walker, Chester; and has, with three other sons and four daus., Lachlan Duff, **1542**.

1544. Gordon=Gilmour, Robert Gordon. 1874, Nov. 4, Sub. Lt. Supy., 3rd Aberdeen Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 5201). 1878, Jan 23, 2nd Lt., 94th Ft. 1879, May 17, 2nd Lt., Grenadier Gds.; served in Zulu war, present at battle of Ulundi (Medal and clasp). 1881, Jul. 1, Lt. 1884-5, served in Soudan expedition, with Gds. Camel Corps, present at action of Abu Klea (Medal, two clasps, Bronze Star). 1890, Jul. 23, Capt. 1891, Jan. 27—1892, Aug., Asst. private Secy. to Secy. of State for War. 1896, Aug. 25, Maj. Served in S. African war, comd. 2nd Batn., 1900, May 30—Oct. 11, 1901, May 28—Jun. 21, Aug. 8—Nov. 3; took part in operations in Orange Free State, 1900, Apr.—May, in Orange River Colony, May—Nov., including actions at Biddulphsberg and Wittebergen, Jul. 1—29; Nov. 29, D.S.O.; in Orange River Colony, Dec.—1901, Feb., in Transvaal, Feb.—Mar., in Orange River Colony Mar.—1902, May 31 (Despatches, (*L.G.*, 1901—Sep. 10, 1902, Jul. 29, Queen's Medal, three clasps, King's Medal, two clasps); Aug. 22,

C.B.; Oct. 28, Lt. Col. 1905, Jun. 15, M.V.O.; Oct. 28, Bt. Col. 1906, Oct. 28, h.p. 1907, Jul. 13, Col. 1910, Jul. 16, ret. (*A.L.*, 1874-1911).

Eldest son of Henry Perkins Wolrige-Gordon, 1613; *b.* 1857, Feb. 27; educated at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford; assumed name of Gilmour 1865, Jul. 7 (*Lyon Reg.* vii.); served heir to his gt. uncle W. J. Gilmour, of Craigmillar and Liberton, Midlothian, 1888, Mar. 15; D.L., Co. Edinburgh, 1901, Feb. 23 (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1858); 1909, Adj. Royal Company of Archers; *m.* 1889, Oct. 19, Lady Susan Lygon (*b.* 1870), 2nd dau. of 6th Earl Beauchamp, and has a son John, *b.* 1899, Jun. 5, who bears from birth the surname of Little-Gilmour, and three dau. Portrait in *The Sphere*, 1902, Jun. 2; entertained with his brothers to dinner, at Ellon by the Esslemont tenantry, 1902, Oct. 2 (*Aberdeen Free Press*, Oct. 3).

1545. Gordon-Green, Henry William. 1892, May 11, Surg., R.N. 1900, May 11, Staff Surg. 1908, May 11, Fleet Surg. (*N.L.*, 1892-11).

Educated at Westminster Hosp., Senior House Surg. and House Surg., St. Martin's Hosp. for Fistula; M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., London, 1889; hyphenated the names of "Gordon" and Green" by deed poll, 1906, Sep. 8 (*Times*, Sep. 12), then residing at 50 Osborne Road, Southsea; his wife had a son, Sep. 1, at Westerton, 46 Beach Road, Southsea.

1546. Gordon-Hall, Frederick William George. 1886, Jan. 30, Surg., Army Med. Staff. 1898, Jan. 30, Surg. Maj. (afterwards, Major, R.A.M.C.). 1906, Jan. 30, Lt. Col., R.A.M.C. 1910, Feb. 15, completed Indian tour; comdg. Stn. Hosp., Muttra (*A.L.*, 1886-1911).

Son of — Hall, and — Gordon, "dau. of a Gordon who went out to India in the 18th century"; assumed the additional names of George Gordon by deed poll, 1907, Jul. 10 (*Times*, Jul. 16); *b.* 1861, Aug. 28; educated Edin. Univ., M.B. 1883; *m.* Clare Frances — and has a son *b.* 1902, Dec. 28, *bap.* 1903, Jan. 20, at Mean Meer. Brother of Gordon Charles William, 1547, and Robert William Gordon, 1548.

1547. Gordon-Hall, Gordon Charles William. 1894, Oct. 10, 2nd Lt., Yorksh. Light Inf. 1898, May 22, Lt.; took part in the operations on N.W. frontier of India, Tirah exped. force, severely wounded (Medal, two clasps). 1900, Jun. 9, Capt. Served in S. African war, 1899-1900, severely wounded; took part in advance on Kimberley, including actions at Modder River and Magersfontein; present during operations in Orange River Colony, 1900, May—Jul., wounded, including action at Lindley, Jun. 1 (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1901, Sep. 10, Queen's Medal, two clasps). 1904, Aug. 6—1905, Oct. 31, D.A.A.G., Malta; Nov. 1—1908, Aug. 5, D.A.A. and Q.M.G., Malta; Gen. Staff Off., 2nd grade, Canadian forces (*A.L.*, 1894-1911).

B. 1875, Apr. 30, hyphenated his "Gordon" and "Hall" by deed poll, 1907, Aug. 6; wrote "Volleys versus Independent Fire," *Roy. Univ. Serv. Inst. Jour.*, XLV. 636. Brother of Frederick William George, 1546, and Robert William Gordon, 1548.

1548. Gordon-Hall, Robert William Gordon. 1897, Jan. 20, 2nd Lt. (probation), I.S.C. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 342); *d.* May 21, at Sialkot (*A.L.*, 1897).

B. 1877, Nov. 2. Brother of Frederick William George, 1546, and Gordon Charles William, 1547.

1549. Gordon-Halyburton, Lord Douglas. 1795, Aug. 31, Lt., 113th Ft. 1796, brought home despatches from Col. Crawford (*Scots Peerage*, 1. 105); full pay on reduction. 1798, Dec. 20, Lt. and Capt., 1st Ft. Gds. 1803, Jun., A.Q.M.G., rank of Maj. 1809, h.p. Corsican Rangers. 1810, Jul. 25, Lt. Col. 1826, res. or ret. (*A.L.*, 1796-1827).

Second son of Charles, 4th Earl of Aboyne; *b.* 1777, Oct. 10, St. Marylebone; assumed surname and arms of Halyburton, 1784, on death of his cousin Hamilton Douglas Halyburton, of Pitcur, Forfarsh.; *m.* 1807, Jul. 16, at Dublin, Catherine Louisa, *b.* 1777, May 1 (*d.* 1851, Oct. 3), only child of Sir Edward Leslie, first and last bart. of Tarbert, Co. Kerry; *d. s.p.* 1841, Dec. 25, both *bur.* in Kensal Green catacombs (Bulloch's *Earls of Aboyne*, 25-6; portrait by Beechey, sometimes attributed to Raeburn, in the *Connoisseur*, 1912). He was succeeded by his nephew Lord John Frederick, 1032, who assumed the name of Halyburton also, but is gazetted in the Army without it.

1549a. Gordon-Inglis, Bertram John Leslie. R.N. Cadet, from Mr. Mullins' School, Upper Deal, 1907, Jan.

Only son of Albert Gordon Inglis (*b.* 1862), Lieut. Col., Army Pay Dept., who is the son of James Gordon Inglis, C.B., M.D. Glas., 1836, Surgeon Gen. (*d.* 1879, Sep. 6, at Florence), who was the son of James Inglis, Supervisor of Excise, and his wife Charlotte, 2nd dau. of James Gordon, of Littlefolla, and sister of Adam, 107, George, 529, James Alexander, 784, James Edward, 791, Peter, 1155, and Robert 1237. The *Navy List* hyphens his name, but the name of his father and grandfather were not so hyphenated.

1550. Gordon-Ives, Cecil Maynard. 1906, May 14, 2nd Lt., Hampsh. Reg., 3rd (Mil.) Batn. (*A.L.*, 1906—Jan. '08).

Elder son of Gordon Maynard, 1551; *b.* 1888.

1551. Gordon-Ives, Gordon Maynard. 1854, Aug. 25, Ens. and Lt., Coldstream Gds.; served in Crimean campaign, present at siege of Sebastopol (Medal and Clasp, Turkish Medal). 1855, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1855-6). 1869, Jul. 22, Lt. Col. Comdt., 18th Middlesex Vols.; "largely helped

to organise Volunteer Force, and under Lord Ranelagh helped to organise all large manœuvres of Volunteers, commanding battalions and brigades at all of them". 1889, Mar. 23, Col. 1892, V.D. 1902, Jun. 26, C.B. (*A.L.*, 1880-1907; *Who's Who*, 1906).

Son of J. Robert Ives, of Bentworth, and Emma, dau. of 3rd and last Viscount Maynard; *b.* 1837. He seems to have had no descent from the Gordon family, but the Marquis of Huntly was one of his godfathers and his mother's niece, Blanche Maynard, *m.* 1886, Lord Algernon Gordon-Lennox, 1554, and Ives assumed the name of Gordon on his mother's death in 1897 "to distinguish him from other members of his family" (*Bulloch's Name of Gordon*, 29); owned Bentworth Hall and Gaston Grange, Hants; *m.* (1) 1880, Amy Violet, dau. of John S. Pullen, of Chigwell Hall, Essex, and had two sons, Cecil Maynard, 1550 and Victor Maynard, 1552, and two daus., Violet, *m.* 1908, Oct. 12, at St. Mary Abbott's Kensington, Capt. Edward Ives, Roy. Fus., and Rosalind, *m.* 1912, Jun. 27, George Buchanan Scott, Leinster Reg.; *m.* (2) 1897, Millicent, only child of William Villiers. Gordon-Ives *d.* suddenly, 1907, Sep. 16, at Gaston Grange, Alton, Hants., *bur.* at Bentworth (*Times*, Sep. 18).

1552. Gordon-Ives, Victor Maynard. 1907, Sep. 9, 2nd Lt., Hampsh. Reg., 3rd Batn. (*A.L.*, 1908-11).

Youngest son of Gordon Maynard, 1551; *b.* 1890.

1552a. Gordon-King, James Alexander. 1889, Sep. 4, 2nd Lt., Gordon Highlrs., 3rd Batn. 1891, May 4, Lt. 1891, Dec. 5, 2nd Lt., Scots Gds. 1896, May 23, Lt. 1899, Dec. 1, Capt. 1899, Dec. 1—1901, Dec. 31, Adj. (*A.L.*).

Only son of Lt. Col. William Ross-King (*d.* 1890), 74th Highlrs., of Tertowie, and Luchan Gordon (*m.* 1859), a dau. of William Gordon-Cuming-Skene, 1537; *b.* 1872, Apr. 18; *d. unm.* 1904, May 5, in London, after influenza, followed by pleurisy (*Fox-Davies' Armorial Bearings*, 1910).

1553. Gordon-Lennox, Lord Alexander Francis Charles. 1842, Feb. 8, Cornet, Roy. Horse Gds. 1844, Jun. 25, Lt. 1847, Mar. 30, Capt. 1852, ret. by sale of com. (*Hart's A.L.*, 1842-53).

Fourth son of Charles, 5th Duke of Richmond, 1556; *b.* 1825, Jun. 14; *m.* 1863, Aug. 6, Emily Frances (*d.* 1892, Dec. 31), 2nd dau. and co-heiress of Col. Charles Towneley, of Towneley, Lancash., and had an only child, Cosmo Charles (Cosmo Stuart, actor and dramatist, whose adopted son is Norman Henry, 1563a); M.P. for Shoreham, 1849-59; *d.* 1892, Jan. 22.

1554. Gordon-Lennox, Lord Algernon Charles. 1867, Jan. 11, Cornet and Sub. Lt., 1st. Life Gds.; May 29, Lt. 1870, Mar. 23, Lt. and Capt. 1871, Apr. 6—1873, Mar. 1, A.D.C. to G.O.C., Home Dist.; Jun. 14—1877,

Sep. 30, Adj.; Oct. 1, Capt. and Lt. Col. 1882, served in Egyptian expedition, present at battle of Tel-el-Kebir (Medal and clasp, Bronze Star). 1883, Nov. 24, Maj., Grenadier Gds.; Nov. 24—1889, Dec. 24, Dec. 25—1895, A.D.C. to Duke of Cambridge. 1887, Mar. 8, Bt. Col. 1895, Nov. 1, h.p. 1899-1900, served in S. African war (Queen's Medal, three clasps). 1900, Nov. 1, ret. (*A.L.*, 1867-1911).

Second son of Charles Henry, 6th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, **1557**; *b.* 1847, Sep. 19; *m.* 1886, Aug. 31, Blanche (*b.* 1864), 2nd dau. and co-heir of Col. Hon. Charles Henry Maynard, only son of Henry, 3rd and last Viscount Maynard, and has an only child, Ivy, *b.* 1887, Jun. 16, appt. Maid of Honour to Queen Alexandra, 1911, Jan.

1555. Gordon-Lennox, Lord Bernard Charles. 1898, Feb. 16, 2nd Lt., Grenadier Gds. 1899, Oct. 20, Lt.; served in S. African war, 1899-1900, including actions at Poplar Grove and Dreifontein (Queen's Medal, two clasps). 1904, Nov. 3, joined Chinese Reg. of Inf., as Sabalturn Capt. 1905, Jan. 23, Capt., having qualified in the Chinese language. 1907, Nov. 10—1909, Jul. 31, A.D.C. to G.O. Comdg.-in-Chief, N. Command; Aug. 1—1911, Nov. 9, A.M.S. to do. (*A.L.*, 1898-1912).

Third son of Charles Henry, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, **1558**; *b.* 1878, May 1; *m.* 1907, Jul. 25, Evelyn, dau. of 1st Lord Loch, and has George Charles, *b.* 1908, May 29.

1556. Gordon-Lennox, Charles, 5th Duke of Richmond. 1809, Jun. 8, Ens., 8th Garr. Batn. 1810, Jun. 24, Lt., 13th Light Dgns. 1810-4, A.D.C. to Wellington. 1812, Jul. 9, Capt., 92nd Ft. 1813, Feb. 27, wounded at the battle of Orthes; Apr. 8, Capt. 52nd Ft. 1815, A.D.C., to the Prince of Orange; Jun. 15, Bt. Maj.; served at Waterloo (Medal). 1816, Jul. 25, Bt. Lt. Col., h.p. (*A.L.*, 1809-61).

Son of Charles Lennox, 4th Duke of Richmond, and Lady Charlotte, eldest dau. of Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, **164**; *b.* 1791, Aug. 3, at Richmond House, Whitehall Gardens, London; K.G., 1829, May 13; *m.* 1817, Apr. 10, Caroline (*d.* 1874, Mar. 12), eldest dau. of Henry William, 1st Marquis of Anglesey, and had six sons and seven daus., including Lord Alexander Francis Charles, **1553**, Charles Henry, 6th Duke, **1557**, Lord Fitzroy George Charles, **1561**, Lord George Charles, **1563**; assumed, 1836, Aug. 9, the additional name of Gordon on succeeding to the estate of his maternal uncle, George, 5th Duke of Gordon, **519**; *d.* 1860, Oct. 21, in Portland Place, London (G. E. C.'s *Complete Peerage*; Bulloch's *Gordon Book*, 35-50).

1557. Gordon-Lennox, Charles Henry, 6th Duke of Richmond and Gordon. 1839, May 24, Cornet, Roy. Horse Gds. 1842, Sep. 27, Lt. 1842-

52, A.D.C. to Wellington. 1844, Sep. 27, Capt., unatt. h.p. 1852-4, A.D.C. to Lord Hardinge (*A.L.*).

Eldest son of Charles, 5th Duke of Richmond **1556**; *b.* 1818, Feb. 27, at Richmond House, Whitehall Gardens; created Duke of Gordon, 1876, Jun. 13; K.G., 1867, Feb. 6; *m.* 1843, Nov. 28, Frances Harriet (*d.* 1887, Mar. 8), eldest dau. of Algernon Frederick Greville, and had four sons, three being Lord Algernon Charles, **1554**, Charles Henry, 7th Duke, **1558**, Lord Francis Charles, **1562**, and two daus.; *d.* 1903, Sep. 27 (G. E. C.'s *Complete Peerage*).

1558. Gordon-Lennox, Charles Henry, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon. 1865, Feb. 7, Ens. and Lt., 1st Grenadier Gds. 1868, Jun. 13, Lt. and Capt. 1876, Jun. 28, Lt. Col., 3rd Royal Sussex. 1887, Jul. 9, Col. A.D.C. 1901, Apr. 28—1902, May 26, served in South Africa, in command of the 3rd Royal Sussex—operations in the Transvaal, 1901, Dec.—1902, May; operations in the Orange River Colony, 1901, Apr.—Dec. (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1902, Jul. 29, Queen's Medal, five clasps, C.B., 1902, Aug. 22). 1903, Jan., Lt. Col. Comdt. (*A.L.*). Member of the Royal Com. on Mil. and Vol. Forces. President of the Banff and the Elgin Territorial Associations. Brig., Royal Archers.

Eldest son of Charles Henry, 6th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, **1558**; *b.* 1845, Dec. 27, in Portland Place, London; G.C.V.O., 1904, Nov. 9; K.G., 1905, Dec. 18; compiled *Catalogue of Weapons, Battle Trophies and Regimental Colours* (which he rearranged at Gordon Castle), 1907 (8vo, pp. 74, illustrated); *m.* (1) 1868, Nov. 10, Amy Mary (*d.* 1879, Aug. 23), dau. of Percy Ricardo, of Bramley Park, Surrey, and has Lord Bernard Charles, **1555**, Charles Henry, Earl of March, **1559**, and Lord Esme Charles, **1560**, and two daus., *m.* (2) 1882, Jul. 3, Isabel Sophie (*d.* 1887, Nov. 20, of typhoid, aged 24), 2nd dau. of William George Craven, and has two daus., the younger, Helen, being Countess Percy (G. E. C.'s *Complete Peerage*).

1559. Gordon-Lennox, Charles Henry, Earl of March. 1890, Feb. 12, Lt. R. Sussex Mil. 1895, Oct. 23—1898, Oct., A.D.C. to G.O.C. Forces, Dublin. 1896, Apr. 11, Capt. 1899, Dec. 23—1901, Jan. 2, A.D.C. to Lord Roberts, served in S. African war, hauling down, 1900, Jun. 5, Boer flag (now at Gordon Castle) from the Volksraad, Pretoria. 1900, Aug. 15, 2nd Lt., Ir. Gds.; Oct. 6, Lt.; Nov. 29, D.S.O. 1901, Feb. 19, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1890-1912).

Eldest son of Charles Henry, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, **1558**; *b.* 1870, Dec. 30; has written some verse and historical works; *m.* 1893, Jun. 8, Hilda Madeleine, eldest dau. of Henry Arthur Brassey, of Preston Hall, Kent; and has two sons and two daus. living. A portrait showing him with his two brothers, all in uniform, and their grandfather appeared in Bulloch's *Gordon Book*, 78.

1560. Gordon-Lennox, Lord Esme Charles. 1894, Feb. 3, 2nd Lt., R. Sussex Mil. 1896, Apr. 25, Lt.; Dec. 25, 2nd Lt., Scots Gds. 1898, Apr. 13, Lt. 1900-2, served in S. African war, A.D.C. to Maj. Gen. Barrington Campbell, Mar. 10-18; Nov.—1901, Feb., operations in Orange River Colony; Oct.—Nov., in Transvaal; Oct.—1902, Mar., in Orange River Colony and Transvaal (Queen's Medal, three clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1902, Dec. 3, Capt. 1903, May 9,—1904, Feb. 27, employed with W. African frontier force in S. Nigeria (Medal and clasp) (*A.L.*, 1897-1912).

Second son of Charles Henry, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, **1558**; *b.* 1875, Feb. 10; *m.* 1909, Jun. 8, Hon. Hermione Frances Caroline Fellowes, 3rd dau. of 2nd Baron de Ramsey, and has a son Reginald Arthur Charles, *b.* 1910, May 13.

1561. Gordon-Lennox, Lord Fitzroy George Charles. 1837, Sep. 15, Ens., Monmouthsh. Light Inf. 1840, Sep. 11, Lt. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1838-42).

Second son of Charles, 5th Duke of Richmond, **1556**; *b.* 1820, Jun. 11; lost on the "President" steamer, from New York to Liverpool, 1841, Mar 13, the ship never being heard of after sailing on Mar. 11).

1562. Gordon-Lennox, Lord Francis Charles. 1869, Jul. 24, Ens. and Lt., Scots Gds. 1873, Feb. 1, Lt. and Capt. 1883, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1870-84).

Third son of Charles Henry, 6th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, **1557**; *b.* 1849, Jul. 30; *d. unm.* 1886, Jan. 1.

1563. Gordon-Lennox, Lord George Charles. 1846, Apr. 3, Cornet, Roy. Horse Gds. 1852, May 14, Lt. 1853, ret. by sale of com. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1847-54).

Fifth son of Charles, 5th Duke of Richmond, **1556**; *b.* 1829, Oct. 22; *m.* 1875, Aug. 3, Minnie Augusta, dau. of W. H. Palmer, of Portland Place, London, and Boyne House, Tunbridge Wells, and widow of Maj. Edwin Adolphus Cook, 11th Hrs., of Roydon Hall, Tunbridge; *d. s.p.* 1877, Feb. 27.

1563a. Gordon-Lennox, Norman Henry. 1910, Jan. 29, 2nd Lt., Unatt. 1912, ret. (*A.L.*, 1910-12).

Son of Miss Marie Tempest, the well-known actress; took the name of Gordon-Lennox, as his adopted son, of her 2nd husband, Cosmo Gordon-Lennox (Cosmo Stuart), playwright and actor, who is only son of Lord Alexander Francis Charles, **1553**; *b.* 1889, May 3; has been on the stage.

1564. Gordon-Mackenzie, Cortlandt. 1883, Feb. 14, Lt., R.A. 1892, Feb. 19, Capt.; Aug. 19—1894, Feb. 28, Adj. (*A.L.*, 1883-1900).

Son of G. G. Gordon-Mackenzie; *b.* 1863, Dec. 16; educated at Marlborough, 1877, Sep.—1880, Dec. (*Reg.*, 335); *d.* 1900, Jan. 24, at De Aar, CCC

S. Africa, of enteric fever; described as of Foxton Grange, Market Harborough (*Times*, Jan.; Bulloch's *Name of Gordon*, 32).

1565. Gordon=Mackenzie, Frederick. 1876, Aug. 12, Lt., 2nd Dgn. Gds. 1882, Jul. 21, Capt. 1884, Jul. 21, Adj., Hants Yeo. Cav. 1891, Sep. 30, ret. with gratuity (*A.L.*, 1877—Oct., '91).

B. 1855, Jan. 22.

1566. Gordon=Moore, Arthur Henry Wyndham. 1882, May 13, Lt. Supy., 22nd Middlesex 7th Vol. Batn. King's Roy. Rif. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2224). 1885, May 13, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2163).

Second son of Lord Cecil James, **1568**; *b.* 1853, Apr. 18; *m.* —, only dau. of Rev. Thomas Clements Browne; Immigration Agent, British Guiana, and Supt. of Constabulary, and now Insp. Gen. of Prisons, Mauritius (Bulloch's *Earls of Aboyne*, 38).

1567. Gordon=Moore, Cecil Crosbie. 1866, Mid., R.N.

Eldest son of Lord Cecil James, **1568**; *b.* 1850, Jan. 24; connected with various companies in the city and west end clubs; *m.* 1874, Lucy, dau. of Rev. Charles Hodges, St. Peter's, Congleton, and widow of Captain James Westhead (*The Reades of Blackwood Hill*, table xxii), by whom he has a dau. (*Daily Telegraph*, 1898, Jul. 26-30).

1568. Gordon=Moore, Lord Cecil James. 1824, Jul. 8, Ens., 76th Ft. (*L.G.*, 172). 1826, Jun. 17, Lt. (*ibid.*, 1479). 1829, Aug. 14, 17th Ft. (*ibid.*, 1606). Served in Upper Canada about two and a half years; in New South Wales, 1830, May 14—1836, Jun. 13; at Bombay Jun. 14—1838, Aug. 9 (*W.O. Offs Services*, 1829, P.R.O.) 1836, Jul. 22, Capt. (*L.G.*, 1334). 1838, Aug. 10, Capt., 42nd Ft. (*ibid.*, 1777). 1841, Nov. 5, ret. by sale of com. (*A.L.*, 1825-42).

Fifth son of George, 9th Marquis of Huntly, **518**; *b.* 1806, Feb. 23; assumed the additional name of Moore, 1850, May 9; *m.* 1841, Apr. 23, Emily (*d.* 1902, Apr. 26), dau. of Maurice Crosbie Moore, of Mooresfort, Co. Tipperary; 1865, Feb. 2, he eloped to Nice with his wife's half sister Lady Elinor Fitzgibbon, wife of F. W. H. Cavendish (1820-90), who in consequence divorced her, 1866, Mar. 2 (*Times*, Mar. 3). He had three sons, two being Arthur Wyndham, **1566**, and Cecil Crosbie, **1567**, and seven daus.; Arthur Charles Gordon Besley, the son of one of the latter, was *k.* as a Lt., 4th Royal Fus., at Wedelfontein, 1901, Jan. 23, during the South African war. Lord Cecil *d.* 1878, Jun. 15 (Bulloch's *Earls of Aboyne*, 37).

1569. Gordon=Oswald, Rev. James Farquhar. 1836, Aug. 5, Ens., 35th Ft. (*L.G.*, 1141). 1839, Dec. 1, Lt. (*ibid.*, 2722). 1843, Jul. 7, ret. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1840-4).

Fourth son of James Farquhar, W.S., of Balmuir, and younger brother of John 986; *b.* 1809; on leaving the army, mat. St. Mary's Hall, Oxford, 1843, entered Holy Orders, and took additional name of Oswald on inheriting Scotstown, Renfrew, from his grandaunt, Elizabeth Oswald; *m.* (1) Thomazine, (*d.* 1881), eldest dau. of William Crawford, of Lakelands, and had James William Haldane (*b.* 1854); *m.* (2) 1885, Jul. 9, Emma Anne, dau. of William Talbot-Crosbie, High Sheriff of Kerry; *d.* 1897 Jan. 3 (Bulloch's "Mr. Haldane's Gordon Kinsmen," *Huntly Express*, 1908, Apr. 11, 17).

1570. Gordon-Parkes, W. 1900-1, Transport Off., Bethune's Mtd. Inf., served in S. African war (*A.L.*, 1900, Apr.—Apr. '01).

1571. Gordon-Paterson, John L. 1903, Mar. 15, Mid., R.N. *D.* 1904-5 (*N.L.*, 1903-5).

1572. Gordon-Ralph, Philip Gordon. 1910, Oct. 5, 2nd Lt., Roy. Ir. Reg. (*A.L.*, 1910-1).

B. 1890, Aug. 31.

1573. Gordon-Short, Charles Henry. 1868, Aug. 1, Ens., 104th Bengal afterwards Roy. Munster Fus. 1871, Oct. 28, Lt. 1875, Apr. 28—1879, Apr. 30, Adj.; Jul. 27, Capt. 1880, Aug. 26—1884, Jan. 19, Adj., 3rd Durham Vols. 1883, Aug. 29, Maj. (*A.L.*, 1869—Apr. '85).

B. 1848, Apr. 16; took name of Gordon 1873, Mar. 11, in accordance with the wish of his late cousin Miss Louisa Power Short, who was the niece of Thomas Gordon (1759-1855), of Middleton Court, Somerset, and Charmouth, Devon, who in turn was the nephew of Sir William Gordon (1726-98), diplomat, a member of the Gordons of Hallhead. Gordon-Short *d.* 1885, Jan. 26, at Chiswick.

1573a. Gordon-Smith, Richard. 1877, Apr. 27, Lt., S. Lincoln Mil. 1881, res. (*A.L.* 1877—Mar. '81).

Son John Bridson Smith (*d.* 1885), and Anne, dau. of George Lawrence, of Moreton Court, Herefordsh., which John Bridson Smith was the gt. gt. grandson of James Gordon (*d.* 1778, Feb. 16), whose dau. Ann (*d.* 1799) *m.* Richard Smith, R.N., of the Manor of Poulton-cum-Seacombe, Cheshire; *b.* 1858, Apr. 20; educated at Cheltenham; took the name of Gordon-Smith by Deed Poll, 1897, Feb. 11; *m.* Ethel Constance Ida, younger dau. of the late William Newcombe, Montreal, and has three daus.; "rest of life spent big game hunting, travel, and sport" (*Who's Who*). Wrote *Ancient Tales and Folk Lore of Japan*, 1908.

1574. Gordon-Turner, H. 1900-1, Capt. and Adj., Dordrecht Dist. Vol. Guard; served during S. African war (*A.L.*, 1900, Jul.—Jul. '01 (Bulloch's *Name of Gordon*, 39).

1575. Gordon-Vaudin, Charles George. 1895, Nov. 9, Chaplain, R.N. 1906, Nov. 30, ret. with gratuity (*N.L.*, 1895-1906).

Son of — Vaudin; named Gordon after Harriett, last Duchess of Gordon, who was godmother of his mother (a Macalister of Glenbarr) and of himself (*Bulloch's Name of Gordon*, 39).

1576. Gordon-Watson, Henry. 1885, May 20, Lt. and Instructor, Duke of Connaught's Own and Isle of Wight Art. Mil. 1893, Mar. 1, Capt. 1901, Apr. 8, Maj. (hon.) 1903, May 6, Capt. Army rank. 1906, Jan. 24, Lt. Col. (hon. Col.) (*A.L.*, 1885—Mar. 1908).

Son of Francis Gordon Deggs Watson, Ryde; *b.* 1863; Brasenose Coll., Oxford, 1882-7, B.A., 1890, M.A.; *d.* 1909, Mar. 5 (*Brasenose Reg.*)

1577. Gordon-Woodhouse, John Gordon. 1892, Aug. 29, 2nd Lt., King's (4th Batn. Shropsh.) Light Inf. (Hereford Mil.). 1894, Mar. 17, Lt. (*A.L.*, 1892—Oct. '94).

Son of John George Woodhouse, of Burghill Court, Hereford; *b.* 1875, Feb. 16; took the name of Gordon by deed poll, 1895, Dec. 10, (his grand father Samuel Woodhouse, *m.* 1816, Martha, dau. of Louis Anthony Gordon); Isobel Harvey Woodhouse, *gd. dau.* of his grand uncle, William Woodhouse, *m.* John Wolrige-Gordon, 1614; educated at Charterhouse, 1885-9, and at Peterhouse Coll., Camb.; *m.* 1895, Violet K. E., dau. of J. E. A. Gwynne, of Folkington Manor, Sussex; D.L. for Herefordsh.; lives at Southover Grange, Lewes (*Bulloch's Name of Gordon*, 41-7).

1578. Conway-Gordon, Charles Vanrenen. 1855, Jan. 12, Ens., 47th Ft.; May 4, Lt. 1855-8, served in Crimean campaign. 1860, Aug. 3, Capt. 1862, Aug. 8, 79th Ft. 1863, served in Umbeyla campaign. 1867, Jan. 29, Capt., Bengal S.C.; Feb. 13, 2nd Wing Subaltern, 29th N.I.; Aug. 15, 1st Wing Subaltern, Sikh Inf. 1868, served in Afridi war. 1870, Mar. 1, Bt. Maj.; May 11—1873, May 24, Brig. Maj., Bengal. 1872, Stn. Off., Jhelum. 1873, Mar 25—Aug. 21, Brig. Maj., Bengal; Aug. 22—1877, May 10, A.A.G. Bengal. 1875, Jan. 12, Maj., Bengal S.C. 1877, Oct. 1, Bt. Lt. Col. 1881, Jan. 12, Lt. Col., Bengal S.C.; Oct. 1, Bt. Col., Col. Comdt., 2nd Inf. Batn., Hyderabad Contingent (*A.L.* and *I.A.L.*, 1856-84).

Third son of William, 1586; *b.* 1834, Dec. 21; *m.* 1865, Aug. 24, at Murree, India, Anna Lumsden Roberdean, dau. of Rev. J. A. Gower, Stoke Poges, (*b.* 1840, Dec. 31) (*W.O. Offs. Mrges.*, P.R.O.), and had Esme Cosmo William, 1579; Eva Eden Aldersey, *b.* 1886, Sep. 26, *m.* 1890, Jul. 9, Capt. R. K. W. R. Clavell, R.M.L.I.; Mabel, *b.* 1868, Jun. 2; Violet, *b.* 1869, Aug. 30, *m.* 1892, Jan. 15, J. A. M. Wilson, 85th Light Inf.; Muriel Mackenzie, *b.* 1871, Jan. 14, *m.* 1899, Sep. 14, Lt. A. R. Oldfield, R.A. *D.* 1884, Mar. 6, at Bombay.

1579. Conway-Gordon, Esme Cosmo William. 1895, Jan. 16, 2nd Lt., Unatt. 1896, Apr. 6, 2nd Lt., I.S.C. 1897, Apr. 16, Lt., Indian Army. 1897-8, Squadron Off., 3rd Skinner's Horse, Indian Cav., on N.W. frontier of India, took part in operations on the Samana and in the Kurram Valley, 1897, Aug.—Sep. (Medal, two clasps); Tirah campaign, 1897-8 (clasp). 1903-4, operations in Somaliland, special service Off.; Oct. 13, present at action of Jidballi (Medal, two clasps). 1904, Jun. 16, Capt. (*A.L.*, 1895-1912).

Only son of Charles Vanrenen, **1578**; *b.* 1875, Aug. 29, *bap.* Oct. 5, at Aurungabad; *m.* 1903, Sep. 12, at St. Thomas's Cathedral, Bombay, May Kathleen, *b.* 1877, dau. of John Michael Harrington, and has Charles Esme, *b.* 1905, Aug. 24, at Neemuch, *bap.* Oct. 19.

1580. Conway-Gordon, Francis Ingram. 1851, Dec. 20, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1852, Feb. 23, arrived at Fort William, directed to do duty with 44th N.I.; Nov. 1, posted to 6th N.I. 1854, Apr. 6, passed colloquial examination in Hindustani; Dec., leave on s.c. till Mar. 1. 1855, Jan. 5, granted furlough to Europe on s.c. for fifteen months. 1856, Oct. 22, returned on the "Sir Thomas Graham," in charge of recruits; Nov. 23, Lt. 1857, Feb. 16, arrived at Fort William; Mar. 28, sent to Darjeeling in charge of convalescents; joined his corps at Allahabad; Oct., three months leave on s.c. to Calcutta; Dec. 51, at convalescent depot, Allahabad. 1858, Apr. 25, appt. to do duty with Ferozepore Reg.; May 1, Adj. Cawnpore Levy. 1860, Apr. 14, Capt., 5th Hants. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1557), which he raised. 1862, Apr. 7, Adj., Administrative Batn., Portsmouth; May, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2293, pt. 5, p. 4275), continued to serve as Adj. with rank of Capt. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3784). 1862, Jul. 30, Capt., ret. from Indian Army. 1863, Jun. 30, h.p. 1874, Jan. 21, ret. pay (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 242); Feb. 11, hon. rank of Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 1, p. 596). 1875, May 19, Maj., Hants. Vols., 2nd Administrative Batn. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 2683). 1876, Apr. 19, Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 2534). 1879, May 10, res. com., appt. Capt., Roy. N. Lincoln Mil.; Nov. 5, hon. rank of Maj. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, pp. 3261, 3262, pt. 7, p. 6234). 1880, Oct. 14, commuted ret. pay (*ibid.*, pt. 7, p. 5618). 1851, Dec. 21, Ft. Col. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1852-1908; *I.O. Rec.*).

Second son of William, **1586**; *b.* 1833, Sep. 23, *bap.* Sep. 27, at All Saints Church, Southampton; educated at Mr. Vickery's, Portsmouth, Rev. W. Foster's, Gosport, and by private tuition; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by the Hon. W. H. L. Melville, Lord of the Manor of Market Rasen and Lynwode, on recommendation of his mother; *m.* 1859, Mar. 5, at St. Paul's Cathedral, Calcutta, Mary Raikes (*b.* 1836, May 20), only dau. of John Thomas Garrett, Calcutta, and had Frank, **1581**, Ingram Cosmo, **1583**, and Lewis, **1585**; *d.* 1908, Sep. 16, at Lynwode Manor, leaving £12,131.

1581. Conway-Gordon, Frank. 1879, Jul. 26, 2nd Lt., Roy. N. Lincoln Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 6469). 1880, Jul. 24, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 4091). 1882, Jul. 29, Lt., 4th Dgn. Gds. 1886, res. com. (*A.L.*, 1880-6).

Second son of Francis Ingram, **1580**; *b.* 1861, Aug. 23.

1582. Conway-Gordon, Gwynnedd. 1888, Aug. 22, 2nd Lt., 1st Dgn. Gds. 1890, Apr. 1, Lt. 1892, Apr. 1, A.S. Corps. 1895, Apr. 1, Capt. 1899-1901, served in S. African war, relief of Ladysmith, including operations 1900, Jan. 17-24, action at Spion Kop, Feb. 5-7, and action at Vaal Krantz, Tugela Heights, Feb. 14-27, and action at Pieter's Hill; Asst. Director of Transport, graded D.A.A.G., Mar. 1—1901, Jun. 27; served in Natal, 1900, Mar.—Jun., including action at Laing's Nek; in Orange River Colony, Aug., in the Transvaal, Sep. (Despatches 1900, Mar. 30, Nov. 9, *L.G.*, 1901, Feb. 8, Queen's Medal, seven clasps). 1902, Apr. 1, Maj. 1906, Apr. 1, Dep. Asst., A.S. Corps, Salisbury (*A.L.*, 1888-1912).

Second son of Lewis, **1584**; *b.* 1868, Jun. 1; *m.* 1894, Jun. 26, his cousin Gwyneth (*b.* 1866), dau. of Col. Sir Arthur Mackworth, 6th bart., R.E., of Glen Usk, Monmouth, and has one dau.

1583. Conway-Gordon, Ingram Cosmo. 1878, Jan. 16, 2nd Lt., Roy. N. Lincoln Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 1, p. 219). 1879, Jun. 21, 2nd Lt., 71st Ft. 1881, Jul. 1, Lt. 1889, May 6, Capt. 1892, Nov. 14—1897, Nov. 13, Adj., 2nd Vol. Batn. Highland Light Inf. 1897, Apr. 15, Maj. 1898, Sep. 6, present at the affair at Kandia, Crete (Despatches, *L.G.*, 1899, Jun. 24, and Bt. of Lt. Col., Mar. 8). 1903, Apr. 25, h.p.; Dec. 9, ret. pay (*A.L.*, 1878-1911).

Eldest son of Francis Ingram, **1580**; *b.* 1860, Feb. 6; *m.* Ethel, dau. of Forbes Macbean, Gordon Highlrs., and has a son and a dau. (*Plantagenet Roll, Anne of Exeter Vol.*, 640).

1584. Conway-Gordon, Lewis. 1857, Dec. 11, 2nd Lt., Bengal Eng. 1858, Aug. 27, Lt. 1860, Public Works Dept., Bengal. 1862-8, engaged on Trigonometrical Survey. 1862, Mar. 1, 2nd Asst., acting part of the time as Asst. Principal at the Thomason Civil Engineering Coll., Roorkee. 1867, Asst. Eng., Railway Dept.; Mar. 27, Cornet, Punjab Light Horse Vols. 1870, Feb. 7, Lt. (act.) and Adj.; Jul. 1, Capt. R.E. 1871, Mar. 3, Maj., Calcutta Ldrs., Vols. 1872, Apr. 1, Examiner of guaranteed Railway accounts, Govt. of India Calcutta, rank of Controller, 2nd Class, 1st grade. According to the *Minutes of the Institute of Civil Engineers*, vol. 122, pt. iv.):—

He detected and exposed an extensive system of frauds on one of the lines over which he exercised control on behalf of the Indian Government and was placed on special duty to inspect and report on the credit and accounts of the principal guaranteed railways.

In 1874, Captain Conway-Gordon reverted to the constructive branch as Superintending Engineer in the Indus Valley (now North Western) State railway. His energy while super-

intending the works was untiring, and it is on record that he jumped from the bridge over the Sutlej whilst that river was in flood and saved the life of the Contractor's agent who had fallen from the open girders and in falling had struck his head against the pier, rendering him insensible.

1877, Oct. 1, Maj. 1881, appointed manager of the Indus Valley State Railway, and was specially commended for his services in connection with the arrangements for the transport of troops returning from Southern Afghanistan. 1882, went to Simla as Deputy Sec. to the Public Works Depart. and Accountant General. 1885, Jun. 1, Comdt., offg., E. Bengal State Ry. Vols. 1886, Aug. 12, Lt. Col., R.E. 1887, Director Gen. of Railways. 1890, Aug. 12, Bt. Col. 1892, May 23, ret. (*E.I. Reg.*, *I.A.L.* and *A.L.*, 1857-95; *Minutes of the Inst. Civil Engineers*, vol. 122, Session 1894-5, pt. iv.).

Fifth son of William, 1586; *b.* 1838, Sep. 12, at Southampton, *bap.* 1839, Feb. 6, at All Saints Church, Southampton; educated by private tuition and at the classes of Messrs. Wynne and Brackenbury, Wimbledon; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Col. Sykes on recommendation of his mother, and entered Addiscombe, 1856, passing out first with the regulation sword for exemplary conduct, the Pollock Gold Medal for distinguished proficiency, and prizes for mathematics, fortification, military surveying, civil drawing and Hindustani; *m.* 1864, Sep. 1, at St. Margaret's, Westminster (*G.M.*, N.S., vol. 17, p. 514), Mary Grace (*b.* 1843, Jul. 18), dau. of Joseph Cubitt, C.E. (1811-72), a member of the well-known family of London builders, and had Launcelot, *b.* 1865, Dec. 28, *bap.* 1866, Feb. 7, at Roorkee; Gwynnedd, 1852; and Vera, *b.* 1874, Aug. 21. While at Madras he had seriously taken up the subject of double boats, and his "Black Deuce" was well known in these waters. He made several cruises there in a "Catamaran," being constantly capsized in the surf, through which as a strong swimmer he easily made his way to shore, but he lost his life in boating when he came home, for he was run down and drowned in a fog off Littlehampton, 1895, Jun. 25, on returning to Rochester in his yacht the "Scotia," by the steamer "Penzance," which struck the yacht on the port bow, the occupants jumping over the stern; the capt., a good swimmer, was rescued without any difficulty, the steward sank almost immediately. Conway-Gordon was some fifteen minutes in the water; owing to the density of the fog, the steamer's crew had some difficulty in getting him on board, and he was then so greatly exhausted that every effort made to restore him was in vain. The yacht did not sink for some time, and had the occupants only stuck to it, they would undoubtedly have been saved. The steamer, bound for Cardiff, conveyed Conway-Gordon there, where a brother resided (*I O. Rec.*).

1585. Conway-Gordon, Lewis. 1881, Sep. 1, Lt., Roy. Mar. Art. 1892, Feb. 6, Capt. 1894, passed final examination, Staff Coll. 1896, Aug. 29—1903, Jan. 27, Inst. in Mil. Topography, Roy. Mil. Coll. 1899, Aug. 10, Maj. 1903, Jan. 28—Aug. 28, Comdr., Cadets Coy., Roy. Mil. Coll. 1904, Oct. 1, Prof., Roy. Nav. Coll. 1906, Aug. 10, Bt. Lt. Col. (*A.L.*, 1881-1912).

Third son of Francis Ingram, **1580**; *b.* 1863, Oct. 27; *m.* his second cousin, Amy Delia, dau. of Rev. Frederick Mayne, vicar of Bearstead, Kent.

1586. Conway-Gordon, William. 1816, May 6, Ens., European Reg., H.E.I.C.S. (Bengal). 1818, Aug. 1, Lt., 27th N.I. 1820, Nov. 6, Adj., left Wing, 2nd Batn., previously Adj. (act.). 1822, Jan.—Jun., serving at Cuttack; Jun. 26—Nov. 1, served with 7th N.I., 1st Batn. 1824, Oct. 2, Inter. and Qr. Mr., 53rd N.I. 1825, Sep., leave on s.c. for four months. 1827, Apr. 27, accompanied his reg. to Bareilly, previously Dep. Post Master, Kurnaul; Jul. 25, exchanged appts. of Inter. and Qr. Mr. for that of Adj.; Dec. 10, Station Staff Off. (act.), Bareilly. 1830, Feb. 12, Capt. 1831, Dec., granted furlough to Europe on s.c. 1836, Oct. 11, returned to Madras, on the staff of Sir P. Maitland, Comdr.-in-Chief, Madras, A.D.C. 1837, Jul., sent to England on s.c. 1839, Jun. 12, solicited employment in recruiting establishment. 1840, Jan. 8, ret. in England (*E.I. Reg.*, 1817-40).

Son of "William and Catherine Conway, of Brompton Row;" *b.* 1798, Apr. 22, at Richmond, *bap.* Oct. 7, at St. Mary Abbott's Kensington; educated at Wandsworth; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Sir Hugh Inglis, bart., on recommendation of Alexander Brodie, 14 South Audley Street, his guardian being Charles Noble, 8 Old Burlington Street; assumed by Royal Licence the name of Gordon, 1839, Aug. 13 (*L.G.*, Aug. 13), and matriculated arms at the Lyon Office, 1846, Apr. 20, as "son of the deceased Right Hon. Lord William Gordon," **1401** (Balfour Paul's *Ordinary of Arms*, 1499, 2795, 3528, 3582), from whose widow (*née* the Hon. Frances Ingram, 1760-1841) he got the estate of Lynwode Manor, Lincoln; *m.* Louise, dau. of Brig. Gen. Jacob Vanrenen, H.E.I.C.S. and had five sons, Charles Vanrenen, **1578**, Francis Ingram, **1580**, Lewis, **1584**, William George, **1587**, and Woodford, **1588**; *d.* 1882, Jun. 30, his personal estate exceeding £24,000 (*Times*, 1882, Sep. 8). A pedigree of the family is given in Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1906.

1587. Conway-Gordon, William George. 1849, Jan. 9, Ens., 91st Highlrs. 1850, Dec. 30, Lt. 1854, May 12, Capt. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1849-58); served in the Kaffir war and in the Ionian Islands (G. L. Goff's 91st *Argyllsh. Highlrs.*, 335-6).

Eldest son of William, **1586**; *m.* 1857, Apr., Jane Millar, dau. of J. Dickson, Berwick on Tweed; *d. s.p.* 1858, Sep. 27, at "Waterloo Villa,

Hants" (*G.M.*, N.S., vol. 5, p. 339) of consumption, contracted while on foreign service. His widow received pension of £50 from 1859, May 11, then living at South Bank, Batheaston, Bath (*W.O. Letters Compass. Fund*, P.R.O.).

1588-9. Conway-Gordon, Woodford. 1854, Mid., R.N., "Australasian" transport.

Fourth son of William, **1586**; *d.* 1854, Oct. 10, of cholera while serving at Balaclava, aged 18 (*Burke's Commoners*).

1590. Duff-Gordon, Thomas. 1803, entered R.N. Served on "Mars" at Trafalgar; afterwards in "Ajax" which was burnt off Tenedos, many lives being lost. 1809, Jul. 17, Capt., Banffsh. Mil. (*L.G.*, 1456). 1810, Mar. 31, Lt. Col. (*ibid.*, 861). 1812, Jun. 30—1855, Lt. Col. 10th (Inverness, Banff, Elgin and Nairn) Mil. (*List of Offs. Mil.*, 1817, p. 87, 1850, p. 113).

Son of Lachlan Duff-Gordon (*d.* 1808), who was the son of John Duff of Culbin, and Helen (*d.* 1743), dau. of Sir James Gordon, 1st bart., of Park, (*d.* 1727), and aunt of Sir John James, **1046**; *b.* 1790, Mar. 14; assumed the name of Gordon in 1804 or 1808; D.L., Banffsh. 1809; *m.* 1814, Nov. 22, Joana Maria (*d.* 1872, Aug. 12, at Banff, aged 79), eldest dau. of David McDowall Grant, of Arndilly (*S.M.*), and had, with six daus., Alexander Duff, **223a**, David McDowall, **407**, and Lachlan Duff, **1541**. *D.* 1855, Dec. 4, at Fort George of smallpox (*G.M.*, N.S., vol. 45, p. 208).

1591. Evans-Gordon, Alexander. 1865, Apr. 18, Ens., 12th Ft. 1869, Apr. 2, Lt.; May 20, Lt., Bengal S.C. 1872, May, served in the Bengal non-regulation commission as Asst. Comr. 1875, Dec., Dep. Comr., offg., on special duty with the Maharajah of Johore. 1876, Mar., Cantonment Magistrate and Small Cause Court Judge, Dum-Dum. 1877, Apr. 18, Capt., Bengal S.C.; Jun., tutor to the Maharajah of Durbhunga. 1880, Jan. 1, on special duty in Calcutta; Nov., on special duty in the foreign dept. 1883, Dec., on deputation to Cooch Behar. 1885, Apr. 18, Maj., I.S.C. 1887, Mar., Dep. Comr. 1890, Apr., 2nd grade. 1891, Apr. 18, Lt. Col., I.S.C. 1900, Jul. 31, u.s.l. 1906, Jun. 28, ret. (*A.L.*, and *I.A.L.*, 1865-1906, Jul.).

Second son of Charles Samuel Spalding, **1593**; *b.* 1845, Jul. 31; educated at Cheltenham and Sandhurst; *m.* 1881, May 5, at St. Paul's Cathedral, Calcutta, Helen Frances (*b.* 1857), dau. of Richard Garth, and has Kenmure Alick Garth, **1595**; Helene Madeline, *b.* 1887, Feb. 17, *bap.* Mar. 15 at Cooch Behar, *m.* 1908, Feb. 17, at St. James's, Baroda Camp, Arnold (*b.* 1883), fifth son of Sir Alexander Henderson, 1st bart., of Buscot Park, Berks, and has issue; Gwen Marion (*b.* 1889), May 8, *bap.* Aug. 28 at St. Paul's Cathedral,

Calcutta; Jean; and Joan Alison, *b.* 1891, Dec. 31, *bap.* 1892, Mar. 25, at St. Paul's, Ranchi.

1592. Evans-Gordon, Charles. 1874, Jun. 13, Sub. Lt., unatt. and 4th Ft. 1875, Aug. 28, Lt., Berks. Reg. 1881, Apr. 16, Capt. 1882, served in Egyptian expedition, present at surrender of Kafr Dowar (Medal, Bronze Star). 1884-5, served in Soudan, in Nile and Suakin expedition on Transport duty, present in operations at and destruction of Tamai (two clasps). 1885-6, served in Soudan frontier field force, present at action of Giniss. 1889, Jan. 23, Maj. 1891, Hazara expedition. 1899, Jan. 24, Lt. Col.; Oct.—1900, Sep. 28, served in S. African war in comd. of 2nd Batn. in Cape Colony, S. of Orange River, 1899-1900, operations in Orange Free State, Apr.—May, in Orange River Colony, May—Jul., in Transvaal E. of Pretoria, Jul.—Sep., in Transvaal W. of Pretoria, Jul.—Aug., including action of Zilikats Nek (Queen's Medal, three clasps); Aug. 29, h.p. Reserve of Offs. 1902, Sep. 17, ret. pay (*A.L.*, 1875—1911).

Fourth son of Charles Samuel Spalding, **1593**; *b.* 1855, Jun. 28, at Rochester.

1593. Evans-Gordon, Charles Samuel Spalding. 1832, Oct. 12, Ens., 76th Lt. 1836, Jun. 3, Lt. 1842, Dec. 20, Capt. 1854, Jun. 20, Maj. 1859, exchanged to 23rd Lt. 1860, Apr. 1, Lt. Col., h.p. 1870, Aug. 15, Govr. and Comdr., Netley Hosp. 1877, Oct. 1, Col.; Dec. 19, Maj. Gen., hon. rank, ret. h.p. (*A.L.*, 1833-1902).

Eldest son of Col. George Evans, of Brockley, Suffolk; who *m.* Frances Emma Valentina Spalding (1790-1847), who was the dau. of Samuel Spalding, M.D., Devizes; who was the son of Alexander Spalding, of Holm, Kirkcudbright, and his wife Jean, dau. of Alexander Gordon of Shirmers, a cadet of Lochinvar. Mrs. Frances Evans and her husband assumed the name of Gordon, 1846, Feb. 6 (*Bulloch's Name of Gordon*, 26). Her son Charles, *b.* 1813, Sep. 19, at Newcastle, was educated at Cheltenham; *m.* 1841, Jul. 14, at Inverness, Kate (1826-58), dau. of Rev. Alexander Rose, D.D., Inverness, and had five sons, and two daus. including Alexander, **1591**, Charles, **1592**, and Sir William Eden, **1596**; *d.* 1901, Jan. 18.

1594. Evans-Gordon, Henry Andrew Grant. 1837, Dec. 1, Ens., 76th Lt. 1839, Nov. 9, Lt. 1841, exchanged to 22nd Lt. 1843, Mar. 24, served at battle of Dubba, severely wounded (*A.L.*, 1838-46).

Second son of Col. George Evans, of Brockley, Suffolk (who assumed the name of Gordon in 1846); *b.* 1818, Aug. 23, at Newcastle; *m.* 1859, Sarah Hunter (*d.* 1864), widow of John Cookson, of Whitehill Park, Durham, and assumed name of Cookson, but resumed name of Evans, 1865, Mar. 23.

Succeeded as heir his uncle George Grant, Liverpool, in 1862. Brother of Charles Samuel Spalding, **1593**.

1595. Evans-Gordon, Kenmure Alick Garth. 1906, Jan. 24, 2nd Lt., unatt. 1908, Apr. 24, Lt., Indian Army (*A.L.*, 1906-11).

Son of Alexander, **1591**; *b.* 1885, Aug. 20.

1596. Evans-Gordon, Sir William Eden. 1876, Jul. 15, Sub. Lt., unatt. 1877, Jan. 15, Lt., 67th Ft.; Jul. 3, Lt., Madras S.C. 1881, Nov. 5—1883, Dec., A.D.C. (extra) to Govr., Madras. 1883, served under Foreign Dept. with Central India Horse; appt. boundary settlement Off.; Asst; in charge of Banswara and Pertabgarh; Attaché of the Dept.; subsequently translator of foreign European languages, chiefly French and German; placed in charge of frontier branch of the Dept., had arrangement of documents from Afghan Boundary Commission, Asst. Secy. during greater part of Lord Dufferin's tenure (1884-88), accompanied him on all his tours, translating at most of his interviews with Indian chiefs; prominently connected with negotiations for the surrender of Ayoub Khan, when he tried to cross from Persia into Afghan territory, taking charge of him on his arrival in India, escorted him and his entourage from Karachi to Rawalpindi. 1887, Jul. 15, Capt., I.S.C. During his Indian furloughs he travelled in all parts of the East, and penetrated some distance into Thibet, in 1891. He accomplished a remarkable ride from Lah to Srinagar, 250 miles, in 33 hours; crossed three passes of the Himalayas, 13,500 ft., and covered the distance, 152 miles, in 37 hours (*Times*, 1891, Nov. 11). 1896, Jul. 15, Maj.; in this year he was connected with the deposition of the Maharaja of Jhallawar, for which he was criticised in Parliament, though the Secretary of State had no difficulty in showing that the Political Agent had acted with discretion and tolerance. The *Times of India Illustrated Weekly* (1906, Sep. 5) says that in Kashmir, at Ladakh, and in attendance on the Gaekwar in Europe, he "won the trust and esteem of all the chiefs and magistrates with whom he was brought into relation" (*Parliamentary Debates*, vol. 43, 277-92). 1897, May 13, ret. full pay. 1900, Feb. 17, Reserve of Offs., Legion of Honour, 4th Class (*A.L.*, 1876-1911).

Fifth and youngest son of Charles Samuel Spalding, **1593**; *b.* 1857, Aug. 8, at Chatham; educated at Cheltenham and Sandhurst; 1900-7, Conservative M.P. for Stepney (which he unsuccessfully contested in 1897); member of the Royal Commission on Alien Immigration and wrote *The Alien Immigrant* (1903, 8vo, p. 323); knight bachelor, 1895, Dec. 18; *m.* 1892, Feb. 3, Julia Charlotte Sophia, 2nd dau. of Keith Stewart Mackenzie, of Seaforth, and widow of the 9th Marquis of Tweeddale (1824-78) and of Sir John Rose, 1st bart., of Montreal (1820-88).

1597. Fellowes-Gordon, Arthur William. 1882, Jun. 2, Lt., Aberdeensh. Mil. (Col. Thomas Innes's *Aberdeenshire Militia*).

Younger son of William Abdy, **1600**; a stockbroker; applied 1906, May 12, for a patent for improvements relating to electric fuses for firing guns (Specification 11,177); *m.* 1887, Jul. 16, at All Saints, Ennismore Gardens, London, Mary Beatrice, elder dau. of John Green, 44 Prince's Gate, London; she divorced him 1904, Nov. 11 (*Daily Tel.*), *m.* 1906, Apr. 5, at St. Paul's, Onslow Square, Col. Alexander Keith Wyllie, C.B., and *d.* 1912, Jun. 29.

1598. Fellowes-Gordon, Frederick Charles. 1909, May, Cadet, R.N. Second son of Harry, **1599**; educated by Mr. Le Maitre, St. Andrews.

1599. Fellowes-Gordon, Harry. 1876, Oct. 28, Lt., 76th Ft. 1877, Oct. 28, Lt. 1883, Feb. 14, res. (*A.L.*, 1877-83). 1895, Aug. 21, Capt., Gordon Highlrs., 3rd Batn. 1902, Jul. 7, ret. (*A.L.*, 1895-1902).

Elder son of William Abdy, **1600**; *b.* 1858, Oct. 16, D.L., Aberdeensh. 1889, Dec. (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 7553); *m.* 1882, Millicent, dau. of Fitzgerald Blood, of Ballykilty, Co. Clare, and has Frederick Charles, **1598**, Harry Abdy, **1599a**, and two daus. Brother of Arthur William, **1597**.

1599a. Fellowes-Gordon, Harry Abdy. 1901, Lt., 3rd Leicester Reg.; served a year in South Africa. 1902, Oct. 16, entertained on his return at a tenantry At Home at Clatt (*Aberdeen Free Press*, Oct. 17).

Elder son of Harry, **1599**; *b.* 1883, Dec. 10.

1600. Fellowes-Gordon, William Abdy. 1827, Mar., Vol., first class, R.N., "Dartmouth," served at Navarino. 1828-30, studied at Roy. Nav. Coll. 1830, May 15, Vol. and Mid., "Galatea," "Rattlesnake," "Edinburgh," Channel, S. American and Mediterranean Stations. 1834, May 24, passed as Lt.; Mate, "Malabar," "Thalia," "Trinculo," "Pembroke," "Vanguard," served off coasts of Africa and Portugal and in Mediterranean. 1840, Apr. 27, Lt., for rank, "Victor," "Magnificent," "Comus," "Magnificent," "Winchester," "Camperdown," "Superb," and "Persian," W. Indian, Home and N. American Stations. 1845, Jan. 1, 1st Lt., "Persian" (O'Byrne's *Nav. Biog. Dic.*). 1850, Oct. 11, Comdr. 1856, Jan 9, Capt. 1874, Jan. 19, R. Adm. (*N.L.*, 1840-78).

Only son of Rear Admiral Sir Thomas Fellowes, 1778-1853 (*D.N.B.*); *b.* 1815, Feb. 11; *m.* 1857, Hannah (*d.* 1897 Sep. 2), only child of Harry, of Knockespock, **628**; took the additional name of Gordon on her succeeding to Knockespock, 1876 Jul. 29; had Arthur William, **1597**, and Harry, **1599**, and two daus.; *d.* 1878, Apr., at Malta (*Times*, Apr. 5).

1601. Forbes-Gordon, Arthur Dalrymple. 1895, Dec. 7, 2nd Lt., 20th Hrs. 1896, Jun. 17, 2nd Lt., Queen's Own Cameron Highlrs. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 3514); Nov. 18, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 6, p. 6274; *A.L.*, 1896-7).

Eldest son of Arthur Newton, **1602**; *b.* 1873, Aug. 21, at 16 Rutland Square, Edinburgh; owns the estate of Langlee, Roxburgh; *m.* 1902, Jan. 1, Dorothy Ione Helen, dau. of Frederick Morton Eden, grandson of Sir Frederick Morton Eden (1766-1809), 2nd bart, of Maryland.

1602. Forbes-Gordon, Arthur Newton. 1863, May 12, Ens., 79th Cameron Highlrs. 1867, Jan. 11, Lt. 1876, Jul. 26—1878, Jul. 13, Adj. 1878, Jul. 13, Capt. 1879, Mar. 15, ret. with gratuity (*A.L.*, 1864-80). 1881, Jun. 8, Maj., 4th Aberdeensh. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2907). Military Member, Aberdeenshire Territorial Association.

Son of Arthur Forbes-Gordon, W.S. (1806-73), who was a grandson of Sir Arthur-Forbes, 4th bart. of Craigievar, and who assumed the additional name of Gordon in 1857, on succeeding to Rayne under the entail of his deceased cousin, John Gordon, of Avochie and Rayne; *b.* 1844, Jan. 22; D.L., Aberdeenshire, 1893, Sep. 12 (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 5221); *m.* (1), 1872, Oct. 22, Christian, (*d.* 1873), dau. of James Dalrymple, of Langlee, Roxburgh, and had Arthur Dalrymple, **1601**; *m.* (2) 1876, Apr. 17, Adeline (*d.* 1879), dau. of Philip Jocelyn Newton, of Dunleckney, Co. Carlow, and had Alastair Hugh; *m.* (3) 1881, Apr., and Penelope youngest dau. of Major Napier Turner Christie, has three daus., all of whom are in the succession for the Barony of Sempill, as recorded in Burke's *Peerage*, 1912.

1603. Forbes-Gordon, Benjamin. 1779, Aug. 22, Lt., 73rd Ft. 1783, reg. reduced. 1787, Lt., 75th Ft. 1788-1811, served in India under Lord Cornwallis, to whom he was A.D.C., Sir Ralph Abercromby, Gen. Stuart, Gen. Hartley and Gen. Harris. 1791, Sep. 1, Capt. 1792, Feb. 6, comd. the Grenadiers of his reg. at the storming of Seringapatam, one of the Prize Agents there, and afterwards comd. provinces of Malabar and Canara. 1793, comd. Light Inf. of his reg. at capture of fortress of Mahé, Malabar Coast, Prize Agent for this capture. 1795, Mar. 12, Maj. 1800, Jan. 1, Bt. Lt. Col. 1801, Sep. 7, Maj., 77th Ft. 1802, Jun. 17, Maj., 80th Ft. 1805, Apr. 14, Lt. Col. 1810, Jul. 25, Bt. Col., served for some time on the Irish Staff. 1813, Jun. 4, Maj. Gen. 1825, May 27, Lt. Gen. One of the five Field Offs. who presented Sir David Baird with a sword of honour; one of the 21 Offs. receiving reward pensions for distinguished services (*A.L.*, 1780-1840; *Annual Reg.*, 1841).

Son of William Forbes, of Balbithan (*d.* 1815), who was the nephew of Benjamin, **280**; *b.* 1768, in London; assumed the additional name of Gordon, 1816, Nov. 30 (*L.G.*, p. 2478); inherited the estate of Balbithan in 1822 from his grand uncle, Benjamin, **280**, whose entail he tried to set aside, and on temporarily managing to do so dropped the name of Gordon, which he resumed

1836, Aug. 26 (*L.G.*, p. 1654), on the entail being found valid; *m.* 1800, on his way to India, Eliza Turner, by whom he had four daus.; *d.* 1840, Aug. 18, at his Chateau at Baignères de Bìgorre, near Paris (*Aberdeen Four.*), the estate passing to his cousin Benjamin Abernethie (1782-1864), who adopted the name of Gordon (Temple's *Fermartyn*, 350), and after whose death the estate was sold.

1604. Johnstone=Gordon, Charles Kinnaird. 1821, May 7, Mid., H.E.I.C.S., "Marquis of Wellington". 1823, 6th Off. 1825, 5th Off., "Hythe". 1827, 4th Off. 1829, 3rd Off. 1831, 2nd Off. 1833, Comdr., "Castle Huntly". 1834, Jun. 24, left the service; "if the company had gone on trading it was my intention to continue to follow maritime profession in that service" (*I.O. Rec.*).

Fifth son of James Raymond Johnstone, of Alva, Stirlingsh. (*d.* 1830), and Mary Elizabeth, 3rd dau. of Montague Cholmeley, of Easton, near Grantham, Lincolnsh.; brother of Elizabeth Johnstone (*d.* 1851), who *m.* James Gordon of Craig (*d.* 1852); *b.* 1806, Sep. 25, at Alva; *m.* 1837, Mar. 16, Elizabeth Shepherd (*d.* 1869, Jan. 20, from a burning accident at Pau), dau. of Francis, 443, and first cousin of his brother-in-law, the laird of Craig; adopted the additional name of Gordon with his wife, on her succeeding to Craig in 1857; had a son and four daus., including Elizabeth Isabell, *m.* (1) 1857, Hugh Scott, of Gala (who divorced her 1877), and is now the Baroness de Roissard Gordon; *d.* 1869, Jan. 2, aged 63, at Pau (Burke's *Landed Gentry*, 1886, I. 1004; Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 43).

1605. McHaffie=Gordon, George William. 1868, Dec. 8, Lt., Ayr. Mil. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1869).

Only son of John McHaffie and Elizabeth, dau. of John Russell, and gd.son of George McHaffie, of Corsemalzie, Wigtonsh., whom he succeeded in 1858, and Isabella, dau. of Rev. William Gordon (1744-90), minister of Anwoth, who was son of James Gordon, of Balmeg; *b.* 1850; *m.* 1874, Margaret Jessie, dau. of Patrick Dewar, Dingwall, and has issue; assumed name of Gordon in 1886 (Bulloch's *Name of Gordon*, 31-2).

1606. Matchett=Gordon, William. 1812, Nov. 25, Capt., W. Suffolk Mil. (*L.G.*, 1378).

Of Pulham, Norfolk; *m.* 1824, Jun. 15, at Walcot Ch., Bath, Mary, dau. of George, 505, niece and sole heir of Hugh Mackay, 672; assumed under Royal Licence the name of Gordon 1837, Nov. 29 (*G.M.*, vol. 94, pt. 2, p. 80; Bulloch's *Name of Gordon*, 15).

1607. Pirie=Gordon, Edward. 1878, Jun. 5, 2nd Lt., Supy., Kent Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 4, p. 3421). 1879, Jul. 26, Lt. (*ibid.*, pt. 5, p. 4649). 1885, Aug. 5, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3603; *A.L.*, 1880-5).

Only surviving son of Patrick Pirie (1806-86), who assumed name of Gordon in 1856 on succeeding to Buthlaw, which he did through his mother Ann Logie (dau. of Jean Gordon, wife of Francis Logie, of Middlefield, and grand dau. of Charles Gordon, of Buthlaw, *d.* 1752, and aunt of Thomas, 1338, whose son got the estate of Cairness); *b.* 1853, Jul. 7; entered Harrow, 1868; *m.* 1880, Jul. 7, Louise, 2nd dau. and co-heiress, of Rev. William Handley, rector of Winthorpe, and has an only child Charles Harry Clinton, *b.* 1883, Feb. 12, who wrote an essay on *Innocent the Great*, 1907, and *m.* 1910, Mabel Alicia, dau. of George E. Buckle, editor of the *Times* (Burke's *Landed Gentry*). Brother of Michell Duncan Pirie-Gordon, 1607a.

1607a. Pirie-Gordon, Michell Duncan. 1861, Feb. 8, Cornet, 2nd Dgn. Gds. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1861-4).

* Second son of Patrick Pirie (1806-86), who assumed the name of Gordon in 1856 on succeeding to the estate of Buthlaw, and Anne, only dau. of John Michell, of Forcett Park, Darlington, and Glassel, Aberdeensh.; *d. unm.*, 1863, Sep. 15, of diphtheria, *bur.* at Cawnpore. Brother of Edward Pirie-Gordon, 1607.

1608. Shirrefs-Gordon, James Francis Gordon. 1858, Aug. 6, Ens., H.E.I.C.S. (Madras), 25th N.I. 1860, Jul. 19, Lt. 1863, res. (*E.I. Reg.*, 1859-63).

Son of Col. Alexander Shirrefs, H.E.I.C.S. (Madras), of Torryburn, Kintore, who *m.* 1831, Apr. 9, at St. George's Church, Madras, Mary Agnes Rist, and gd. son of Alexander Shirrefs, advocate, Aberdeen (1760-1823), who *m.* 1796, Ann (1774-1832), dau. of Francis, 441; *b.* 1840, Jun. 7, at Jaulnah, *bap.* Sep. 26, succeeded to Craig, 1863, May 5, educated at West End Academy, Aberdeen; nominated for H.E.I.C.S. by Ross D. Mangles on recommendation of Sir John Pattison; *m.* Barbara Shirrefs Smith (1840-92), the adopted dau. of Miss Shirrie L. Shirrefs (1798-1872), who was the youngest dau. of George Lumsden Shirrefs, of Blairmormond and Knowsie, Buchan (1749-1830), whose name was originally Barclay, being the son of Thomas Barclay, farmer, Letterbeg, Strachan (J. A. Henderson *Aberdeensh. Epitaphs*, 1. 63); Mrs. Shirrefs-Gordon got Blairmormond and Knowsie in fee from Miss Shirrie Shirrefs, who entailed it on a younger son, 1610; had six sons and eight daus., including James Gordon, 1609, and John Lumsden, 1610; *d.* 1893, Jun. 26, suddenly at Melrose Villa, The Park, Cheltenham (Inscription in Auchindoir Churchyard; Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 44).

1609. Shirrefs-Gordon, James Gordon. 1883, Jun. 4, Lt., Gordon Highlrs., 3rd Batn. (Hart's *A.L.*, 1884-6).

Second son of James Francis Gordon, 1608; *b.* 1865, Aug. 29, at Craig Castle; *d. unm.* there, 1886, Oct. 21 (Inscription in Auchindoir Church).

1610. Shirrefs-Gordon, John Lumsden. 1885, Dec. 9. Lt., 1st Aberdeensh. Art. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 6, p. 5938). 1886, Mar. 6, res. com. (*ibid.*, pt. 2, p. 1086); Mar. 18, enrolled as a Gunner, No. 7 Coy. 1887, Jan. 4, discharged.

Third son of James Francis Gordon, **1608**; *b.* 1867, Dec. 16, at Turnerhall House, Ellon; *bap.* 1868, Jan. 25, at Knowsie; educated at Aberdeen Grammar School, 1881-3; trained in the office of Walker and Beattie, land surveyors, Aberdeen. 1891, succeeded his mother in Blairmormond and Knowsie, which had been left to her by Miss Shirrie L. Shirrefs (1798-1872), adopting the name of Lumsden-Shirrefs-Gordon; estate sold, 1898, Aug., to William Macconachie, shipowner and fishcurer, Fraserburgh (J. A. Henderson's *Aberdeensh. Epitaphs*, i. 63; Pratt's *Buchan*, 1901, p. 245).

1611. Smith-Gordon, Sir Lionel Eldred, 2nd bart. 1850, Nov. 22, Ens., 71st Ft. 1853, Oct. 28, Lt. 1855, served in the Crimea, being in the trenches at the siege of Sebastopol and in the expedition to Kertch (Medal). 1857, Jul. 31, Capt.; served in the Indian Mutiny. 1859, ret. by sale of com.

Son of Gen. Sir Lionel Smith, 1st bart., and Isabella Curwen, youngest dau. of Eldred Curwen Pottinger, and sister of John Crawford, **1022** (*cf.* **797**); *b.* 1833, Apr. 2; succeeded 1842, Jan. 2; *m.* 1854, Apr. 12, his cousin Fanny, dau. of T. Pottinger, Mount Pottinger, Co. Down, and had an only son Lionel E. P., *b.* 1857, Mar. 21; assumed the name of Gordon by Royal licence, 1868, Feb. 5; *d.* 1905, Dec. 1, at Richmond House, Caterham Valley, Surrey, aged 72, leaving £28,693 (*Times*, 1906, Jan.).

1612. Wolrige-Gordon, Henry Gordon. 1881, May 4, 2nd Lt., Ayr and Wigtown Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 3, p. 2118); Jul. 1, Lt. 1885, May 6, Lt., Cameron Highlrs. 1885-6, served in the Soudan, with frontier field force, present at actions of Kosheh and Giniss (Medal, Bronze Star). 1893, Sep. 7, Capt. 1895, Apr. 6—1900, Apr. 5, Adj., 2nd (Angus) Vol. Batn., Black Watch, Roy. Highlrs. 1902, Apr. 3, Maj., Reserve of Offs. 1904, Dec. 7, ret. (*A.L.*, 1881-1911).

Fourth son of Henry Perkins, **1613**; *b.* 1863, Jan. 1; entered Eton, 1877, *m.* 1895, May 9, at the Scottish Church of St. Columba, Pont Street, London, Lady Florence Agnes Adelaide Hay, younger dau. of the 19th Earl of Erroll (*Times*, 1895, May 10), and lives at Howey Hall, Llandrindod Wells, Radnor.

1613. Wolrige-Gordon, Henry Perkins. 1864, Oct. 11, Capt., 6th Aberdeensh. Vols. (*L.G.*, pt. 7, p. 4950). 1891, Jul. 24, Maj., 2nd Administrative Batn., retaining com. as Capt. in 6th (*ibid.*, pt. 4, p. 3418). 1873, Jun. 14, Lt. Col., 2nd Batn.; Jul. 30, res. Capt.'s com. (*ibid.*, pt. 3, p. 2835, pt. 4, p. 3546). 1895, Aug. 3, Hon. Col. (*A.L.*, 1865-1906).

Fifth son of Col. John Wolrige (family of Wolryche, of Dudmaston, Salop); *b.* 1831, May 14; educated at Marlborough and Oxford; called to the bar of Lincoln's Inn; *m.* 1856, May 27, Anne (1827-74), only child of Robert, 1233, and successor to her uncle, Charles Napier, 370 (who executed a Trust Disposition of Esslemont, 1849, Mar. 9, to his heirs general on the ground that the entail, 1731, Mar. 22, was invalid owing to its irritant clauses, and who *d.* 1864, Jun. 16). Anne and her husband adopted the name of Gordon-Wolrige, 1864, Jul. 8 (*Times*), and that of Wolrige-Gordon, 1873, Mar. 17 (*Lyon Reg.* vol. ix.); he had four sons, Robert Gordon-Gilmour, 1544, Henry Gordon, 1612, John, 1614, and Walter Gordon, 1616, and five daus. D.L., Aberdeensh., 1881, Sep. 26 (*L.G.*, pt. 5, p. 4992); contested, as a Conservative, East Aberdeenshire, unsuccessfully, 1885; *d.* suddenly 1906, Jul. 14, from apoplexy while cycling near Ellon, leaving personal property of the value of £133,437 (*Temple's Fermartyn*, 517; *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1906, Jul. 16). Mrs. Wolrige-Gordon, *d.* at 30 Pembridge Square, London, 1874, Apr. 28.

1614. Wolrige-Gordon, John Gordon. 1879, Jan. 22, 2nd Lt., 105th Ft.; Mar. 22, exchanged to 93rd Argyll and Sutherland Highlrs. 1881, Jul. 1, Lt. 1886, Jan. 12—1891, Jan. 11, Adj. 1888, Feb. 21, Capt. 1892, Apr. 21—1897, Apr. 20, Adj., 5th Vol. Batn. 1897-8, served on N.W. frontier of India (Medal and clasp). 1898, Jul. 23, Maj. 1899-1902, served in S. African war, advance on Kimberley, including actions at Modder River, 1900, Feb.—May, Paardeberg, Feb. 17-26, Poplar Grove, and Dreifontein, in Orange River Colony, May-Nov. 29 (Bt. Lt. Col.), in Transvaal E. and W. of Pretoria Jul.-Nov., including action at Zilikat's Nek, Nov. 30—1902, May 31, in Cape Colony, 1902, May, Comdt. at Piennar's Poort and at Balmoral (Despatches *L.G.*, 1901, May 7, Sep. 10, Bt. of Lt. Col., Queen's Medal, four clasps, King's Medal, two clasps). 1906, Mar. 8, Bt. Col. 1907, Jul. 24, ret. (*A.L.*, 1879-1911).

Second son of Henry Perkins, 1613, whom he succeeded in Hallhead and Esslemont, his elder brother Robert Gordon-Gilmour, 1544, having already got Craigmillar and Liberton; *b.* 1859, Dec. 20; entered Eton, 1874; *m.* 1889, Isobel Harvey Woodhouse (kinswoman of John Gordon-Woodhouse, 1577), who *d.* 1911, Feb. 28, at 53 Queen's Gate, London (*Times*, Mar. 1), leaving one son, Robert, 1615, and two daus.

1615. Wolrige-Gordon, Robert. 1911, Feb. 4, 2nd Lt., Grenadier Gds. (*A.L.*, 1911).

Only son of John, 1614; *b.* 1890, Aug. 28, inherited estate of Irnham Hall and Corby, Lincolnsh, through his mother, who was Lady of the Manor of the same (*Grantham Journal*, 1911, Sep. 2).

1616. Wolrige-Gordon, Walter Gordon. 1881, Mar. 23, 2nd Lt., Highland Light Inf. Mil. (*L.G.*, pt. 2, p. 1309). 1883, May 12, Lt., S. Wales Borderers; Oct. 3, Lt., 42nd Black Watch, 1st Batn. 1884, served in Egyptian expedition, present at battle of El Teb, slightly wounded (Medal and clasp, Bronze Star). 1884-5, served in the Soudan expedition, present at action of Kerkeban (two clasps). 1888, Jul. 14—1892, Jul. 13, Adj. 1890, Jun. 25, Capt. 1893-4, served in Matabeleland. 1900, Jul. 26, Maj. 1901-2, served in S. African war (Queen's Medal, five clasps). 1909, Jan. 29, ret. (*A.L.*, 1881-1911).

Third son of Henry Perkins, **1613**; *b.* 1861, Jan. 29; entered Eton 1877.

GORDONS UNDER ARMS ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE.

1617. [. . .] [**de Gourdon**], Mons. 1558, Jan., at the siege of Calais when it was retaken from England by the Duke of Guise. Sir Robert Gordon, who calls him "a French gentleman of the surname of Gordon," says (*Earls of Sutherland*, 137) that he

behaved himself valiantlie and wes the cheiff instrument of winning the toun, haveing lost one of his legs in that service. In recompence thereof, the Duke of Guys maid him governour of that toun, by King Henry the Second his commandement: which charge he keiped all the rest of his dayes. And although King Henry the Third of France did often thereafter intreat and desyre him to delyver vp that toun vnto his favorite, the Duke d'Espernon, yit for all the king's fair and lairge offers, he wold not yeild it to the Duke, bot still continued governor therof untill his death, seing he had obteyned the same as a reward for his notable service.

1569, Feb. 10, Sir Henry Morris writes to Cecil: "Lately Captain Gourdon in sight of the town of Calais had his ship taken by the English".

There is no proof that he was connected with the Scots Gordons, though, as governor of Calais, he had much to do with the English (whom he treated well), and figures frequently in our State Papers (*S.P., Foreign, Elizabeth, P.R.O.*). Sir Amias Paulet, Ambassador to France, and keeper of Mary Queen of Scots, writes, 1578, May 3, that "Gourdon has had so good success in the matter of the betrayal of Gravelines that some say he is proceeding to new dangerous practices, and that he will receive a round sum of money," said, by M. de Rosne in a letter to the Duke of Anjou, 1578, Jun., to be 30,000 crowns—half to Gourdon and half to La Mothe, the Gov. of Gravelines. Motley (*United Netherlands*, 1904 ed., II. 553, 561) calls him a "wary and experienced" commander. Cobham, writing to Walsingham, 1582, Jul. 22, says: "M. de Gourdon's only nephew and heir is slain in fight within these three days in the Pre aux Clercs, which will much grieve him" (*S.P., Foreign, Eliz.: France*, VII. 138); but Motley credits him with a nephew, who entertained (1588, Aug.) the Armada admiral, the Duke of Medina Sidonia, whose flagship the Portuguese galleas "Capitana," was captured, 1588, Aug. 8, by the English, though they were ousted from their booty by M. de Gourdon.

(Motley's *United Netherlands*, II. 561; *State Papers preserved in the Archives of Simancas*, IV. 387). M. de Gourdon d. 1594.

1618. [. . .] **Viscount of Gordon.** 1568-9, assisted Louis I. de Bourbon, Prince of Conde, notably at the battle of Jarnac (1569), where Conde was defeated, captured and shot. Sir Robert Gordon says (*Earls of Sutherland*, p. 153):—

The same yeir of God, 1568, dureing the sharpnes of the wunter and some small surceasing of armes betuein the protestants and the catholicks in the rest of the provinces of France, the Viscount of Gordoun, with 7000 shot and some horse, maid warr in Quercy and Gascony, especiallye against the Romane Catholicks of Tholouse. Montauban wes the Viscount of Gordoun his cheiff retreat: experience had taught him that it wes better to defend his owne province and the inhabitants therof against ther enemies, then by transporting his army into a strange province to leave his owne in prey. So he kept the Romanists of these provinces in great subjection.

1569-70, he made the province of Quercy serve as a good retreat for the King of Navarre, the Prince of Conde, and the rest of the Protestants of France after the battle of Montcontour (*ibid.*, p. 160). 1573, during the siege of Rochelle by the Duke of Anjou, the viscount took up arms. Sir Robert Gordon says of him and some other noblemen (*ibid.*, p. 160):—

They goe to feild with the troupes, they put garison [in] Terride: they take Buzet vpon Tar, thrie leagues from Tholouse: they assure themselves of Villemur: they seize vpon many other places: they fortifie these that they held dureing all the former troubles, and they warand the passages. . . . The Vicount of Gordoun stayed the cours of his ["Earle of Villars, admirall of France"], victories and maid him vnable to doe any thing worthie of fame. This first repulse which the Vicount of Gordoun gave the admirall caused in the end the rwyne of the admirall's army at the passage of Doldoun: wher the Vicount of Gordon over threw him, and killed the most part of his army, chasing the rest, which marched to the seige of Rochelle.

There is no proof that the Count was related in any way to the Scots Gordons: indeed he is called "M. de Terride, Viscount de Gourdon," in the *Memoirs of Maximilian de Bethune, Duke de Sully*, 1757 (I. 67, 272). But Sir Robert Gordon was so proud, if uncertain, of a connection that he mentions the Viscount at three different places in the *Earls of Sutherland*—(at p. 24), as "a nobleman of good qualitie and auncient blood . . . who, these manie ages, hath commanded Figeac-Cadaillac and Cagor: wher also, ther is a toun called Gordoun, which is that viscount his duelling place". He also notes (p. 161) that the "Vicount of Gordoun is at this day [1630] governor of Quercy [an ancient district now forming part of the dep. of Lot and Tarn-et-Garonne], and one of the marishalls of France". The tradition lingered in the Scots family, for a John Gordon wrote, 1756, Aug. 7, to "My Lord" (of Kenmure?) that he had tried to examine the Viscount's family papers, adding that "this ancient family was extinct about 30 years ago and I hear of none

of that name who have any pretensions to that estate, or who can show their lineal descent from that family" (*Huntly Express*, 1907, Apr. 19). He also says that "Gordon de Mirabell pretends to be come off the ancient family of the Gordons of Quercey, but I never heard he could show any proofs". Mailhol (*Dictionnaire de la Noblesse Française*, II. 1262) gives the family as being represented by the house of Galiot de Gourdon de Genouillac, whose founder Richard de Gourdon was captain under that Sire de Craon who flourished in 1352. (See also Pinard's *Chronologie Historique-Militaire*, IV. 206, 608.)

1619. [. . .] **Captain.** 1582, Oct. 7, Audley Dannett, writing to Walsingham, says that "of late the Scots here [Antwerp] are suspected to be mostly Spanish" (*S.P., Elizabeth, Foreign, Holland, and Flanders*, XVII. 31, P.R.O.):—

Although the common speech be that amongst them there are *des bons et de mauvaises* [*sic*], yet since the loss of Lierre, which they think was a matter contrived by Lennox in Scotland, they dare scarce trust them in their towns, and, as they are able, seek to weed them out of their garrisons and call them to the service abroad; as of late they have done by Captain Gordon's Company at Malines, into which two of Captain Simple's [Sempill's ?] soldiers should by cunning have intruded themselves, having direction from Simple to practice with the rest of the Company for the betraying of Malines. These two soldiers, being taken and racked at Brussels, have confessed the practice; and thereupon are apprehended a day or two past two officers of Gordon's Company greatly to be presumed to be of the confederacy. In lieu of Gordon's Company they intend to place one other French Company there, and there are said to be entered into the Town between 400 and 500 French soldiers.

1620. [. . .] "Capt. in the French Guards" (*Balbithan MS.*).

Natural son of Sir Patrick, **1127**, who was *k.* at Glenlivet, 1594 (*ibid.*).

1621. [. . .] (1628 ?), Ens., Mackay's Reg., "made lieutenant to Sr Patrick MacGey, being long sick in Lowland, and having a little recovered on his journey to Trailesound [Stralsund], at Copmanhaggen in Denmark died suddainely [1628 ?]; being a resolute, brave cavalier, and of good parts was much lamented" (Robert Munro's *Expedition*, part I. p. 65).

1622. [. . .] 1628, "monsieur, of my colonell's company," Mackay's Reg. 1628, Jun., *k.* at "Trailesound" (Stralsund), Prussia, during the siege by Wallenstein (Robert Munro's *Expedition*, part I. p. 68; John Mackay's *Old Scots Brigade*, 67).

1623. [. . .] 1642, Capt., Douglas's Reg. in France, sailed from Footdee, Aberdeen, Mar. 5 (Spalding's *Trubles*, II. 95, 123). Sir James Douglas (1617-45), who was son of the 1st Marquis of Douglas (*Scots Peerage*, II. 205), got a commission in 1642 to raise 2000 soldiers in Scotland "who voluntarlie wold go with him to France. Capitane Robert Keith, brother to the Erll Marshall and Capitane Gordoun of Tulloch was imployit, and raisit sum soldiouris in this countrie to that service."

Presumably William, of Tulloch, who was served heir to his paternal uncle John Gordon in 1626, and to his grandfather, Mr. Alexander Gordon, in 1637. In 1656, Alexander, of Tulloch (the Captain's son?) was served heir to his father William, of Tulloch. — Gordon of Tulloch figures in a list of delinquents, 1641 (*Privy Council Reg.*, 2nd series, vii. 511).

1624. [. . .] 1650 (?) Swedish army, took a letter from his brother John, **1759**, to Montrose at Gothenburg. John writes: "He hath quitted a standing companie under me to inioie [enjoy] the happenesse of being enrolled amongst your Excell. followers, for when I will request no favore, least I committ ane unpardonable sinne" (Wishart's *Deeds of Montrose*, 1893 ed., p. 283).

1625. [. . .] 1653, Mar. 10, Capt: "has gone to Denmark" (Letter from Bergen dated 1643, Mar. 19, in *The Calendar of Clarendon Papers in the Bodleian*, II. 181).

1626. [. . .] In the service of France, is mentioned in the Chevalier de Johnstone's *Memoirs* (i. 63) as having joined the Jacobite army at Glasgow on or about 1745, Dec. 26. He had been left behind at Carlisle, which he told the Prince had been captured. He is stated to have been a Scot (*ibid.*, Winchester edition, p. 64).

1627. [. . .] 1746, Nov. 26, Ens. in Marjoribanks' Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, appears in a list of officers who gave their "words and honours to observe the conditions of recruiting in Scotland"; the order however, was cancelled Nov. 28 (*Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 34, Nos. 30, 33).

1628. [. . .] 1750, Mar. 8, Ens., 1st Coy. (Grenadiers), 1st Batn., Marjoribanks' Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 406).

1629-30. [. . .] **Count de Gordon.** 1791, his firmness as Governor of Chambéry arrested the first revolution in Sardinia (*L'Art de Vérifier les Dates depuis 1770*; Paris, 1826, III. 442).

1631. [. . .]. 1811, Military Invalid, *d.* at Königsberg, a few days after he had completed his 116th year (*G.M.*, vol. 81, pt. II. p. 90).

1632. A. 1814, Jul., 1st Lt. in the Dutch Navy (Note from Prof. Krämer).

1633. **Sir Adam.** *D.* on his way to the Crusade (*Records of Aboyne*, 356); the statement is strongly queried in the *Scots Peerage*, IV. 510.

Son of Adam and nephew of Sir William, of Huntly, **1822**; *m.* his cousin Alicia (*d.* 1280), dau. of Sir Thomas Gordon, and had Adam, who was *k.* at Dunbar, 1296, Jul. 28 (*Records of Aboyne*, 357).

1634. Adam. 1625, Jun. 8, signed a bond in 1050 French crowns, as "ane of the number," of Lord Enzie's company in the Scots Men-at-Arms, obliging himself to "obserue and keip the haille mustoris, dewlie preparit witht ane man and twa hors, armit at all peices witht ane caice of pistollis at sic places and tyme as the said Captain [Lord Enzie] or Commissar sall gif warrant and directione to that effect, and also to be readie to go to France or els quhair to attend my [Enzie's] service, at all occasionis quhansoever I sall be requirit by my Captane, vpon 40 dayis advertisement sua to do" (*Spalding Club Misc.*, iv. 258).

Son of John, of Ardlogie, who was the son of William, V. of Gight; brother of Nathaniel, **1116**. He, being "wery drunk," was run "throw the bodie by one Achterfoall [in the streets of Paris in 1636, Jul.] . . . My Lord [Gordon] wes wery cairfull of him" (*Familie of Innes*, 224; *House of Gordon*, I. (214)).

1635. Adam. 1626, Oct., Capt., Mackay's Reg. (John Mackay's *Old Scots Brigade*, 205). 1633, Robert Monro (*Expedition*, pt. II. p. 178) says: "My brother was killed by the insolency of some Dutch soldiers . . . and his Lieut. Colonel, John Monro, discharging himself of the Regiment, they were reduced at Heidelberg on the Neckar to two companies under Captain Adam Gordon and Captain Nicholas Rosse". Robert Monro marched them to Donavert, 1633, Jul. (John Mackay's *Old Scots Brigade*, 205).

Probably the Adam, who with his brother John, "the [bastard] sones of Adam Gordoun George-sonne," joined Mackay in Sutherland (*Earls of Sutherland*, 402). The latter Adam was apparently the son of George, in Marle (natural son of Gilbert, I. of Garty), who was *k.* by Lord Caithness's men in the river Helmsdale, 1587, Feb. (*ibid.* 187,, 193, 194, 197, 207, 282, 283, 297; Sutherland Tables, *House of Gordon*, II. (130), (141)).

1636. Adam. 1627, Jun. 15, Capt., apparently in the Danish service; the Privy Council of Scotland agreed to the application of Patrick Troup ("lieutenant to Captain Adam Gordoun"), who stated that he had induced Patrick Carle, in Pittochie, within the lands pertaining to Arthur, Lord Forbes, to serve in the wars under the King of Denmark; Lord Forbes detains and withholds him and will suffer none of the said Captain's men to meddle with him, thereby frustrating his Majesty's service; Troup therefore craved letters charging Lord Forbes to produce Carle (*Privy Coun. Reg.*).

1637. Adam. 1631, joined the army of Gustavus Adolphus, "with a number of resolute soldiers: he went with Collonel John Monro, of Obstell, who was then upon his second expedition into Germanie, and made Adam Gordon (being then but the age of nynteen years and six months) the first

Captain of his regiment. They shipped at Cromarty and sailed thence to Hamburg with a prosperous successe. Some special men of note went with Captain Adam Gordon out of Southerland" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 450). 1634, Aug. 27, *k.* at the battle of Nordlingen, near Munich (where the Swedish were defeated) "feighting valiantlie amongst the midst of his enemies, who had bin overthrowne in the beginning of the day by that [Scottish] brigade wherein he fought . . . which was commanded that day by Collonel William Gun" (*ibid.*, 471). The *Earls of Sutherland* goes on to say:—

Captain Adam Gordon was much regrated be the whole army, being killed in the flour of his youth when he hade begun to give so great testimonies of his valour, not having attained to the full age of twentie-three years. He was appointed to be lievetenant-Collonel, his warrant having bin before this time signed to that purpose. The grief was exceeding great which his friends in Scotland did conceive at the report of his death; but their comfort was that he dyed in the bed of honour in that memorable battle, wherein many Scotsmen lost their lives, to the immortal glorie of their nation.

Younger son of John, Earl of Sutherland, *b.* 1613, May 15. Brother of George, 475-6, and John, 833. Cousin of Alexander, 1656, and John, 832.

1638. Adam. 1631, became a soldier in France between Apr. and Nov.

Came from Cults (Aberdeensh.?) 1627, Dec. 7—1631, Apr. at Douai; 1631, Nov.—1634, studied philosophy at Douai; 1635, Oct.—1636, at Scots Coll., Rome; became a Jesuit and missionary in Scotland. 1652-5, Rector, Scots Coll., Rome. 1655-6, Rector at Madrid. 1665, Rector at Douai; *d.* 1668, Apr. 8 (Forbes Leith's *Scots Colleges*, I. 22).

1639. Adam. 1634, went to Germany with Sir Hector Munro, of Foulis, in order to see Adam, 1637, "not knowing he was killed" at Nordlingen (*Earls of Sutherland*, 473); served after Munro's death (1635, Apr., at Hamburg) in the Swedish army under the command of Colonel Alexander Gordon, in whose reg. he got a captaincy. Then he returned to Scotland and "having levied and gathered together a companie of able and lustie men in Southerland, he shipped with them at Unes (having obtained licence to that effect from the lords of the privie-councell), and arryved safely with his men at Gottenbury," 1635, Nov. 6 (*ibid.*, 477, 478); Nov. 11, wrote to Sir Robert Gordon, of Gordonstown, from Gothenburg—"All my friends in generall was very kynd to me, yit none helped me with so much as one souldyour. I thank my friends for their kyndness, and my money is for my souldyours. But God I thank for all" (Fraser's *Sutherland Book*, II. 161-2).

Son of John, of Kilcalmkill; *m.* Ann, dau. of William Mackay, of Bighouse, and had Adam, 87, and William; *d.* in Germany (Bulloch's *Gordon of Invergordon*, 5-7).

1640. Adam. 1636, "assembling a company of men, with these (be the

council's tolerance) transports himself into Germany, a captain in Colonel George Leslie his regiment" (*Earls of Sutherland* 479) as soon as he heard of the death, 1636, Jun. 13, of Huntly, with whom he had quarrelled (Spalding's *Trubles*, I. 75, which calls him "Capiten," but does not state that he entered Leslie's regiment).

Second son of Sir Adam, of Park, and Christian, dau. of William Gordon, V. of Gight. He gave the Privy Council a great deal of trouble before he left, especially in carrying on the vendetta against Frendraught, 1630-36, acting as "chiftane of the licht horsemen" and "chiftane of the rebellis" (*Privy Council Reg.*; Spalding's *Trubles*, I. 48, 50, 64, 65, 66, 71). He was put out of the county by the Marquis of Huntly, but returned, 1635, Sep., and turned on the Marquis, who declared, 1636, Feb. 17, that Adam was the "cheife instrument and actour of all these rebelliousnes" (*Traquair House Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, 9th report, append., part II. p. 261). Archbishop Spottiswoode says he was "gevin to drinke" (*ibid.*); *m.* "Cairnwhelp's daughter" (*Balbithan MS.*), probably Nicolas Gordon, who, as relict of umquhill Captain Gordon, appeared before the Strathbogie Presbytery as a papist, 1642 Sep. Paternal uncle of Sir George, 485. Cousin of Adam, 1634, Nathaniel, 1116, granduncle of Adam, 1643.

1641. Adam. 1659, Lt., Polish army, killed by a cannon ball near Marienburg, Prussia, while fighting against the Swedes (*Diary of Patrick Gordon*, 30; *Tagebuch*, I. 183).

Kinsman of Patrick ("Steelhand"), 1796, who tried to recover his money from the Col. of his reg. William Gordon, a trader in Königsberg, who acted as Adam's banker, declined to give up the money, declaring there were nearer relatives in Scotland (*Tagebuch*, I. 186).

1642. Adam. 1694, May, 7, Ens., Sir Charles Graham's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (*Ferguson's Scots Brigade*, I. 574).

1643. Adam. After 1713, as Capt., "dyed abroad in Holland of a decay" (*Balbithan MS.*).

Eldest son of Adam (*d.* 1693), of Glenbucket, and Jean Douglas, of the Glenbervie family. 1696, imprisoned his mother for thirty days in Glenbucket Castle (as she complained to the Privy Council). 1701, got into debt, and had to dispose of the property to John Gordon, of Knockespock, father of the notorious Jacobite, General John Gordon, of Glenbucket. 1713, Oct. 19, figures, as "Adam Gordon of Inverbuckett, captain of — his regiment," in an entail by Sir James Gordon of Park, as one of the heirs to Park (Park Charter Chest). He had two brothers, Ensign Alexander, and "Lifetennant Robert, who married and yet lives" (*Balbithan MS.*). Grd.-nephew of Adam, 1640.

1644. Adolf von. 1820, Lt., 19th Prussian Infantry (Statement by his father before the Royal Court of Justice at Schwetz, 1820, Jul. 6).

Son of Franz von, **1705**; kammerherr; had Franz von (*b.* 1836, Aug. 8, at Laskowitz, and *d.* 1896, Nov. 17, at Berlin); who had Franz A. Th. J. von Gordon-Coldwells, of Laskowitz, *b.* 1865, Oct. 14 (*Wer Ist's*, 1906).

1645. Adolf von. 1904, Lt. Col., Guard Cuirassiers, Prussian Army (*Rangliste der Kgl. Preussischen Armee*, 1904).

1646. Alejandro. Capt., Pavia Hussars, Spain (Information from his brother Luiz).

Sixth son of Luiz (*d.* 1827) and Petra Davila, of Grandallana; gd.son of John David (1774-1850), of Wardhouse and Kildrummy (Bulloch's "Gordons of Wardhouse," *Banffshire Field Club Trans.*, 1909, Feb. 12); *m.* — Solano, sister of the inventor of the Solano target. Brother of Alvaro, **1671**, Francisco, **1703**, Jose, **1778**, Juan, **1781**. First cousin of Carlos Pedro, **288**, and Joseph Maria, **1080**.

1647. Alexander. 1507, Oct., Archer de la Garde, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 92). Perhaps the same man who was an Archer du Corps, 1508, Oct.—1511, Oct. (*ibid.* II. 93).

1648. Alexander. 1533-38, Archer de la Garde, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 125-131).

1649. Alexander. 1551, Jan.—1552, Jan., Archer de la Garde, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 149, 151).

1650. Alexander. 1562, Jan.—1563, Jan., Archer du Corps, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 164, 166).

1651. Alexander. 1567, Oct.—1569, Jan., Archer du Corps, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 168, 169).

1652. Alexander. 1579 Mar. 1—1581, Apr. 18, officer (minus a Christian name) on the staff of Col. William Stewart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 47). 1585, "Capitane Alexander Gordon . . . was governor of the port of Tour-Louis, besyd Antwerp, when it wes rendered to the Duke of Parma," Gordon defending it "manfullie . . . a long tyme against the Spaniards, with the losse of much of his owne blood and the lyves of many of his souldiers. Then wes he maid governor of Bergen-op-zom by Prince Maurice his excellence, and thereafter maid colonell of a Scottish Regiment" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 180).

Son of John, IV. of Gight; *m.* "in Holland" (*Balbithan MS.*) Jacobee Pedralis, "of Aungadere, ane Italian gentlewoman, by whom he had two sones," George and John, **1746** (*Earls of Sutherland*, 180); the *Balbithan MS.*, says his son was Alexander. *K.* "at the wars in Holland" (*Balbithan*

MS.; the *Earls of Sutherland*, on the other hand, says (p. 180), that "in end, coming home to visite his friends in Scotland, he wes slain in Monteith by some evill willers, who had secretlie layd ane ambush for him"). Brother of George, 1709, and John, 828.

1653. Alexander. 1633, in Lord Enzie's Coy. in the Scots Men-at-Arms in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, i. 195).

1654. Alexander. 1634, Jan. 7, Lt. Col., Russia, was commissioned by the Czar to make payments to his (German) coy. (Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, i. 611). Joseph Robertson (Patrick Gordon's *Diary*, xxiii.) identifies him with the "person of the same name," who appears in Sir Thomas Urquhart's *Jewel* (1652, Maitland Club ed., p. 245) among "those Scottish colonels that served under the great Duke of Muscovy against the Tartar and Polonian".

1655. Alexander. 1634, Col. in the Swedish army (*Earls of Sutherland*, 477-8). He may be the "Gordon Lievetennant Colonell, since a Colonell to foote of Dutch under the Crown of Sweden" who appears in a list of "Scottish officers in chief" as having served the King of Sweden in 1632 (Robert Monro's *Expedition*, 1637, part i. sig. O 4). A similar list is given with the name of a "Collonel Gordon" in the *Spottiswoode Misc.*, edited by James Maidment (ii. 384).

Son of John, who was the son of William (*d.* 1577, Aug. 6), Bishop of Aberdeen (*Earls of Sutherland*, 478), who was third son of Alexander, 3rd Earl of Huntly, 116.

1656. Alexander. 1637, Oct. 19, Capt., embarked at Aberdeen with a "strong company of able and resolute men for Germanie, and entered into the regiment of Collonel Alexander Cunninghame, for the service of the croun of Sweden. They landed first in the Sound; and from thence went to the Baltick sea. Captain Gordon took his brother John Gordon with him in that expedition, with some other young gentlemen out of Southerland, where they first shipped in the Ferrie of Vnes, and from thence to Aberdeen, where they imbarked with Collonel Cuningham for Germanie" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 486). The embarkation seems to be the one referred to by Spalding (*Trubles*, i. 81), who says:—

About the same tyme [1637, Oct.] thair wes four schippis lying at anchor within the harberie of Abirdein, in one of whiche schippis Maior Ker and Capiten Lumsden had a number of soldiouris, bot, throw ane great speat of the water of Die, occasioned be extraordinar rayne, thir hail four schippis brak louss, for nather tow nor anker culd hald them, and wes driven out at the water mouth, vpon the nicht, throw the violens and speat of the water, and by ane south est wynd wes driven to the north schoir, quhair thir schippis wes miserablie bladit with lekis by striking on the sandis. The soldiouris sleiping cairlesslie in the bottom of the schip vpon eather wes all in swoun, throw the water [that] cam in at the hollis and lekis of

the schip, to thair gryte amasement, feir and dreddour. Aluaies thay gat wp ilk man with horribill crying and schouting; sum escaipit; vther sum pitifullie perisheit and drount. About the number of fourscoir and tuelfsoldieris wes wanting, drount and gat away.

Eldest son of Sir Alexander, of Navidale, who was the fifth son of Alexander, Earl of Sutherland (*House of Gordon*, II. (132)). K. at Edgehill (see 122), 1642, Oct. 23 (*Earls of Sutherland*, 486). Brother of John, 832, 1754. Cousin of Adam, 1637, George, 475-6, and John, 833.

1657. Alexander. 1638, Jun. 20, soldier in Capt. James Scott's Coy., of Hammond's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, captured at Fort Calloo by the Spaniards, and sent to the Fort of Lillo, where he was still a prisoner, 1639, Mar. 15 (*Ferguson's Scots Brigade*, I. 313, 455).

He may have been the Alexander, with whom John, 1746, is credited (by the *Earls of Sutherland*, 180).

1658. Alexander. 1686 (?), Ens., for five years, in infantry and cavalry to King James; served the King of France in the same capacity (his own statement, quoted in Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, I. 645; in Gordon's *Peter the Great*, I. iv, it is stated that he entered himself after the revolution as "a cadet in one of the companies raised at the desire of King James VII. to assist in the wars he then had in Catalonia"). 1690, Jun. 5, at the siege of Namur, which capitulated to the French on this date (*Tagebuch*, I. 645), and at Rosa in Catalonia (see 1660), for which he was made Capt. of French infantry he served six years in France and then returned to his father in Scotland (*ibid.*, I. 645), where his editor (*Peter the Great*, I. v) says he stayed till the year 1692 or 1693; but he first appears in Russia in 1695, Oct. 29, when he was at Reval (*Tagebuch*, II. 638), and then at Great Novgorod, 1696, Dec. 31 (*ibid.*, I. 645), applying to Patrick Gordon, 1795, for a post in the Russian army, which he got as major by 1696, Feb. 28, when he received 50 roubles from the Czar to buy cherry cloth and crimson damask, apparently for a uniform (*ibid.*, I. 649); his editor tells a curious story of his advancement being due to Peter the Great's appreciation of the way in which he stood up for Scotland at a Russian wedding, when he "beat six men" (*Peter the Great*, I. v-viii). 1696, Jul. "present at the taking of Azov from the Turks and had frequent encounters with the Tartars; the troops under his command, animated by his example and inured to a strict tho' not a severe discipline were amongst the first in the Russian army who distinguished themselves in the field" (*Peter the Great*, I. ix; this service is not noted in the *Tagebuch*). 1697, Dec. 16, Lt. Col. (*Tagebuch*, III. 162). 1698, Mar.-Oct., in the campaign against the Turks (*ibid.*, III. 178, 187, 189, 190, 203, 205, 214). 1698, Oct. 8, returned to Moscow (*ibid.*, III. 218).

1700, in the war against Sweden had a reg. of 1200 men; the Czar "owned that his guards could not do better" than Gordon's men (*Peter the Great*, 1. 141); Sep. 2, "Colonel Gordon received orders to march with all expedition to Novgorod" (*ibid.*, 1. 144). He goes on to say (*ibid.*, pt. 145, 146, 147):—

[Sep. 13] Colonel Gordon with his regiment together with a battallion of foot and four squadrons of horse crossed the river [Narva] in large boats (which the enemy, it seems, had not time to destroy), marched up before sun-set, and posted himself within a cannon shot of the town [of Narva], in the middle, as near as he could judge, betwixt the river and the town, where he immediately intrenched; so that before the break of day the cannon from the place could not hurt him much.

On the 14th [of Sep.], in the afternoon, a strong party of foot and horse came marching out of the garrison with design to attack the Russians. Colonel Gordon no sooner perceived it than he marched with a sufficient body against them and forced them to retire to the town with the loss of nine men killed and four wounded and taken prisoners.

On the 15th, Prince Trubetskoy . . . joined Colonel Gordon, and without loss of time they fell to work at their circumvallation and countervallation lines, which were compleated with redoubts at 200 fathoms distance against the first of October.

On the 19th [of Sep.], Lieut. Gen. Allart and Colonel Gordon, together with several engineers and officers went out to view the fields three leagues round the camp, and found the roads every way impassable, except at one place called Piahagie; where on their return Colonel Gordon advised, without loss of time, to raise a fort and put some hundreds of men in it with a few pieces of cannon, and he would answer for it that the enemy would never come up to attempt the relief of the town but by taking their fort; which they could not easily do, seeing it would always be reinforced from the Russian camp; but no regard was had to this.

Nov. 30, captured at Narva and kept in captivity by the Swedes till 1707, Sep. (*ibid.*, 1. x). 1704, Apr. 12, he wrote from Stockholm to Lord Seafield (*Seafield Correspondence*, 372):—

Would to God they [his reg. of 1200 men] had been of my own countrey men. Then haply our ennimies had not bought ther victory so cheap [at Narva]; but so it was, finding myself abandoned by them and slightly wounded, many of our generall officers shewing me the way, I submitted on tearms which I thought would have been accompanied with a totall liberty to goe of far Moscovy, or at least a treatment more becoming a cavalier, to be a prisoner att large suffered abroad on paroll; but, instead of this, I have ever since been confin'd to my lodgings under a garde, and have rarely or never leave to take the air out of doors. Gordon was exchanged with Einshild, a Swedish col., whom the Russians had captured in Livonia, and, on rejoining the Russian army, was made a brigadier and then a Maj.-Gen. (*Peter the Great*, 1. x, which goes on to say):—

As the Czar had great confidence in General Gordon's conduct and bravery, he generally pitched upon him to go on the most hazardous exploits. Soon after his arrival from his Swedish confinement an occasion of that kind offered, when Charles X. was to cross the Disna in order to join the Hetman Mazepa. Peter . . . ordered General Gordon, on the head of a battalion of grenadiers, three regiments of foot and four regiments of dragoons with eight field-pieces, to oppose his passage over the river. . . . He came up with the enemy on the

21st of October, 1708, and about six at night the Swedes attempted to cross the river on floats of trees . . . but were often beat back by General Gordon's detachment. The firing continued on both sides without intermission, till eleven o'clock, when the Russians' ammunition was entirely spent. The General had sent several adjutants to the main army which lay at a place called Verovich, about seven leagues distant, desiring a fresh supply; but not a pound was sent him. At last to his great mortification he received an order from Marshal Sheremetoff to retreat and draw off the troops in the best manner he could. Notwithstanding the darkness of the night and the close fire of the enemy, he carried off the artillery and wounded men. In this action the Russians had about 800 killed and 900 wounded. The Swedes were computed to have lost 2000. [This story is not told by Gordon himself in his text.]

1708, Dec. 26, commanding with General Goltz and Prince Golitzin an army of 10,000 men, he marched against the Poles, Lithuanians, and Swedes from Liledin. 1709, Feb., arrived at Kiev; the Russians defeated the enemy at Podkamien; ordered to command the infantry in Poland (*ibid.*, I. 290-1). 1709, Nov., ordered with 4000 foot and dragoons from Poland to Ziepts, on the frontier of Hungary, to observe the King of Sweden's motions at Bender, and to reduce Prince Lubomirski (*ibid.*, II. 8). 1710, Jan. 17, forced the pass of Ziepts without losing a man; then captured the towns of Cabowlia and Kysmark, Lubomirski retiring to Vienna (*ibid.*, II. 8); Feb. 10, ordered to arrest his old colleague Gen. Goltz, which he did in Lubowlia (*ibid.*, II. 10); Aug., ordered to march to "Royal-Prussia" and take further orders there from King Augustus, his body being augmented with two regiments of foot and two of dragoons (*ibid.*, II. 16):—

He embarked with the foot artillery, ammunition and baggage on large flat-bottomed boats on the Vistula and caused the dragoons march by land until they arrived at a small town called Meive, within three leagues of Marienburgh, where King Augustus then kept his court, and where he was commanded to continue till further orders. He was necessitated to bring down the infantry by water to shun the plague (*ibid.*, II. 16).

He was afterwards sent into Transylvania to assist Prince Ragotsky against the house of Austria, where his service was "so agreeable to that Prince that he made him considerable presents; amongst others several tons [tuns] of the best Tokay wine, some hogsheads of which he brought to Scotland" (*ibid.*, I. xiv). 1711, on his return to Poland he heard of his father's death, and resigned his commission in the Russian army, handing over his troop to Prince Menzikoff, and arriving at Harwich in Sep. (*ibid.*, I. xv). 1715, joined the Jacobites and commanded the clans at Sheriffmuir. 1717-27, lived in France. 1724, offered a Lt. Gen's com. in Spanish army, which he declined (*ibid.*, I. xvii).

Eldest son of Alexander (Lord Auchintoul), of Auchintoul, to which he succeeded, 1710; *b.* 1669, Dec. 27, at Auchintoul (*House of Gordon*, I. (137)); *m.* (1) 1698, Feb. 15, Katherine Elizabeth (*d.* 1739, Dec.), dau. of Patrick,

1795, and widow of Colonel Strasburg (*Tagebuch*, III. 171); *m.* (2) 1740, Jun., Margaret (*d.* 1788, Sep. 19), dau. of Sir Thomas Moncrief, of that Ilk. Gordon *d.* at Auchintoul without surviving issue, 1751, Jul. 31.

1659. Alexander. 1688, Apr. 13, Capt., Balfour's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, *vice* Ferdinand Cunningham (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 517).

Perhaps Capt. Alexander, of Leachie (son of Captain Patrick, **1129**, and grandson of William, in Minmore), whose (Dutch?) wife, Gethrad Abraham, got sasine in liferent and her sons, George and Patrick, in fee, of the lands of Leachie (Dufftown), 1699, Mar. 6 (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths*, 12).

1660. Alexander. 1692, Jun., Col., served at Dunkirk, under Major Gens. Buchan and Canon (Ruvigny's *Jacobite Peerage*, 241). A great many Cpts. and other subaltern Scots officers at H.M. desire voluntarily enrolled themselves in a new Scots Coy. of which Col. Brown got the command, with Col. Scot and Alexander Gordon for his Lieutenants. They marched in Sep. from St. Germain's to Roussillon, and were at the siege of "Roses" with the other two brigades of Cpts. Rutherford and Haye (*ibid.*, 240). He may be the same as **1658**.

1661. Alexander. Before 1714, Ens. in Col. George Hamilton's Reg., Holland, raised 1694 (*Brechin Commissariat*); afterwards in Lt. Gen. Hamilton's Ft., British army, as traced in **137**.

1662. Alexander. 1740, Russian Navy. 1740, May 8, John Gordon, of Glenbucket, writing to Admiral Thomas Gordon, Governor of Kronstadt, from Fraserburgh, says (*Stirling-Home-Drummond Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, 198):—

My friend Mr. Gordon some time agoe informed me that you had acquainted him that my son Sandie was dead, but does not tell me how or wher he died; if he was dead and behaved honorablie at his death it would be a great satisfacione to me to know, and I am convinced would be no less to yow, since you had honored him with your countenance and favours so much, which I shall ever have a sense of whyll I leave, tho not in my power to returne, but your goodnes will take the word for the dead.

Theodore Gordon (in his *MS.* 1779) says he was killed in the Black Sea while fighting the Turks. An Alexander Gordon, who entered the Russian Navy as a Midshipman in 1737, "retired" in 1740 (Note from Gen. Beklemisheff).

Fourth son of John, of Glenbucket, the famous Jacobite General (1673-1750). 1715, March 27, appointed 2nd Lt. of the "Speedwell" galley, as noted (unidentified) in Alexander, **138**. 1716, as an officer in the Jacobite packet "Hope," was sent ashore, in the Sound between Barra and Uist, to Clanronald's widow, who informed him that "Lieut. Gen. [Alexander] Gordon, **1658**, and all that designed to leave the country were gone, and advised them [on the 'Hope'] to take care of themselves and return, two English

cruisers being in Stornoway" (*Stuart Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, II. 408, 440). Probably joined the Russian Navy through the influence of Thomas, 1819.

1663. Alexander. 1746, Apr. 17, "Aumonier des Troupes Francoises," appears in a list of French officers who gave their parole d'honneur at Inverness (*Underwood Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, 10th report, pt. 2, p. 446).

1664. Alexander. 1744, Feb. 17, Capt. in the Prussian service, was sued at Fochabers by Dr. John Vanhoven, Old Meldrum, for £1 9s. 6d. as the balance of an account for "cutting and cureing a bean or neer mark closs under his lady's temple of the bignes of an egg" (Sheriff Court Papers, Elgin).

Brother of George, of Buckie, living at Fochabers, 1744; *bur.* 1750, Mar. 25, at Rathven (*Rathven Parish Reg.*). Kinsman of John, 869.

1665. [Alexander ?] 1750, Mar. 8, Sub-Lt., 1st Co., 1st Batn., Gordon's Reg., Scots Briagde in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 419). Probably the same as Alexander, 162.

1666. Alexander. 1750, May 15, as 2nd Lt. in Col. John Houston's Coy. of Grenadiers in Halkett's Reg. (he is not mentioned by Ferguson), he wrote from Ypres, to his uncle William Gordon, W.S., of Drumrash (letter in the possession of Mrs. Walker, of the Culvennan Gordons):—

After that I parted with yow, I gott verry well to Edinr and likewise to this place. I made Generall Graham's compliment of men at Edinr, which was five: but two days before we embarked there cam orders to reduce three men out of each officer's compliment; and the verry day that we went off at the ship side, I discharged three sturdy fellows: I was never so straitned for money as after I left yow, for Collel Murray wou'd not advance one farthing pay to me or nobody else, which obldged me to draw upon yow for £1 17s. to Thomas Niccollson, and £7 ros. to Mrs Jolly, whose goodness I ought never to forgett; for, after that every body refused me, she procured me as much as relieved my recruits out of the Tolbooth, and for Niccollson I never mett with such usage from any body. I applyed to him amongst oyr's when we were to saill in such a sudden for the loan of some money for a draught on yow, but he refused me. When that would not do I offerred him my watch in pledge, which he took and promised to see what he could gett for her. But about two hours before I was to leave the toun I came to him for to gett some money or my watch. He told me he had none. I demanded my watch. He offerred her to me, but all broken and not worth one farthing, by a fall he had given her. I then gave him a drawght on yow for the sum before mentd., and left the watch. Likewise of which sum there's indeed 27 shillings lent money, and the rest is for my servant and horse. Now I desire that yow'll cause Mr. Niccollson either give yow the watch in as good order as when he gott her, or five guineas.

But this did not end all my missfortunes, for after that I came here with my men safe, and, as I thought, had nothing to fear, my recruits being all more as standart high, and that there could be no objections. But to the contrary, Collonel [Ralph ?] Dundass [of Halkett's Reg ?], who has alwise been my good friend, found a hole where I least expected—there being two of my recruits that had been in the regiment before and deserted, one of which I knew to be such, but the oyr I did not; and, as I knew that it was the custome to receive such back into

the regiment again, I thought there could be no objection. Neither were deserturs discharged in my recruiteing order, which I produced, and offered to prove the foresaid coustome. Nevertheless, they were thrown on my hand, and I oblidge not only to repay back the levy money of forty guilders per man, but to give ten guilders to carry them home; and there was no less than four deserturs more recruited by other officers and brought to the regiment, which passed for good men, and my two was rejected tho' I made it appear that they were deserturs as well as mine.

So that yow may plainly see what kind of justice I have gott. I can have no redress but by demanding a court marshall, and if I should lose I am oblidge to pay the whole expences of the same. And tho I have justice on my side I am affraid of demanding it, as I know that one field officer will take the part of another, and it would throw me into a good deall of more debt to the regiment, in case it was given against me. Now I could wish to have your advice, what yow think I should do. Generall Graham is for my demanding a Court marshall, as so is Major Buchannan who, I believe, will be my reall friend, but I would risk to have your advice likewise.

Son of Alexander, of Carleton, Ayrshire, cadet of Airds; served heir to his father, 1743, Aug. 26; *m.* Mary, dau. of William McKie, of Balmaghie, and had four sons, including Alexander, 170, and two daus; *d.* 1778, May 23; will, Kirkcudbright Commissariat, 1779, 5 and 14.

1667. Alexander. 1757, Apr. 24, Pensioned Ens. to be Ens. by replacement, 2nd Batn., Marjoribanks' Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 424). 1765, Apr. 18, Lt., 3rd Coy., Marjoribanks' Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 425). 1773, Jan. 27, as Capt., Marjoribanks' Reg., 1st Batn., took the oath by proxy (*ibid.*, II. 486).

1668. Alexander. 1760, Lt., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 79). 1780, Jul. 17, took the oath by proxy as Capt. Com., Grenadier Coy., 2nd Batn., Houston's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (*ibid.*, II. 492); and as Major, 1782, May 21 (*ibid.*, II. 494). 1782, Dec. 13, garrisoned at Maestricht, he was one of the officers who requested a delay of six weeks before taking the oath for the conversion of the Scots Brigade into Dutch troops (*ibid.*, II. 499). He stayed in Holland and wrote, 1786, Jul. 20, from Tholen to Lt. Turnbull: "You cannot think what an odds it makes to me the change of officers, before all Scotch and now mostly Dutch, tho' I must own some very good young fellows, but still not my own countrymen" (*ibid.*, II. 523). 1787, Sep. 27, wrote from Fort Moermond that on the previous day he had marched the 1st Batn. of Houston's Reg. from Tholen at the request of the magistrates, because the Batn. had long since, having been grossly insulted by some malicious person there, become mutinous; he therefore distributed his men among the three forts outside Bergen-op-Zoom (*ibid.*, II. 560). 1794, as "Cap. A. Gordon, Col. Com.," 2nd Coy. 1st Batn., Reg. van Nyvenheim (Houston's successor), he was pensioned (*ibid.*, II. 551). 1796, appears with a yearly pension of 1200 guilders (*ibid.*, II. 552).

M. Maria Pieterella Ghyben before 1760, Sep., and had Alexander Frederic, 1670; John Dirk, *bap.* 1763, Sep. 9, at Namur (*ibid.*, III. 86); Joseph Hugh, *b.* 1775, Feb. 22, at Steenberg (ibid., III. 107); Robert Alexander, 1809; William Charles, 1835; Mary Jacobina Catrina, *b.* 1778, Jan. 31, *bap.* Feb. 2, at Nymeguen (*ibid.*, III. 111); Charlotta Cicilia Amelia Petronella *bap.* 1780, Feb. 4, at Bergen-op-Zoom (*ibid.*, III. 112).

1669. Alexander. 1776, Nov. 4, as soldier in Steuart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, witnessed at Zutphen the baptism of Wilhelmina, dau. of deceased William Wightman, pensioned soldier (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 192).

1670. Alexander Frederic. 1789, in Baron van Nyvenheim's Reg., Holland; served ninety-two months as cadet and thirty-one months as ensign (note from Professor Krämer).

Fourth son of Alexander, 1668; *b.* 1770, Aug. 24, *bap.* Aug. 25, at Tournay (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 100).

1671. Alvaro. Officer, Santiago Lancers, Spanish army (Information from his brother Luiz).

Second son of Luiz. *D.* 1905. Brother of Alejandro, 1646, Francesco, 1703, Jose, 1778, Juan, 1781. First cousin of Carlos Pedro, 288, and Joseph Maria, 1080.

1672. Andrew. 1546, 1550, 1554, one of the *hommes d'armes a la grant paye*, in the Scots Men-at-Arms in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 187, 190, 191).

1673. Andrew. 1691, Aug. 3, Capt., Russian army, granted permission to go from Pleskau to Moscow (Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, I. 643).

Kinsman ("mein Verwandter") of Patrick, 1795 (*ibid.* I. 643).

1674. Andrew, 3rd Count of Gordon. Before 1754 "was Adjutant-General in the [*sic*] Bohemia under the command of the marishal duke of Broglie and captain of horse" (C. A. Gordon's *Concise History*, 1890 ed., p. 129).

Son of Armand James, 1679; "he is still [1754] unmarried" (*ibid.* 129). He is probably the C[ount ?] A[ndrew ?] Gordon who compiled *A Concise History of the Antient and Illustrious House of Gordon* (Aberdeen 1754: edited by A. M. Munro, 1890), for the *Aberdeen Journal* (1754, Jan. 8) says:—

That Captain Andrew Gordon, cadet of the family of Huntly, intends to make out a succinct genealogy of the Gordons . . . to be published by subscription and to be begun by the first of March next. As he is come to this country for this purpose he begs the favour of all the materials and intelligence the Gentlemen of the Name or others can afford him: which he desires may be directed to the publisher of the *Aberdeen Journal*.

1675. Anthoine de. 1564, Jan., Archer du Corps, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 167).

1676. Antoine Louis, Comte de Gourdon. Entered French navy as officer in the frigate "L'Amiable," and took part in the conquest of Demerara (? 1782 from the Dutch). He did not emigrate, like most of his colleagues, yet was destitute in 1793. Reinstated after the 9th Thermidor, he became Capt., 1801, and commanded one of the divisions of the squadron sent to San Domingo, 1802. He commanded the Brest fleet, under Willaumez, when that Rear-Adm. received the order to rally the Rochefort Division under the order of Capt. Bergeret. In 1805, in command of five sail of the line, joined Villeneuve, off Ferrol. Owing to differences which arose between Willaumez and Bergeret, both these officers resigned, and the chief command fell on Gourdon, who passed it on to the German Vice Adm., 1809, Mar. 16. The *Nouvelle Biographie Generale*, says :—

In the terrible night of April 11, 1809, Gourdon flew his Rear-Admiral's flag on the "Foudroyant" when the English Admiral Gambier attempted to burn the French fleet, then anchored in the roadstead of the island of Aix. At break of day the "Foudroyant" and the "Cassard" were the only two vessels, out of eleven ships and four frigates, which remained intact at their post, flags flying, and scattering still the English fireships and *catamarans* with their small craft or grinding them under their bullets. Finding themselves alone among the enemy the two French ships asked to bowse in under earth batteries (*rentrer sous batteries-de-terre*). Either through ignorance of the ground or through a wrong manœuvre the "Foudroyant" got stuck in the mud on the coast of Fouras, where already lay the "Regulus" and the "Ocean". The want of resolution of the English alone saved these vessels from certain destruction. After unheard of efforts, they were got afloat again and taken to Vergerou.

1811-14, in command of the Scheldt fleet, and during this mission "and in the presence of a daring and formidable enemy [Gordon] showed great courage and sangfroid," notably in the defence of Antwerp. 1814, rallied to the Bourbons after the fall of the Empire, and received the title of Count and the command of the Rochefort naval forces. After the Hundred Days, he went to Brest, where he commanded the fleet in 1816, and becoming a member of the Admiralty Council and Director-Gen. of the Dept. of Naval Charts and Plans. 1822, Vice Adm.

Born, 1765, Jul. 20, at Paris; Commander of the Order of St. Louis, and member of the Legion of Honour; *d.* 1833, Jun. 28 (*Nouvelle Biographie Generale*; *Biographie Nouvelle des Contemporains*; *La Grande Encyclopedie*; Holland Rose's *Napoleon's Last Voyages*, pp. 96, 97).

1677. Archer. 1831, Col. of the Foreign Legion in the service of Isabella II. of Spain (*Court of the Tuileries*, by Le Petit Homme, 1907, p. 181).

He is sometimes called Gordon Archer; his origin is unknown: *d.* soon after he *m.*, in London, 1831, a professional singer, Eleonore Marie Brault (1808-1849), dau. of a French officer (Larousse's *Dictionnaire*, which hyphens Gordon-Archer but enters the lady under Gordon, VIII. 1373). While giving concerts on tour Mme. Gordon attracted the attention of Prince Louis Napoleon (afterwards Napoleon III.), who became her lover. Le Petit Homme says:—

Whether they first met in Germany or Switzerland is doubtful, but it has often been said that Mme. Gordon gave birth to a daughter who died in infancy. In connexion with the preparations for the Strasburg attempt of 1836 she proved herself one of the most skilful and devoted of the future Emperor's allies. While he was endeavouring to gain the support of some of the soldiery at the artillery barracks, she remained in her room in the Rue de la Nuée Bleue, awaiting the result; but directly Persigny arrived with the news that the attempt had failed, she cast into the fireplace all the letters, decrees, proclamations, and lists of names which had been prepared in view of a more fortunate issue and piled the furniture of the room against the door, so that every compromising paper was burnt to ashes before an entry could be effected by the police, who had promptly arrived upon the scene. The Strasburg affair resulted, it will be remembered, in the Prince's enforced voyage to America. Whether he ever met Mme. Gordon again, we cannot say, but in any case there was no resumption of the old relations. She died in Paris on March 11, 1849, that is three months after Napoleon's elevation to the Presidency of the Republic. It has been said that her circumstances were much reduced at the time of her death and that her former lover was well aware of it, yet did nothing to help her. Such callousness, however, would be so utterly at variance with all we know of his character that we strongly doubt the story.

1678. Armand Claude. "Capt. of Cent-hommes d'Arms" in the French service; and died as he was returning to Scotland, of the wounds he received at the battle of Pavia, 1525, Feb. 24, where Francis I. of France was defeated. The Italian campaign was begun by France, 1515, Aug. 10 (C. A. Gordon's *Concise History*, 1890 ed., p. 127; Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 93, 95).

Elder son of John (1544-1619), Dean of Salisbury—who was the eldest son of Alexander, Bishop-elect of Galloway (1516-75), brother of George, 4th Earl of Huntly—and his first wife (*m.* 1576) Anthoniette de Marolles, dau. of Renatus, Count de Marolles; godson of Cardinal Richelieu; *m.* —, dau. of Henry de la Bare and had two sons, including Armand James, **1679** (*ibid.*, 127). There was a politician, Claude Christophe Gourdon, 1744-1804, "d'un famille honorable" (*Biographie Universelle; Biographie Nouvelle des Contemporains*).

1679. Armand James, 1st Count of Gordon. Col. of horse in the French army, serving several campaigns in Italy, "under the great Cossé, Marishal of Brisac," evidently Jean Paul Timoleon Cossé, Duc de Brisac, 1698-1784 (C. A. Gordon's *Concise History*, 1890 ed., p. 127).

Elder son of Armand Claude, **1678**; *b.* 1637; plenipotentiary to the Duke of Savoy, making the Treaty by which the latter agreed to furnish 6000 men to France and to maintain the tranquillity of Italy; created, for this service, Count of Gordon and Governor of Guise; also created by James II., "Lord James Gordon, baron of Franker" (? Franquères, near Caen, or Francières, near Abbeville), "peer of Scotland" (*ibid.*, 127, which states, p. 42, that Sir John, **827**, first cousin of Armand James's great-grandfather was "knight of Deskford and Franker"). The patent, dated Dublin, 1690, Apr. 15, and printed *ibid.* (p. 129), says:—

When Our affairs required him in Ireland to extinguish the flame of civil war, which broke out into open rebellion, he suffered himself to be withdrawn from France, and the war daily increasing, he expressed a great desire and readiness to discharge the employment of a soldier. But when We understood that he had also a genius capable of managing political affairs, We sent him into France, with full commission to treat of the most important concerns in the administration of that kingdom; he has approved himself with very great praise, and has given signal instances of his ability in negotiations, as of military valour.

John Gordon, writing, 1756, Aug. 7, to Lord (Kenmure?), says—"Gordon of Frankair in Normandie is certainly from the family of Huntly". He *m.* (1) Mary Ann, dau. of Hugh Coussin of Senevile, Comptroller of the King of France's household, by whom he had George, **1713**; and (2) Angelica, dau. of Sir John de Fontenoy, major gen. in the French service, "by his lady Barbara, dau. of Maximilien of Frankenstein, a sovereign prince of Germany," by whom he had Andrew, **1674**; he also had a natural son, John, **1766**; *d.* 1720, Dec., in his 83rd year; *bur.* in the choir of the church of St. Lewis, in the Isle of Paris (C. A. Gordon's *Concise History*, 128).

1680. Arthur. "Believed to have served under Gustavus Adolphus. A Swedish decoration is preserved in the family as an heirloom. It is a small profile bust of that monarch in gold and enamel. There is only one similar jewel in Scotland, in the possession of Mr. Hope Vere, of Blackwood, and it is extremely rare even in Sweden" (Mrs. Gordon's *John Gordon, of Pitlurg and Parkhill*, 1886 ed., p. xxi). As Arthur was born in 1625 and Gustavus was killed in 1632, it is difficult to understand how he could have served under that monarch; but he may have been in the Swedish service.

Eighth son of Robert, of Straloch (1580-1661), the geographer; *b.* 1625, Apr. 5, at Straloch; admitted advocate, Edinburgh, "under ye usurpers," and readmitted, 1661, June 19; but settled in Aberdeen before 1668; *m.* Isobel, dau. of Thomas Menzies, of Balgownie, and had Robert (1668-1731), founder of Gordon's Hospital, now College, Aberdeen (Robert Anderson's *History of Robert Gordon's Hospital*, 2); *d.* 1680, Mar. 31, at Aberdeen.

1681. Bertram. 1199, Apr. 6, shot Richard I. of England, who was

besieging the castle of Chaluz in Aquitaine (where the king claimed a newly found treasure from the owner of the castle, a vassal of his old enemy, Ademar, Viscount of Limoges), with "ane barbed arrow in the shoulder, where it joyned to the neck; Bertram haveing, before his shott, maid his prayer to God that he wold direct the arrow and delyver the innocency of the besiedged from oppression" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 24, 25, 29, 30, which closely followed Ferrerius, who says that Bertramus Gordonius was one of the auxiliaries sent from Scotland by the King of Scotland to the aid of the King of France).

Son of Roger, who was *k.* by King Richard with two of his sons (*Earls of Sutherland*, 29). Roger was a name not uncommon among the Berwickshire Gordons, but there is no proof that Bertram was connected with the Scots family. After King Richard's death, Bertram was slayed to death by order of Merchadeus "generall of the Brabantines" (*ibid.*, 30).

1682. Charles. 1693, Aug. 1, Ens. to Lt. Col. Bowie, Mackay's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 342); Aug. 20, wounded at Terra Nova, Namur (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 571). 1697, Jul. 18, transferred to Capt. James Cunningham's Coy. (Dalton's *A.L.*, III. 395).

1683. Charles. 1758, Mar. 9, Adj. 2nd Batn., Stewart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 513).

1684. Charles. 1762, Mar. 18, Ens., 3rd Coy., 2nd Batn., Majoribanks', Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 429).

1685. Charles. 1766, Adj., 2nd Batn., Gordon's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 428). 1775-6, Adj., do (*ibid.*, II. 436, 438). 1777, 1783, Adj., Dundas's Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 440, 443).

1686. C(harles?). 1772, May 11, Ens., Houston's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, is stated by Col. Bruce, Iperen, to have been discharged, and to have deserted his two natural children, by a sergeant's dau. of the Swiss Reg.; Bruce asks the Council of State to provide for them, so that they be prevented entering a Roman Catholic orphanage, both parents being Protestants; the Council on above date referred the question to a Committee; Aug. 17, the Council decided that there was no precedent for the State to take charge of illegitimate children of soldiers in the "Barrière" places, and Bruce's petition was refused (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 485). 1772, Dec. 1—1773, Sept. 13, the 1st Batn. paid two stivers per week for the "late Ensigne C. Gordon's child, amounting to £32 18s., to be credited to the poor fund of the 2nd Batn." (*ibid.*, III. 166).

1687. Sir Charles. Prior to 1775 (probably 1686), officer in the Scots Brigade in Holland, but not identified by Ferguson. Pierre de Witt says

(*Une Invasion Prussienne en Hollande*, 291) he had taken part with the Stadtholder "to whom his devotion was absolute". Writing to Sir Robert Keith, British Ambassador at Vienna, 1783, May 17, Gordon speaks of himself (*Add. MSS.*, 35,528 f. 260) as a "cousin who had some years ago, when a Scotch Dutch officer, had the good fortune of introducing himself to you in London. . . . I know Dutch and French and as much German as to make myself tolerably understood". 1775, entered British army (see 306). 1786, Apr. 15, wrote to Keith from Metz where he was studying German (*Add. MSS.*, 35,336 f. 221). 1787, Aug. 12, asked Keith from Dresden, to forward to Breslau the Emperor's permission to make a tour through that part of Bohemia which was the theatre of the campaign of 1778, and for liberty to see "the curious fortress of Pleiss"; joined the Prussian army operating under the Duke of Brunswick in Holland; Sep. 30, present at the attack on Halfweg (Pierre de Witt's *Une Invasion Prussienne*, 291); Oct. 10, played a notable part in the capture of Amstelveen, the key to the defence of Amsterdam; as an attack in front was impossible the Duke determined to take the enemy in the rear, and Thomas Bowdler (*Letters Written in Holland*, 1787, p. 104) says that Gordon

was directed to proceed in a boat along the Harlem Meer and make as accurate a survey as possible of the ground behind Amstelveen. This dangerous, but important service was executed with courage, ability and success, and our countryman passed several of the enemy's batteries. He proceeded along the Harlem Meer to the further part of it where the lake terminates in a long narrow tongue which is called the Nieuwe Meer. He examined the situation of the ground near the water and returned in safety to the Duke, making his report that the enterprise though difficult was not impracticable. The Duke immediately resolved to undertake it, and a detachment of between 600 and 700 men embarked in float-boats at the valley of Aalsmeer. The troops were ordered to proceed along the Harlem Meer to endeavour to land and gain the high road between Amsterdam and Amstelveen, and then by attacking the post in the rear to make way for the entrance of the Duke's army. As this object was of great importance, the Duke, for fear the detachment which crossed the lake should not be successful, ordered two companies to endeavour, under cover of the night, to proceed along a footpath by the edge of the water and in like manner to get the road at the back of Amstelveen. The charge of the embarkation was committed to the same British officer. Under his direction the whole was conducted in such a manner that not one boat was overset, nor one man lost, either in embarking or landing the soldiers [at Leile]. After the troops landed, they were forwarded under the command of a British officer.

For this service Gordon got the Prussian Order of Military Merit, being the first foreigner on whom it had ever been conferred; he got permission to wear it in England, 1790, Aug. 3. As he thought his services were not appreciated at home, he wrote to Lord Carmarthen from Brunswick, 1788, Jan. 4 (*Add. MSS.*, 26,063, f. 7) that the Duke of Brunswick,

although considerably mortified at my return to him without some distinguishing mark

of approbation of the services I had the good fortune to render him in the last campaign, has assured me that he will not fail to express his being obliged to your lordship for the protection with which you honoured me, as well as to solicit a continuance of your good offices in my behalf. All these who had a share in the important expedition of Amstelveen (1787), of which His Highness is good enough to say I was in some degree the planner and conductor, having got a step in rank and having been thought worthy of merit and of a valuable present from the King of Prussia, His Serene Highness will, I believe, request your lordship to solicit either rank for me or, as we have no military order of merit, some title which may mark his satisfaction with my conduct and distinguish me in my own country as through his goodness I find myself abroad. I thought it my duty to mention this circumstance to your lordship.

1788, Feb. 15, he wrote from Dresden to Keith (*Add. MSS.*, 35,540, f. 61):—

I left London designing in the case of a war between the Emperor and the Porte to repair immediately to Vienna to solicit in person His Majesty's permission to take the field with his fine army. Having got thus far [Dresden], I find myself recalled to take command of the 41st Reg.; but, having a much greater inclination to make a campaign with the Imperial Army than to go to drill a few recruits, I have wrote to England for leave to go to Hungary, and at the same time I have wrote to my friend General Brown to have the goodness to endeavour to obtain for me the Emperor's permission to serve under his banner.

1790, Mar. 3, he wrote from Dresden to Lord Carmarthen, who had just become Duke of Leeds (*Add. MSS.* 28,065, f. 255):—

Should a war, as it is possible, break out, I beg leave to inform your Grace that I am so fortunate as to have His Serene Highness the Duke of Brunswick's permission to attend him into the field as aid-de-camp; and at his request the King of Prussia is not only graciously pleased to make an exception in my favour to a general rule he has laid down to admit of no volunteers, but will also enable me to serve my good and great protector with more effect, and give me rank in his service, if his [Britannic] Majesty will permit me to accept of it. It is scarcely necessary that I should observe to your Grace what an honorable distinction it will be for me to be permitted in this manner to serve with the Prussian army, and it is equally unnecessary for me to point out to your Grace the honor and advantage of possessing the confidence of the first general in the world and of accompanying him on general service.

"Viator A," writing in the *G.M.*, 1790, Dec. (vol. 60, p. 1066), states that Gordon did join the Prussian army in Silesia in the spring of that year "upon the probability of war between the houses of Austria and Brandenburg, and from the great estimation in which he was held by the chief personages there, it is probable he would have been conspicuously employed there, had a rupture actually taken place. . . . When Col. Gordon passed through Saxony a short time since upon his return to England, I heard him mentioned with the greatest esteem and commendation by the most illustrious personages at the Court". 1790, Aug. 16, writing from Breslau to Keith, Gordon rejoices "as a Christian for the sake of humanity," that there was no war but "as a soldier who had a glorious opportunity of taking a lesson in his profession, I cannot but regret your having taken from us every just pretence of making

war" (*Add. MSS.*, 35,543, f. 66). 1793, Jul. 19, he told Keith he had a hankering to join the Russian army (*Add. MSS.*, 35,529, f. 219).

1688. Charles. 1779, Mar. 31, took the oath by proxy as Capt., Stuart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 491). 1782, Dec. 13, stationed at Maestricht, he was one of the officers who asked six weeks to consider before taking the oath demanded when the Scots Brigade was converted into Dutch troops, being described "Schotland" (*ibid.*, II. 508).

1689. Charles Dominique de. "Ancien Brigadier des Gardes du Roi, dans la Compagnie Ecossoise, capitaine de cavalerie et Chevalier de Saint Louis" (*Dictionnaire de les Nobles*, by MM. De la Chenaye-Desbois and Badin, 1876, III. 470).

Descended from a Scots family which went to France, province of Viverrais, in 1445; *m.* 1754, May 25, Marie Madeleine Chevalier du Coudray, dau. of Jacques, Capt. in the Reg. de la Feronnaye, and had three daus. (*ibid.*).

1690. Rev. Charles Menzies. 1867. Papal Zouaves: he raised a force of sixty men, chiefly from Glasgow, and armed at his own expense, to fight for Pius IX. in Italy. "In one or more engagements with the Piedmontese troops, he received severe wounds, the marks of which he bore till his death"; served two years in the Papal Zouaves (*Tablet*, 1911, Nov. 25).

Son of Sir Charles, of Drimnin, Argyllshire (1793-1845), who was son of William, in Minmore (1754-1829); *b.* 1831; joined the Society of Jesus, in Rome, 1869, renouncing his estate in favour of his younger brother, Jose Clement. 1889-1906, Bishop of Thyatira and Vicar Apostolic of Jamaica; *d.* 1911, Nov. 16, at Manresa House, Roehampton. Brother of John, 998.

1691. Daniel. 1787 (?). Nine years as Ens. in the Scots Brigade in Holland, from which he brought to the 60th (British) Ft. the necessary number of men to qualify as Lt., 1796 (see 396). Probably the D. Gordon, Ens., 7th Coy., Reg. van Nyvenheim, Holland, who was honourably discharged, 1794, Jun. 24 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 551).

1692. David. 1771, Oct. 24, Ens., Russian army, *k.* at the battle of Giurgevo, forty miles south of Bucharest, in which the Russians defeated the Turks; Oct. 27, Alexander Hay, a Galloway man, wrote from the Camp, near Bucharest, to Gordon of Greenlaw (letter in possession of Mrs. Walker, of the Culvennan family):—

If anything could possibly augment the chagrin I feel for the loss of a dear friend, the being obliged to communicate the melancholy news of his death to his brother would do it, for in a skirmish which we had with the enemy on the twenty-fourth of October he had the misfortune to fall. But he fell doing honour to his country, and lamented by all who knew

HHH

him. I got his body carried off and interred. What things he had with him, as they are perishable, I will sell by auction and account to you for the money. His watch I preserve for you.

1771, Dec. 28, Hay's account was retold by Harry Guthrie, writer, Edinburgh, to his father, Dr. Matthew Guthrie, in a letter from St. Petersburg (letter in possession of Mrs. Walker):—

He [Hay] tells me, that my friend was singled out and shot in consequence of wearing on that unlucky day his English uniform, which distinguished him from the Russian troops, whose cloathes are green. They found his body afterwards on the field of battle, but without the head. The Turks had decapitated him after a brave resistance, which he had made upon his knees, as is supposed from some terrible gashes with a scymitar, which was found upon his body, and one of them under his right arm, which must have been made when his arm was uplifted in defending himself. However, the very next day, the cowardly Turk who had perpetrated this inhuman act was killed in battle, and Gordon's sword recovered, and the plumed reward of inhumanity pulled from his cap (this is a silver ornament with a stone in the middle of it which the Bashaw, or Commander of the Army, gives for the head of an enemy of rank). They imagined by my unfortunate friend's dress that he was an officer of distinction. A Turk who deserted to the Russians informed them that the Turks said they had taken in that skirmish three pieces of cannon and the head of a Bashaw.

Second son of William, of Culvannan (1706-57), who was the fourth son of Sir Alexander, 2nd bart. of Earlston; got the estate of Threavegrange, Kirkcudbrightshire: entered the 67th Ft., 1767 (see 398); educated at "Edinburgh College"; 1769, Jan.-Jun., studied reading, fencing and military engineering at Geneva under an old Prussian officer, named Puseelle; then went to Italy. 1771, Mar., in London, from which he went to Russia. Guthrie, in the letter quoted, says:—

The fate of this worthy young gentleman has greatly affected me. I contracted a friendship for him here on his way to the army, we remembering one another at Edinburgh College. He was much with me last summer before his setting out for the army. I found him a most accomplished young gentleman. He had formed a plan to himself, and had been, and was pursuing it, with a most manly perseverance. He came here from making a tour on the Continent, and had not, like many of our modern travellers, been in search of pleasure, but seem'd to have pick't up in every place what he could find relative to his profession. Upon the whole, had he lived to return from this campaign against the infidels, I flatter myself he would have proved an honour to his friends and his country.

Brother of Robert, 1202 (J. M. Bulloch on the Gordons of Culvannan, *Dumfries Courier*, 1906, Aug. 25; *The Gay Gordons*, 138-145).

1693. Donald. 1794, Ens., Reg. van Nyvenheim, Scots Brigade in Holland. 1794, Professor Krämer says he is entered as being born "in Bumpshire" (Banffshire?) and aged 25. Ferguson (*Scots Brigade*, II. 551) mentions "D." Gordon, Ens., 7th Co., 1st Battn., Reg. van Nyvenheim;

honourably discharged 1794, Jan. 24. A Donald Gordon, son of Corporal Hugh and his spouse Francientje Cavalier, was *bap.* at Nymeguen, Feb. 14, 1762 (*ibid.*, III. 82).

1694. Edmond. 1633 (?), "led" from Scotland by his "cousin," George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, **1710.** 1643, Capt., French army, *k.* (statement signed in London, 1722, Jan. 13, by the Duke of Gordon, witnessed by the Earl of Aberdeen, and others, and reproduced in the *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1887, Sept. 15, from an "Alsatian paper").

He had a son, John, who had Gilbert, **1724**, and John, **1764** (*ibid.*).

1695. Edmond von. 1820, Volunteer, 19th Prussian Infantry.

Son of Franz von, **1705**; alive, 1820, Jul. 6.

1696. Fabian. 1783, Col., Polish Army (*Services of Heirs*). "Royal Prussian Brigadier in the National Cavalry" (Information from Dr. Franz A. Th. J. von Gordon, Laskowitz, 1906).

Son of Alexander, of Coldwells (and grandson of Alexander, of Coldwells, to whom Fabian was served heir male of line and of prov. gen., 1783, Sep. 16). Kinsman of Adolf von, **1644**, Edmond von, **1695**, Franz von, **1705**.

1697. Felix von. 1875, Cadet, German army (Information from Col. von Senfft-Pilsach).

Only son of Franz von, **1707**; *b.* 1859; *d.* 1875 (*ibid.*).

1698. Ferdinand Heinrich Joseph von. Saxon army; Capt. of Light Horse (Information from Col. Oskar Iwan von Gordon und Huntly).

Son of Joseph Felix von, **1779**; *b.* 1788, Jan. 27, at Lieberose, near Frankfort; *m.* (1) Frl. von Bärenstein, and had Franz von, **1707**; *m.* (2) Clara Henrietta von Winkler (*d.* 1857), by whom he had Fedor (*d.* at Leipzig) and Oskar Iwan, **1786**, and a dau. (*m.* Maj.-Gen. von Bartcky). Shortly after his second marriage, he left the army and went to reside on his wife's property at Sacka, near Königsbruck; *d.* 1846, or 1847, and *bur.* at Drebkau (*ibid.*, and information from Col. von Senfft-Pilsach).

1699. Francis. 1692-97, Lt., sergeant in the Military Household of James II. at St. Germain's (Forbes Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 219).

1700. Francis "died in the service of the King of Naples" (*Harperfield Tables*); "died in Russia" (*Proney MS.*, quoted in Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 35).

Son of Francis, of Craig (*d.* 1727), and his third wife, Catherine Campbell, widow of Partrick Russell, of Montcoffer. Uncle of Francis, **441**, and George, **500**. Granduncle of Francis, **443**. Grandson of Francis, **2079**.

1701. Francis. 1696, Ens., Rifles of the King of Poland, in which he served two and a half years before 1699, Jul. 10, when he applied to General

Patrick Gordon for a post in the Russian army, which he got by 1700, Jun. 18 (*Tagebuch*, I. 651). 1703, Jan. 18, an officer in the Pleskau Inf. was ordered to give him two carriages from Moscow to Pleskau (*ibid.*, I. 652).

Son of Peter; and a Scot by birth (*ibid.*, I. 651).

1702. Francis Cosimus. 1794, Jun. 24, Ens., 4th Coy., 1st Batn., Reg. van Nyvenheim, Scots Brigade in Holland; honourably discharged (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 551). Prof. Krämer says he served 92 months as Cadet and 4 months as Ens.

B. at Tournay, 1768; reformed religion (Information from Prof. Krämer).

1703. Francisco. Major, Pavia Hussars, Spain. Fought in Cuba (Information from his brother Luiz).

Seventh son of Luiz. *D. unm.*, 1910, Mar. 23, at Madrid. Brother of Alejandro, **1646**, Alvaro, **1671**, Jose, **1778**, Juan, **1781**. First cousin of Carlos Pedro, **288**, and Joseph Maria, **1080**.

1704. Franciszek. A.D.C. to Stanislas Augustus Poniatowski (1732-98), last King of Poland (who was the great-great-grandson of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, **1710**, and the great-grandnephew of Lord Henry, **1727**, from whom this Francis claimed descent. He became a Maj. Gen. in the Polish army.

Son of Peter, and grandson of John James, (Polish) Marquis of Huntly, **1776**; had an only son Karol, who *m.*, 1837, Laura, Countess Soltyk, and had Karol (*b.* 1840) and Francis George (*b.* 1842). *D.* 1826, at Warsaw (Zychlinski's *Zlota Ksiega*, 1879, pp. 75-7). Brother of Joseph Felix von, **1779**, and Karol, **1782**.

1705. Franz von. Served 18 years in the Prussian army, going through the Bavarian War of Succession, 1778-9; retired by 1820 (state-ment by himself to the Royal Court of Justice, in the district of Schwetz, 1820, Jul.).

Son of Joseph, and — Schulze, Danzig; and grandson of John, merchant, Poland, and Petronella Gordon; which John was the son of Alexander, of Coldwells, Ellon (*d.* before 1717) (J. M. Bulloch in *Aberdeen Jour.*, 1906, Apr. 23); *m.* Caroline Meyer von Klingraf, and had Adolf von, **1644**, Edmond von, **1695**, and Franz von, **1706**; *d.* between 1820, Jul., and 1822, Jul. (*ibid.*). Kinsman of Fabian, **1696**.

1706. Franz von. Lt., 2nd Foot Grenadiers, Prussian army.

Son of Franz von, **1705**; alive 1820, Jul. 6.

1707. Franz von. Saxon army; Capt. in a reg. of light horse.

Son of Ferdinand Heinrich Joseph von, **1698**; *m.* Marie von Einsiedel, retiring from the army and living at Cossmansdorf, near Hainsberg; had

three daus. and Felix von, 1697; *d.* 1871, at Leipzig, just as he had offered his services against France (Information from Col. von Senfft-Pilsach).

1708. Franz von. Lt. Col., Guards Cuirassiers, Prussian army (*Rangliste der Kgl. Preussischen Armee*, 1904).

1709. George. Capt., "slain at Harlam" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 217). The *Balbithan MS.* says he was "killed by the M[aste]r of Monteith," but the *Earls of Sutherland* says that it was his brother Alexander, 1652, who was "slain in Monteith" (pp. 180, 217). He does not appear in Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*.

Younger son of John, IV of Gight (who *d.* before 1542); *m.* the "Lady of Skilmarock," and had a dau. (*Balbithan MS.*; *House of Gordon*, I. (201)). Brother of Alexander, 1652, and John, 828.

1710. George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly. 1624, Feb., appointed Lt. in the Scots Men-at-Arms, France (patent printed in William Gordon's *Illustrious House of Gordon*, II. 121); Apr. 19, Capt., under the following curious circumstances (*ibid.*, II. 121):—

Two days before Ludovick [2nd] Duke of Lennox his death [1623-4 Feb. 16], the French King's Patent under the Great Seal, for restoring the Scots Company of *gens d'arms* was delivered in London by the French Ambassador to the Duke and his nephew, the Earl of Enzie. The one received his commission as Captain, and the other to be Lieutenant. And the Duke in two days thereafter dying [suddenly in London], the Earl put in to be Captain, he being Lieutenant, thought it his due to succeed to be Captain. In that he was much opposed by his other uncle [the 3rd] Duke of Lennox. Notwithstanding which, the Earl of Enzie's interest prevailed, and he was preferred to be Captain, and the Lord Gray was made his Lieutenant; and for that effect the Patent [printed verbatim, in French, by William Gordon, *ibid.*, II. 612] was renewed by the French King at Campaigne, in Picardy, April 19, 1624, and delivered to the Earl, then at London, by the Count de Tiliers, the French Ambassador, June 7.

1625, Jul., made his first musters at Leith, "in presence of the King of France his officers of the said companie, sent thither to that effect. They wer conducted by Sir Robert Gordoun, tutor of Southerland, from London to Edinburgh, wher they wer noblie interteyned by the Earl of Enzie and the Scottish nobilitie, and sent home agane to ther master, the French king, with great satisfaction and content" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 395; Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 115-116). 1627, war having broken out between France and Great Britain, the Scots Coy. was given up; but was reorganized, 1629 (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 115). 1632, Lord Enzie, summoned by the French King, went to France ("taking England in their way), with his company of *gens d'armes*, all well appointed and in good equipage" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 460). Spalding (*Trubles*, I. 32), who gives the date as "the moneth of Februar or thairby," 1632-3, says:—

He listis a number of brave gentilmen to serue in the said gard weill armit and weil horsit, and he hes them landwayis to London, and from thence transportit thame be sea over to France. He had also with him his eldest sone Lord George, and his second sone, James, Lord of Aboyne. He made ane brave muster in presens of the King of France, quhairat the King wes weill pleisit and receavit the Lord Gordon, his barnes and soldiouris gratuslie [The Muster roll of the Coy. of 1633 is given in Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, i. 195].

Sir Robert Gordon completes the story (*Earls of Sutherland*, 460):—

Then he was sent be the French king with his companie into Lorrain in the Marshall de la Fors [Jacques Nonpar] his armie [to assist the united princes of Germany against Austria], whenas Lorrain was brought under the obedience of the French. Thereafter he went into Alsatia and Germany in that army under the command of that great captain the Marishall de la Fors, where he and his *gens d'armes* did behave themselves valiantlie, and were alwais set upon the hardest and most difficult interpryses; in whose valour and courage the Marishall de la Fors hade much confidence. [For de la Forces's campaign see James Grant's *Scottish Soldiers of Fortune*, 1890 ed., 282-7, and his *Memoirs of Sir John Hepburn*].

1636, Oct., returned to Scotland, "in royall maner" (Spalding's *Trubles*, i. 76). 1647, Jan. 14, it is stated that the Committee of Estates had offered Sir Robert Moray the reg. which was Lord Gordon's, to recruit his reg. in France (*Hamilton Papers*, Hist. MSS. Com., 11th report, pt. II. p. 117).

Eldest son of George, 1st Marquis, 474; *m.* 1607, Anne, second dau. of Archibald, 7th Earl of Argyll, and had George, 1711, Henry, 1727, James, 1734; executed, 1649, Mar. 16.

1711. George, Lord Gordon. 1633, accompanied his father (then Lord Enzie), 1710, to France in the Scots Men-at-Arms (Spalding's *Trubles*, i. 32), being apparently the George de Gordon in Enzie's Coy, 1633 (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, i. 195). Campaigned in Lorraine and Alsace, with the Marshal de la Force. "Whenas the toun of Spira was taken in be the French, [Lord Gordon] was hurt in the thigh, valiantly fighting upon the breach of the wall of the citie, with his pike in his hand, and never gave over untill the emperialists yeilded, and rendered the toun unto the French; herein imitating the ancient valour of his prediccursors" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 460; Gordon's *Illustrious House of Gordon*, II. 164). 1636, Oct., returned to Scotland (Spalding's *Trubles*, i. 76) and fought against the Covenanters. See No. 477.

Eldest son of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710; *k.* 1645, Jul. 2, at battle of Alford.

1712. George, 1st Duke of Gordon. 1673, "went to Paris and from thence to the French king's army at Oudenarde [under Marshal Turenne], and in Jun. to the siege of Mastricht, then taken by the French in 16 days time; and the winter following he spent at Caen in Normandy; and the

year [1674] thereafter he went with the French army to the conquest of Burgundy. After which, he went to the French army, commanded by the Marshal de Turenne, before the battle of Strasburg [Sep.], and at the end of that campaign he returned by London to Scotland. In summer, 1675, he went over to Flanders to pass a campaign in the Prince of Orange's army, from which he met with many civilities; and in November returned to London" (William Gordon's *Illustrious Family of Gordon*, II. 581-2). Probably the "Ober Gordon, 1 Reg. zu Pf. Collnische Troupe" in Turenne's army (List of officers, Brit. Mus., 1852 di 37). See also 481.

Only son of Lewis, 3rd Marquis of Huntly. Father of Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, who fought for the Jacobites at Sherriffmuir.

1713. George. Ens., in Brandenburg army. 1697, Aug. 23, went to Moscow to serve the Czar (Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, III. 159; I. 643); Dec. 15, Lt. (*ibid.*, III. 162).

Son of William (?), Korolewetz (Könisberg) (*ibid.*, I. 643, 644) nephew of George Gray, Könisberg, who sent him money through General Patrick Gordon (*ibid.*, III. 167, 168, 207). Gray was a friend of the general (*Diary*, II. 116, 122).

1714. George, 2nd Count of Gordon. About 1711 (?), Capt. of Carabineers in the French army (C. A. Gordon's *Concise History*, 1890 ed., p. 128).

Elder son of Armand James, 1679; *b.* 1691, the 1st Duke of Gordon, 1712, and his sister Ann, Lady Crouly, standing sponsors for him; *d. s.p.* (*ibid.*, 128), being succeeded by his brother Andrew, 1674.

1715. George. 1735, Sep. 10, Capt. Lt. in Halkett's Regiment, Scots Brigade in Holland, was deposed by a court martial at Bergen-op-Zoom, and condemned to pay three-fourths of the costs of justice. Gordon's petition for the quashing of the sentence was refused by the States General, 1735, Oct. 22 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 198).

1716. George. 1742, Apr. 4, apparently the Ens. Gordon, Mackay's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, appointed with six other officers to raise an augmentation (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 238). 1745, May 19, Capt., 6th Coy., 2nd Battn., Majoribanks' Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 408). 1746, Nov. 25, allowed to recruit in Scotland (*Scotland Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., series II., bundle 30); permission afterwards cancelled (*ibid.*, bundle 33). 1759, in the 5th Coy. (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 418). 1766, Apr. 2, oath by proxy allowed to him as major (*ibid.*, II. 427).

Son of George, of Gordonbank, and Greenlaw, Berwick, to whom he was served heir special, 1783, Dec. 18; *m.* Elizabeth Crasford, and had a dau.

Isabel Mary, *bap.* 1750, Feb. 13, at Bosch (*ibid.*, III. 66), who *m.* Dr. James MacNeill, of Stevenson, and was served heir of provision to her father, 1799, Jul. 22, and *d.* 1806, Sep. 9 (*S.M.*). Gordon *d.* 1796, May, as Col. at Edinburgh, aged 82 (*S.M.*, vol. 58, p. 433). Nephew of John, 1770.

1717. George. 1743, Mar. 27, Capt., Villegas's, formerly Halkett's Regiment, Scots Brigade in Holland; deceased by Mar. 25, 1743 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 229).

1718. George. 1745, Jul. 26, officer appointed to one of the new Coy.'s of Mackay's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 231). 1773, Dec. 24, as major, 2nd Batn., took the oath by proxy. 1774, Jan. 3, petitions (successfully) to draw his pay in Holland (*ibid.*, II. 487). 1775, appears in pay list, 1st Batn. (*ibid.*, II. 443). It is difficult to distinguish his services from those of his kinsman, George 1716.

Described (*S.M.*, vol. 65, p. 738) as "late of Gordonbank"; cautioner, 1785, Aug. 31, of the will of John, 1770. Appointed Capt., City Guard, Edinburgh, 1787, Jan. 3, in succession to Capt. Pillans (*S.M.*, vol. 49, p. 52). His portrait along with that of Capt. George Robertson and John Grieve, Provost of Edinburgh, appears in Kay's *Portraits* (Plate 66), in which it is stated he lived in Bell's Wynd, High Street, and was "somewhat remarkable for his forenoon or meridian potations, an indulgence by no means uncommon in his day". *M. Isabella* — (*b.* 1759), who was put on the Compassionate List, 1805, and had an only dau. Jane Frances, *d.* 1816, Jan. 22 (*Aberdeen Jour.*). Gordon *d.* 1803, Sep. 22, at Edinburgh (*S.M.*, vol. 65, p. 738). See James Joseph, 808.

1719. George. 1766, Sep. 6, Ens., 6th Batn., 6th Coy., Stuart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 431).

1720. George. 1775, 2nd Serg. Maj., 2nd Batn., Gordon's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 436). 1777, perhaps do., in the Reg. of Dundas, who succeeded Gordon (*ibid.*, II. 440).

1721. George. 1776, Grenadier, 1st Batn., Houston's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 437). 1777, do. (*ibid.*, II. 439). 1783, do. (*ibid.*, II. 441). 1782, Dec. 13, as "Col. with dispensation," was stated to be in Scotland (*ibid.*, II. 500). 1794, perhaps the "Capt. George, Col., suspended" in the 6th Coy. of the Reg. of van Nyvenheim, who succeeded Houston (*ibid.*, II. 551).

1722. George. 1783, Lt., Scots Brigade in Holland, appears in a list of officers who threw up their commissions and returned to Scotland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 521).

1723. Gilbert (Guillebert). 1516, in the Scots Men-at-Arms in France

(Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 186). A "Gillebert Godon" (*sic*) appears in the corps in 1515 (*ibid.*, I. 186).

1724. Gilbert. 1722 (alive) Capt., Bourbon Reg., France, "chief surveyor for the town of Lichtenberg and Petite Pierre, and living in Saverne in Lower Alsace".

Son of John, "who was engaged in many honourable missions by the favour of the most Christian King," and who was the son of Edmond, 1694; recognised as "cousin" by the 2nd Duke of Gordon, 1722, Jan. 13.

1725. Gilbert. 1769, Soldier, Col. Gordon's Coy., Marjoribanks' Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, took the sacrament at Ypres, 1769, March 5; 1770, Feb. 11, 1772, Apr. 5, and at Nymeguen, 1776, Aug. 18, 1777, Aug. 31, 1778, Nov. 1 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145).

- M. Mary Bucham, or Bouham, and had Adam, *bap.* 1761, Nov. 21, at Nymeguen (Hugh Gordon being a witness); William, *bap.* 1776, Oct. 20, there; and Mary, *bap.* 1764, Mar. 5, at Namur (*ibid.*, III. 81, 109, 87).

1726. Godfred. 1588, Capt., "did behave himself valiantlie" at the siege of Bergen-op-Zoom, and was taken prisoner, "after that he had received many wounds at the surprysing of the north fort of Bergen. . . . The taking of the north fort wes attempted by the Spaniards with evill successe, which maid them leave the seige and retire, haveing lost sundrie of ther best men" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 197).

"A Spanish Lord, descended of a noble house" (*ibid.*, 197).

1727. Lord Henry. 1659, Lt. Col., Polish Army (Gen. Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, I. 168). 1660, Sep. 25, at the rout of the Cossacks at Czudno (or Slobodishtchi, Orel), had his horse shot under him (*ibid.*, I. 220); Nov. 5, captured Col. Thomas Menzies, of the Russian Service (*ibid.*, I. 253). 1661, Jul. 26, freed Col. Crawford, Russian army (*ibid.*, I. 283).

Fifth son of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710; *b.* in France, taken to Poland when young with his twin sister Catherine (who *m.* Count Andreas Morsztyn, and became great-grandmother of Stanislas Poniatowski, last king of Poland). 1658, Jun. 16, naturalized as "Marquis of Huntly" by a Polish "indigenet" (*Volumina Legum*, IV. 565). 1662, Apr. 14, the Huntly estate was burdened on behalf of him and his sisters, but Lord Henry had much trouble in getting his share, telling Lord Lauderdale, 1665, that he had not "yet received during the thirty years I have lived but the sum of £500 stg." (*Add. MSS.*, 22, 123 f. 239). 1667, Mar. 21, got a life annuity of 5000 merks from the estate (*Privy Coun. Reg.* 3rd series, II. 69, 76-78, 269-271, 302-5, 654, 655). Robert Mylne in his "Genealogie of the Familie of Gordon," 1707, as quoted in the *Diary of Patrick Gordon*, 32, says he was "a little hair-

brained, but wery couragious," and that in his "latter dayes" he *m.* "one Mrs. Rolland, ane innkeeper in Aberdeen". Zychlinski (*Zlota Siega*, 1879, pp. 75-7) does not mention his wife or son, but makes him the grandfather of John James, 1776, and through him ancestor of the present "Marquis of Huntly" in Poland, a descent very difficult to follow (Bulloch's *Gay Gordons*, 43-58). *D.* at Strathbogie (*Records of Aboyne*, 542).

1728. Henry. 1691, Aug. 7, Capt., Russian army, having entered through the influence of General Patrick Gordon, who wrote him letters, 1691, May 22, Jul. 31 (quoted in the *Tagebuch*, III. 281-2, 286). "I [Patrick] have showne him the conveniencies and inconveniencies of this country [Russia], so that if he resolve to come in hither, I shall not be wanting in anything that lyes in my power to do for him" (*Diary of Patrick Gordon*, 174); Sep., at Novgorod (*Tagebuch*, II. 350); Oct. 19, at Moscow (*ibid.*, II. 354). 1692, Jan. 11, witnessed at Moscow the General's disposition of Auchleuchries to his son John (*Diary*, 178, 179, 213). Aug. 16, Major, on the General's nomination (*Tagebuch*, II. 381). 1693, Jan. 29, marched from Bielgorod on the Donetz, against the Turks, who were driven back; Feb. 15, returned to Bielgorod (*ibid.*, II. 400). 1694, Mar. 10, at Moscow (*ibid.*, II. 441), 1695, Jan. 2, visited the Czar (*ibid.*, II. 541). 1697-8, Lt. Col., stationed at Archangel (*ibid.*, III. 162, 183).

Joseph Robertson suggests (*ibid.*, 174) that he was "probably the gentleman of the same name" who served under the Duke of Gordon as one of the garrison at Edinburgh Castle, 1689; but this Harry was laird of Achlochrach in Glenlivet, and according to the *Birnie MS.* returned home after the siege, "having exhausted much of his property". The Duke sent Auchleuchries a letter by Harry Gordon, dated 1690, Apr. 12 (*Diary*, 173). In May, 1691, Harry was in Warsaw. 1694, Nov. 8, betrothed and in 1695, Jan. 21, *m.* in the Catholic Church, Moscow, to Caroline, second dau. of Col. Roonaer (*Tagebuch*, II. 493, 503), whose elder dau. Elizabeth *m.* Patrick Gordon, 1795.

1729. Hugh. 1626, Oct. joined Mackay's Reg. in Sutherland. 1627, Oct., wounded at the pass of Oldenburg, which Mackay gallantly held against Tilly's advance, as recorded by Monro (*Expedition*, pt. I. 17-32). His rank is not stated (John Mackay's *Old Scots Brigade*, 208; *Trans. Gaelic Soc. of Inverness*, VIII. 188).

Son of Adam, "of Culkour" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 402). The Sutherland Tables (*House of Gordon*, II. 139) states that Adam in Culkour (son of Adam of Golspie-Kirktown) had a brother, but not a son, called Hugh.

1730. Hugh. 1760-73, Corporal, Capt. Johnston's Coy., Marjoribanks' Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, took the communion, at Breda, 1760, Mar.

28. As "Capt. at arms," he took the communion at Nymeguen, 1761, Mar. 29, 1762, Mar. 21, 1763, Mar. 27 (again as Corporal); at Namur, 1764, Mar. 18 (again as Corporal); at Tournay, 1770, Sep. 23, 1772, Sep. 27; got pay in 1773, after which he disappears (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 131, 133, 134, 135, 137, 140, 142, 166).

M. 1761, Apr. 17, at Nymeguen, Francina (or Francientje), dau. of James Cavalier, Drum-Major, Majoribanks' Reg. (*ibid.*, III. 158), and had Donald, *bap.* 1762, Feb. 14, at Nymeguen; Jacoba, *bap.* 1764, Mar. 1 at Nov^r (*sic*); Mary, *bap.* 1767, May 27, at Tournay; Margaret, *bap.* 1769, Nov. 12, at Tournay; Robert, *bap.* 1771, Nov. 2, at Tournay (*ibid.*, III. 82, 87, 93, 98, 101, 102).

1731. J. 1830, Capt., Swiss Guards in Paris, who were defeated, Jul. 28, and disbanded Aug.

Gordon is a mysterious person about whom much has been written, but of whom very little is known. He may have been a son of Robert Jacob, **1810.** He usually signed his letters "Gordon," but his flute diatonique bears the inscription "par J. Gordon". Christopher Welch, who has written a big book on *History of the Boehm Flute*, (3rd ed. 1896, pp. 504), calls him a "Swiss gentleman of English extraction". He began experimenting with the construction of the flute in Paris in 1826, and produced in 1831 an instrument in which he had bored a lateral hole for the lower E and had covered it with a key, while he had replaced the key for F with a ring. He improved on this with new models in 1832 and 1833. At this time, Theobald Boehm (*d.* 1904), the Bavarian, was also experimenting and the two men compared notes. Boehm made greater headway, and Gordon (disappointed, it is said) went mad, flung his flute into the Lake of Geneva, and died in an asylum between 1839 and 1847. A fierce controversy has waged round the claims of Gordon and Boehm, and is discussed at great length by Mr. Welch, who says: "that Gordon exercised an influence on Boehm is undeniable, but to what extent will never be known". He was a pupil of Drouet. His wife, "M. Gordon," wrote a pathetic letter about him, 1838, May 20 (*History of the Boehm Flute*, 127-9; Bulloch's *Gay Gordons*, 247-252).

1732. Jacob. Cornet in the Dutch Dragoon Guards (*G.M.*, vol. 66, pt. 1, p. 442), "but on account of his Scotch name and [his father] the burgo-master's strong influence," he obtained a Coy. in W. P. Colyear's Reg., Scots Brigade, 1724, Nov. 21 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 121); the *G.M.* says that the Scots officers in the Brigade resented his service, as he was practically a Dutchman. 1730, Mar. 20, Brevet Maj. 1736, Sep. 18, Brevet Col. and Major (*ibid.*, II. 122). 1747, Sep. 14, captured by the French at

Bergen-op-Zoom, when the Brigade had 1124 men out of a total of 1510 *k.*, and many of the remaining 386 wounded; "overpowered by numbers, deserted and alone, the Scotch assembled in the market place and attacked the French with such vigour that they drove them from street to street till fresh reinforcements pouring in compelled them to retreat in their turn, disputing every inch as they retired, and fighting till two-thirds of their number fell on the spot" (*ibid.*, II. 226, 369). 1748, Mar. 26, Col. Commandant and Lt. Col., 1st Batn. (*ibid.*, II. 122). 1758, Nov. 8, Col., in succession to Halkett, who had succeeded Colyear in 1747 (*ibid.*, II. 122); subsequently, Major Gen.

Son of the Burgomaster of Schiedam, who was descended from a Scots family; "the time of its settling in Holland is unknown, but it must have been long ago" (*G.M.*, vol. 66, pt. 1, p. 442). The Burgomaster was probably the Robert Gordon who became a member of the Town Council of Schiedam and Alderman, 1687, May, and Burgomaster, 1699, 1701, 1702, 1706, 1717, 1718, 1722, and who *d.* 1724, May 1, having *m.* Maria van Ryn, by whom he had several children, some of them under age at the time of his death (Information from the Secretary to the Municipality of Schiedam, 1906, Sep. 22). In 1764, Jacob took up a reactionary attitude in reference to the making of some supernumerary elders at Nymeguen and the "new way of singing," for he wrote to Major Buchanan—"I desire that you will order the minister, elders and deacons [all of them officers] to your house, and order them in my name to undoo those things immediately" (Ferguson, III. 298). The Session hinted that it was accountable only to a supreme Church Court. Gordon wrote a second letter respecting his former order, with a declaration in case of disobedience that "he knew what to doo". The Session declined (Oct. 1) to turn out Capt. Cunningham to whom Gordon particularly objected, but as the "new singing" had never been exacted by the Session as a standing form, but "only attempted as a tryal in consequence of a repeated recommendation from the General Assembly and the now tho' common practice in Scotland, yet they for the sake of peace agree for the time to lay it aside" (*ibid.*, III. 302). But Gordon was obstinate, demanded the delivery of the Session Register, and ordered the stoppage of the minister's stipend; and when the minister hesitated, the Duke of Brunswick was asked to intervene, and the volume was ultimately delivered, Nov. 15 (*ibid.*, III. 303). Gordon *m.* Dame Johanna Maria Hyndryck, or Heijdenrijk, and had Robert Jacob, 1810; Menso (son) *b.* 1732, Oct. 18, and *bap.* at Ypres (*ibid.*, III. 222, 253); Otto Theodore, 1788; Mariah Robertina, *b.* 1733, Nov. 9, and *bap.* Nov. 11, at Ypres (*ibid.*, III. 222, 253); and perhaps J., 1731. Gordon *d.* 1776 (*ibid.*, II. 122). Mr. Ferguson usually calls him "James".

1733. James. 1628? entered the service of the King of France, and "in some battle with the Spaniards he was taken prisoner and lay seven years in irons" (*Birnie MS.*, p. 249). "Old Sandie Donald, the father of the Donalds in the Enoch, used to tell that James o' Laggan, as he was called after he settled at that place, when he had been dozing and sleeping in his chair in the winter evenings, one of his people would say to another of them: 'I wish you were in the King of Spain's irons'; upon which he would instantly rouse himself, and entertain them with his adventures abroad the rest of the evening" (*ibid.*).

Third son of George, I. of Beldorney (forfeited for fighting at Corrichie, 1563), and Janet Rose of the Kilravock family (*ibid.*); but does not appear in the *Balbithan MS.* Cautioner in cases before the Sheriff of Aberdeen, 1619 and 1620 (Littlejohn's *Aberdeen Sheriff Court Records*, II. 126, 126, 127). The *Birnie MS.* says:—

On his return into his own country, he embroiled himself in fresh difficulties by taking an active part in revenging the death of the Viscount of Aboyne and John Gordon of Rothiemay, who on 8 Oct., 1630, were cruelly burned at the Castle of Frendraught. Being bred to arms he was called "The Soldier," and afterwards from the many bold and daring enterprises which he promoted and led a troop of his namesakes to adopt against the Laird of Frendraught by plundering and slaying waste the lands, he also acquired the title of "The Sword of the House of Huntly".

1635, May 7, the Marquis of Huntly sent his son Adam, and James Gordon of Letterfourie, to arrest the gang, whereupon James Gordoun "callit the Souldiour" and three other Gordons "schippit at Cowrie over to Ross to Caithness, and fra that furth and left the countrie perforce" (Spalding's *Trubles*, I. 62). 1636, Jul. 3, the Privy Council ordered the arrest of various "light horsemen," including James "callit the Soujour". 1642, May 31, raided the lands of Lyon of Muirensk (*Privy Coun. Reg.*, 2nd ser., VII. 309). "In his old age he married and settled at the Laggan of Auchindoun." He left one daughter Jane, who married David MacWilliam, younger of Auchmore, in Glenrinnies (*Birnie MS.*). He was alive, 1648, Sep. 13 (*Presbytery Book of Strathbogie*, 92).

1734. James, 2nd Viscount of Aboyne. 1633, accompanied his father, George (then Lord Enzie), 1710, and his brother George, 1711, with the Scots Men-at-Arms, to France (Spalding's *Trubles*, I. 32; Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 195). 1636, Oct., returned to Scotland with his father (Spalding's *Trubles*, I. 76).

Second son of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710; a valiant anti-Covenanter, fighting at the Bridge of Dee, 1639, June 19. 1644, Mar. 24, ex-

communicated and escaped to France; *d.* 1648-9, Feb., in Paris (*Scots Peerage*, I. 101; *Earls of Aboyne*, 4-6). Nephew of John, 1747.

1735. James. 1643, "went to France, Capt. in a regiment there and dyed there" (*Balbithan MS.*, p. 64). Spalding's *Trubles* (II. 235), says that "—— Gordoun, younger of Arradoull" and two other lairds "brocht into Clatis hous in Old Abirdene about the 16th of Februar [1643] four scoir soldiouris schippit with Lady [Gordon of] Crag at Aberdene for France". Apparently the Capt. James Gordon who engaged Robert Smith as "one of his sojourns to France," Smith's father Alexander giving caution in £120 that Robert would join the Gordons "when the latter should require him" (*Records of the Burgh of Aberdeen*, Scots Burgh Records Society, I. 5).

Son of William, II. of Arradoul, who was son of James, of Knockespock, who *m.* Margaret, dau. of William, I. of Arradoul; *m.* (about 1634?) Jean, dau. of Robert Bissett, of Lessendrum, and had Robert (Bulloch's *Gordons of Cairnfield*, 46-7).

1736. James. 1690, entered the Russian army. 1691, Jan. 12, summoned to Court to give a display of fireworks (Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, II. 331); this is apparently the display which caused the death of three persons, and injuries to his brother-in-law, Col. Strasburg. 1693, Nov. 23, Col., and ordered to Tambov, Central Russia (*ibid.*, II. 423). 1695, fought in the first Azov campaign, his reg. numbering 1203 men (*ibid.*, II. 539); Mar. 27, came in sight of Azov; Mar. 29, army joined by the Czar and the commander-in-chief of the expedition, Alexei Simonovich Schein; Jun., the Russians stormed two forts called Callanshaes on opposite sides of the Don; the first, which lay on the same side of the river as Azov, was "taken sword in hand by a detachment of the army commanded by Gordon, but not without loss" (Gordon's *Peter the Great*, I. 99); Jul. 15, the Turks surprised the Russians while the latter were sleeping during the heat of the day, and drove them out of the outlying trenches; Gordon distinguished himself by beating the Turks back three times, until, being wounded and abandoned by his men, he was forced to retire; in this affair the Russians lost several officers, and 300 to 400 men killed, with 24 officers and about 500 men wounded (*Tagebuch*, II. 574); Jul. 24, Gordon, with 3000 infantry and 18 guns, was sent to bar the Turkish cavalry's passage to and from the town; Oct. 16, returned to Tambov (*ibid.*, II. 626). 1700, Sep. 13, he served in the war against Sweden (according to Alexander Gordon's *Peter the Great*, I. 145). 1700, Nov. 30, was probably captured at Narva; it is very difficult to separate his career here from that of his brother-in-law, Alexander, 1658. 1702, Sep., petitioned the Czar for the arrears of pay due during captivity, from which he states he had escaped, travelling

back to Russia, as quickly as possible day and night. The petition is printed in full in the appendix to the *Tagebuch* (I. 636-8). Subsequently became Brigadier, and as such "left in legacy" £500 stg. to his brother John's widow, Elizabeth Grant, as noted in her will, confirmed 1728, Mar. 15. It was still owing to her executors at that time and does not seem to imply that the Brigadier was dead, for he must be the Chevalier Gordon, "son to the great General Gordon and Captain of the Czarina's Band of Young Nobles," who was stated by a correspondent of the *Edinburgh Evening Courant* (1736, Jul. 812, No. 1934) to have arrived at Vienna "with advice to the Emperor of her victory over the Tartars" (Turks).

Second son of Patrick, 1795, who was the son of John Gordon, of Auchleuchries, and Mary Ogilvie of the Blerack family (*cf.* 1738); educated at the Jesuit College, Dantzic, 1685-1686 Mar. (*Tagebuch*, II. 110, 128), was sent to Douay, 1686, May, and at Lublin, 1686, Oct. (*ibid.*, II. 136, 202); visited Auchleuchries, 1690, Feb. (*ibid.*, II. 296).

1737. Count James. 1701, Sep. 2, at the attack on the fort of Notteburg near Narva, he was "twice repulsed with considerable loss; but on the third assault the commandant caused beat the chamade in order to capitulate. The Czar made a present of 1000 roubles to Gordon who had received a slight wound "in the ancle" (Gordon's *Peter the Great*, I. 169).

1738. James. 1704, Apr. 2, wrote, as a prisoner of the Swedes from Stockholm, to Lord Seafield (Grant's *Seafield Correspondence*, 371), "to proquar on letter from hir Majesty [the Quan of Great Breatten] to is Majesty the King of Suadlan for Collonell [Alexander] Gordon off Auchintoull and my freedom". He adds: "Ue are both content not to serv against is Majesty the King of Suadland douring this var. . . . Reliv us out of this misirabell bondeg."

He describes himself as "old Dem Ogilvie grandchild Mullican" (*cf.* 1736). Auchintoul, 1658, calls him "honest old Mullikins" (*ibid.*, p. 373).

1739. James. 1746, Jul. 15, Ens., Stewart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, ordered to recruit in Scotland for the 1st Batn. (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 270; *Albemarle Papers*, 323). 1749, Nov. 21, Lt., 4th Coy., 1st Batn., Stewart's Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 418). 1767, Aug. 19, oath by proxy as Brevet-Maj. and Capt., 2nd Batn., Stuart's Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 483). 1776, Aug. 19, took the oath as Brevet-Col. and Capt. (by exchange) of a Coy., 1st Batn., Houston's Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 490). 1781, Jan. 2, oath by proxy as Maj., Stuart's Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 492); Jan. 5, Major, 2nd Batn., Stuart's Reg., authorized to draw his pay in Holland (*ibid.*, II. 492). 1782, Dec. 13, Col. "with the army," residing at Zutphen, aged 66 (*ibid.*, II. 500).

Probably Sir James, 6th bart. of Embo, who is said (*S.M.*, 1786, Dec., vol. 43, p. 622) to have been a "Colonel in the service of their Mightinesses the States of Holland and as having *d.* "lately" at Zutphen (Bulloch's *Gordons in Sutherland*, 59). Elder brother of Sir William, 1396.

1739a. James. After the rebellion (2106) in the French service (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 92, p. 104); pensioned by King Louis.

1740. James. 1779, Jan. 9, Sergeant and "Cadie," Stuart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, witnessed the baptism of James, son of Sergeant John Mackay (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 194).

1741. James. 1783, officer, 2nd Battn. Houston's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 441).

1742. James. 1783, 2nd Serg. Maj., 2nd Batn., Dundas's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 443).

1742a. Jean (Gourdon de L'Eglisière). 1710, Engineer (Volunteer) in the Flanders campaign. 1711, Engineer. 1712, served at the defence of Quesnoy where he was wounded in the head. 1715, May 11, Lt., "reforme," Reg. of Navarre. 1719, Jun. 12, Capt., "reforme". 1727, Engineer-in-Chief. 1733, served at the siege of Kell. 1734, at the siege of Traërbach, the attack on the lines of Etlingen, the siege of Philipsburg. 1735, at the affair of Clausen. 1744, served with the army of the Rhine at the siege of Menin; Jun. 9, Lt.-Col., "reforme," Reg. of Navarre; siege of Ypres; Jun. 27, Col., "reforme," Reg. of Navarre; siege of Furnes. 1745, Brig. (brevet); sieges of Ostend, Nieuport and Ath, Brussels, Antwerp, Mons, Charleroy, Namur. 1746, Oct. 11, battle of Roucoux. 1747, siege of L'Ecluse, Sas de Gand, Fort Philippine, Bergen-op-Zoom (with distinction), forts Frederic Henry, and Lille, where he commanded the Engineers; Sep. 17, Marèchal de Camp, (brevet). 1748, Jan. 1, Director-Gen. of Fortifications in Normandy; siege of Maestricht; May, Lt.-Gen. of the armies "du Roi" (Pinard's *Chronologie Historique-Militaire*, 1778, v. 562). He was "esteemed exceedingly for his skill in fortification and reckoned one of the best engineers in that Kingdom" (C. A. Gordon's *Concise History*, 1890 ed., p. 4, quoting "Campaign of Flanders by Morant," which is unknown to the British Museum authorities).

C. A. Gordon calls him (1754) "of Leglasière"; John Gordon writing to Lord (Kenmure?) 1756, Aug. 7, says "Gordon de L'Eglisière has an estate on the confines of Alsasse. His family certainly came from Scotland about 200 years ago, but he can give no satisfactory account from what particular family"; he bore the arms of the Gordons of Huntly "with some little difference" (Letter in the possession of Mrs. Walker, of the Culvennan family). In 1732 he was created Chevalier of the Order of St. Louis. Pinard says he *d.* 1753, Jul. 14, aged 66.

1743. Jehan. 1478-1497, Archer de la Garde, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 57-80); appears as Jehan de Gourdon in 1485 (*ibid.*, II. 65).

1744. Johannes Marinus. 1788, Sep. 25, entered Dutch army. 1794, May 6, Lt. 1795, Jul. 28, dismissed. 1814, Jan. 29, asked permission to re-enter the service and was appointed 1st Lt., 7th Batn. of Infantry (Information from Prof. Krämer).

Son of the Burgomaster of Harderwijk; *b.* 1773 (*ibid.*).

1745. John. "Liewetenand," *k.* "att the battle of Flanders" (*Familie of Innes*, 245); probably the Capt. Gordon who was *k.* at Austruweel, 1584, Aug. 13, against the Spaniards (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 25).

Son of John, "of Kadenbanno" (*Familie of Innes*, 245). The *Balbithan MS.*, however, calls the laird of Carnbannoch "James," and says he had a natural son John "in Miltown of Noath". In any case, he *m.* Margaret Caldwell (who secondly *m.* John Nairn, and thirdly Lt. Weache), and had John, **1753** (*House of Gordon*, I. (178)).

1746. John. 1609, Oct., Capt., Scots Brigade in Holland, his company disbanded; Oct. 6, Johan de Witt reported that Captain Gordon "has not been here [Steenbergen] during twenty-five or twenty-six weeks; indeed, all the year round he has not been one month with his company" (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 236, 237):—

His lieutenant, too, has been absent over six months, his oldest sergeant over six weeks; and the other sergeant is on the sick list. Thus there is but one officer, viz. the ensign, a foul, useless drunkard, in the company, which to all intents and purposes has none. Moreover, the said company is very badly paid and upheld, so that out of extreme poverty many soldiers desert, and, as is well known, very few of the others are fit for duty. . . . I pray, therefore, that your lordships [of the Council of State] may see good to order the said captain very sharply to betake himself with his officers to his garrison, to pay and uphold his company, as other captains here do, lest for want of this it sink into utter ruin, for the poverty among them is extreme.

Oct. 7, de Witt repeated his request to the Council of State (*ibid.*, I. 238):—

Three times the said soldiers have besought me with increasing vehemence to advise your lordships of their misery and poverty. . . . Many burghers complain, that, having out of compassion for the poor soldiers provided them with some necessaries, they have not been paid.

An (undated) statement from Gordon, "at present in garrison within the town of Steenbergen," states (*ibid.*, I. 238):—

It is now full three months since he, the petitioner, received payment from the State, either for himself or his company. He has therefore been compelled to burden himself to the last degree with the interest of borrowed money, in order to satisfy his company. Yea, so

deeply has he engaged himself that he has no means left, and know of none by which he can maintain his soldiers. Therefore he prays [for the provisional advance of 500 or 600 pounds of 40 groats].

Oct. 14, a letter from de Witt speaks of the Council's having discharged Gordon with his company; asks assistance for the burghers. 1610, May 11, the States General recommend the sutlers of Gordon's company to the Council of State that "these poor petitioners may succeed in getting their payment, or at least come to an agreement with the other creditors in Utrecht" (*ibid.*, 1. 243). 1615, Aug. 25, a request was read to the States General from a John Gordon praying for the post of serg. maj. in the reg. of Col. Brog (*ibid.*, 1. 253). 1618, Brog reports that "by the absence of Capt. Gordon" the post of serg. maj. is vacant" (*ibid.*, 1. 285). 1618, Feb. 17, the Council of State report on a petition by Captain "Johan" Gordon (*ibid.*, 1. 292):—

On the strength of the old services which he mentions in his petition as having been done in Brabant by his late father, he can make no claims on these united provinces, though it seems he mentions them, not with a view to receive any payment for them here, but in order that your High Mightinesses [the States General] may be the more inclined to dispose favourably of his request. And for the services rendered to these lands by the petitioner, he has been fully paid so that . . . the answer to be given to the petitioner's request be "Patience".

Son (according to the *Earls of Sutherland*, p. 180) of Alexander, 1652, and Jacobee Pedralis, but the *Balbithan MS.* calls Alexander's son "Captain Alexander Gordon in Holland". The *Earls of Sutherland* states that John had a son Alexander, 1657 (?), and the *Balbithan MS.* that this Alexander married in Holland and "begat a son, who was a captain anno 1633".

1747. John, Viscount Melgum and Lord Aboyne. 1625, Lt. to his brother George, Lord Enzie, 1710, in the Scots Men-at-Arms (*Earls of Sutherland*, 395; Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, 1. 115, 195).

Fifth son of George, 1st Marquis of Huntly, 473; created Viscount Melgum and Lord Aboyne, 1627; *m.* 1626, Sophia Hay (*d.* 1642, leaving one dau.), fifth dau. of Francis, 9th Earl of Erroll (Blakhal's *Brieffe Narration*); burned to death at Frendraught, 1630, Oct. 8-9 (Spalding's *Trubles*, 1. 17-20). His peerage became extinct, but the Viscounty of Aboyne was created, 1632, for his nephew James, a great anti-Covenanter.

1748. John. 1626, Oct., joined Mackay's Reg., rank not stated (*Earls of Sutherland*, 402).

"Sone of John Gordoun, of Gartay" (*ibid.* 402), who, however, is difficult to fit into the Garty group as given in the Sutherland Tables (*House of Gordon*, 11. 141); probably a kinsman of Adam 1635, and John 1749. One of these Johns is given in Mackay's *Old Scots Brigade* (p. 208) as having been a colonel in the Dutch army.

1749. John. 1626, Oct., joined Mackay's Reg., rank unknown (*Earls of Sutherland*, 402; John Mackay's *Old Scots Brigade*, 208).

Son of Adam Gordon Georgeson, and brother of Adam, **1635**, who also joined Mackay.

1750. John. 1627-57, soldier in the service of the Grand Duke of Hesse, and had become a thorough German ("ein volliger Deutscher"); prisoner with Patrick Gordon, **1795**, at Dantzig, 1657, Jan. 5 (*Tagebuch*, i. 133).

1751. John. 1630, Col., Sweden "offered to levy at his own expense twelve companies of foot-soldiers, towards whose monthly pay the merchants of Danzig were to contribute. In the letter to Oxenstierna which conveys this news, the king adds, 'Such levies are very necessary at the present time'" (Th. A. Fischer, quoting from Oxenstierna's *Skriften och Brefrefxling*, i. 676, in *The Scots in Sweden*, 91). Fischer identifies this Gordon in his index, with the statement (p. 118), "Col. Gordon's (of Clunie) estate of Hammerss 'was sold for 10,000 Thaler to Hans Maclier in 1652'." No such Col. appears in the Cluny pedigree.

1752. John. 1631, sailed from Cromarty with Adam, to join the army of Gustavus Adolphus (*Earls of Sutherland*, 450); rank not stated. Otto Donner (*Scottish Families in Finland and Sweden*, Helsingfors, 1884, p. 19) notes that a John Gordon was in the army of Gustavus.

Son of Gilbert, of Bein-ewen (*Earls of Sutherland*, 450), a place name that is extinct.

1753. John. Before 1631, officer in the army of the Emperor (Austria). 1631, Nov., captured by the Swedes at Nuremberg (*Earls of Sutherland*, 474):—

The King of Sweden issued out of his leaguer about Norenbrough with a party of a thousand foot and fyve hundredth hors, and rencountering with Collonel Spaw, Leivetenant-Collonel John Gordon, Captain Walter Leslie [of the Balquhain family] and others, leading a stronger and greater partie of the emperialists, the king invaded them, and beat them, after a long and sharp fight; killed the most part of them; tooke Spaw, Gordon, and Leslie prisoners, and sent them into Norembrough. The king kept Leivetenant-Collonel Gordon prisoner with him six weekes and then, for his valour, released him without ransome.

1634, Feb. 14, as Col. and Gov. of Eger, near Pilsen, was privy to, if he did not actually undertake, the assassination of Wallenstein, who, according to Puffendorf, had "raised him from a private soldier"; created, in consequence, by the Emperor, a Marquis, and Bearer of the Gold Key; for a survey of the extensive literature on the subject see the *House of Gordon* (i. (177)-(181)).

Son of John, **1745** (*ibid.*, i. (177)); visited Scotland, 1644 (*Familie of Innes*, 248), admitted burgess of Elgin, Feb. 27 (Cramond's *Records of Elgin*, ii. 462),

though the intestine trouble of Scotland diverted him "from buying an estate in Scotland" (*Familie of Innes*, 248). He retired to Holland, as Lord of Schmydar and Scrivan; *d. unm.* 1648, Dec. 10-17, at Dantzic, being buried (he was a Protestant) in the Nieuve Kerk at Delft, to which ten plain silver beakers were presented in his memory (illustrated in the *Burlington Mag.*, 1908, Oct.). By his will, which he made at Lubeck, 1648, Oct. 27, and which was the subject of a lawsuit in 1687 between Sir William Binning, Edinburgh, and Lady Hope of Kerse, he left a great deal of money to his three half-sisters (*Wigton Com.*, printed in full, *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1906, Sep. 4).

1754. John. 1637, Oct. 19, went with his brother Alexander, **1656**, to join Col. Alexander Cunningham's Reg. in Sweden (*Earls of Sutherland*, 486). Service in Ireland, described in **832**.

Son of Sir Alexander, of Navidale; described in the Sutherland Tables as a priest (*House of Gordon*, II. (132)). Brother of Alexander, **122**, **1656**, Cousin of Adam, **1637**, George, **475-6**, and John, **833**.

1755. John (?). 1642, "Livetennand Colonell Gordone, brother to the Laird Abirgeldie" joined the Reg. des Gardes Ecossois, raised by warrant, 1642, Apr. 20, by James (Campbell), 1st and last Earl of Irvine (yr. son of Archibald, 7th Earl of Argyll) for the service of the French King. Irvine got forty soldiers from his brother-in-law Lord Huntly, **1710**, who were "schippit at Abirdene, wnder the conduct of Livetennand Blair; and thairefter [September?] vther men wes schippit for his regiment at Abirdein, with Livetennant Colonell Gordone" (Spalding's *Trubles*, II. 187).

Son of William, VI. of Abergeldie, and probably named John (*House of Gordon*, I. (88)).

1756. John. "Leivtenant Collonel in Germanie" (*Sutherland Tables*, *House of Gordon*, II. (152)).

Son of Patrick, of Craigston, cadet of Cairnburrow (*ibid.*), who settled in Sutherland, 1602 (*Earls of Sutherland*, 245), and Isobel Duff, dau. of Mr. George Duff, of Craighead. Brother of Robert, **1803**, and cousin of Patrick, **1794**.

1757. John. 1643, Feb. 16, "The Laird of Crag Gordoun, Donald Farquharsons, and ——— Gordoun, younger son of Arradoull, brocht into Clattis hous in Old Abirdene fourscoir soldiouris schippet with the Lady Gray at Abirdene for France" (Spalding's *Trubles*, II. 235).

Son of John, IV. of Craig, whom he succeeded; a strong Catholic, who gave much trouble to the Protestant Reformers; *m.* Jean, dau. of Sir James Gordon, of Lesmoir, and widow of George Gordon, fiar of Coclarachie, and had Francis, of Craig; *d.* 1643, in France (*Balbithan MS.*). If this date is

right, there is some difficulty in accepting Gilbert Gordon's statement that "about this time [1644, Jan.] Crag-Achindore Gordon and Tullogh Gordon went with two companies of men into France and were captains in the Earl of Irwin his regiment; these two captains dyed in that kingdom" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 514). Brother of Patrick, 1792.

1758. John. After 1643, Jun., went within Hepburn in France (Spalding's *Trubles*, II. 255).

Younger son of Patrick, II. of Birsemoir, and brother of Alexander, III. of Birsemoir, who in June, 1643 (*ibid.* II. 255)

throw euill counsall pitifullie hurt and sore woundit Johne Gordoun, his awin and onlie brother german, in his hand and diuerss pairtis of his bodie, vpone ane slicht occasioun, at the bischopis bak yet; and his brother [Alexander?], thairefter, wold not intertynne him, so that he leivit heir [in Aberdeen?] in gryte miserie, and in end wes forsit to leave the kingdom and go in service with Capitan Hepburne to France.

Related to Patrick, 1131, Gov. of Pennsylvania.

1759. John. 1650 (?) Col., Swedish army, wrote a letter (it was found among the Dunbeath papers), about 1650, to Montrose at Gothenburg, offering his services (Wishart's *Deeds of Montrose*, 1893 ed., p. 283):—

Hearing of your being at Gottenburgh . . . I was more inflam'd than euer with a desire to spend my liffe and all I have under your Excell. command in the persuite of so noble ane actione, and was nowe a good waie on my journaie, hoping to have the honour to have kissed your hands and there personallie to have rendred my self and mine whollie youres, which I am forced nowe to doe by proxie haueing this morning receauved my Roiall mistresse [Christina, dau. of Gustavus] command in all hast to gather my regiment together and to desarme them yet heere (?) still in a generall peac[e] to obey which being forced against my will to returne, I send the bearer heereof my brother in my place who hath quitted a standing companie under me.

He may be "one Collonell Gordon," who was *k.* 1650, Mar. 27, while fighting on Montrose's side at Carbisdell, Ross-shire (*Earls of Sutherland*, 555).

1760. John. 1664, Capt., Swedish army, *d.* in Cracow (*Spalding Club Misc.*, v. 345).

Son of William, of Cotton (who was son of Sir Thomas, of Cluny), and Marion, dau. of Patrick Gordon, of Gordonsmill (birth brieve, granted 1668, Jun. 4, to John's brother, William, *ibid.*, v. 34; *Balbithan MS.*).

1761. John. 1666, Jul. 25, Captain, Russian army, met General Patrick Gordon "at Dunemunde skonce or fort" on the Dwina near Riga (*Diary of Patrick Gordon*, 68; *Tagebuch*, I. 378) and met him again at Riga. 1667, May 8 (*Diary*, 103, 104).

1762. John. 1685, Ens., Russian army, dismissed with his brother for

reasons that do not transpire (Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, I. 86); had entered at the usual age.

Eldest son of Patrick, **1795**; sent to Douai, 1686 (*ibid.*, II. 136); got part of the family estate from his father, 1692, Jan. 11; *m.* 1692, Elizabeth (*d.* 1726, Mar.), eldest dau. of William Grant, of Crichton, and had six sons and two daus.; *d.* 1712.

1763. John. 1688, Ens., "Col. (Hugh?) Mackay's Reg." in Holland (*Dalrymple Deceets*, vol. 71; not in Ferguson).

Described of Craigcullie (? Cracullie, a family descended from John, of Essie, as described in the *Balbithan MS.*); who, 1688, Jan. 16, gave a bond for 200 merks to Robert Cheisley, merchant, Edinburgh (*ibid.*).

1764. John. 1722 (alive), Capt., Navarre Reg., and surveyor in chief for Givet and Charlemont, Flanders (Alsatian newspaper, quoted in the *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1887, Sep. 15).

Son of Edmond, **1693**, and brother of Gilbert, **1724**. Recognised as "cousin" by the Duke of Gordon, 1722, Jan. 13 (*ibid.*).

1765. John, "8th Viscount of Kenmure". (1733-40?), "served about seven years in the Scots Brigade" in Holland, and "was just about being promoted on the commencement of the war, 1740, agreeable to his wish, as he was much beloved and they wished much his stay [when] he returned home at his [elder] brother's [Robert's] earnest request" (*Earlston MS.*; not given in Ferguson).

Second son of William, 6th Viscount of Kenmure, **2148**, but for whose attainder he would have been 8th Viscount; *b.* 1713; *m.* 1744, Mar. 11, Lady Frances Mackenzie, dau. of William, 5th Earl of Seaforth, and had Adam, **97**, James, **725**, John, **897**, Robert, **1203**, and William, **1402**; *d.* 1769, Jun. 16, at Liverpool on a coasting voyage for his health (*Scots Peerage*, v. 131-2).

1766. John. 1734, Capt. in the French army; "behaved with such courage at the battle of Guastalla in Italy [1734, Sep. 19, when the French defeated the Austrians] that the King of Sardinia took notice of him and recommended him to the marshal [Claude Louis Hector] duke of Villars, but he died soon after and left no issue" (C. A. Gordon's *Concise History*, 1890 ed., p. 128).

Natural son of Armand James, 1st Count of Gordon, **1679**.

1767. John. 1683, Jan. 14, took the oath in Mackay's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 505). 1688, John left Mackay's Reg. and received a commission in Wauchope's Scots Foot, raised that year by King James and paid for by France (*ibid.*, I. 478, 515, 516). See **842**.

1768. John. 1694, Sep. 18, Capt. in the Reg., commanded by John, Lord Strathnaver (afterwards 16th Earl of Sutherland, 838), in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 22). 1699, Capt. (*ibid.*, II. 22).

Probably "a son of Gordon, of Embo" (*ibid.*, II. 22); that is to say Sir John, 3rd bart. of Embo, 843.

1769. Sir John, 4th bart., of Earlstoun. 1742, joined Capt. Ralph Dundas's Coy., Villegas's (after 1745, Stewart's) Reg. as a Volunteer, notwithstanding his "most earnest desire of going abroad as merchant, which occasioned some warm disputation" with his father, who declared he "would neither meddle nor make" with him unless he complied (*Earlstoun MS*). 1742, Jun. 20, set out for Edinburgh "with scarce half a dozen of ruffled shirts and some night ones, and few of them good, and my father did not offer me a sixpence nor even an apology"; he felt "almost overcome with grief" in having to go "against my will into a way of life and a new sett of companions, whose loose morals I never relished and was distinguished from three others of the same name by 'Godly Gordon,' applying it comparatively". 1742, Aug. 20, armed at Dendermond, where the reg. was garrisoned. 1743, Jun., had a sabre fight with Hamilton, of Grange, another Volunteer in the reg., who was jealous of him. 1743, Nov. 10, marched to Menin, where he studied fortification. He became "gradually reconcil'd to the way of life and was soon after initiate in all the mysteries thereof by the French," who invested the Dutch, 1744, May 17. 1745, Mar. 1, Lt.; Mar. 16, arrived in Leith, and got some recruits. 1745, May 10, reached Breda. 1746, March—1748, Nov., he details at great length (4400 words) the campaign against the French. 1747, Sep., defeated his Capt., Mackay, in a duel at Oudenarde. 1750, Mar. 8, Capt. 1752, Jun., got leave of absence, reached Scotland, Jul. 18, and never returned to Holland, though he got orders, 1754, Mar. 17, to recruit for the Brigade (*Earlstoun MS*). 1760, May 8, Capt. 70th (British) Ft., unattached, 888.

1770. John. 1745, Ens., Villegas's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 321); left Sluys in Flanders, Oct. 26, for Holland, and was ordered by Villegas to go recruiting to Scotland until Mar., 1746, but their Mighty Highnesses subsequently cancelled the leave and the military auditor at Sluys confiscated Gordon's salary, for which he was censured by the Council of State, 1746, Jan. 10 (*ibid.*, II. 322); a somewhat similar experience was shared by John 1769, who set out to recruit, 1745, Mar. 1, and found great difficulty in getting his money from his Capt., Dundas. 1749, Nov. 22, Lt., 1st Coy., 1st Batn., Stewart's Reg. (*ibid.*, II. 409). Subsequently entered the service of Portugal: "being disappointed in

not getting the command of a reg., he retired and lived near Nymeguen, with Col. Archibald Scott (*ibid.*, II. 409, 418). William, 1433, William, 1440, and William, 1449, also served on the British Staff, Spanish and Portuguese armies.

Brother of George, of Gordonbank, Berwick, and uncle of George, 1716; *d.*, 1777, abroad; described in his will, which was confirmed at Edinburgh, 1785, Aug. 1, as "late in the service of his Faithfull Majesty the King of Portugal," his son John Hamilton, 1774, being executor and George, 1718, cautioner (*Edin. Com. Test.*, vol. 126, pt. 2).

1771. John. 1746, Oct. 7, as Col.-Commandant of Colyear's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, he wrote from Hallingen to the Council of State whether he must let the officers recruiting in Scotland remain there or cause them to return. The Council told him, Oct. 10, to let them remain until further orders (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 275).

1772. John. 1750, Mar. 8, Lt., acting as Capt., 2nd Coy., 1st Batn., Stewart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 411). 1759, still in reg. (*ibid.*, II. 418).

1773. John. 1771, Corporal, 2nd Batn., Stuart's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 202), and perhaps the Corporal John, who witnessed a baptism, at Ypres, 1775, Sep. 14 (*ibid.*, III. 107).

M. 1771, May 3, at Deventer, Juliana Smith (*ibid.*, III. 202).

1774. John Hamilton. 1782, Dec. 13, Ensign, 2nd Batn., Houston's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, was one of the officers who asked six weeks to consider the oath required by the "High Mightinesses," converting the Brigade into Dutch troops (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 499). 1783, Jan. 14, resolved to throw himself on His Majesty's Royal Protection (*ibid.*, II. 519) and returned to Britain (*ibid.*, II. 521). Lord Adam Gordon says (*Add. MSS.*, 35,529, f. 226) that General Stuart of the Brigade, speaks most handsomely of him. 1787, joined our 60th Ft. (see 1038).

Only son of John, 1770.

1775. John Henry. Entered the Austrian service (*House of Gordon*, II. (216)).

Son of Edward, Lesmoir (*d.* 1832); *b.* 1815; *m.* 1850, Oct. 10, Amelia Cherry, dau. of Sir Herbert Abingdon Draper Compton, and had Herbert Spencer Compton, 658. See also 1040, 1041 and 1042.

1776. John James ("Marquis of Huntly"). 1699, Col. of Hussars, Polish Army (Theodore Zychlinski's *Zlota Ksiega Szlachty Polskiej*, 1879, p. 75).

Said (*ibid.*) to be a grandson of Lord Henry 1727, and to have obtained from the Great Diet, 1699, Jun. 16, an "indegenet," as "Marquis of

Huntly"; *m.* (1) — Rzeplinska, and had Robert, "whose descendants proved their nobility in Poland in 1847," and Gabriel; *m.* (2) — Gordon (said erroneously, by Zychlinski to be a sister of Lady Catherine Gordon, Countess Andreas Morsztyn), and had Peter, Collector of Customs at Cracow, the father of Joseph Felix von, 1779 (Information from Charles, Marquis of Huntly, Warsaw, 1905, and from Col. Iwan von Gordon und Huntly, Zwingenberg Hesse, 1906, summarised in a letter by J. M. Bulloch to the *Aberdeen Free Press*, 1905, Feb. 4; see also the account of the Polish Gordons in Bulloch's *Gay Gordons*, 43-58).

1777. Sir John James, 4th bart., of Park. 1774, Mar., Capt. of the Marquis de Conflans' Reg., to which he was introduced at Marsal. The Marquis decided that he should serve in the "cavalery, as the legions in this service are compos'd of horse and foot" (Sir William Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*, II. 539-545). His career in our own army is described in 1046.

Son of Sir William, 1832, 2154.

1778. Jose. Maj., Chasseurs, Spanish Army (Information from his brother Luiz).

Fifth son of Luiz. Brother of Alejandro, 1646, Alvaro, 1671, Francesco, 1703, Juan, 1781. First cousin of Carlos Pedro, 288, and Joseph Maria, 1080.

1779. Joseph Felix von. 1760, entered Saxon army; Capt., Albert Light Horse; Lt. Col., Elector's Cuirassiers.

Son of Peter, Collector of Customs, Cracow, and Judge of Czerniechow, Poland (who was the son of John James, "Marquis of Huntly," 1776, and his first wife Roza Wezak-Rudzka; *b.* 1742; "obtained recognition as Marquis of Huntly, 1768" (Zychlinski's *Zlota Ksiega*, 1879, p. 76); Roman Catholic; *m.* 1786, Elizabeth von Weisenfels (Protestant), of the family of Werben, and had Ferdinand Heinrich Joseph von, 1698, and two daughters (Information from Col. von Senfft-Pilsach and Col. Iwan von Gordon und Huntly). Brother of Karol, 1782, and of Franciszek, 1704. *D.* 1801, Jun., at Marienberg, Saxony, and is *bur.* there.

1780. Juan. 1588, Aug. 8, Capt. of the Portuguese galleon "San Felipe," one of the Spanish Armada, was *k.* with 108 seamen by the English, off Calais (Statement by the Purser, Pedro Coco Calderon, in the *Calendar of Letters and State Papers, preserved in the Archives of Simancas*, vol. IV. p. 445).

1781. Juan. Officer (Pavia Hussars?), Spanish army (Information from his brother Luiz).

Eldest son of Luiz; brother of Alejandro (*q.v.*) 1646, Alvaro, 1671, Francesco, 1703, Jose, 1778. First cousin of Carlos Pedro, 288, and Joseph Maria, 1080.

1782. Karol. Col., Polish army; commander of the free town of Cracow (Zychlinski's *Zlota Ksiega*, 1879, pp. 75-7).

Son of Peter, and grandson of John James, "Marquis of Huntly," **1776**; *d. s.p.* 1820 (*ibid.*). Brother of Franciszek, **1704**, and Joseph Felix von, **1779**.

1783. Michael. 1587, Jan. 26, Gentilhomme de la Compagnie, Scots Brigade in Holland, got £15 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, i. 52).

1784. Count de Mirabelle de. Engineer, France. 1746, Jan. 1, got the following commission dated Glasgow (offered for sale 1910, May, by William Brown, Edinburgh, for £35):—

Charles, Prince of Wales etc., Regent of Scotland, England, France and Ireland and the Dominions thereunto belonging. To the Count de Mirabel de Gordon, Engineer sent by the King of France to Scotland for our service greeting. From the character we have received of your experience and from the trust and confidence we repose in your conduct and loyalty to us, we hereby constitute and appoint you Commander General of our Artillery. You are therefore carefully and dilligently to discharge the office aforsd; and we hereby require all the officers and soldiers of our army to observe and obey you as Commander aforesaid. And yourself to follow and obey all such orders, directions and commands as from time to time you shall receive from us or our Commanders-in-chief for the time being.

1746, Jan. 6, arrived at Stirling to help the Jacobites to besiege the Castle in which Gen. Blakeney commanded a strong garrison. The Chevalier Johnstone (*History of the Rebellion*, Winchester's ed., i. 70, 71, 81, 83) heaps abuse on him. The "requisites of his genius were very limited and he had not the shadow of judgment, discernment or good sense; his figure being as ridiculous as his spirits". The Highlanders called him always M. Admirable. The siege of Stirling Castle was made hopeless by his "rashness and ignorance". Lord Elcho (*Affairs of Scotland*, p. 382) says that "Mons." de Mirabelle was much blamed for the insufficiency of his battery and for beginning to play upon the castle with only three cannon, when, if he had waited a day longer he might have had seven mounted; "people did not hesitate to say he had been bribed". The Marchese Vitelleschi (*A Court in Exile*, p. 212) says "he was entirely wanting in the talents and capacities to which he laid claim". Lord Macleod in his narrative says he was always drunk (p. 384). Lord George Murray says (*Jacobite Memoirs*, edited by Robert Chambers, p. 96) "he was so volatile that he could not be depended upon". He is apparently the "Mons. de Mirabell, now a French prisoner at Carlisle," but on parole at Perth, for whose exchange the Duke of Richmond wrote Newcastle in an undated letter (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 91, p. 173).

John Gordon, writing 1756, Aug. 5 (to Lord Kenmure?), says he "pretends to come of the Gordons of Quercy" in Cahors. Elcho (*Affairs of Scotland*, p. 371) calls him "Le Comte Mirabel de Gourdon, knight of St. Lewis".

1785. Oskar von. Officer in the German Navy; now (1912) Capt.

Younger son of Oskar Iwan von, **1786**; *b.* 1873, Jul. 15, at Zwingenberg; *m.* 1902, Apr. 7, Elsbeth Gippnich, Tientsen, and has Rudolf Emil, *b.* 1903, Apr. 12, and Harald, *b.* 1906, Aug. 9.

1786. Oskar Iwan von (Gordon-und-Huntly). Entered the Austrian army. 1862, Adjutant to the Austrian gen. accredited to the Bundesrath at Frankfurt (Information from Col. von Senfft-Pilsach).

Son of Ferdinand, **1698**; *b.* 1834, May 4, at Sacko; *m.* 1862, at Frankfurt, Johanna Wilhelmina Clara Mampel, *b.* 1841, Jul. 5, at Mayence, who is now (1912) living at Darmstadt, and had two sons, Oskar, **1785**, and Rudolf, **1811**; resided for many years at Zwingenberg, Hesse. He signed himself "Gordon und Huntly," but on his sons entering the German army they were refused the "und Huntly," which is borne now only by the female members of the family; *d.* 1909, Jul. 11, at Darmstadt (Information from the family).

1787. Otto Dirck. 1763, Apr. 22, Lt., 6th Coy., 2nd Batn., Gordon's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 431), entering as Otto only. 1774, Apr. 18, took the oath by proxy as Capt., Gordon's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (*ibid.*, II. 487). The *Biographische Woordenboek der Nederlanden* (VII. 293) says he became Col. of the "Pro Patria" Coy. of Civic Guards of Utrecht, and Lt. Capt. of the "Hand and Foot Bowmen". A portrait of him, apparently in the "Pro Patria" uniform, drawn in 1784 by C. V. Cuylenburg, and engraved by Rienr, Vinkeles and C. Bogerts ($9\frac{1}{2} \times 7\frac{1}{4}$ in.) was published by Weppelman and Liefink, and is reproduced in Bulloch's *Gay Gordons* (p. 157). He sided with the home-rule movement of the municipalities against the claims of the Princes of Orange as hereditary stadtholders, and was one of the twenty-four delegates to the Constituent Assembly at Utrecht. William Gordon, **1410**, describes to Sir Robert Keith (*Add. MSS.*, 35,539, f. 90) having passed through Holland on his way to London, and adds:—

You will see by the newspapers that my namesake, Mr. G., is playing the deuce in Holland. He entered the Stadt Hauss of Utrecht the day I was there, and obliged the magistrates to repeal an act they had proposed the day before. He insists that the common people should have a part [in the government]. His corps consists of about 700 effectives completely armed and even with cannon. Almost all the inhabitants of Utrecht and a great number of ladys have subscribed to furnish him with powder for exercising his Corps. Several of the English merchants at Amsterdam told me he was a most turbulent man and had done them great harm during the war.

His property was confiscated, and such was the animosity against him that in 1787 when the Stadtholder was at Rhenen, the inhabitants of the town displayed their attachment to the Prince by publicly burning Gordon's effigy.

His memory, says the *Woordenboek*, is still (1862) preserved in a popular song often repeated by the street boys of Utrecht, one verse of which begins, "Mijnheer Gordon is een brave kapitein" :—

Captain Gordon is our leader, the bravest man of all !
He can manage all the people whether great or small !
His jolly good health let us drink in liquor that is fine,
A glass of best French brandy or the best of foreign wine !

1788. Otto Theodore. 1758, Nov. 5, Ens. in Major (John ?) Macleod (of Talisker's) Coy., 2nd Batn., Gordon's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, though he did not take the oath (at the Hague) till 1759, Oct. 17, "having been closely engaged in regimental duty, exercise, and a change of garrison" (Letter by A. Johnson, agent at the Hague for Gordon's Reg., to Lord Barrington, 1759, Nov. 6; *W.O. In Letters*, P.R.O., 1. 978). Probably the same as Otto Dirck, **1787**.

Son of Jacob, **1732** (*ibid.*).

1789. P. D. 1758, Nov. 5, Ens., 2nd Coy., 2nd Batn., Gordon's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 420).

1790. Patrick ("Patric"). 1503, Oct., Archer de la Garde, Scots Life-Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 87).

1791. Patrick. 1693, Aug. 10, Capt., Lauder's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 573). 1694, commanded one of the junior companies (*ibid.*, II. 17). 1695, Jun. 16, another officer appointed in his place (*ibid.*, I. 573).

1792. Patrick. Served under Gustavus Adolphus (Harperfield Tables, quoted in Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 23).

Son of John, IV. of Craig, and brother of John, **1759**; designed "of Over Fuilzement" in a sasine of 1620, Jun. 9; *d. s.p.*, 1632 (*ibid.*, 22, 23).

1793. Patrick. 1647-9, "marichal de logis to the Scots gens d'armes" (Blakhal's *Brieffe Narration*, 213; Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 195).

Brother of a "gud pouer gentlewoman, called Jeane Gordon," who, "after the second warres of Paris," died of a fever, Jan. 27 (1648?) by waiting on "Doctor Gordon and his wyff and three yong children, who were all seik at one tyme, so that non of them could help another". Blakhal also caught it (*Brieffe Narration*, 213, 214).

1794. Patrick. 1651? Col., "now in service of the king of Poland, a brave gentleman and good souldier . . . he is in good favor and credit with the king of Poland" (*Earls of Sutherland*, 474).

Son of Robert, of Gollachie, "descended from the familie of Cairn-borrow" (*ibid.*, 474), who gave trouble to the reformers. He may be the

same as "Steelhand," though the latter does not appear in the Polish army, and then as Capt., till 1657. Cousin of John, 1756, and Robert, 1803.

1795. Patrick. 1655, Feb., enlisted at Hamburg with Rittmeister Garden of the Swedish army (*Tagebuch*, 1. 6); Sep. 11, received his first wound (in the ribs) at Sabota, when fighting the Poles; Oct. 11, wounded again (in the leg) near Cracow, and had his horse shot under him. 1656, Jan., captured by the Poles, and carried to Sandetz, and after seventeen weeks, entered the army of the Polish leader, Lubomirski; Jul., captured near Warsaw by the Swedes and taken to Dantzig, near which he was wounded. 1657, Jan. 5, captured by the Poles; then captured by the Imperial troops, after being twice wounded, but escaped after six weeks. 1658, Ens. in the Swedish reg. of Col. Anderson; soon after captured at Stum by the Poles, from whom he escaped in six weeks; Nov., recaptured by the Poles, and urged by Sobieski to join them, which he did after eleven weeks, in 1659, as Quartermaster, and got a coy. of dragoons; his advice resulted in the capture of Gradenz. 1660, Capt. Lt. of Lubomirski's bodyguard; June, fought at Czudno (Chudново) where the Poles and Crimea Tartars defeated the Ukraine Cossacks and Russians; agreed with Gordon, "Steelhand," to raise two coys. for the Emperor, but afterwards cried off; and offered his services to Col. Daniel Crawford, of the Russian army, who had been captured at Czudno; Sep. 5, entered Russian army at Moscow, as Crawford's Maj. 1662, Lt. Col., and helped to quell the revolt caused by the depreciation of the coinage. 1665, Feb. 14, Col. 1666, Jun.—1667, Feb., on a mission to England. 1667, Jun.—1677, Jan., diary blank; from 1670 to 1677 he was in the Ukraine, subduing the Little Cossacks, and devoting his spare time to the study of mechanics, fortification and strategy (*Diary*, 104). 1677, Jan. 8, returned very ill to Moscow and to answer some complaints from troopers of his reg.; Jul.-Aug., held Tschigirin against the Turks (*Tagebuch*, 1. 434-446). 1678, Jan., sent to defend Tschigirin, with his dragoons and a reg. of Strelitzes; Auchintoul says he forced his way with one officer only through the enemy "in a very extraordinary manner and got to the Russian camp almost dead with wounds, hunger and fatigue" (*Peter the Great*, 1. 67; *Tagebuch*, 1. 543); Aug. 11, magazine blown up and 4000 Turks killed (*Tagebuch*, 1. 544); Aug. 20, Maj.-Gen. (*Diary*, 172). 1678-84, diary missing. 1679, appointed to chief command of Kiev and placed at the head of the selected regiments in the Ukraine (*Diary*, 108). 1683, Lt. Gen. 1686, Apr.-Jul., visited England and Scotland. 1687, Feb.-Sep., commanded the select regiments of the second division in a war against the Crimean Tartars; Sep. 11, appointed Gen., and received his father's name, being known as Peter

Iwanowitsch (*Tagebuch*, II. 202). 1688, spent the year in Moscow. 1689, planned a campaign against the Crimea Tartars and conducted it to Perekop, May 14, where it was abandoned (*ibid.*, II. 257); Aug. 7-11, suppressed the mutiny of the Strelitzes against Peter. 1690, in the expedition to the monastery of the Holy Trinity of Serge (*Diary*, 172). 1695, Mar.-Aug., invested Azov; Gordon opposed the Czar's scheme for attacking the town and it proved, as he foresaw, a failure (Gordon's *Peter the Great*, I. 101, 107; *Tagebuch*, II. 528-588.) 1696, Mar., set out for Azov, with 15,000 men; Jun. 28, Azov captured, largely owing to Gordon's strategy (Gordon's *Peter the Great*, I. 107); Oct. 9, returned to Moscow. 1697, the Czar, going to western Europe, left Gordon as general-in-chief; marched to Azov to strengthen the fortifications. 1698, suppressed another Strelitz revolt; Dec. 31, diary ends.

Son of John, of Auchleuchries, Cruden (who was son of Patrick, of Nethermuir) and Mary Ogilvie of the Blerack family; *b.* 1635, Mar. 31, at

ПАТРИКЪ ГОРДОНЪ

ЕГО ДНЕВНИКЪ.

СОСТАВИЛЪ
А. БРИКНЕРЪ

С. ПЕТЕРБУРГЪ
ТИПОГРАФИЯ В. С. САЛАЩЕВА.
Въ Петербургѣ въ Университетѣ въ Императорскій восточн. к. № 90—1
1878.

"Patrick Gordon,
"i [and] ego [his] dnevnik [diary]"; by
Alexander Brueckner, published at
St. Petersburg, 1878, pp. 182.

Patrick Gordon, translated into German by Dr. Maurice Posselt, 3 vols., Moscow and St. Petersburg, 1849, 1851, 1852, totalling 2050 pp., of which 117 are devoted to a very elaborate index; contains portraits of Gordon and

Easter Auchleuchries; educated at the Jesuit College of Braunsberg; *m.* 1665, Jan., Katherine, dau. of Col. Philip Albrecht van Bockhoven, by whom he had three sons, including James, 1736, John, 1762, Theodore Ignatius, 1814, and two daus. Katherine (*m.* Col. Strasbourg and then Alexander Gordon, of Auchintoul, 1658); and Marie (*m.* Major Daniel Crawford and then Col. Carl Snivius); *m.* (2) before 1686, Elizabeth Barnoe, dau. of Col. Roonaer (her sister *m.* Henry, 1728), by whom he had two sons and a dau. Gordon *d.* 1699, Nov. 29, and was *bur.* in the Roman Catholic Church, Moscow, in a vault before the high altar, where a Latin inscription calls him "Patricius Leopold Gordon" (*Diary*, 193). No Gordon officer, with the exception of "Chinese" Gordon, has had so much written about him, notably in *Tagebuch des Generals*

his second wife. Posselt transcribed interesting passages from the original MS. for *Passages from the Diary of General Patrick Gordon*, edited by Joseph Robertson, pp. xxxvi, 244, with a portrait, and presented to the Spalding Club by Beriah Botfield, of Norton Hall, 1859. Alexander Brueckner wrote an account of him in Russian, 1878 (pp. 184). See also John Hill Burton's *Scots Abroad*, 1900 ed., pp. 348-72; Davenport Adams' *Under Many Flags*, 1896, pp. 138, 157; and *D.N.B.*

1796. Patrick. 1657, Jan. 5, Rittmeister in the Polish army, met Patrick Gordon, **1795**, then a prisoner at Dantzic (*Diary*, 25; *Tagebuch*, 1. 133). 1659, tried to recover the goods of his kinsman, the late Lt. Adam, **1641** (*Tagebuch*, 1. 184). 1660, Oct. 8, wounded by the Cossacks (*ibid.*, 1. 235). 1661, Jun., the Baron d'Isola, on behalf of the Emperor, engaged "Lieutenant-Collonell Gordon, commonly called Steelhand," to levy a reg. of horse; Steelhand engaged Patrick Gordon of Auchleuchries and two others to raise 800 horse (*Diary*, 35); Jul. 10, the order was countermanded (*ibid.*, 37, 38).

Origin unknown; Auchleuchries, **1795**, calls him "my cousin" (*ibid.*, 84); nicknamed Steelhand, because he had lost a hand, the German text calling him "mit der stählernen Hand" (*Tagebuch*, 1. 133); he was known to the English as "Steelhand the Mosser" (*Scotland and the Commonwealth*, p. 28). A fierce anti-Covenanter, he had a "troup" of despoilers at Aberdeen, of whom William Gow, in Birnie, confessed, 1647, Jul. 29, in sackcloth, to have been a member (Elgin Presby. Minutes, as transcribed by Dr. Cramond). 1647, May, 22, the Commissioners of the General Assembly found that he and other Gordons had been "prymly active and instrumental in killing, burning, destroying, robbing, spolying and many other insolences" (*Gen. Assem. Com. Records, Scot. Hist. Soc.*, xi. 269); Jun. 6, excommunicated (*Presb. Book of Strathbogie*, 75). 1649, Jun., he had apparently gone abroad, for at this time Parl. requested the Aberdeen Magistrates to examine William Barton, skipper, as to what gentlemen he had brought with him in May from the Low Countries, in particular Patrick Gordon, "callit Steelhand". 1650, Apr., probably the "notable" malignant, Peter Gourdon, who, as reported on this date, on being searched for at Aberdeen, with four other men, seized a boat and boarded a vessel in the harbour, in which were 12 tuns of sack and 1200 bushels of wheat, and carried her away "as it's conceived to Orkney" (W. S. Douglas's *Cromwell's Scotch Campaigns*, 167, quoting from the "Milton State Papers," p. 8). 1650, Dec., the parson of Rothiemay was queried as to his dealings with Steelhand. 1651, Oct. 29, Gordon appealed against his excommunication (*Aberdeen Kirk Session Records, Spald. Club*, 212); the

committee appointed to confer with him "anent his sense of his former guiltiness and gross debordings," found "some signes of repentance," and he was remitted to the Presbytery to be released. 1666, Nov. 5, went to London (Patrick Gordon's *Diary*, 84); Dec. 10, "departed with little satisfaction, haveing gott but fifty pund sterling, and that from the Earle of Middleton, but by His Majesties order: . . . left his skatole with his passes in pledge," and they were redeemed by Auchleuchries (*ibid.*, 86). 1667, Mar. 9, "Collonell Gordon Steelhand" dined with Auchleuchries at Hamburg (*ibid.*, 98).

1797. Peter. 1720, Apr. 10 (O.S.) and 1721, Apr. 16 (O.S.), Capt. in MacLean's Coy., Cunninghame's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, communicated at Tournay (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 120). 1722, Mar. 18 (O.S.), Capt. in Mackenzie's Coy., communicated at Tournay (*ibid.*, III. 121). 1724, Mar. 26, Capt. in MacLean's Coy., communicated at Namur (*ibid.*, III. 122).

1798. Pierre. 1419, *Ecuyer* in the Scots Men-at-Arms in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 154).

1799. Richard. 1550, 1554, Archer in the Scots Men-at-Arms in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 190, 192).

1800. Robert. 1505, Oct., Archer de la Garde, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 90). Perhaps the same man who was Archer du Corps, 1506-1507 (*ibid.*, II. 90, 91).

1801. Robert. "Slain in France in single combate, being then in service and great credit with Margaret [1492-1549], Queen of France and Navarr" (Sir Robert Gordon's *Tables, House of Gordon*, II. (135)). C. A. Gordon (*Concise History*, 1890 ed., p. 125) calls him "a captain in the service".

Fourth son of Alexander, Bishop of Galloway, and great-grandson of Alexander, 3rd Earl of Huntly, **116**. Uncle of Armand Claude, **1678**.

1802. Robert. 1631, Drummer in Jacob Ramsay's Reg., Sweden (Th. A. Fischer's *Scots in Sweden*, 221).

1803. Robert. "Collonell in Germanie" (Sutherland *Tables, House of Gordon*, II. (152)). In the *Earls of Sutherland* (p. 408) it is stated that he was in the Scots Reg. levied by the Earl of Morton and that he went with the expedition for the relief of Rochelle, 1627. He may be the "Ensign Gordon," k. at the battle of Rhé (Skrine Papers, *Hist. MSS. Com.*, 127). The Duchess of Rutland writing 1627, Oct. 10, says—"Last night had news from Rhé," and refers to the "ill-usage of poor Gordon".

Son of Patrick, of Craigston, and brother of John, **1756** (Sutherland *Tables*) and cousin of Patrick, **1794**.

1804. Robert. 1637, "Miles in Hollandia" (*Services of Heirs*).

Nephew of James Gordon ("patrui"), to whom he was served heir of conquest, 1637, Jun. 7 (*ibid.*).

1805. Robert. 1716, Apr. 3, soldier in Murray's, afterwards Cunningham's, Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, *m.* at Ypres, Katherine, dau. of John Porties, indweller of Courtray (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 148), and had John, *bap.* at Ypres 1717, Feb. 8 (*ibid.*, III. 13); Jean, *bap.* at Tournay, 1721, Jun. 15 (*ibid.*, III. 17); Janet, *bap.* at Namur, 1724, Oct. 7 (*ibid.*, III. 21), and apparently *m.*, 1741, Nov. 10, at Menin, Donald Mackay, soldier in Col. Lamy's Coy. in the reg., then commanded by Mackay (*ibid.*, III. 154); Mary, *bap.*, 1728, Jun. 27, at Breda (*ibid.*, III. 25).

1806. Robert. 1745, Feb. 10, officer in Colyear's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 230). He then entered the British army, 1193.

1807. Robert. 1782, entered Scots Brigade in Holland, serving twenty-one months as cadet, and sixty-eight months as Ens. 1794, Lt., Baron van Nyvenheim's Reg. (Information from Prof. Krämer).

B. at Tournay 1773; reformed religion (*ibid.*) The same as 1808(?)

1808. Robert. 1815, Jul., Adjutant commandant of the French Army, murdered at Condé, under curious circumstances, explained in the following letter to J. M. Bulloch by M. Henri Houssaye, the Napoleonic scholar :—

The Adjutant-Commandant Gordon (grade between Colonel and General) was, at the beginning of the campaign of 1815, chief of the staff of the General of Division. On June 16 (date of the battles of Ligny and Quatre Bras) he deserted over to the enemy. He wrote on June 20 a report on the strength of the forces and the disposition of the French army, in which he inferred the disbandment of that army if Louis XIII. should re-enter France. On July 7 he entered the garrison of Condé, neglecting all the formalities usual upon presenting oneself as a "parlementaire". The Governor of Condé, General Bonnaire, regarded him as an emissary of the Dutch army, which was advancing on Condé. He had him searched, and papers were found on him proving that he had deserted the French Army on June 16, and that he had prepared a report on the position of that army. He was accordingly convicted of desertion to the enemy and of treason. General Bonnaire, who might have delivered him over to a court martial, which would have condemned him to death without hesitation, preferred to send him elsewhere to be hanged. But on the way from the house of the governor to the gate of the town, the soldiers who escorted him overwhelmed him with insults and threats. Then, either on their own initiative, or else at the instigation of Lieutenant Miéton (Bonnaire's aide-de-camp), they shot him dead.

When the Royalist reaction set in—"The White Terror"—Bonnaire and Miéton were brought on June 5, 1816, before the Council of War, and condemned [on June 9, 1816], the first to transportation, the second to the pain of death. [Miéton was shot in the plain of Grenelle and on the same day Bonnaire was degraded on the Place Vendôme.] There was, to say the

least of it, as much of passion as of justice in this sentence, especially as regards Bonnaire, who was absolutely innocent of Gordon's death.

The case is fully dealt with by Count Maurice Mejan in *Histoire du Procès du Maréchal de camp Bonnaire et du Lieut. Miéton*; Paris, July, 1716; 8vo, pp. 172.

M. Houssaye says that Gordon was a Dutchman (son of 1732?). He had entered the service of France at the time of the division of Holland, and remained in it until the day of his desertion (June 16, 1815). In 1815 he had two brothers, officers in the Dutch army—the one in the artillery, the other in the navy. It was on their denunciation, seconded by Prince Frederick of the Netherlands, that Bonnaire and Miéton were pursued and delivered up to the Council of War.

1809. Robert Alexander. 1794, May 19, honourably discharged from the 5th Coy., Reg. van Nyvenheim, Scots Brigade in Holland (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 552). Prof. Krämer states that he served seventy-two months as Cadet, and sixty-eight months as Ensign.

Son of Alexander, 1668, and Maria Pieterella Ghyben, *bap.* 1768, Jan. 4, at Tournay, by Rev. J. P. Propstinge, minister there (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 95).

1810. Robert Jacob. 1753, entered Scots Brigade in Holland. 1765, Dec. 30, Lt., 4th Coy., 2nd Batn., Gordon's Reg. (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 430). 1776, Feb., Lt., 2nd Batn., Halkett's Reg. (*S.M.*, vol. 28, p. 112, which seems doubtful as Halkett's Reg. was then known as Dundas's). 1777, Jun. 1, arrived at the Cape in the service of the Dutch East Indies Coy., as Capt., second in command of the garrison (Theal's *History of South Africa*, 1897, II. 150); Aug. 17, in company with William Paterson and Jacobus van Reenan christened the Orange River (Paterson's *Narrative of Four Journeys into the Country of the Hottentots*). 1780, Feb. 1, appointed to command the garrison (*History of South Africa*, II. 167). 1795, because Commander-in-Chief (a battery at Hout Bay being named after him), and had to fight the British; Jun. 14, he wrote Admiral Elphinstone—"I abhor French principles, and if our unhappy Republic where I am (*sic*) born and served these forty-two years, surrender, then I am a Great britainer"; Sep. 24, Gen. Craig took Cape Town; Sir J. W. Kaye says:—

Gordon's supineness during the period that hostilities were actually carrying on, when he certainly neglected his official duties, and his having recommended the acceptance of the first offers of Sir George [Elphinstone] and General Craig [his correspondence on the point with Gov. Sluysken and Col. de Lille fills 200 pp. of Theal's *Records of the Cape Colony*] rendered him suspended and occasioned his being very grossly insulted by the men of his own reg. the day they laid down their arms. On the morning of the 25th of October [the *G.M.*, vol. 66, pt.

1, p. 4, says Oct. 5] he put an end to his life with a pistol, being no longer able to endure the disgrace he conceived he had fallen into with both parties. He was buried privately, but his corpse was attended to the grave by near forty English officers."

Son of Jacob, **1732**; *b.* in Guelderland (*G.M.*, vol. 66, pt. 1, p. 442). He was "handsome in his person, elegant in his manners, upwards of six feet high; thin, but muscular, strong, active, and capable of enduring great fatigue; and of a dark complexion". His villa, on a hill a few miles out of Cape Town, "commanding a most pleasant and extensive view by sea and land," was for long "the hospitable rendezvous of all distinguished strangers in the Colony," and Captain Parker (*Voyage round the World*, pp. 129, 133, 137, 141) speaks of the "good Colonel" with enthusiasm. The *G.M.*, which says he spoke Dutch, French, German and English fluently, refers to it as "the seat of hospitality," which "at once exhibited the learning of the man, the dignity of the chief, and the felicity of the husband and father". Kaye calls him "a man remarkable for his humanity and his philanthropy. He was a traveller, an antiquarian, and a natural philosopher. Botany was latterly his favourite study. He travelled farther inland from the Cape than any Englishman had ever done. As he committed his observations on every subject to paper, his manuscripts, which are in his widow's possession, are probably valuable". Some of his drawings were handed for collection to John Pinkerton, the antiquary, who, 1806, advised the Govt. to buy them from Mrs. Gordon, as of "great importance to this commercial country and to the interests of our oriental colonies" (*G. M. Theal's Records of Cape Colony*, v. 420). The *G.M.* says he was "possessed of too little subtlety and of too impatient a mind" for a colony "where despotism and speculation were uncontrollable and where self-interest was universally prevalent". He *m.* "a very amiable and sensible woman, native of Pays de Vaud in Switzerland," who after his death returned to Switzerland with her four sons, the eldest of whom, aged seventeen when his father died, bore a commission in his father's reg. at the time of the surrender (*G.M.*, vol. 66, pt. 1, p. 442). Father of Robert, **1808** (?)

1811. Rudolf von. 1882-92, officer in the Grand Duke of Hesse's Inf. (Life Guards) Reg., No. 115 at Darmstadt. 1897-9, in the 5th Grand Duke of Hesse's Reg., No. 168, at Offenbach.

Elder son of Oskar Iwan von, **1786**; *b.* 1863, May 4, at Este, near Padua; now an official in the Revenue department, Berlin; *m.* 1900, Oct. 14, Alexandra Büttel, Frankfort-on-Main (Information from himself).

1812. Salomon. "Commisaris ter monsterring over de regiment Zwit-sers" (inspector of examination in the Swiss Reg.) in Holland (*Biographisch Woordenboek der Nederlanden*, VII. 293).

Great grandson of James, of Letterfourie, Admiral, 687 (*ibid.*); m. Barbara Torcq, and had three children, including Gertrude, b. 1649, at Bergen-op-Zoom, m. Cornelis de Graeuw, and became well known as a poet (*Nieuw Biographisch-Woordenboek van Nederlandshe Dichters*, 1845, II. 279). She is said to have been related to Otto Dirck, 1787.

1813. Scaudt. 1550, Archer in the Scots Men-at-Arms in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 191).

1814. Theodore Ignatius. 1697, Aug. 5, Ens., Butirki Reg., Russian army (Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, II. 128). 1709, Col., "when all trace of him disappears" (*Diary*, xxii).

Third son of Patrick, 1795; received his military education in Dantzic, 1694 (*Tagebuch*, II. 433); confirmed by the Archbishop of Anura, 1698, Jul. 6, as "Joseph" (*ibid.*, III. 203; I. 638-9).

1815. Thomas. 1505, Archer, Scots Men-at-Arms in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 175). Apparently "Thomas Gourdon" (*l'aisné*), Archer in 1507 (*ibid.*, I. 180).

1816. Thomas (le jeune). 1507, Archer, Scots Men-at-Arms in France. His name is spelt "Gordon" whereas the elder, Thomas in the same list is given as "Gourdon" (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 180).

1817. Thomas. 1516-35, Archer de la Garde, Scots Life Guards in France (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, II. 103, 134).

1818. Thomas. 1695-8, Lt. in France, in the service of King James; his passes (credentials?) had been stolen. 1698, Aug. 9, applied to General Patrick Gordon for service in the Russian army. 1699, Sep. 2, service accepted (*Tagebuch*, I. 651).

Son of William, merchant (*d.* 1697); b. in Scotland (*ibid.*, 650); met General Gordon's son, John, in Scotland, and travelled with him to Riga (*ibid.*, I. 650).

1819. Thomas. 1717, Jun. 1, entered the Russian Navy as Capt. Commander after a personal application addressed to Peter the Great at Paris (Information from Gen. Beklemisheff, St. Petersburg); in May he had been commissioned by the Czar to invite naval officers from England to join the Russian Navy (*ibid.*); he had had to leave our Navy (see 1313) on account of his Jacobite sympathies; the writer of *A History of the Russian Navy*, (Navy Records Society, vol. 15, p. 36), says it was in Holland that Peter picked him up; he was certainly in touch with Peter before 1717, for Mar, writing to him 1716, Nov. 13, says (*Stirling-Home-Drummond-Moray Papers, Hist. MSS. Com.*, 168):—

I hope you have got one I wrote to you the 21st of October, in which I told you the

pleasure Mr. Brown [Prince James] had in the assurances you gave him by our friend of Mr. Buckley's [the Czar's] good intentions towards him, and how redly he would be to do all that he possible can to cultivate that friendship betwixt Buckley and him which may certainly tend to both there advantage.

1718, whilst commanding the battleship "St. Catharine," he was also Commander-in-Chief of a squadron of six vessels which cruised between Odensholm and the Finnish skerries to drill the crew and watch the enemy's vessels (Information from Gen. Beklemisheff). 1719, Jan. 1, Rear-Admiral; commission signed by Peter on the "Ingermanland, 1719, Jul. 11, so that it apparently dated backwards; it is printed in the *Moray Papers*, 187; Gen. Beklemisheff gives Jan. 17 as his promotion to Admiral of the Blue; and notes that Gordon hoisted his flag on the "Liesnoiye," which had been designed by Peter, and after its loss at Kronstadt on the "Moscow" (64 guns) commanded by William Hay (Janes's *Imperial Russian Navy*, 7-19); cruised to Lameland; during the campaign the Czar often dined on Gordon's ship (Beklemisheff information). 1720, Jan., "as a reward for his services the salary is fixed at the rate of 600 Tchervontzoff per annum and is to be paid from His Majesty's Household for the whole time that Gordon will remain in actual service" (Beklemisheff information); was commander of a squadron which wintered at Reval (*ibid.*). 1721, with his flag on the "Isaac Victoria," he commanded the squadron of Kronstadt consisting of six battleships, three frigates and two smaller vessels, and arrived with that squadron at Reval; Jul., removed his flag to the battleship "North Adler" (*ibid.*); Jul. 14, at a banquet, commemorating the battle of Hango, the dislike of Gordon and Rear-Ad. Sievers, a Dane, who was jealous of his promotion, a violent quarrel broke out between them in the presence of the Czar, "when the whole company was inflamed with wine; Gordon told the Czar, in the Dutch language" (*History of the Russian Navy*, Navy Records Society, 84), that

Sievers did not show him the respect due to his character, in not consulting with him on affairs of moment, nor communicating the orders he received from the College [i.e. the Admiralty] any otherways than to the captains. And farther, as the College only appointed the captains their respective ships, leaving the distribution of lieutenants and all interiors to Sievers, he had taken the advantage of his power to assign the best officers and men to the Danish and Dutch commanders; while he and the rest of his party being Britons, were so wretchedly provided, that should they be ordered out to sea they were utterly unable to manage their ships and must infallibly suffer in their reputation; at the same time His Majesty running the utmost risk of losing his men of war; and so artfully couching his discourse, as to insinuate that they were persecuted for the principles even in Russia.

The General-Admiral in vain endeavoured to interrupt the discourse, or persuade the Czar to remove from Gordon and sit by him. He would hear all the Rear-Admiral had to say, and

then began to expostulate in high terms with the General-Admiral, ever using this expression in an upbraiding manner, "You and your Rear-Admiral do this and that"; threatening them with the loss of their heads if any damage was sustained by their maladministration.

The General-Admiral laboured all in his power to justify Sievers, and when occasion led him to mention Gordon, retorted upon the Czar, "Your Rear-Admiral". Sievers, thoroughly acquainted with the Russian freedom in liquor, took no notice, but left the company. Gordon, totally ignorant of the Russian language, and none presuming to interpret what the General-Admiral said of him, was silent. Nevertheless, the dispute was carried very high betwixt the Czar and the General-Admiral; Count Apraxin declaring that he looked upon Gordon and his associates as men of turbulent dispositions and malevolent principles; that, having set their native country in a flame without finding their account in it, some of them were forced to fly from justice, and were now caballing to foment divisions in Russia. However, in conclusion, the Czar obliged the General-Admiral to submit, and the assembly broke up.

Jul. 15, the Czar called in the morning on the General-Admiral, and apologised for the scene on the previous evening, but the latter backed up his support of Sievers:—

"Why Gordon, perfectly unacquainted with the Russian language and customs, should be more in your Majesty's good graces than he, I profess I am perfectly at a loss to account for. I expect Sievers will demand his dismissal at the end of the campaign; and if he goes, many will be ready for the flag; but I know of none capacitated to go through the multiplicity of business in his arduous employment." The Czar said little in vindication; only that Gordon was a brave officer, and had served long in a better regulated navy than ever Sievers did.

The Czar then asked Sievers to excuse what was past, and desired him to live in amity with Gordon, as his brother rear-admiral, and thereby ease himself of part of the burden or weight of affairs that lay upon him. But Sievers maintained that Gordon had falsely accused him of partiality in dividing the officers and men; that consulting him would sooner embarrass than ease him in the province under his care; and that whilst he served His Majesty, was Gordon's senior officer and superior flag, His Majesty must excuse his non-admission of him upon the proposed foot of equality; but as soon as the campaign was over, His Majesty might redress all grievances by granting him the dismissal he had long desired, and should insist upon; and then His Majesty might do his pleasure in giving Mr. Gordon the flag, and the affairs under his direction.

The Czar with some difficulty, got 'em to drink a glass together, under the mask of a seeming reconciliation; but as their variance had been of an old date, and diffused itself amongst the officers, most of them espousing one side or the other, the emulation survives; Sievers still retaining, and using with a high hand, his power; and has gained over to his party Rear-Admiral Saunders.

Aug., took part in a sham fight in the presence of the Czar; Oct. 22, Vice-Adm. (Beklemisheff information). 1722, commanded the squadron of Kotlin, which was on a drill-cruise between the Red Hill and the Birch Islands, flying his flag on the "Neptunus": in the winter took part in the Admiralty Councils (*ibid.*). 1723, flew his flag on the "North Adler," sailed with the fleet to Reval, and brought some three-deckers to Kronstadt. 1724, Feb. 7, Acting Commander-in-Chief at Kronstadt; Oct., took over the Kronstadt

canal and docks, which had been transferred to the Admiralty. 1725, Jun., investigated the strike at the Sestroretsky Works; Nov. 30, received the Order of St. Alexander Nevsky, with the Red Ribbon. 1726, cruised the Gulf of Finland on the "St. Alexander". 1727, May 6, Adm.; Nov. 16, Commander-in-Chief at Kronstadt. 1729, Jun. 26, retired from the Commander-in-Chiefship, but took it up again temporarily in 1730, *vice* Vice-Adm. Saunders (who was an Englishman). 1731, Feb., inspected the Sestroretsky Works. 1732, commanded the fleet, having his flag first on the battleship "Natalya" and then on the battleship "Schliesselbourg," and cruised for the practice of the crews between the Red Hill and the Birch Islands; Nov., presented with the Delegate's House at Kronstadt as an hereditary freehold estate. 1733, commanded the fleet cruising to the Red Hill, having his flag on the battleship "St. Alexander"; Jan., Commander-in-Chief at Kronstadt, which appointment he held until his death; Aug., attended the trials of a battleship and frigate; Oct. 30, Commander of the 2nd Div. of the 2nd Marine Reg. (*ibid.*). 1734, May, captured Dantzic, which had been besieged in the previous year by 60,000 Russians and Saxons under Marshal Munich, because the King of Poland, Stanislaus Leszcynski, for whom it had declared, had taken refuge there. France had sent sixteen warships and three regiments to his aid, so it was necessary for Russia to increase her attacking force, which she did by sending Gordon, flying his flag on the battleship "Peter I and II," in command of a fleet of fourteen battleships, five frigates and several small vessels; having discharged guns for the army at Pillau, he bombarded the fort of Weksselmunde and the French camp lying outside it; when the fortress fell, Gordon captured a French frigate and a small vessel, and recaptured three Russian vessels (*ibid.*). 1735, Feb. 20. (O.S.), Field Marshal Keith, writing from Javarof to congratulate Gordon on the Dantzic expedition, says (*Moray Papers*, 171)—

All the Poles that I have seen assure me that the so sudden surrender of the town was entirely owing to appearance of the fleet which cut off all hopes of succours, and therefore they look on you as the main instrument of the loss of their liberty, for that is their ordinary term for us who have been employed on this side of Poland.

1736, flying his flag on the "Peter I and II," he commanded the fleet cruising to the Red Hill (Beklemisheff information). 1737, Sep. 15, the following order was made by the Admiralty (*ibid.*):—

To pay Admiral Gordon for the year 1737 the sum of 1000 roubles, being expenses incurred by him for the Name Days of the Imperial Family and for the days which are observed as anniversaries of victories and other national holidays and in future to pay the sum of 1000 roubles to the Commander-in-Chief at Kronstadt out of the Admiralty's funds, and on the strength of this Ukase to pay the said Admiral Gordon by the decision of the Council of the

Admiralty for entertainments and anniversaries of victories the sum of 1000 roubles, namely on January 2 and 17 at the rate of 83 roubles $31\frac{1}{3}$ of a copeck; and for chancery expenses out of 300 roubles from January 1 to March 18 there must be expended 229 roubles $17\frac{2}{3}$ copecks, and there should be a balance of 1070 roubles $82\frac{1}{3}$ copeck.

1741, Sep. 2, in a report submitted by the Admiralty to the Household it was announced (*ibid.*):—

There is at the Crown Exchequer salary for his rank 770 roubles $74\frac{3}{4}$ copecks and now that the said Admiral Gordon has been in the Russian service since 1717 and his surviving children now proceed to their mother country and are demanding the salary due to their father, in consideration of this the Admiralty begs to know whether it will be allowed that the balance remaining out of the sum given to Admiral Gordon for entertainments and for expenses in connexion with the service of the said Admiral shall not be demanded, but shall remain for the benefit of his children and the amount of the salary due to the day of his death shall be paid to the children.

On the strength of this report, the balance of the above-mentioned sums which were given to Admiral Gordon for entertainments and for chancery expenses amounting to 1070 roubles 82 kopecks were not to be claimed, and the salary due to the day of death was to be paid in full.

There is much doubt about Gordon's origin. Dr. Posselt, editor of Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, (as cited by Joseph Robertson in the *Diary*, xxiv.), says he is described in the Russian archives as the son of William, a merchant, but this seems to refer to Thomas, 1818, who was in the army. Sir William Fraser (*Stirlings of Keir*, 121) says he was the son of Dr. Thomas Gordon and Jean Hay, suggests 1658 as the date of his birth, and states that he owned property in Aberdeen; of which town he was made honorary burgess, 1736, Jun. 30:—

To all and sundry to whose notice the present letters shall come, greeting from Hugh Hyde Park, Esq., councillor of the famous city of Aberdeen in the northern part of Great Britain called Scotland. . . .

Considering that the most illustrious gentleman, Thomas Gordon, Knight, Admiral in the Fleet of the Most Serene Empress of Russia, is a man of noble birth in this our kingdom of Scotland, being honorably descended from the ancient race of Gordons whose present chief is the most powerful Duke of Gordon; that he was from his early years a most worthy citizen of this city of Aberdeen; that this same brave man, when in the British navy, strenuously defended the commerce and ships of this city from pirates and enemies of every kind; and that he, being on account of his great valour deservedly promoted to the highest honours by the Empress of Russia, still befriends this city; we, in token of our gratitude and esteem, do approve and confirm the aforesaid most illustrious gentleman, Thomas Gordon, as a burgess of this burgh, with all the rights and privileges of a guild brother. Given under the private seal of this our city and signed in our name and by our appointment by Walter Cochran.

Joseph Robertson (Patrick Gordon's *Diary*, xxiv) calls him "a nephew of Patrick Iwanowitsch," 1795. He began his career in the mercantile marine, probably in the Holland trade, for in a letter to General Ross, of Balnagowan,



Admiral Thomas Gordon.
Governor of Kronstadt.

FROM THE PORTRAIT BY J. HIGHMORE AT GORON CASTLE.

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1717, Nov. 6 (quoted in the *Ross-shire Journal*, 1912, Apr. 19), he says Prince Menzikoff "speaks Dutch that I have no use for an interpreter"; and in 1693 he got a Royal warrant to sail to the Mediterranean from Campvere with the "Margaret" of Aberdeen as a privateer; which started his career in the Scots and then the English Navy (see No. 1313). After he left our Navy he went to France (*Stuart Papers*, iv. 170), and saw Queen Mary, 1717 (*ibid.* iv. 176); he told Capt. Ogilvie that he was "the famous Capt. Gordon" (*ibid.* iv. 189). He had crossed the Channel to Calais with Ogilvie's "cousin" (or wife?), Elizabeth Ogilvie, the "Courier of Jupiter," who was employed as a messenger between the Jacobites in England and France; she wrote (Apr. 2?) to Ogilvie from Calais (*ibid.*, v. pp. vi, 540):—

I have a country-man of ours with me, who was pinned on me by our friends in London. I was ordered to put him into your hands, and I long for an opportunity to get him off my own. I don't know if he was designed for my guide, but I found myself under a necessity of being his, for take him out of his wooden world, he knows no more about travelling than a child of six. He is in a prodigious hurry to be at Dunkirk before Saturday. I wish to God he may be so soon wanted. He is in such haste that I was forced to go halves with him in hiring a packet boat at the rate of £5 on purpose to be almost "drowned," or what was very near as extravagant a reason, to humour my fellow traveller, for we came over in so prodigious a storm that nothing but our light heads could have kept us from the bottom.

After Gordon went to Russia, the Jacobites made a great deal of him, in an endeavour to interest the Czar in their affairs, and a series of very interesting letters bearing on this—nine from Prince James (1721-30), two from Mar (1716-7), six from General Dillon, five from Capt. Hay, and others—are printed in the *Stirling-Home-Drummond-Moray Papers*. His wife's name is in dispute. Fraser (*Stirlings of Keir*, 121) calls her a dau. of Sir Thomas Elphinstone, of Calderwood; C. E. Dalrymple states (in his large MS. collections) that he *m.*, in 1705, a dau. of Sir James Elphinstone, of Logie, Aberdeenshire; but in 1710 his wife was undoubtedly Margaret Ross (*Mackenzie Decrees*), widow (1700, Mar. 31) of Mr. William Monypenny, of the Pitmilley family, and apparently dau. of George, 11th Lord Ross (J. M. Bulloch, *Ross-shire Journal*, 1912, Apr. 19); she *d.* before 1721-2, Jan. 8, and was buried near the grave of the Czar's sister (*Moray Papers*, 198). Gordon had a son, William, who was with him on the "Moor" 1712, Feb. 15 (*Adm. Indexes*, P.R.O., vol. 1825); a Thomas Gordon, merchant, who *d.* at St. Petersburg, 1806, May (*S.M.*, vol. 68, p. 47) may have been another. One dau. Anna (*d.* 1776), *m.* 1726 at St. Petersburg, Sir Henry Stirling, of Ardoch (*Stirlings of Keir*, 121); and another Mary, *m.* William Elmsal, St. Petersburg (Hunter's *Familia Minorum Gentium*, II. 905). Gordon *d.* 1741, Mar. 18, at Kronstadt (Beklemishev information). James Edgar wrote, 1741, Jun. 7, to Murray, of Broughton,

(Fitzroy Bell's *Memorials of Murray*):—"His Majesty [King James] regrets the honnest admiral very much". The oil portrait of the Admiral by J. Highmore, at Gordon Castle, was reproduced in *The Sphere* (1909, Apr. 3).

1820. Thomas. 1813, on the staff of the Russian army; Nov., A.D.C. to Maj. Gen. von Arenschild in the army of Count von Walmoden at Pretzer, in Mecklenburg. 1821, chef d'état major under Ipsilanti, in Greece, serving in the Morea and siege of Tripolizza; retiring because his remonstrances against the massacre of thousands of Turks was disregarded (*D.N.B.*). 1822, Nov., received a long letter (printed in De Quincey's *Revolution in Greece*, Masson's ed., vii. 282-6) from the provisional Government of Greece at Hermione asking him to return:—

You, noble and generous Englishman, no sooner heard the trumpet of popular rights, echoing melodiously from the summits of Taygetus, of Ida, of Pindus, and of Olympus, than, turning with listening ears to the sound, and immediately renouncing the delights of country, of family ties, and (what is above all) of domestic luxury and ease and the happiness of your own fireside, you hurried to our assistance. But suddenly, and in contradiction to the universal hope of Greece, by leaving us you have thrown us all into great perplexity and amazement, and that at a crisis when some were applying their minds to military pursuits, some to the establishment of a civil administration, others to other objects, but all alike were hurrying and exerting themselves wherever circumstances seemed to invite them. . . . Both the deliberative and executive bodies of the Grecian Government, assembling separately, have come to a resolution, without one dissentient voice, to invite you back to Greece, in order that you may again take a share in the Grecian contest—a contest in itself glorious, and not alien from your character and pursuits. For the liberty of any one nation cannot be a matter altogether indifferent to the rest, but naturally it is a common and diffusive interest; and nothing can be more reasonable than that the Englishman and the Grecian, in such a cause, should make themselves yoke-fellows, and should participate as brothers in so holy a struggle. Therefore the Grecian Government hastens, by this present distinguished expression of its regard, to invite you to the soil of Greece, a soil united by such tender memorials with yourself; confident that you, preferring glorious poverty and the hard living of Greece to the luxury and indolence of an obscure seclusion, will hasten your return to Greece, agreeably to your native character, restoring to us our valued English connexion.

1824, Gordon returned to Greece and acted for fifteen days as Minister of the Marine, Commissary Gen., and Inspector of Fortifications. 1827, Brig., in command of the expedition to Piræus; Apr. 16, Director-Gen. of Ordnance; he returned to Scotland. 1828, returned to Greece. 1831, Apr., Col. à la suite and Col. on the staff of the Greek Army. 1855, Jul. 7, Maj. Gen.; Jul. 23, commanded the troops in Roumelia and chief of staff of army. 1839, Feb. 19, returned from Greek army as Maj. Gen. à la suite. 1840, left Greece.

Eldest son of Charles, of Buthlaw, whom he succeeded in Buthlaw and Cairness 1797, Jan.; b. 1788, Dec. 8; educated at Eton and Oxford; 1808-10,

officer in British army (see 1338). 1810, May, started on foreign travel; wrote *History of the Greek Revolution*, 1832. He owned a MS. narrative in prose and verse written in modern Greek and relating to the Greek Revolution; it was presented to the British Museum by Sir Theodore Martin (*Add MSS.*, 35,072); *m.* 1816, at Constantinople, Barbara Kana (afterwards Baroness de Sedaiges), a lady of Armenian-Greek extraction; *d.* 1841, Apr. 20, at Cairness, being succeeded in Cairness by his natural son, James Wilkinson Gordon (*d.* 1886), father of Charles Thomas, 376. Buthlaw went to the descendants of the general's aunts, and is now owned by the family of Pirie-Gordon; see 1607, 1607a (*D.N.B.*; Temple's *Fermartyn*, 273-5).

1821. W. 1610, Col. Patrick Ruthven's Reg., Sweden (Th. A. Fischer's *Scots in Sweden*, 224).

1822. William. 1260, "Dyed in Affrica fighting in support of Lewis the ninth, king of France, against the Saracens" (*Balbithan MS.*). Boece gives the date as 1270; the *Scots Peerage* queries the whole story (iv. 510). Ferrerius gives no date, but finds in William what he regards as historical ground for his narrative (*House of Gordon*, II. (5), (16)).

Son of Alexander, of Huntly, Berwickshire (*Records of Aboyne*, 355); succeeded by his brother Adam.

1823. William. 1550, Archer, Scots Men-at-Arms in France (Forbes Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 191).

1824. William. 1617, soldier in the Reg. of Sir Robert Henderson (who was *k.* at Bergen-op-zoom, 1622), Scots Brigade in Holland. 1619, May 15, Henderson writes to Sir Dudley Carleton (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, I. 223):—

Concerning William Gordon, who had been of his company, but had left it above two years, and took away with him 2000 guilders; he married Straghan, a burgomaster's daughter, and left his wife miserably, so that it was not to be expected he would come into these parts. He was a debauched Papist and a meddler with Jesuits.

1825. William. 1619, Mar. 3, appointed Master Mariner in the Danish Navy, serving on one of the two ships sent by Christian IV. to discover the North West Passage. The expedition failed apparently through Gordon's want of local knowledge of Hudson Bay, and reached the mouth of Churchill River, where the explorers were frozen in, all of them, except the leader Jens Munk and two others, succumbing to cold and scurvy. Gordon *d.* 1620, Apr. 8 (Jens Munk's *Navigatio Septentrionale*, 1619-20).

Belonged to Hull; made a voyage as pilot to Pechora on the "Amitie" for the Worshipful Company of English merchants trading into Russia, 1611,

Apr. 11—Sep. 21, his description of it being published in *Purchas his Pilgrimes* (Maclehose ed., VIII. 194-205, with supplementary accounts, IX. 205-222, XIII. 222-238). He was acquainted with Baffin (*Voyages of William Baffin*, 1881, pp. 23, 26, 52). 1612, master's mate in Capt. James Hall's expedition to Greenland. 1612, on board the fleet sent by the Muscovy Company to Spitzbergen (Sir John Richardson's *Polar Regions*, p. 107).

1826. Sir William. 1625, first Gentleman in the Scots Men-at-Arms, under George, Lord Enzie (*Earls of Sutherland*, 395; Forbes-Leith's *Scots Men-at-Arms*, I. 115, 195).

Son of George, "Master-hushold" to the 1st Marquis of Huntly, and laird of Kindrocht (*ibid.*, 395), who was a natural son of John, II. of Pitlurg (*Balbithan MS.*). He was Gentleman Usher of Queen Mary's Bedchamber, and in 1629 (*Earls of Sutherland*, 409)

wes put from his place and shut vp in close prissone in the castell of Blacknes, vpon some displeasure that the quein, his mistresse, bore him, for some reports he had maid of her; bot chieflie for being the instrument (by meanes of the Duke of Buckinghame) for expelling and sending her French servants from her out of England, efter her majestie's coming into Britane; which shoe took in so evill pairt, that for this and some other privat grudges which shoe had conceived against him for matters which are better to be concealed than published, shoe delt so earnestlie with the king that he sent him prissoner into Scotland.

He d. "in the Blacknes" in 1633-1634 (*ibid.*, 467).

1827. William. 1631, Oct. 24, Capt., Russian army, figures in a petition (written in German) to the Czar (*Tagebuch* of Patrick Gordon, appendix, I. 610).

1828. William. 1642, "Capitane Gordoun of Tulloche [and Captain Robert Keith] raisit sum soldiouris in the countrie," for Sir James Douglas, son of the Earl of Angus (and Mary, dau. of the 1st. Marquis of Huntly), who had by patent, "pouer to levie out of Scotland 2000 [the *Privy Council Register* says 1500] soldieris, who voluntarilie wold go with him to France" (Spalding's *Trubles*, II. 95); "vpone the 5th of Marche [they] took wp saill [at Footdee] and gois to France, landing saiflie (*ibid.*, II. 123). 1644, he seems to have raised more soldiers, for Sir Robert Gordon says (*Earls of Sutherland*, 514) that "about this time [1644, Jan.] also Crag-Achindore Gordon and Tullogh Gordon went with two companies of men into France, and were captaines in the Earl of Irwin his regiment; these two captaines dyed in that kingdom". Spalding does not mention this second levy, although he mentions a levy by Craig in 1643, Feb. (*Trubles*, II. 235).

Son of Alexander, of Tulloch, and Anna, dau. of William, V. of Gight (*House of Gordon*, I. (230)); and grandson of "Mr." Alexander, of Tulloch,

Chancellor of Moray, to whom he was served heir 1637, Dec. 7.; *m.* Janet, dau. of — Gordon, of Cluny; and had Alexander, who was served his father's heir, 1656, Nov. 8, and who acquired Glengerack, and Thomas, of Crannoch (*Balbithan, MS.*).

1829. Sir William, 1st bart., of Afton. 1670-85, in the army of Frederick, Duke of Brandenburg, coming home to fight for Monmouth. 1642-98, fought in King William's battles abroad, including Namur and Steinkirk (*Earlston MS.*). His career in our army is dealt with in **1379**.

1830. William. 1691, Aug. 8, Capt., Russian army; visited Scotland (Patrick Gordon's *Tagebuch*, II. 349, III. 289, 291, 293). 1692, Apr., his death at Reval is reported (*ibid.*, II. 372, 375, III. 321).

Son of James, of Rothiemay (*ibid.*, III. 333), and Margaret, dau. of Gilbert Menzies, of Pitfoddels, and therefore nephew of Gen. Paul Menzies, of the Russian army (*ibid.*, III. 333). He had borrowed money from Patrick, 1795 (*Diary* 182). He does not appear in the *Balbithan MS.* The Gordons of Rothiemay were cadets of the Cairnburrow group.

1831. William. 1719, Oct. 3, the Chevalier James wrote to the Duke of Ormonde, that "Will. Gordon, the marchand's son, is gone into the Spanish service, for he is a pretty young man, and his father deserved well by me" (Dickson's *Jacobite Attempt of 1719*, 265).

1832. Sir William, 3rd bart., of Park. After the '45 (see **2054**)—he had been a most enthusiastic rebel—he escaped to France and "became Lt. Col. of Ogilvie's Reg. He also served the Emperor of Germany" (G. E. C.'s *Complete Baronetage*, IV. 345), who allowed him and his heirs "the rank of the first class nobility in Hungary" (Burke's *Peerage*, for 1832). In 1790, he is said to appear in a list of Hungarian nobles (*N. and Q.* 1883, Mar. 31), but is not noted in the Hungarian section of the Marquis de Ruigny's *Nobilities of Europe*.

Eldest son of Sir James, 2nd bart., of Park, **2098**, and half-brother of James, **1739a**, **2106**, John, **877**; *b.* 1712, Sep. 23 (*Ordiquhil Reg.*); *m.* 1745, Janet Duff, dau. of 1st Earl Fife, and had Sir John James, **1046**, and William Braco, **1482**; *d.* 1751, Jun. 5, at Douai (J. Christie in *Banffshire Journal*, 1911, Sep. 26; J. M. Bulloch, *Banffshire Field Club*, 1907, May 23).

1833. William. 1756, "Capts. arms" of Capt. Gordon's Coy., Marjoribanks' Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland.

M. Neeltje van Merendonk, and had a son, Robert, *bap.* at Tournay, 1756, Jan. 4 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, III. 71).

1834. William. 1764, entered Russian Navy as Lt. and *d.* 1768 (Note from Gen. Beklemisheff). James Grant in his *Scottish Soldiers of Fortune*,

(1890 ed., p. 36), quoting perhaps from the *Edinburgh Courant*, notes the death at Kronstadt, 1768, in his 23rd year, "of Captain William Gordon, of Cowbairdie, Aberdeenshire, commodore of a ship in the Russian Navy".

Apparently a son of James, of Cobairdy, **1739a, 2106**. Temple (*Fernartyn*, 224) credits Cobairdy with only two sons, "Sir" Ernest (*d.* 1800), of Cobairdy and Park, and "James". Margaret Stewart, of Goodtrees, states in 1756 (*Coltness Collections*, Maitland Club, 97) that Cobairdy, who was a keen Jacobite, "had two sons whom he put in a pension in France when the one was eight and the other ten; and though they had each other to speak to, in two years they could not speak one word of English nor understand it". Nephew of Sir William, **1832**.

1835. William Charles. 1782, Lt., Houston's Reg., Scots Brigade in Holland, being garrisoned at Maestricht, Dec. 13, as one of the officers who requested a six weeks' delay before taking the oath required by their High Mightinesses' resolution of Nov. 18 (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 499). 1789, garrisoned at Bergen-op-Zoom (Note from Prof. Krämer). 1792, Mar. 27, in the Reg. van Nyvenheim (Ferguson's *Scots Brigade*, II. 546). 1794, Jun. 24, hon. discharge as Brevet Capt., 7th Coy. (*ibid.*, II. 542).

Son of Alexander, **1652**, and Maria Pieterrella Ghyben; *bap.* 1760, Sep. 27, at Oosterhout (*ibid.*, III. 79); reformed religion. Served 29 months as Cadet, 72 months as Ensign, and 75 months as Lt. (Note from Prof. Krämer).

GORDONS UNDER ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES.

1836. [. . .] Capt., Vice A.D.C. to Maj. Gen. D. H. Hill, Confederate army, Civil war 1861-5 (*Staff Officers of the Confederate States Army*, 1861-5, p. 63).

1837. A. Staff Capt., A.A.G., on the Staff of Gen. Henry T. Clark, Comdr.-in-Chief, N. Carolina State Troops mustered into service of the Confederated States, Civil war, 1861-5 (Moore's *N. Carolina*, II. 450; *N. Carolina State Troops*, I. 2). He was a resident of N. Carolina.

1838. **Abram M. E.** 1864, Jan. 18, 1st Lt., 4th New York Art., 1865, Mar. 12, Bt. Capt. of Vols. for meritorious service during Civil war; Sep. 26, honourably mustered out. 1866, May 11, 2nd Lt., 5th Art. 1867, Apr. 1, 1st Lt.; d. Sep. 28 (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, I. 464).

Born in and appointed from Maryland (Powell's *Officers in U.S. Army*); afterwards resident in Maryland.

1839. **Albert Spark.** Soldier, Vols., Confederate Army, Civil war.

Eldest son of John Harrison (1790-1863), of Culpeper Co., Virginia, and his wife Elizabeth Grasty, and grandson of Churchill, **1881**; b. 1824, Nov.; living (1904) at Lignum, Culpeper Co. (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*). Brother of Churchill Grasty, **1882**, and half-brother of John Gaskins, **1966**.

1840. **Albin.** 1778, enlisted into Col. Bland's 1st Dgns., Revolution; served 11 months, and appt. Qr. Mas. Serg. 1781, Jan. 10, discharged. 1786, petitioned the Gen. Assembly for addition to his pension of £18, as he received several wounds in service and supported many hardships resulting in the loss of his eyesight; Dec. 21, granted an additional £22 for life.

Belonged to King William Co., Virginia (*Pension Rec.*, Virginian State Library; A. C. Gordon's *Gordons in Virginia*).

1841. **Alexander.** 1776, Cornet and Qr. Mas., Virginia State Troops of the Continental Line, Revolution (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library).

Belonged to Culpeper Co., Virginia.

1842. **Alexander.** 1776, Ens., Virginia State Forces, Continental Line, Revolution. A balance due to him of three months pay in 1782, and four months pay in 1783, was in 1825, in the hands of John Hopkins, late Com-

missioner of loans, and receiver of continental taxes in the State of Virginia (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library; A. C. Gordon's *Gordons in Virginia*).

1843. Alexander. 1776, Private in Capt. Abraham Smith's Coy., Col. William Irvine's Pennsylvania Reg., "as it stood at Mount Independence, Nov. 28," Revolution (Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, 208). Afterwards Corporal.

Descended from Alexander, who settled in Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania, 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1844. Alexander. 1778, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1845. Alexander, Senr. 1779, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1846. Alexander, Junr. 1779, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1847. Alexander. 1780-2, Serg., Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1848. Alexander. Soldier, in the war of 1812.

B. 1768; descended from Alexander, who settled in Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania, in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1849. Alexander. Col., President William McKinley's Staff, when Govr. of Ohio.

Of Shrewsbury Park, Seabright, New Jersey, and Hamilton, Ohio; *d.* 1910, Sep. 11, aged 69, at Woodfield, Lytton Grove, Putney (*Times*), the residence of his son, Fred. W., who had a son, *b.* at Graylands, Augustus Rd., Wimbledon Park, 1912, Mar. 23 (*Times*).

1850. Alexander George. 1818, Jan. 1, Mid., U.S.N. 1827, Mar. 3, Lt. 1849, Mar. 14, Comdr. (U.S. N.L.).

Youngest son of Alexander George (*b.* 1762, Jan. 17), Alexandria, Virginia, and Mary Morris, and gdson of Lewis (*d.* 1778), native of Scotland (used the Earlstoun crest), said to have been "out in the '45," who afterwards went to

Philadelphia, where he *m.* 1750, Jan. 4, Mary Jenkins (*d.* 1763); *b.* 1798, Jan. 1; *m.* 1827, Sep. 6, Amanda Taylor, *b.* 1803, May 13, of Dover, Delaware (*d.* 1833) and had Mary Sophia, *b.* 1828, Oct. 3, *m.* 1851, Apr. 21, Lewis James Moran; Amanda Wentworth, *b.* 1832, Aug., *m.* Dr. Abner Smeade, Lt., U.S.A.; and George Alexander, 1903. Gordon *d.* 1849, Oct. 11, at Port Prayar, Cape de Verde Islands, when comdg. U.S. brig, "Porpoise" (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Alexandria*). Brother of William Lewis, 2044.

1851. Alexander N. 1862, Jul. 1, enlisted as Private (from Person Co.), 13th Reg., N. Carolina State Troops, Confederate army, Civil war, 1861-5; promoted Corporal: wounded at Cold Harbour. 1863, Jul. 1, *k.* at Gettysburg (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 485).

1852. Alexander Tazewell. Asst. Surg., 18th N. Carolina Inf., and Pegram's Batn. of Art., Confederate army. 1864, Apr. 9, Surg. in charge of Hospitals at Winchester and Warrenton, Virginia, Civil war, 1861-5.

Eighth son of William Fitzhugh, 2041; *b.* 1833, May 12, at Edgeworth, Albemarle Co., Virginia; M.D., physician of Lignum, Culpeper Co., Virginia; *m.* 1868, Lucy A., half-sister of Albert Spark, 1839, and widow of Joseph Gordon Willis, of Culpeper Co., and had Henry Harrison, *b.* 1869, *d.* 1870; Alice Robertson, *b.* 1870; Agnes Blackwell, *b.* 1872, *m.* J. F. Billingsly, of Culpeper Co.; Isabel, *b.* 1874; James Mason, *b.* 1877; Harriet Harrison, *b.* 1878; and Lucy Lindsay, *b.* 1884. Gordon *d.* 1903, Jan. 14, at Lignum (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex, Virginia*).

1853. Ambrose. 1779, Nov. 1, Paymr.; Dec., 1st Lt., Col. George Bayton's 3rd Light Dgns., Virginia Troops, Continental Line, Revolution. 1782, Nov., serving in S. Carolina. 1784, his name appears in a "List of Officers for whose revolutionary services Virginia military land warrants were issued prior to Dec. 31" (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library; Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, pp. 93, 421, 503).

Son of Jonathan Rhea, 1972; of Monmouth Co., afterwards went to Augusta, Georgia, and then to Savannah. Father of William Washington, 2045.

1854. Amos. 1781, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1855. Anderson. 1861-5, Col., Gordon's Arkansas Cav. (*Field Offs.*, *Confederate States Army*, 1861-5, p. 49).

1856. Andrew. 1721, Capt., Col. John Parker's Reg. on the frontier (*N.Y. Archives*, xi. 315, 328).

Son of Thomas, Perth Amboy, New Jersey, and Janet, dau. of David Mudie, which Thomas (1653-1722) was the son of Robert, of Pitlurg (*d.* 1681) and the brother of Dr. John, of Collieston. Thomas sailed from Montrose for New Jersey about 1684, and is supposed to have been the ancestor of Jonathan Rhea, 1972 (Information from William Washington Gordon).

1857. Andrew. 1776, Jan. 5—Nov. 25, Private, Capt. William Butler's Coy., Col. St. Clair's and Col. Wood's Pennsylvania Batn., "as it stood at Ticonderoga" (Saffell's *American Revolutionary War*, 190).

1858. Andrew. 1781, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1859. Antoine-Huet (Beaupré, "*dit* Gordon"). 1780, Sep. 2, Capt, S. Compagnie de Grenadiers De Launay (*Les Combatants Francais de la Guerre Americane*, 1778-83, pub. by U.S. Govt., p. 329).

B. 1738 at Fontainbleau; *d.* 1782, Sep. 9 (*ibid.*).

1860. Archibald. 1740, Capt. of a Coy., Lancaster Co., Pennsylvania (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1861. Archibald. 1774, Col., Pittsylvania Co., Virginia Mil. He was superseded "under the new order of things that took place in the beginning of the Revolution".

B. in Scotland. "He was rather below the ordinary height; coarse featured. By those who knew him, he was regarded very honest and correct in all his transactions." *D. unm.* in Franklin Co., near the Henry Co. line (John Redd's "Reminiscences of Western Virginia," in the *Virginia Hist. Mag.*, vii. pp. 9, 16). Possibly the Archibald Gordon in *List of old Vestrymen of Antrim Parish, Halifax Co., Virginia from 1752*; possibly a kinsman of the Rev. Alexander Gordon, who was in 1763 rector of Antrim Parish (Meade's *Old Churches, Ministers and Families of Virginia*, II. 13).

1862. Archibald. 1776, "taken into Col. Hollingworth's Regiment of Militia at Elkton, Cecil Co., Maryland; afterwards taken into the 11th Reg. of Pennsylvania, commanded by Col. Patton. 1780, "enlisted in the Legion commanded by Lt. Col. Henry Lee and served in the infantry until the conclusion of the revolutionary war" (*Pension Rec.* Virginia State Library).

1863. Archibald Madison. 1862, Sep. 16, Lt., Vol. forces, Confederate army, Civil war, *k.* in battle at Antietam (Sharpsburg), Maryland.

Sixth son of Smith Waddell, 2002; *b.* 1837, Nov. 11, nephew of James Harrison, 1946 and John Willison, 1971 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Lancaster*).

1864. Arthur. 1776, Lt. and Adjt., 9th Virginia Reg. of the Continental Line, Revolution (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library; Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, 503).

1865. Arthur. 1776, Dec. 19, Lt., 8th Virginia Reg., Continental Line (Powell's *List of Offs. U.S. Army*). 1777, Jan. 1, Lt., 9th Virginia Reg. 1780, Sep. 1—Dec. 31, Adjt.; continued in active service until 1781, Jan. 1, American Revolution. His name occurs in a "List of Officers for whose Revolutionary Services Military Land Warrants were issued prior to 1784, Dec. 31" (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library, Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, 3rd ed., p. 503).

1866. Augustus Manly. 1861, entered the Confederate States service as Serg.; May 31, shot through the lungs at the battle of Seven Pines, or Fair Oaks, where the Confederates were repulsed; promoted for his "high soldierly qualities," 1st Lt., Capt., Maj., and Lt. Col., 6th Alabama Reg., "Stonewall" Jackson's Corps, Army of Northern Virginia. 1863, May 3, *k.* in battle at Chancellorsville, falling "at the head of his regiment with his face to the front, a grape shot having penetrated his breast at almost the same spot where he had been formerly wounded" (Gen. J. B. Gordon's *Reminiscences*, p. 56, which goes on to say, pp. 64-5):—

Before going into the fight in the Wilderness, he quietly said: "My hour has come". I [Gen. John B. Gordon] joked, and chided him. I told him that he must not permit such impressions to affect or take hold upon his imagination. He quickly and firmly replied: "You need not doubt me, I will be at my post. But this is our last meeting." Riding at the head of his regiment, with his sword above him, the fire of the battle in his eye and words of cheer for his men on his lips, the fatal grape shot plunged through his manly heart, and the noble youth slept his last sleep in that woful Wilderness.

Son of Zachariah, who was the son of Chapman, **1873**; *b.* 1842. His brother, Gen. J. B. Gordon, calls him "a brave and lovable, a modest, though brilliant, young soldier," who was "rapidly winning his way to distinction". Brother of Eugene Cornelius, **1890**, John Brown, **1962**, Walter Scott, **2021**, and Zachariah Chapman, **2051** (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania*).

1867. Augustus Thomson. 1864-5, Private, 22nd Pennsylvania Cav. *B.* 1847; descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1868. B. Frank. Served as Maj., Lt. Col. and Col., 5th Missouri Cav., Confederate army, Civil war, 1861-5 (*List of Field Offs. in the Confederate States Army*, 1861-5, p. 49).

1869. Beirne. Began his military career in Troop A, 1st squadron of Cavalry, National Guard of Georgia, rising to be Lt. Col. (*Savannah Press*, 1909, Nov. 5).

Son of George A., **1902**; brother of William Washington, **2046**.

1870. Benjamin. 1814, Nov. 8, Boatswain, U.S.N. 1815, Mar. 9, res. (Powell's *Offs.*, U.S.N.)

1871. Calvin. 1861, Jun. 26, Private, 8th Reg., D. Coy., Granville Co., N. Carolina State Troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, i. 284).

1872. Care Clinton. 1898, Private, Spanish war.

Descended from Alexander, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1873. Chapman. Soldier in the Revolution, 1776. "When in his teens, with two older brothers, he fought in the battle of King's Mountain [1780, Oct. 7] and through the entire war. They fought under Generals Sumpter and Marion in South Carolina" (Printed letter of Mrs. Sallie Chapman Gordon Law, of Memphis, Tenn., 1893, Jan. 29).

Youngest son of Charles, Wilkes Co., N. Carolina, who was the grandson of John George, emigrated from Scotland, first to Maryland, and then to Spottsylvania Co., Virginia; *b.* Spottsylvania; *m.* — King, S. Carolina, and had Wiley; George Washington; Harvey; Zachariah, *m.* Malinda Cox (and had Washington King, *d.* 1847 in Georgia; Zachariah Chapman, **2051**; John Brown, **1962**; William Harvey (1838-57); Augustus Manly, **1866**; Mary Linda, *m.* Capt. J. C. Rosser, of Kingston, Georgia; Eugene Cornelius, **1890**; Walter Scott, **2021**); Mary, *m.* — Brown, Tennessee; Mamphradonia, *m.* — Napier of Georgia, and Sarah Chapman, *m.* — Law, Columbia, Tennessee, living in 1893 in her 88th year (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania, Virginia*). Kinsman of James Byron, **1941**.

1874. Charles. Maj., N. Carolina Partisan Rangers in the Revolution. 1780, Oct. 7, wounded at King's Mountain. *D.* 1799, Mar. 24 (Heitman's *Offs. of the Continental Army*, p. 194).

1875. Charles. 1799, Jun. 24, Mid. 1800, Jan. 16, Lt. 1806, Apr. 25, Comdr. 1807, May 1—June 6, in command of the "Chesapeake," 38 guns, which, under the command of Capt. James Barron, was attacked off Norfolk, Virginia, by H.M.S. "Leopard," 50 guns, "which claimed the right to search her: after submitting to three broadsides, which killed or wounded 21 men, the 'Chesapeake' struck; she had been able to fire in return but a single gun" (Laird Clowes's *Navy*, vi. 17-20); Sep. 23, Gordon fought a duel with Dr. Stark at Norfolk, in consequence of a dispute over Barron's conduct (*G.M.*, vol. 77, p. 1070). *The Times* (1807, Dec. 24) says:—

It was one of the preliminary arrangements that if either party should fire before the word was given, the adversary's second should immediately fire at the one thus offending. The

moment a shot was exchanged without effect on either side, Lieut. Crane, second to Capt. Gordon, stepped forward and declared that Dr. Stark had fired before the word, and immediately shot him through the arm. Mr. McConico, the doctor's second, then presented to fire at Crane, when Capt. Gordon, levelling his pistol at McConico's head, exclaimed: "Desist, or you perish". An altercation took place, the result of which was that McConico challenged Gordon on the ground. The duel between these persons took place on Oct. 2, in North Carolina. The first shot was exchanged at eight paces betwixt, without injury. The second, at six, took effect. Mr. McConico was slightly wounded in the thigh, and Capt. Gordon received a wound in the lower extremity of the body.

1808, Jan. 4, Gordon was court martialled on the "Chesapeake," at Norfolk, for having failed to report to Barron that the vessel was really not ready to go to sea, and Gordon was ordered to be privately reprimanded by the Sec. of the Navy (*Trial of Commodore James Barron, Capt. Charles Gordon, etc.*, pub. by U.S. Navy Depart., 1808, 496 pp.; case summarised by J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Four.*, 1902, Sep. 9). 1813, Mar. 2, Capt. D. 1817 (Powell's *Offs.*, U.S.N.).

1876. Charles. 1845, joined the H.A.C., Massachusetts. 1850, May 13, honourably discharged (Oliver Ayer Roberts's *Military Company of the Massachusetts*, III. 176, 181).

Physician, residing at 28 Winter Street, Boston.

1877. Charles Garnett. 1861, Sep. 14—1864, Apr. 25, Corporal and Private, 2nd Batn., California Cav., U.S. army, American Civil war. 1867, Sep. 26, 2nd Lt., 6th Cav. 1871, Feb. 21, 1st Lt. 1874, Apr. 4—1878, Sep. 3, Regtl. Qr. Mas. 1881, Aug. 30, Capt. 1887, Oct. 5, ret. (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464).

Born in N. Carolina; one of ten brothers; *d.* 1898, Oct. 26. Brother of George Alexander, 1904.

1878. Charles Henry. Lt., in the famous "Black Horse" Cav., Confederate army; later, Capt., on the Staff of Gen. Beverley Robertson, and served to the end of Civil war, 1861-5.

Sixth son of William Fitzhugh, 2041; *b.* 1829, Jan. 17, at Edgeworth; lived at Herd Farm, Fauquier Co., Virginia; *m.* (1) Mary Catlett, dau. of John Gordon Beale, and had John Beale, Professor of mathematics, Arkansas Univ., who *d. unm.* 1880, Sep. 11, while on a journey of scientific exploration into the Indian Territory; *m.* (2) May Boswell, who had no issue. Gordon *d.* 1899, Jan. 23, at Herd Farm, *bur.* in the family burying-ground there (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*).

1879. Charles Hughes. 1897, Aug. 17, Capt., Vol. Inf., Spanish American war. 1898, May 20, 2nd Lt., Signal Corps Vols. 1899, Jan. 21, 1st Lt.; Sep. 26, honourably discharged. 1901, Jul. 2, honourably

mustered out (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, p. 464. 1908, Major, in the Philippines (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1880. Charles Milford, Junr. 1898, Jul. 10, Capt., 6th Missouri Inf., Spanish American war. 1899, May 10, honourably mustered out. 1901, Feb. 28, 1st Lt., 18th Inf., U.S. army. 1903, Mar. 2, 6th Inf. (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, p. 464).

Born in, and appointed from, Missouri (Powell's *Officers, U.S. Army*).

1881. Churchill. 1776, Mid., Virginia Navy, Revolution, served "to a time after the surrender of York".

Second son of John, Middlesex Co., Virginia, who was the son of James, II. of Sheepbridge, Co. Down, and who was the brother of James, **1928**; *b.* 1761, Feb. 10, in Middlesex Co.; *m.* Ann Spark, Gloucester Co., Virginia, and had six children, who received land grants for his services (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library). He had James Alexander (1786-1872), who had two sons; William Spark and John Harrison (1790-1863), father of Albert Spark, **1839**, Churchill Grasty, **1882**, John Gaskins, **1966**, and Uncle of William Fitzhugh, **2041** (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*).

1882. Churchill Grasty. Soldier in the Vol. forces, Confederate army, Civil war.

Son of John Harrison (1790-1863), and Elizabeth, dau. of Goodrich Grasty, and grandson of Churchill, **1881**; *d.* 1871 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*). Brother of Albert Spark, **1839**, and John Gaskins, **1966**.

1883. Coe. 1776, Dec. 4, Ens., 10th Pennsylvania Reg., American Revolution. 1777, Apr. 18, 2nd Lt.; Dec., res. (Heitman's *Offs. Continental Army*, p. 194).

1884. Daniel D. T. 1863, Feb. 19, Capt., Asst. Qr. Mas., Vols., U.S. army, Civil war. 1865, Oct. 7, honourably mustered out (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, p. 464).

1885. David. 1781-2, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1886. David Stuart. 1861, Apr. 26, 2nd Lt., 2nd Dgns., U.S. army, appt. from Kansas; Jun. 1, 1st Lt., Aug. 3, 2nd Cav.; served in army of Potomac, and engaged at the first battle of Bull Run (1861, Jul. 31), taken prisoner and confined to Libby prison, Richmond, Virginia, Castle Pluckney, Charleston and Columbia jails, and Salisbury, N. Carolina; exchanged by 1862. 1863, Apr. 25, Capt.; Jul. 3, Bt. Maj., for gallant and meritorious service in the Gettysburg campaign. Took part in many other battles, includ-

ing Manassas Gap (1863, Jul. 23), Todd's Tavern (1864, May 7), Hawes Shop (1864, May 28), Cold Harbour (1864, Jun. 1-4) Trevilian Station (1864, Jun. 10), etc. 1863. After the war, engaged in frontier service, and battles with Indians; notably at Miners' Delight, Wyoming, 1870, May 4 (for which he got rank of Bt. Lt. Col., twenty years later, 1890, Feb. 27) as well as various other branches of service. 1877, Jun. 25, Maj., 2nd Cav. 1889, Nov. 20, Lt. Col. 1892, Jul. 28, Col., 6th Cav. 1896, Feb., dispute in the Committee on Military Affairs of Congress on House bill 1567 as to his retirement (*House Report*, 492, pt. 2, 54th Congress, 1st session in v. 2); May 23, ret. 1904, Apr. 23, Brig.-Gen. (Powell's *Offs. U.S. Army*).

Son of Alexander, and Hannah Ely; *b.* 1832, Mar. 23, Franklin Co., Pennsylvania; *m.* Ann E. Hughs, Leavenmouth, Kansas (*Who's Who in America*, 1910). Cousin of Daniel Smith Gordon, New York.

1887. E. W. Surg., at Richmond, Virginia, in the Confederate army, Civil war (*List of Staff Offs. Confederate States Army*, 1861-5, p. 63).

1888. Edward. 1841, Sep. 21, Mid., Nav. Acad. Dismissed (Powell's *Offs. U.S. Navy*).

1889. Rev. Edward Clifford. 1862-5, Soldier, Richmond Howitzers, later in the Otey Battery, Confederate army, Civil war.

Son of John Newton (1793-1870), and Louisiana Coleman, and great-grandson of James, I. of Lancaster, **1928**; *b.* 1842, Sep. 1, at Richmond, Virginia; educated, Virginia Univ. and Union Theological Seminary; ordained, 1872; D.D. Hampden Sidney Coll., 1886; minister at Lebanon, Virginia; Savannah, 1874-80; Salem, Virginia, 1880-8; Prof. of Biblical Hist., 1892-8; Pres. of Westminster Coll., 1894-8; minister of Lexington; *m.* 1873, Nov. 12, Mary F. Bell, and has Clifford, *b.* 1874, Oct. 26; Bell, *b.* 1876, Aug. 24; Stanley, *b.* 1877, Nov. 10; Frank Newton, *b.* 1879, Apr. 12; Alexander Lawton, *b.* 1880, Nov. 2; Hattie, *b.* 1882, Oct. 31; Mary Blair, *b.* 1884, Jun. 16; Leonora, *b.* 1885, Sep. 17; Lewis Coleman, *b.* 1887, Sep. 26; and Arthur Wentworth, *b.* 1891, Aug. 17 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Lancaster*; *Who's Who in America*, 1911). Brother of John Newton, **1968**.

1890. Eugene Cornelius. 1861, entered Confederate army; aide to his brother John Brown, **1962**, in the Gettysburg campaign; later, aide to Gen. Clement A. Evans, with rank of Lt. of Cav. 1864, Jul. 9, severely wounded, at the battle of Monacacy Junction (J. B. Gordon's *Reminiscences*, 312-3); promoted Maj., and comd. in N. Alabama, within the lines of the enemy, the 25th Alabama Batn. of Cav.

Son of Zachariah, and Matilda Cox and grandson of Chapman, **1873**; *b.* 1845, Jun. 17; railroad contractor and builder, Amarillo, Texas; *m.* (1)

1865, Oct., Sallie von Albach Oliver, *d.* 1867, Sep. 30, and had William Oliver, *d.* in 22nd year; *m.* (2) 1871, Oct., Ella Crenshaw, *d.* 1900, May 23, and has Mabel Clare, and Eugene Forest, *m.* Allen Turner (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania*). Brother of Augustus Manly, 1866, John Brown, 1962, Walter Scott, 2021, and Zachariah Chapman, 2051.

1891. **Ezekiel.** Soldier in the Revolutionary war.

Son of Jonathan Rhea, 1972; *b.* 1754; *d.* 1830.

1892. **Frank.** 1862, Jul. 8, Private from Virginia, 12th Reg., B. Coy., N. Carolina State Troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 442).

1893. **Frank.** 1899, Nov. 30, 1st Lt., 43rd Inf. Honourably discharged (Powell's *Offs. of U.S. Army*).

1894. **Frederick T.** 1900, Jul. 25, Pharmacist, U.S.N. (Powell's *Offs. U.S. Navy*).

1895. **Gabriel.** 1777-82, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolutionary war.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1896. **George.** 1755, Oct. 10—Dec. 27, Ens., Virginia Colonial Mil., in the expedition against the French (*The Virginia Colonial Mil.*, 120; *Virginia Hist. Collections*, 213).

1897. **George.** 1778, Serg., Lt. Col. William Heth's 3rd Virginia Reg., "as it stood, March" in the Revolution of 1776 (Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, 277). Possibly the George Gordon, Corporal, 1776, Regular army (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1898. **George.** 1778-9, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1899. **George.** 1780-2, Corporal, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1900. **George.** 1781-2, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania, Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1901. **George.** 1907, Nov. 25, took part as "Lt." under the leadership of Sebastian Magali, a native of Rio Grande do Sul, in an attack on Ilheos

province of Minas Geraes, and was captured by the Brazilians. Magali enlisted (at 4s. a day) a small band of young fellows in New York and dressed them in U.S. army uniforms. They went to Bahia, and attacked the town of Ilheos where the citizens, armed with Mausers, and led by Capt. Joao Baptista Homero d' el Rei, subdued them, not, however, before the raiders killed a soldier and wounded several citizens. One of the raiders, Major N. P. Davies, an ex-British army officer, was killed, and several of them were wounded. Gordon was sentenced at Bahia, 1908, Sep. 14, to one year's imprisonment (*Daily Mail*, 1907, Dec. 2; *La Tribuna*, Rio, 1907, Nov. 26; *Diario da Bahia*, 1908, Sep. 25; *Fon Fon*, Rio, 1907, Dec. 14; portrait of Gordon and his fellow prisoners, *Sphere*, 1908, Jan.). D. of pulmonary consumption in the prison at Ilheos at 5 o'clock in the morning, 1909, Nov. 13, and was buried in the public cemetery.

Son of George, gas manager, Fochabers, and then crofter, Grantown-on-Spey; b. 1882 at Elgin; member of one of the Elgin Coys., 3rd V.B. Seaforth Highlanders, for three years; sailed for Montreal, 1906, Apr. (J. M. Bulloch, *Abd. Four.*, 1908, Oct. 17).

1901a. George A. 1857, joined the H.A.C., Massachusetts (Oliver Ayer Roberts's *Military Company of the Massachusetts*, III. 227, 281-2).

B. 1801, Feb. 8, in Exeter, N.H.; educated in public schools there, and at Philipps Exeter Acad., grad. 1819; clerk in a store there, afterwards at Boston; 1830, formed a partnership with Lewis T. Stoddard, dissolved 1837; joined David Wood, 1838, firm dissolved 1841, when Gordon was appt. Postmaster, Boston; 1843-6, U.S. Consul, Rio de Janeiro; 1850, Postmaster, Boston; 1856-73, insurance business; m. 1830, Jun. 22, Katherine P. Sleeper; d. 1877, Nov. 19, at Boston.

1902. George A. Four years in the Confederate army, Colonel, 63rd Georgian Inf.; Maj., 13th Batn., in the Confederate army, Civil war (*List of Field Offs.*, 49).

Son of William Washington, 2045; moved from Savannah to Huntsville, Alabama; father of Beirne, 1869.

1903. George Alexander. 1854, Jul. 1, Bt. 2nd Lt., 3rd Art., from Mil. Acad. 1855, Feb. 20, 2nd Lt., 2nd Art.; Mar. 3, 2nd Dgns. 1858, Jun. 4, 1st Lt. 1861, May 30, Capt.; Aug. 3, 2nd Cav. 1862, Mar. 24, Bt. Maj., for gallant and meritorious service on the reconnaissance near New Bridge, Virginia. 1864, Jun. 11, Bt. Lt. Col., for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Trevillian Station (Jun. 10). 1867, Nov. 1, Maj., 4th Cav. 1871, Jan. 1, mustered out. 1873, re-appt. Maj., 5th Cav. to rank from 1867, Nov. 1 (*Powell's Offs. U.S. Army*).

Second son of Alexander George, **1850**: *b.* 1833, Jun., in Virginia; *d.* 1878, Oct. 26 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Alexandria*).

1904. George Alexander. 1861-5, 1st Serg., 6th Virginia Cav., Confederate army, Civil war.

Second brother now living of Daniel Smith Gordon, New York, who had a brother on each side in Civil war. Brother of Charles Garnett, **1877**.

1905. Rev. George Angier. 1892, Asst. Chaplain, H.A.C., Massachusetts (Oliver Ayer Roberts's *Military Company of the Massachusetts*, IV. 443).

Son of George (*b.* 1818), of the Gordons in Largie, Culsalmond (*House of Gordon*, II. (509); *b.* 1853, Jan. 2, at Inch, Aberdeenshire; emigrated to America, 1871; grad. at Harvard, 1881; minister of the Old South Church, Boston, since 1884; adopted the name of Angier from a clergyman of that name, in whose house he resided till his marriage, 1890, Jun. 3, with Susan Huntington Manning, by whom he has one dau., Ruth Manning (*Who's Who in America*, 1911).

1906. George Arthur. Began his career with the Georgia Hrs.; ret. as the youngest Col., 1st Reg. Inf., National Guard of Georgia ever had; "one of its most efficient and popular commanders".

Son of William Washington, **2046**.

1907. George F. 1869, joined the H.A.C., Massachusetts. 1879, May 26, discharged (Oliver Ayer Roberts's *Military Company of the Massachusetts*, IV. 81, 88).

Of the firm of John Gordon and Co., New Faneuil Hall Market.

1908. George H. Soldier, Vol. forces, Confederate army, Civil war.

Resided at Somerville, Mass.: made a special study of the history of his branch, which he traced to a Timothy Gordon, supposed to have come from Gordon Castle, Fochabers.

1909. George Henry. 1846, Jul. 1, Bt. 2nd Lt., Mtd. Rif., from West Point. 1847, served during the Mexican war; Apr. 18, Bt. 1st Lt., for meritorious conduct at Cerro Gordo, where the Americans defeated the Mexicans; Dec. 21, severely wounded in a hand to hand fight with two guerillas at San Juan Bridge. 1853, Aug. 30, 1st Lt. 1854, on frontier duty; Oct. 31, res., studied law; began practising at Boston. 1857, raised and appt. Col. of 2nd Mass. Vols. 1861, May 25, served in the Civil war; made Govr. of Harper's Ferry, fought at Bull Run, and with the army of the Potomac, served in Virginia, 1864-5. 1865, Apr. 9, Bt. Maj. Gen. of Vols., for meritorious and distinguished service.

B. 1828, Jul. 19, at Charlestown, Mass. After the war returned to law. Wrote *The Hist. of the Campaign of the Army of Virginia*, Boston, 1880; *A*

War Diary of Events in the War of the Great Rebellion, Boston, 1882; and *Brook Farm to Cedar Mountain in the War of the Great Rebellion*, 1861-2; a Revision and Enlargement of *A Hist. of the 2nd Mass. Reg. and Stonewall Jackson*, Boston, 1883; *d.* 1886, Aug. 30, at Framington, Mass. (Powell's *Offs. of U.S. Army*; Appleton's *Cyclopedia of American Biog.*).

1910. George Loyall. 1861, Jun., Private, afterwards Serg., 5th (later 15th) N. Carolina Vols., Confederate army, Civil war. 1862, Jun. 10, Adj., N. Carolina State troops; *k.* Jul. 1, in the charge at Malvern Hill, Virginia, upon the Federal batteries, being the man to fall nearest to the enemy's guns (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 545).

Fifth son of William Fitzhugh, **2041**; *b.* 1829, Jan. 17, at Edgeworth, Virginia; lawyer in Alexandria and planter at Longwood, Virginia; *m.* 1854, Dec. 20, at Halifax, N. Carolina, Mary Long, eldest dau. of Judge Joseph J. Daniel, and had Armistead Churchill, *b.* 1855, Dec. 20 (lawyer, novelist, poet and Gordon historian), *m.* 1887, Oct. 17, Maria Breckinridge, dau. of Nathaniel Pendleton Catlett (and has Margaret Douglas, *b.* 1891, Sep. 28, Mary Daniel, *b.* 1893, Oct. 19, James Lindsay, *b.* 1895, May 19, Armistead Churchill, *b.* 1897, Jul. 9, and George Loyall, *b.* 1899, Nov. 26); Frances Daniel, *b.* 1857, May 3, *d.* 1868, Sep. 28; Lavinia Battle, *b.* 1858, Oct. 25, *d.* 1860, Dec. 12; James Lindsay, *b.* 1860, Jan. 9, *m.* 1899, Apr. 12, Emily A. Schlichter, and has Edith Churchill, *b.* 1900, Feb. 8; and Mary Long, *b.* 1861, Jun. 15, *m.* 1890, Apr. 16, Richard Henry Lewis, M.D., and *d.* 1895, Aug. 13 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*).

1911. George P. Maj., 5th Missouri Cav., in the Confederate service, Civil war (*List of Field Offs.*, 49).

1912. George Tomline. Maj., Lt. Col., and Col., 11th Tennessee Inf., Confederate army, Civil war (*List of Field Officers*, p. 49), serving with distinction. 1862, Dec. 13, at the battle of Fredericksburg. 1863, May 1-4, commanded 34th N. Carolina Reg. at Battle of Chancellorsville; and at Gettysburg (Jul. 1-3), commanding a brigade. 1864, May 5-7, at the battle of the Wilderness; May 8-21, at the battle of Spottsylvania; and Jun. 1-4, battle of Cold Harbour, serving till the army took up position in front of Petersburg, Richmond; in Oct., transferred to Wilmington, serving as Inspector Gen. on Gen. Whiting's Staff till the capture of Fort Fisher, 1865, Jan. 16, when he was appointed Inspector Gen. of Gen. Bragg's forces, fighting at Kinston (Mar. 8), and Bentonville (Mar. 19-21). After the war he went to New Orleans with Gen. Lee, who wrote to Gordon's wife from Richmond, 1865, Jun. 24—"In every position and in every battle he received the commendation of his commanders, and displayed energy, boldness, and skill in the discharge

of his duties" (Letter in the possession of Mrs. Trollope, 1912). On his death 1868, Feb. 26, a New Orleans journal wrote :—

How nobly he performed what he considered his duty thousands of his fellow citizens can testify. It is but seldom that memories of the warlike events which occurred around Richmond are looked upon by his surviving comrades without a tribute being paid to his memory by those who had so many opportunities of admiring and respecting him for his gallantry as a soldier and his worth as a man.

B. 1823, Aug. 8. Joined the British army (Sherwood Foresters), as an officer, 1851, Feb. See 600.

1913. George Washington. 1861, enlisted in the Tennessee army as Drill Master, 11th Inf. Reg.; transferred to mil. service of the Confederate States; promoted Capt., Lt. Col., Col. 1864, Brig. Gen.; participated in every engagement fought by his command, with exception of Bentonville (1865, Mar. 19-21), being a prisoner until 1865, Aug., at Ft. Warren, Boston Harbour; afterwards served four years in the Indian countries and territories, west of the Rocky Mountains.

Son of Andrew and Eliza K——; *b.* 1836, Oct. 5, Giles Co., Tennessee; 1859, graduated at W. Mil. Institute and became a civil engineer, finally studied law at Lebanon, Tennessee, practising at Pulaski and Memphis until 1883; appt. one of R. R. Comrs. of State; received alltmt. in Interior Dept., U.S., 1885; after his four years in Indian countries he resumed law at Memphis until 1892, when elected Supt., City Schools; Democrat member of 60th and 61st Congresses, 1907-11, 10th Tennessee Div. Gordon *m.* 1876, Sep. 5, Ora S., dau. of Constantine Paine, and lives at Memphis, Tennessee (*Who's Who in America*, 1911).

1914. Gilbert. 1758, Sep., Frederick Co., Virginia Col. Mil., Indian wars (*The Virginia Colonial Mil.*, 72).

1915. Hanford Lennox. Col., served during the Civil war in one of the Minnesota Regiments (John Talman in the *New York Times Book Review*, 1911, Apr. 6).

B. 1836, in New York State; great-grandson of Allan Ramsay, *b.* in Aberdeen, Scotland, in 1735; grandson of William Wallace, born there 1760, who was related to Catherine Gordon, of Gight, Lord Byron's mother, and who emigrated to America, 1788 (*ibid.*); went to Minnesota as a youth, and practised law; after the war became Registrar of the Land Office at St. Cloud, Minn.; about 1881, moved to Minneapolis; a "Republican reformer of much force, a fire-eater generally, and a poet of more than local celebrity"; published a poem "Pauline" through Putnams in the middle seventies; living 1911, at Los Angeles, California (*ibid.*).

1916. Henry. 1779, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolutionary war.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1917. Henry. 1781-2, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolutionary war.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750. (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1918. Henry. 1849, Dec. 1—1854, Dec. 1, Private, 2nd Dgns., F. Coy. 1855, Jul. 13—1860, Jul. 13, Private, Serg. and 1st Serg., 2nd Cav., Coy. I. 1860, Jul. 26—1861, Dec. 8, 4th Cav., Coy. I. 1861, Oct. 24, 2nd Lt., 4th Cav. 1862, Dec. 2, dismissed for reasons not stated (*Powell's Offs. of U.S. Army*).

Born in Ireland.

1919. Henry. 1861, Apr. 26, 12th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, I. 442).

Came from Granville Co., N. Carolina.

1920. Hugh Haralson. 1899, Apr. 30, Maj. of Vols. (Engineers), Spanish-American war; "honorably discharged" (*Powell's List of Offs., U.S. Army*).

Elder son of John Brown, **1962**; *b.* 1854; of Biscayne, Florida; graduated at the Univ. of Georgia; *m.* Caroline Williams and has Hugh Haralson, **1921**, and Bertha, *d. unm.* (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania*).

1921. Hugh Haralson, Junr. Soldier, Vols., Spanish-American war (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania*).

Son of Hugh Haralson, **1920**.

1922. Isaac. 1862, Mar. 16, enlisted in Coy. H., 12th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, serving in the Civil war, during which he was captured (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, I. 463).

1923. Isaac. 1862, Mar. 20, from Nash Co., N. Carolina, enlisted in K. Coy., 12th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, serving in the war; transferred to 15th Reg., N. Carolina State troops (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, I. 468).

1924. J. A. 1861 (?) Apr., Private, from Franklin Co., N. Carolina, G. Coy., 15th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate States army, Civil war (Moore's *Roster of N. Carolina State Troops*, I. 562).

1925. J. B. Maj., 6th Arkansas Inf., Confederate army, Civil war, (*List of Field Offs.*, 49).

1926. J. L. C. 1863, May 20, Private, from Buncombe Co., N. Caro-

lina, G. Coy., 9th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war, (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, i. 329).

1927. J. W. 1862, Feb. 18, Private, from Nash Co., N. Carolina, 12th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, i. 463).

1928. James, Col., Mil., Lancaster Co., Virginia.

Eldest son of James, II. of Sheepbridge, Co. Down, Ireland, who is believed to have been the grandson of Rev. James, Comber, Co. Down, the undoubted son of Alexander, of Salterhill, parish of Drainie (Bulloch's *Gordons of Salterhill*, p. 11); *b.* 1714, at Sheepbridge; went to Virginia about 1738, and settled at Navy Point, Corotoman River, Lancaster Co., where his house is still standing; traded in tobacco with Whitehaven, Cumberland, England, and accumulated a fortune. His diary, 1758, Dec. 21—1763, Dec. 31, was published in the *William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Mag.* (Williamsburg, 1902, Oct., 1903, Jan., Apr., Jul.), and his descendants are traced by A. C. Gordon in his (MS.) history of the Gordons of Lancaster (pp. 22). Gordon *m.* (1) 1742, Millicent, dau. of Col. Edwin Conway, and had Ann, *b.* 1743, Mar. 29, *m.* 1759, Jun. 9, Col. Richard Chichester; *m.* (2) 1748, Nov. 12, Mary, youngest dau. of Col. Nathaniel Harrison, and had, with other children, James, **1929**; Mary, *b.* 1752, Jul. 2, *m.* 1767, Oct. 7, Rev. James Waddell; Elizabeth, *b.* 1758, Aug. 24, *m.* 1777, Aug. 13, her cousin, James Gordon (1759-99), of Germanna, Orange Co., Virginia, son of John, of Middlesex and Richmond, her father's brother, and had, with other children, William Fitzhugh, **2041**; and John (*b.* 1765, Oct. 9, *d.* 1842, May 7), Frederick Co., Virginia, later in Pigua, Ohio, *m.* 1787, Nov. 1, Betty Lee Ball, and had, with other children, James Harrison, **1946**, John Willison, **1971**, and Smith Waddell, **2002**. Gordon *d.* 1768, Jan. 2, in Lancaster Co., "one of the most admirable men of his times" (*Virginia Gazette*, Jan. 14); will, 1767, Jan. 6, proved 1768, Feb. 18. Portrait, painted 1750, by Herselius, in possession of his descendant, Dr. William St. Clair Gordon, Richmond, Virginia.

1929. James. Col., Lancaster Co., Virginia Mil.

Eldest son of James, **1928**, *b.* there 1750, Aug. 2 or 7; member of the Virginia Constitutional Convention, 1776, 1788; Clerk of the Courts, 1787-94; and member of the Lancaster Co. Committee of Safety; *m.* 1774, Jun. 30, Ann Payne, and had Mary Smith, *b.* 1776, Sep. 17, *m.* 1793, Jun. 6; Nathaniel Waddell, and *d.* 1796, Mar. 10; James Harrison, *b.* 1779, Jan. 17; John Mathews, *b.* 1781, Mar. 25, *d.* 1840, May 16; Samuel Baldwin, *b.* 1784, Jul. 23, *d.* Oct. 29; Ann Smith, *b.* 1786, Jul. 26; Addison, *b.* 1789, Feb. 14, *d.* 1792. Gordon *d.* 1796, Sep. 29.

1930. James. 1776, Jan. 19—Dec., 2nd Lt., Delaware Reg., Revolution (Heitman's *Continental Army*, 194).

1931. James. 1776, Dec. 4, Ens., 10th Pennsylvania Reg., Revolution. 1777, Apr. 18, 2nd Lt.; Dec., res. (Heitman's *Continental Army*, 194).

1932. James. 1776, Private, in Capt. Buller Claiborne's Coy., Col. Alexander Spotswood's 2nd Virginia Reg., "as it stood March 1, 1777"; in the Revolution (Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, 290).

1933. James. 1778, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1934. James. 1780, Oct. 17, Lt. Col., Albany Co. Mil., 12th Reg., State of New York, captured (as a rebel) at Ballstown, near Albany, about one o'clock in the morning, by a party consisting of about 200 men, composed of part of Sir John Johnston's corps, some rangers and Indians under the command of Capt. Munroe; Oct. 24, arrived at Crown Point, Lake Champlain, from which he was taken to Montreal, and, 1781, Jul., to Quebec. He wrote a series of letters, 1780, Dec. 19—1782, Feb. 10, as to the state of his fellow prisoners (*Add. MSS.*, B.M., 21,843 ff., 126, 132, 138, 168, 178, 179, 184, 197, 199; a letter from his wife is preserved *Add. MSS.*, 21,837, f. 294: all printed by J. M. Bulloch in the *Huntly Express*, 1905, Oct. 27; 1907, Apr. 26). In a return of prisoners on the Isle of Orleans, 1782, Jul. 22, the words "run away" are written opposite his name, but Heitman (*Continental Army*, p. 194) says he was released, 1782, Nov. 19.

Third son of Alexander, who was the son of John (who went from Scotland after the revolution of 1688, to Ballytenaghan, Knockbride, Co. Down, and for whom a descent from the Gordons of Glenbucket is claimed); *b.* 1742. He emigrated to America, 1758, Sep. 16, settling at Ballstown as a farmer: believed to have represented New York State in Congress, 1791-5: *m.* 1775, Mary, dau. of Eliphabet Ball, a relation of Washington, and had Alexander, *d.* young, and Melinda, *m.* (1) William van Planck, and (2) Henry Waller. *D.* 1810, Jun. 17, at Ballstown, a contemporary obituary recording that "as a Christian he was exemplary; as a citizen, able in advice and experience; as a man, upright and honest; and as a politician, sage and discreet". A fragmentary autobiography of 9000 words is in the possession of Hopkins van Planck, New York, and a typewritten transcript in that of J. M. Bulloch.

1935. James. 1797, Feb. 13, Ens., from Connecticut, 13th Inf., U.S. Army. 1799, Mar. 3, 2nd Lt.; Apr. 10—1800, Jun., Regtl. Qr. Mas.; Jun. 15, honourably discharged (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464).

1936. James. 1861? At the beginning of the Civil war, equipped a Coy. of Cav., and served twelve months with the Jeff Davis Legion, under Gen. J. E. B. Stuart, in Virginia; then raised a Reg. known as the 2nd Mississippi Cav., and was attached to the Brigade comd. by Gen. Frank C. Armstrong, serving under Gens. Price, Van Dorn, William H. Jackson, and Forrest. 1864, sent to Europe by Confederate Govt. on a private mission; captured on his return, 1865, Jan., in the harbour of Wilmington, N. Carolina; Feb. 22, escaped to Canada, where he was suspected of being concerned with Wilkes Booth for the assassination of President Lincoln. With the assistance of friends, went to New York, succeeded in convincing Govr. Dix of his innocence, and received a passport to his home.

Son of Robert, a Scotsman, founder of Aberdeen, Mississippi, and Mary Elizabeth Walton; *b.* Monroe Co., 1833, Dec. 6; a Presbyterian, a Mason, and a member of the Board of Trustees of the Univ. of Mississippi; author of a vol. of poems *The Old Plantation*, and writer on field notes; 1909, Dec. —1910, Feb. 24, served as Senator from Mississippi, to fill a vacancy, delivering an extraordinary autobiographical speech to the Senate, Feb. 24, in which he said:—

I was born a multimillionaire, very unhappily, too, for I never saw one of them that was happy yet, and I never was happy myself until I got rid of my millions. The largest portion of them went to feed a large number of slaves that I unfortunately inherited, and the rest I spent on my friends as a Gentleman should, and got rid of the encumbrance. [In the early nineties, having lost his estate of "Lochinvah," he had to peddle milk in the streets of Okolona.]

I am a plain, blunt, old Confederate soldier. I wore the gray and I fought and bled, but I did not die, though I skedaddled frequently. I had the honour during my service to capture some very prominent men in the Northern army; among them was General Coburn, of Indianapolis, Ind. I captured one great big man, who afterwards became General Shafter. He was then a Maj. in the 19th Michigan. He was a very poor shot, for I advanced on him with my sabre, and he shot at me five times and never touched me. I never fired a shot during the war. That is a fact. I had just about enough to do to look after the men that I had engaged. That is the kind of soldier I was. I told the other fellows to do the fighting. A great many of them stayed at home, and, if I had been as smart as they were, I might have done the same. . . . You may as well try to storm the heights of heaven and pluck the diadem from Jehovah's crown as to take away from either [the armies of North or South] the glory of their immortal records.

I love Mississippi because it is my home. . . . My religion is the eleventh commandment of Christ . . . They call me "Jim" down at home and I hardly recognise myself when I am called by any other name.

M. (1) 1856, Feb. 7, Caroline Virginia Willy, Oxford, Miss. (*d.* 1893); *m.* (2) 1904, Apr. 18, Ella Narcissa Neilson, Oxford.

1937. James. 1861, Feb. 12, Private, 5th Reg., N. Carolina troops, Confederate army, Civil war.

A resident of Gates Co., N. Carolina. *D.* 1862, May 27, at Richmond, Virginia (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, I. 186).

1938. James. 1861, May 1, Private, from Caswall Co., N. Carolina, 13th Reg. N. Carolina troops, Confederate army, Civil war.

D. 1862, Jul. 8, at Lynchburg, Virginia (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, I. 485).

1939. James. 1864, Aug. 15, 2nd Asst. Engineer (act.). 1865, Mar. 8, appt. revoked (sick) (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1940. James B. 1861, Jun. 10, Master (act.) U.S. Navy; Aug. 24, appt. revoked; Aug. 28, Master (act.). 1862, Mar. 21, dismissed (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S. Navy*).

1941. James Byron. 1861, ? 1st Lt., Coy. raised in Wilkes Co., N. Carolina, by Col. Stokes, Confederate Army, Civil war; later, Maj., 1st N. Carolina Reg., afterwards transferred to the Cav., greatly distinguished himself on various occasions (Moore's *Hist. of N. Carolina*, II. 262). 1864, May 11, mortally wounded in the battle of the Yellow Tavern, and *d. unm.* May 16, at Richmond, Virginia.

Only son of Nathaniel, Wilkes Co., N. Carolina, and Sarah Gwyn, and great-great-grandson of John George, who emigrated from Scotland to Maryland, 1724, and shortly afterwards, moved to Spottsylvania Co., Virginia (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania*). Kinsman of Chapman, 1873, and John Brown, 1962 (J. B. Gordon's *Reminiscences*, 152).

1942. James C. Maj. and Lt. Col., 1st Confederate Inf., Civil war (*List of Field Offs.*, 49).

1943. James Carey. 2nd Lt., 19th Batn., Virginia Heavy Art., Confederate army, Civil war (Hunter's *List of Virginia Artillery Organizations*).

1944. James H. 1861, Apr. 26, Private, 12th Reg., from Granville Co., N. Carolina troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *Carolina State Troops*, I. 442).

1945. James H. 1862, Oct. 11, Mate, U.S. Navy. 1863, Jan. 17, res.; Aug. 1, Mate. 1864, Dec. 2, res. (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1946. James Harrison. 1812, Soldier, in the war with Great Britain; fought in the battle of New Orleans under Gen. Andrew Jackson (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Lancaster*).

Eldest son of John (1765-1842), Frederick Co., Virginia, and gdson. of James, 1928; *b.* 1790, Jan. 18; Rapides parish, Louisiana; *m.* Maria Coleman, and had Harrison Alonzo, *d. unm.* 1889, in Washington, D.C.; James

Maddison, *d. unm.*; and Mary E., *m.*, 1836, Feb. 4, William Mason Wilson, lawyer of Alexandria, Louisiana, and *d.* 1851, May 20. Gordon *d.* 1819, Aug. 7 (*ibid.*). Brother of John Willison, 1971, and Smith Waddell, 2002.

1947. James Roy. Soldier, Vol. forces, Confederate army, Civil war (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Blandford*).

Fifth son of Dr. Thomas Christian (1804-76), Essex Co., Virginia (grandson of the Rev. Alexander, Galloway); *b.* 1845; merchant, Richmond, *m.* 1873, Evelyn Croxton, and had William Douglas, *b.* 1876, lawyer, Richmond; Evelyn Croxton, *b.* 1878; Susan Latane, *b.* 1879, *d.* 1886; and Thomas Christian, *b.* 1885 (*ibid.*). Brother of John Garnett, 1965, and William Westmore, 2048.

1947a. James Willison. Soldier, U.S. Army, in the war with Mexico.

Son of Smith Waddell, 2002; *b.* 1822, Jan. 6; a lawyer in Alexandria, Louisiana; *d.* 1856, Jun. 20.

1948. Jeremiah. 1841, Off., Pennsylvania Mil.

Descended from Alexander, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1949. Jeremiah Clinton. 1862-3, Private, 126th Pennsylvania Reg.

Descended from Alexander, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1950. John. 1744, "commissioned to be a Lieutenant of a Company of Foot and took the oath Dec. 4" (*The Virginia Colonial Militia, Order Book, Spottsylvania Co., 1738-49*).

"Gentleman," Spottsylvania Co., Virginia.

1951. John. 1758, Soldier, Virginia Mil., French and Indian frontier wars (Hening's *Statutes at large of Virginia*, 188; Waddell's *Annals of Augusta Co.*, 2nd ed., p. 8). Resident in Augusta Co.

1952. John. 1776, Corporal, from Pennsylvania Col., St. Clair's Pennsylvania Batn., "as it stood from Jan. 5—Nov. 25" in the American Revolution (Saffell's *Revolutionary War*).

1953. John. 1777, 1st Lt., Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1954. John. 1777, soldier, Virginia Mil., Revolution (*Virginia Hist. Mag.*, pp. 308-9).

1955. John. 1777-8, 1st Lt., Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1956. John. 1777-8, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1957. John. 1777-81, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1958. John. 1780-1, 2nd Lt., Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1959. John. 1782-3, Lt., Virginia Continental Line, American Revolution.

He belonged to Northumberland Co., *d.* there, leaving Mary and Elizabeth H. (alive 1835, Aug. 1); William, *d.* in Washington, D.C., leaving a widow and children; and Sarah, *m.* Joseph J. Monroe, and their dau. Sarah A. Gordon, *m.* Joseph Deshields, junr.; they signed the petition of his heirs to the Commonwealth, 1835, showing that Lt. John Gordon had not received his pay for the years 1782-3, and that he was entitled to \$133.30 (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library). Possibly the Lt. John Gordon whose name appears in a "List of Claims brought against the State of Virginia, by officers of the line on Continental Establishment for pay, in 1782 and 1783" (Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, 400).

1960. John. 1836, joined H.A.C., Massachusetts. 1838, May 14, honourably discharged. Capt. in the Mil. (Oliver Ayer Roberts's *Military Company of the Massachusetts*, III. 128, 130).

Provision dealer, Boston.

1961. John. 1864, Jun. 5, Surg. (act.), U.S.N. 1865, Dec. 16, honourably discharged (Callaghan's *Offs. of U.S. Navy*).

1962. John Brown. 1861, raised and appt. Capt., Coy. of Vols., "Raccoon Roughs," which was afterwards assigned to the 6th Alabama Reg.; shortly afterwards elected Maj.; Jul. 21, served at the battle of Bull Run. 1862, May 4, served at Yorktown, and in the retreat to Richmond, where he brought up the rear, and helped his men to save the artillery (J. B. Gordon's *Reminiscences of the Civil War*, 3, 13, 32, 38-9, 53); May 31—Jun. 1, at the battle of Seven Pines or Fair Oaks, where the troops under his comd. captured

the breastworks which protected that portion of McClellan's lines, where his young brother Augustus Manly, 1866, Capt. of one of the Coys., was wounded, where all his field offs. and Adj. were killed, one half of his line offs. and half his men dead or wounded, and his horse was killed; when the order came for him to withdraw, less than one-fifth of those carried into the battle were still fighting, and of 44 line offs., 13 only left for duty, nearly two-thirds of entire comd. being killed or wounded (*ibid.*, 56-8); placed in temporary comd. of the brigade on the disabling of Gen. Rodes (*ibid.*, 58); Jul. 1, served at the battle of Malvern Hill, leading the movement on the right (*ibid.*, 73-5); Sep. 29, severely wounded at Antietam, or Sharpsburg, nearly seven months elapsing before he was fit to return to the front;—

The first volley from the Union lines in my front sent a ball through the brain of the chivalric Col. Tew, of North Carolina, to whom I was talking, and another ball through the calf of my right leg. On the right and the left my men were falling under the death-dealing cross-fire like trees in a hurricane. . . . Higher up in the same leg I was again shot: but still no bone was broken; I was able to walk along the line and give encouragement to my resolute riflemen who were firing with the coolness and steadiness of peace soldiers in target practice. When later in the same day the third ball pierced my left arm, tearing asunder the tendons and mangling the flesh, they caught the sight of blood running down my fingers, and these devoted and big hearted men, while still loading their guns, pleaded with me to leave them and go to the rear, pledging me that they would stay there and fight to the last. . . . A fourth ball ripped through my shoulder, leaving its base and a wad of clothing in its track. I could still stand and walk, although the shocks and loss of blood had left but little of my normal strength. . . . I was shot down by a fifth ball, which struck me fairly in the face and passed out, barely missing the jugular vein. I fell forward and lay unconscious with my face in my cap: and it would seem that I might have been smothered by the blood running into my cap from the last wound but for the act of some Yankee, who, as if to save my life, had at a previous hour during the battle shot a hole through my cap, which let the blood out. I was borne on a litter to the rear. . . . My own confidence in ultimate recovery, however, was never shaken until erysipelas, that deadly foe of the wounded, attacked my left arm. The doctors told Mrs. Gordon to paint my arm above the wound three or four times a day with iodine. She obeyed the doctors by painting it, I think, three or four hundred times a day. Under God's providence, I owe my life to her incessant watchfulness night and day.

On recovery Gordon was assigned to the command of the largest brigade in the Confederate army, composed of six regts. from Georgia (*ibid.*, 82-8, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95). 1863, May 1-7, at the battle of Chancellorsville, he retook the fort on Marye's Heights (*ibid.*, 100); Jul. 1-3, at the battle of Gettysburg, and forded the Potomac with his command (*ibid.*, 172-3). 1863-4, in camp near Clark's Mountain (*ibid.*, 229). 1864, May 5, at the battle of the Wilderness, where his command brought up the rear of the extreme left of Lee's line, led by Gen. Ewell's corps; when Ewell's shattered forces were retreating in disorder, Ewell said "Gen. Gordon, the fate of the day depends on you, Sir".

"These men will save it, Sir," was the reply, and by the shock of their furious onslaught they shattered all that portion of the compact Union line which confronted Gordon's troops, cutting a way through the Union; Gordon reformed his regiments in two parallel lines, back to back, then ordered both wings forward, shattered the Federal troops, captured large numbers, and checked any further effort by General Grant on that portion of the field (*ibid.*, 237-42). 1864, May 8-21, at the battle of Spottsylvania, he led his men in the charge (May 21) when the Federals, who had entered the lines, were hurled back before the resolute advance of Gordon's gallant men, an impending disaster being converted into a brilliant victory (*ibid.*, 272, 274-81). Served at the battle of Monocacy, horse shot (*ibid.*, 309-13). Planned successful attack on Sheridan from Massanutten Mountain (*ibid.*, 333-5). 1865, Mar. 23, slightly wounded; Mar. 25, planned assault on Fort Steadman, after consulting with General Lee (*ibid.*, 379-94). One of the three off. appt. by General Lee for discussion and drafting of all details of formal surrender at Appomattox, Apr. 9, of the army of Northern Virginia. He published his *Reminiscences of the Civil War*, 1903, Oct. 1, and it reached its seventh ed. 1904, Feb. 27. He was wounded eight times during the war. Mr. Roosevelt's use of the word "frazzle" was traced by a Confederate Veteran in the *Times* (1908, Nov. 6) to Gen. Gordon's message on the eve of Appomattox: "Tell General Lee that I have fought my corps to a frazzle," but Sir George Birdwood and other correspondents immediately pointed out that the word is really old English.

Third son of Zachariah, and gdson. of Chapman, 1873; b. 1832, Feb. 6, in Upson Co., Georgia; educated at Georgia Univ.; studied law, admitted to the bar, practising only a short time when he entered the Confederate army, in which he rose to be Lt. Gen.; Democratic candidate for Governorship of Georgia, 1868, but though his election was claimed by his party, his opponent, Rufus B. Bullock, secured the office; member of the National Democratic Conventions, 1868 and 1872, Presidential elector for these years, and elected to U.S. Senate, 1873, Jan.; re-elected, 1879, res. seat, 1880; elected Governor of Georgia, 1881. He m. 1854, Sep., Fanny (then aged 17), dau. of General Hugh A. Haralson, of La Grange, Georgia; she went with him through the war, nursing the wounded with devotion (*Reminiscences*, 52, 58, 59, 91, 319); had Hugh Haralson, 1920; Frank, b. 1856, m. Virginia Kilburn; Fannie Haralson, m. Burton Smith; Caroline Lewis, m. Orten Brown. Gordon d. 1904, Jan. 9, on his plantation at Biscayne, Florida, as Comdr.-in-Chief of the United Confederate Veterans, and was bur. at Atlanta, Georgia, amid impressive scenes of mourning, Jan. 14; memorial services were held throughout

Georgia, Florida and Kentucky (*Atlanta Constitution*, 1904, Jan. 15). Brother of Augustus Manly, **1866**, Eugene Cornelius, **1890**, Walter Scott, **2021**, and Zachariah Chapman, **2051**.

1963. John Calvin Roger. 1862-3, Private, 126th Pennsylvania Reg., Civil war.

Descended from Alexander, who settled in Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania, in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1964. John Churchill. Asst. Surg., 38th Virginia Inf., Confederate army, Civil war.

Seventh son of William Fitzhugh, **2041**; *b.* 1831, Mar. 2, at Edgeworth; physician, of Chestnut Grove, Albemarle Co., Virginia; *m.* Mary Beale, dau. of Edward Pegram, and had George Loyall, *b.* 1862, Dec. 4, civil eng.; Sarah Pegram, *b.* 1865, Feb. 24; Edward, *b.* 1866, Nov. 7, *m.* 1895, Nov. 27, Eliza Digges, dau. of John G. Beale and Susan V. Gordon, *d.* 1900, Jul. 29; Maria Louisa, *b.* 1869, Mar. 12; John Churchill, M.D., *b.* 1871, May 27, *m.* Cornelia R. Borst; Bryan, *b.* 1873, Aug. 7, *m.* 1903, Frances Thomas; Hannah Robertson, *b.* 1876, Aug. 4; William Beale, *b.* 1878, Apr. 29; Lewis Raincock, *b.* 1879, Oct. 6; and Charles Lindsay, *b.* 1883, Feb. 28 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*; *Calendar of Virginia State Papers*).

1965. John Garnett. Soldier, Vol. forces, Confederate army, Civil war; *k.* in battle 1864.

Son of Dr. Thomas Christian (1804-76), Essex Co., Virginia, and Martha W. Merewether Jones; *b.* 1843 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Blandford*). Brother of James Roy, **1947**, William Westmore, **2048**.

1966. John Gaskins. Soldier, Vol. forces, Confederate army, Civil war; *d.* in service, 1862.

Eldest son by 2nd mrg. of John Harrison (1790-1863), Culpeper Co., Virginia, and Harriet Gaskins, and grandson of Churchill, **1881**; *b.* 1836 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*). Half brother of Albert Spark, **1839**, and Churchill Grasty, **1882**.

1967. John H. 1813, Jul. 24, Asst. Surg., U.S.N. 1818, Mar. 27, Surg. 1827, Mar. 27, res. (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1967a. John Harrison. 1862, May 21, Soldier, Vol. forces, Confederate army, Civil war; *d.* 1862, May 21; prisoner of war in the Federal prison, Madison, Wisconsin.

Eldest son of Mutius Spark (1817-63), who was the grandson of Churchill, **1881**; *b.* 1844, May 8; resided in Carroll Co., Tennessee (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*).

1968. John Newton. 1862, Sep. 10, Soldier, Otey battery, Confederate army, Civil war, severely wounded in battle at Fayette Court House, West Virginia.

Son of John Newton (1793-1870), Richmond, Virginia, and Louisiana Coleman, grandson of Nathaniel, and great-grandson of James, **1928**; *b.* 1840, Oct. 10; merchant, at Richmond, Virginia; *m.* 1873, Dec. 18, Florine Staples, New York, and had Eugenia S., *b.* 1875, Jan. 13; Staples, *b.* 1877, Aug., *d.* 1877; and John Otis, *b.* 1878, Aug., *d.* 1887 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Lancaster*). Brother of Rev. Edward Clifford, **1889**.

1969. John S. 1862, Apr. 26, Master (act.), U.S.N. 1863, Jun. 7, dismissed (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1970. John W. Col. of Vols., Confederate army, Civil war.

He belonged to N. Carolina, and is still (1912) living at Richmond, Virginia (Private information to A. C. Gordon).

1971. John Willison. 1812, Officer, in the war.

Son of John (1765-1842), Frederick Co., Virginia, and Betty Lee Ball, and gdson. of James, **1929**; *b.* 1792, Mar. 7; *m.* (1) Sarah Bryarly; and had Robert Bryarly, *b.* 1815, *m.* Catherine Barrington; Matilda Ann, *b.* 1817, Aug. 30, *m.* 1838, Mar. 6, Jonas E. Rudisill, and *d.* 1900, Jun. 20; Dr. John Lee, *b.* 1821, Apr. 17, *m.* 1858, Dec. 29, Martha H. Gooding; Wakeman H., *b.* 1823, Mar. 12, *d. unm.* 1846, Dec. 15; Sarah E., *b.* 1826, Apr. 3, *d.* 1827; James Willison, *b.* 1828, Apr. 13, *m.* 1856, Jun. 13, Elizabeth H. Fulton, and *d.* 1864, Jan. 7. Gordon *m.* (2) 1832, Aug. 15, Delia McKinney, and had Mary Elizabeth, *b.* 1836, Apr. 18, *m.* 1869, Nov. 4, Augustus V. Allen; and William Finney, *b.* 1838, May 8, *d. unm.*, 1866, Mar. 18 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Lancaster*). Brother of James Harrison, **1946**, and Smith Waddell, **2002**.

1972. Jonathan Rhea. Soldier, Revolution.

Supposed to be the son of Peter (*d.* 1725), of Crosswicks, New Jersey (who *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of Robert Rhea); *b.* 1718; lived in Monmouth Co., New Jersey; *m.* Margaret Cole (*d.* 1792, Feb.), and he had Ambrose, **1853**, Ezekiel, **1891**, and Lewis, **1978**; *d.* 1800, Aug. 1 (Information from William Washington Gordon, junr.; *History of the Old Tenant Church*).

1973. Jonathan Wesley. 1846, Jun. 10—Sep. 14, Private and Serg. Maj., 3rd Indiana Inf. 1861, Apr. 27—Jun., Maj., 9th Indiana Inf., U.S. army, Civil war; May 4, Maj., 11th Inf. 1864, Mar. 4, res.

B. in New York (Powell's *Offs. U.S. Army*); *d.* 1887, Apr. 8 (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464).

1974. Joseph. 1777, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., American Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1975. Joseph Calvit. 1862, May 26 (Sep. 12 ?), soldier, Confederate army, *k.* in battle near Middletown, Frederick Co., Virginia.

Son of Smith Waddell, **2002**; *b.* 1841, Dec. 26 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Lancaster*).

1976. Joseph R. 1861, Jun. 10, Master (act.), U.S.N. 1862, Feb. 1, res. (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1977. Josiah. 1814, Serg., Franklin Co., Pennsylvania Mil.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1978. Lewis. Capt.

Son of Jonathan Rhea, **1972**; *b.* 1766; *d.* 1801.

1979. Lewis. 1755-63, Capt., Montgomery Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Colonial wars.

Descended from Irish Gordons who settled there (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1980. Lewis. 1861, Jun. 18, Private, Bethel Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war.

Resided in Lincoln Co., N. Carolina (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 429).

1981. Lewis. 1863, Mar. 3, Private, 13th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war.

Resided in Yadkin Co., N. Carolina (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 481).

1982. Lewis. Seaman on gunboat, No. 66, applied for pension for disability incurred on same, but withdrew it, 1842, Apr. 12. 1843, Feb. 3, House agreed (*House Reports*, U.S. Congress, No. 622, 27th Congress, 2nd session, vol. iii., and 3rd session, vol. i.).

1983. Mason. Lt. Cav., Confederate army, served through Civil war.

Ninth son of William Fitzhugh, **2041**; *b.* 1840, Sep. 17; lawyer, Stonefield, Albemarle Co., Virginia; member of the Board of Visitors, University of Virginia; *m.* 1867, Jan. 9, Harriet, dau. of L. A. Hart, and has Harriet Hart, *b.* 1867, Nov. 21, at Charlottesville, *m.* 1890, Oct. 15, Thomas L. Rosser; William Robertson, *b.* 1869, Apr. 17, *m.* 1897, Apr. 21, Mary, dau. of Henry A. Burr; and Nannie Burr, *b.* 1876, Mar. 6 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*).

1984. Mathew. 1779, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1985. Moses. 1774, Jun. 2, Soldier, in Robert Doack's Coy., Colonial Mil. (*The Virginia Colonial Militia*, 80).

1986. Oliver A. Mate U.S.N. 1865, Mar. 29, res. (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1987. Orion. 1862, Sep. 5, Private, Coy. A, 2nd Reg., from Surrey Co., N. Carolina troops, Confederate army, Civil war.

D. 1863, Jan. 31 (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 48).

1988. Parker L. 1864-5, Private, Illinois Vols., Civil war.

B. 1847 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1989. Phillip. 1755-63, Private, Montgomery Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Colonial wars.

Descended from Irish Gordons who settled there (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1990. Ray Tompkins. 1861, Apr. 20—Jul. 30, Private, 71st New Jersey Mil.; Nov. 16, 2nd Lt., A Coy., 53rd New Jersey Vols. 1862, Nov. 16, mustered out. 1864, Oct. 15, Private, 3rd New Jersey Cav.; Dec. 23, 2nd Lt., 2nd New Jersey Cav. 1865, Jun. 23, mustered out. 1868, Mar. 25, 2nd Lt., 8th Cav. 1870, May 26, 1st Lt. 1873, Jul. 31, res. (Powell's *Offs. U.S. Army*).

B. in, and appointed from, New Jersey.

1991. Reuben B. 1861, Apr. 26, Private, 14th Reg. (from Cleveland Co.), N. Carolina troops, Confederate army, Civil war; promoted Serg. (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 522).

1992. Robert. 1777-82, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1993. Robert F. 1861, Mar. 28, 3rd Asst. Eng. (act.). 1866, Apr. 12, honourably discharged (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1994. Robert H. 1863, May 26, 3rd Asst. Eng. (act.). 1864, May 2, dismissed (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

1995. Samuel. 1755-63, Private, Montgomery Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Colonial wars.

Descended from Irish Gordons (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1996. Samuel. 1756, Capt., Pennsylvania Mil. (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

1997. Samuel. 1776. Soldier, Virginia State troops, Revolution (*Virginia Hist. Mag.*, VIII. 308-9).

1998. Samuel. 1812, Mar. 12, Capt. (from Vermont) 11th Inf., U.S.A., war with Great Britain. 1814, Mar. 11, 1st Lt., 44th Inf. 1815, Jun. 15, honourably discharged (*Powell's Offs. U.S. Army*; *Heitman's U.S. Army*, 464).

1999. Samuel. 1814, Jan. 3 or Mar. 1, Capt., Waynesboro, Franklin Co., Pennsylvania Mil.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

2000. Samuel. 1864, Jul. 28, Mate, U.S.N. 1865, Sep. 15, Ens. (act.). 1866, Feb. 13, honourably discharged (*Callaghan's Offs. U.S.N.*).

2001. Seth Chase. 1861, Asst. Surg., 13th Maine Vols., and Surg., 1st Louisiana Vol. Inf., Union army.

Son of Stephen, and Lydia Chase; *b.* 1830, Aug. 17, at Fryeburg, Maine; educated at public schools and academy there; M.D. Bowdoin, 1855; LL.D. Dartmouth, 1905; practised at Gorham, Maine, 1856-61; at Portland, Maine, since 1865; Member of American Med. Assn., and of Democratic National Committee for Maine, 1896-1900; of Common Council, of School Com., Portland; has contributed to medical journals, especially on gynæcological subjects (*Who's Who in America*, 1911; *Surgeon General's Catalogue*).

2002. Smith Waddell. 1814, Jan. 8, 1st Lt., fought in the battle of New Orleans, under Gen. Jackson.

Third son of John (1765), of Frederick Co., Virginia, afterwards of Pigua, Ohio, and Betty Lee Ball, and grandson of James, 1929; *b.* 1794, Mar. 2; emigrated from Ohio to Rapides Parish, Louisiana, 1811; Clerk of the Court and J.P. there for many years; *m.* Elizabeth Melissa Wells, and had Archibald Madison, 1863; James Willison, 1947a; Joseph Calvit, 1975; John L.; Samuel Montfort, Nash, and Elizabeth Wells all *d.* young; Virginia, *b.* 1829, Apr. 17, *m.* 1858, Jun. 11, Abner Nash Ogden, and *d. s.p.* 1859, May 21; Smith, *b.* 1833, Aug. 3, *m.* 1857, Sep. 22, Margaret Mary Long; Martha Jane, *b.* 1835, Oct. 10, *m.* 1852, Oct. 20, Thomas Jefferson; Janetta, *b.* 1839, Dec. 29, *m.* 1862, Jun. 18, Abner Nash Ogden, and *d.* 1881, Apr.; Louisiana Casson, *b.* 1844, Aug. 25, *d.* 1856, Oct. 19; and Jefferson Wells, *b.* 1846, Jun. 14, *m.* (1) 1869, Nov. 10, Eleanor Compton, dau. of Col. William Lawrance Sanford, and (2) 1882, Adelia Henarie (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Lancaster*). Brother of James Harrison, 1946, and John Willison, 1971.

2003. Sylvanus Williams. Adm., "a distinguished United States Officer of French parentage," *d.* 1879, May 17, at Blois, aged 67, *bur.* at Philadelphia (*Times*, May 21).

2004. Thomas. 1742, Soldier, Coy. 1, Augusta Co., Virginia Mil., Indian wars (*The Virginia Col. Mil.*, 91).

2005. Thomas. 1755-63, Private, Montgomery Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Colonial wars.

Descended from Irish Gordons who settled there (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

2006. Rev. Thomas. 1676, out with Nathaniel Bacon, "the Rebel," in Virginia (Jun.-Oct.), in his revolt against the Colonial Govt., under Sir William Berkeley; excepted from the benefit of an "Act of Indemnity and Free Pardon" enacted by a "Grand Assemblée" at Green Spring, Virginia, 1676-7, and was therein condemned, "on his bended knees, before the Right Honourable the Governour and Councill, with a rope about his neck (to) acknowledge his treasons and rebellions and beg his life, and in the like manner acknowledge his crimes in Rappahannocke Court". 1677, Sep. 28, at a General Court held at Middle Plantation (now Williamsburg) "information had been made to the Court, that Thomas Gordon and John Bagwell . . . did . . . appeare at the County Court at Rappahannocke with small tape (instead of halters) about their necks, which was allowed and accepted by the magistrates . . ." (Hening's *Statutes at large of Virginia*, 370, 557).

2007. Thomas. 1776, enlisted in the Continental army in Col. Washington's comd., Revolution, and promoted into Col. George Baylor's Dgns. 1780, Lt., Col. Washington's Cav., Southern army; later, Capt., Dgns., Col. Washington's Partisan Legion; discharged on the Santee River, S. Carolina, at the close of the war; *d.* in Norfolk, Virginia, on his way home.

Son of John, King George Co., and Elizabeth —; named in his father's will, proved 1779, Jun. 3; claim for pension on account of his military services made to the State of Virginia, 1835, by his heirs at law, John and William R. Gordon, possibly his sons (*Rec. of King George Co., Virginia, Clerk's Office; Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library).

2008. Thomas. 1776, soldier, 6th Reg., Virginia State troops, Revolution, of Lunenburg Co. (*Pension Rec.*, Virginia State Library).

2009. Thomas. 1776, Jan. 5—Nov. 1, Private in Capt. John Lacey's Coy., Col. Mayne's Pennsylvania Batn., Revolution (*Saffell's Revolutionary War*, 197).

2010. Thomas. 1777-80, 2nd Lt., Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

2011. Thomas. 1777, Feb. 20, Ens., 3rd Maryland Reg., Revolution. 1778, Jul. 1, res. (Heitman's *Continental Army*, 194; Saffell's *Revolutionary War*, 392).

2012. Thomas. 1799, Apr. 1, Mid. 1801, Jun. 10, discharged under Peace Establishment Act (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

2013. Thomas. 1861, Apr. 26, Private (from Granville Co.), 12th Reg., N. Carolina troops, Confederate army, Civil war; Sept. 14, *k.* at South Mountain (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 442).

2014. Thomas M. Lt. Col., 3rd Tennessee Vols., Confederate army, Civil war (*List of Field Offs.*, 49).

2015. Thomas N. 1863, Jan. 10, Private (from Caswell Co.), 5th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 190).

2016. Tombigbie. 1823, Jun. 3, Mid., U.S.N. 1824, Aug. 12, res. (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

2017. Victor L. 1842, Asst. Surg., U.S.N.; May 25, petition for increased pay, was reported on adversely by Congress (*House Reports*, No. 768, 27th Congress, 2nd series, vol. iv.).

2018. W. A. 1861, Apr. 24, Private (from Caswell Co.), 13th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war. 1862, Apr., taken prisoner at Yorktown, Virginia (Moore's *Roster of N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 481).

2019. W. B. 1861, Aug. 2, Private (from Currituck Co.), 8th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 279).

2020. W. W. Lt. Col., 11th Batn., Tennessee Cav., Confederate army, Civil war (*List of Field Offs.*, 49).

2021. Walter Scott. 1864, Oct. 7, A.D.C. to Gen. Clement A. Evans, Confederate army, Civil war, severely wounded at the battle of Hatcher's Run, Virginia.

Youngest son of Zachariah, Georgia, and Malinda Cox, and grandson of Chapman, **1873**; *b.* 1848; *m.* Loulie McLendon, and had Loulie, *m.* Walter Thompson, Bremen, Germany; and Linda. Gordon *d.* 1886, Oct. 14, N. York City (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania*). Brother of Augustus Manly, **1866**, Eugene Cornelius, **1890**, John Brown, **1962**, and Zachariah Chapman, **2051**.

2022. Walter Henry. 1886, Jul. 1, 2nd Lt., appointed from Louisiana, 12th Inf. 1892, Nov. 30, 1st Lt., 18th Inf. 1899, Mar. 2, Capt. 1898, Jun. 29, Maj., 1st Delaware Inf.; Sep. 21—Nov. 16, Col. (Powell's *Offs. U.S. Army*).

B. in Missouri; grad. Mil. Acad.

2023. William. 1776, Private, Capt. Blanchard's Coy., 9th Reg., Massachusetts Line, Revolution; ret. invalided (*Saffell's Revolutionary War*, 126).

2024. William. 1776, Lt., Massachusetts Forces, Continental army, Revolution (*Saffell's Revolutionary War*, 421).

2025. William. 1776, Mar. 5, 2nd Lt., from New Jersey, 3rd N. Jersey Reg., Revolution; Jun. 19, 1st Lt.; Nov. 29, Capt. 1777, Mar., res. (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464).

2026. William. 1777, Sep. 25, from Exeter, New Hampshire; captured as a rebel, at Hubberton, aged 25; his name appears in a list of prisoners at Quebec, 1778, Jun. 27 (*Add. MSS., B.M., 21,843, f. 1*).

2027. William. 1777 (winter), enlisted for three years at the Valley Forge, Mecklenburg Co., Virginia, in Capt. John Stokes' Coy., 1st Virginian Reg., comd. by Col. Richard Parker; became a serg. 1779, went to Georgia with Col. Parker. 1780, May 12, captured at Charleston (Statement, 1811, Sep. 3, by Samuel Hogg, 1st Virginian Reg., in the *Pension Records*, Virginia State Library).

2028. William. 1778, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

2029. William. 1780-2, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

2030. William. 1781, Private, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania Mil., Revolution.

Descended from Alexander, who settled there in 1734, and *d.* before 1750 (Information from Daniel Smith Gordon, New York).

2031. William. 1836, Jun. 8, Capt., appointed from Illinois, 2nd Dgns., U.S.A. 1837, Sep. 26 or 27, res. (*Powell's Offs. U.S. Army*).

B. in Kentucky.

2032. William. 1861, Jun. 22, Private, from Caswell Co., N. Carolina, 13th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war. 1862, Oct. 4, discharged (*Moore's N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 481).

2033. William. 1863, Aug. 5, Mate, U.S.N. 1865, May 17, res. (*Callaghan's Offs. U.S.N.*).

2034. William. 1898, Nov. 19, Asst. Eng., Spanish American war, honourably discharged (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

2035. William Alexander. 1864 (?), Qr. Mas. Dept., U.S.A.

Son of John, Pennsylvania, afterwards Baltimore, Maryland (*d.* 1818), and Anna Maria Gardner, and grandson of Alexander, who emigrated from Scotland to Belfast, 1765, and then to Berks. Co., shortly afterwards to Carlisle, Cumberland Co., Pennsylvania, where he *d.*; grad. West Point; settled at Washington; served in Qr. Mas. Dept. till he *d.* 1873; *m.* Gloriana Blake, Maryland, and had William Alexander, **2036** (Information from W. A. Gordon, Washington).

2036. William Alexander. 1865, Apr. 9, Ens. Off., Confederate army, Civil war, surrendered at Appomattox Court House, Virginia.

Son of William Alexander, **2035**; aged 68 in 1907, Sep., when he had practised law for upwards of 45 years; *m.* Harriette Echols Cafeerton, Virginia, and has W. A., aged 32 in 1907, Sep., lawyer, Washington.

2037. William Alten. 1862, Sep. 17, Asst. Surg., 10th Wisconsin Inf., American Civil war. 1863, Feb. 12, res. 1864, Nov. 25, Asst. Surg., Vols. 1865, Mar. 13, Bt. Maj., Vols., for faithful and meritorious service; Nov. 25, honourably mustered out (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464; Callaghan's *Officers in U.S.N.*).

2038. William Augustus. 1861, Apr. 22, 2nd Lt., 1st Missouri Inf.; Jul. 31, honourably mustered out; Aug. 10, 1st Lt., and Adj., 12th Missouri Inf., Civil war. 1862, Jul. 14, Capt. and A.A.G. of Vols. 1864, Sep. 3, Maj. and A.A.G. of Vols. 1866, Jan. 20, honourably mustered out.

Brother of Alexander Herman Adam, **230**.

2039. William B. 1861, Aug. 14, 1st Serg., from Currituck Co., 8th Reg., N. Carolina State troops, Confederate army, Civil war (Moore's *N. Carolina State Troops*, 1. 277).

2040. William Brandon. 1877, Jun. 15, 2nd Lt., from Pennsylvania, 4th Art. 1881, Nov. 4, 1st Lt. of Ordnance. 1891, Jun. 15, Capt. 1901, Mar. 27, Prof. U.S. Mil. Acad., West Point. 1902, Jun. 28, rank of Lt. Gen. (Heitman's *Reg. and Dic.*, 464).

Cadet, U.S. Mil. Acad., 1873, Jul. 1; took out English patents, 1893 (No. 10214) "for improvements in disappearing gun carriages"; another (with T. R. Morgan, merchant, Alliance, Ohio), 1894 (No. 14252); and a third (with Morgan), 1896 (No. 17812), "for an improvement in mortar mountings, consisting of an improved top carriage, combined with hydraulic devices for controlling the recoil and with springs to restore the mortar to its forward position after recoil" (see also *U.S.A. Ordnance Office Report*, 1893, 1895; and L. L. Bruff's *Ordnance and Gunnery*, 431).

2041. William Fitzhugh. 1814, Sep.—1815, Feb., Private and A.D.C., on Staff of Comdr.-in-Chief, Virginia State troops, war of 1812, with Gt. Britain; Brig. Gen. and Maj. Gen., Virginia State troops (A. C. Gordon's *William Fitzhugh Gordon* (pp. 413), 69, 77, 78-85, 88). There are several letters in Mr. Gordon's book which William Fitzhugh wrote to his wife, but they contain little military information. In one of them, which is dated 1814, Aug., from Camp Warronigh, near West Point on the York River, Gordon wrote (p. 79):—

I am in a very genteel mess and am as contented as I can be away from my family. There is a novelty in a camp life which is not unpleasant to me, though every moment of reflection teaches the value of the happiness I have left behind. But when I see thousands of others who have made even greater sacrifices than myself, I feel that I should be degraded in any other character than that of a soldier for the term. I have declined several little appointments which would have lightened the burden of my condition: but I have refused to leave the ranks of my country, where I can share the difficulties of the time. . . . I have determined to ask for no appointment whatever. If my merits do not point me out, I shall continue a private.

Second son of James (1759-99), Orange Co., Virginia, who was the son of John, and the nephew of James, **1928**, and who married his first cousin Elizabeth, dau. of James, **1928**; *b.* at Germanna, Orange Co., 1787, Jan. 13 (*ibid.*, 35, 48); practised law first at Fredericksburg and then at Charlottesville; entered the Virginian House of Delegates, 1816; the General Assembly, 1818, and Congress, 1829, being "the worthiest of Democratic leaders," "a rigid disciple of the State-Rights school, and an inflexible champion of the rights of the South" (*ibid.*, 389); did much to establish the University of Virginia, and "may be considered the father of the great system of gold and silver currency for the General Government". *M.* (1) 1809, Dec. 12, Mary Robinson (*d. s.p.*, 1811, Jan.), dau. of Thomas Reade Rootes; *m.* (2) 1813, Jan. 21, Elizabeth, dau. of Col. Reuben Lindsay (*ibid.*, 56); and had James Lindsay, *b.* 1813, Oct. 13, *m.* (1) Mary, dau. of William Churchill Beale, *m.* (2) Martha Winston, and *d. s.p.*; Maria Lindsay, *b.* 1815, Dec. 2, *d. unm.*, 1848, Jun. 29; Hannah Elizabeth, *b.* 1817, Sep. 28, *m.* 1842, Aug. 16, William Joseph Robertson; Reuben Lindsay, *b.* 1820, Jan. 15, *m.* Elizabeth Somerville, dau. of William Churchill Beale, and *d.* 1887, Sep. 13; William Fitzhugh, **2042**; Elizabeth, *b.* 1826, Jul. 9, *d.* 1827, Jun. 21; George Loyall, **1910**; Charles Henry, **1878**; John Churchill, **1964**; Alexander Tazewell, **1852**; and Mason, **1983**. Gen. Gordon *d.* 1858, Aug. 28, at Edgeworth, Virginia (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*).

2042. William Fitzhugh. Soldier, Confederate army, during the Civil war.

Son of William Fitzhugh, **2041** ; *b.* 1823, Nov. 26 ; lawyer of Charlottesville, later of Louisa Co., Virginia ; Clerk of the House of Delegates, Virginia, and keeper of the Rolls of the Commonwealth ; one of the Clerks of the Virginia Secession Convention of 1861 ; Special Messenger to Jefferson Davis, President of the Confederate States, to announce to him the adoption by Virginia of the Ordinance of Secession ; *m.* Nannie Watson Morris, and had Patty (*d.* 1900, Oct. 7), *m.* Robert C. Perkins ; William Fitzhugh, civil engineer ; Rev. James Morris, *m.* Nannie Merewether ; Elizabeth Lindsay ; and Mary Watson, *m.* 1902, Apr. 30, George Anthony Shafer (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Middlesex*).

2043. William Hamilton. 1838, Jul. 31, 2nd Lt., 3rd Inf., U.S.A. 1841, Jun. 21, 1st Lt. 1846, Sep. 21, Capt. 1847, Aug. 20, Bt. Maj., for gallant conduct at Churubusco, Mexico. 1861, Jul. 31, Maj., 8th Inf. 1862, Mar. 15, ret.

B. in and appointed from Virginia ; *d.* 1865, Dec. 7 (Powell's *Offs. U.S. Army*).

2044. William Lewis. 1809, Nov. 15, Mid. 1814, Dec. 9, Lt. 1828, Apr. 24, Comdr. Voted a sword by the General Assembly of Virginia for gallant services (Callaghan's *Offs. U.S.N.*).

Son of Alexander George (*b.* 1762), Alexandria, Virginia, and Mary Morris ; *b.* 1795, Apr. 5 ; *m.* — Swan ; *d.* 1834, May 25 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Alexandria*). Brother of Alexander George, **1850** ; and uncle of George Alexander, **1903**. He adopted his niece Miss Taylor (Mrs. McCabe), mother of the Virginian writer, Col. W. Gordon McCabe.

2045. William Washington. 1814, May 2, 1st Georgian Cadet grad. of U.S. Mil. Acad. 1818, Mar. 2, 3rd Lt., of Ordnance ; Oct. 15, res. (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464).

Son of Ambrose, **1853** ; *b.* 1796 ; first Pres. Georgia Central Railway ; *m.* Sarah Anderson Stites, and had George A., **1902**, and William Washington, **2046** ; *d.* 1842, Mar. 20.

2046. William Washington. 1863 (?), 2nd Lt., Georgia Hussars, and Capt. and Inspector in Mercer's Brigade of Inf. ; Capt. and Adj., Anderson's Brigade, Wheeler's Cav. ; wounded at Lovejoy's Station ; placed on roll of honour at Fredericksburg City. After the war, served in the Georgia Cav., and five times commanded troops on Riot duty (*Who's Who in America*, 1911 ; *Encyclopedia Americana*, 1904). Brig. Gen., U.S. Vols., Spanish American War, 1898, May 27—1899, Mar. 24 ; member of the Porto Rico Evacuation Commission, 1898, Aug.—Oct.

Son of William Washington, **2045**; *b.* 1834, Oct. 14, at Savannah; A.B., Yale, 1854; was engaged in business at Savannah from 1854, being senior partner of William Washington Gordon and Co.; vice president, Merchants' National Bank, 1854-8; Savannah Cotton Exchange, 1876-9; member, Georgia House of Representatives, 1834-90; *m.* 1857, Dec. 21, Eleanor Lytle Kinzie, Chicago, said to have been the first white woman born in Chicago. Gen. J. B. Gordon (*Reminiscences*, 32) says:—

Mrs. Gordon was intensely loyal to her husband and to the cause he loved, but her kindred—her only kindred—were in the Union Army and conspicuous for their gallantry in almost every arm of the service. As she stood with her children watching the Federal troops march in triumphant array under the windows of her Southern home, a splendid brass band at the head of one of the divisions began playing that familiar old air, "When this Cruel War is Over". As soon as the notes struck the ear of her little daughter, this enthusiastic young Confederate exclaimed, "Mamma, just listen to the Yankees playing 'When this Cruel War is Over,' and they just doing it themselves".

Gordon had William Washington, **2047**, and George Arthur, **1906**, who *m.* 1906, May 31, Margaret M'Guire, and has George Arthur, *b.* 1912, Jul. 27, and Mary Stuart, *b.* 1907, Apr. 1. He *d.* 1912, Sept. 11, at White Sulphur Springs, Virginia (*Times*, Sept. 13).

2047. William Washington. 1889, Dec. 15, saw his first service with 1st Inf. Reg., Georgia Hus., in the Jesup riot. 1890, May 26, enlisted. 1893, Jul. 4, Corporal. 1895, Apr. 11, Serg. 1896, Aug. 12—1899, Jan. 1, 2nd Lt., 8th U.S.V.I., and Aide to his father William Washington, **2046**, Spanish American war; also served as Attaché to the Porto Rico Peace Commission at San Juan, Porto Rico, 1898, Aug. 30—Oct. 21. 1899, Mar. 6, elected 2nd Lt., Hrs. 1901, Jun. 10, 1st Lt. 1902, Feb. 25, Capt. 1905, May 22, Maj., 1st Squad. Cav., National Guard of Georgia. 1909, May 4-8, in charge of detachment which guarded Brunswick McRae from Savannah to Clyde and return, and during his trial for murder at Clyde; Oct. 23, ret. 1908, Feb., published an article on "Volunteer Cavalry in the South," in the *Four. of the Military Service Institution, U.S.A.*, No. 157.

Son of William Washington, **2046**; grad., Yale; Attorney at Savannah; has made a special study of the Gordons in New Jersey. He *m.* 1892, Mar. 1, Ellen Buchanan Screven, and has living William Washington, *b.* 1893, Mar. 4, and Margaret, *b.* 1900, Aug. 6.

2048. William Westmore. Col., comd. one of the regiments of the "Stonewall" Jackson brigade, army of N. Virginia, Confederate army, Civil war.

Son of Dr. Thomas Christian (1804-76), who was the son of Thomas, Blandford, Petersburg, Virginia, who was the son of Rev. Alexander, Galloway,
SSS

Scotland, who emigrated to Virginia, 1763; *b.* 1831; lawyer in Richmond, Virginia; *m.* 1857, Frances Brockenborough, Tappahannock, Essex Co., Virginia, and had a son and four daus.; *d.* 1892. Brother of James Roy, 1947, and John Garnett, 1965 (A. C. Gordon's *Gordons of Blandford*).

2049. William Whitelaw. 1902, Jun. 20, 2nd Lt., Cav., U.S.A. (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464).

Resident in California.

2050. Willie J. 1813, Mar. 24, 3rd Lt. (appointed from North Carolina), 10th Inf., U.S.A., war of 1812. 1814, Mar. 17, 2nd Lt., 3rd Rif. Reg. 1816, Sep. 10, res. (Heitman's *U.S. Army*, 464; Powell's *Offs. U.S. Army*).

2051. Zachariah Chapman. Lt., Vol. forces, Confederate States army, Civil war.

Son of Zachariah, who was a son of Chapman, 1873; *m.* Margaret M. Thomas, Bowling Green, Kentucky; *d. s.p.* 1871, Oct., aged 30 (A. G. Gordon's *Gordons of Spottsylvania*). Brother of Augustus Manly, 1866, Eugene Cornelius, 1890, John Brown, 1962, and Walter Scott, 2021.

GORDONS UNDER ARMS AS JACOBITES.

2052. Adam. 1716, Mar., one of sixteen heritors of Banffshire who had been in arms and surrendered. Lord Chief Justice Clerk Cockburn wrote (to Lord Townshend?) 1716, Sep. 8 (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., series 2, bundle 12, No. 165):—

Severall gave vp yr. horse and arms they had for the Rebellion wt. them. The Deputy Lievts., according to order, delivered these gentlemen to the comanding officer at Bamff for the time: and as the troops were released, the prisoners were delivered to the succeeding comander, till at last a detachment of Wills Regemit, comanded by one Melvill, is ordered to march from that; but, no party being to release him, he delivered a list of the prisoners to the Magistrats of Bamff, and they, not being comitted to the tolbooth, but kept in lodgeings under centinells, the Magistrats took no further notice of you, and ye gentlemen are all retired. I beleeve many of ym. are yet in yt. country.

He is described as “of Balgowan”. A John, of Balgowan, granted a tack to Thomas Mollison in Pittendrigh, 1749, Nov. 24 (*Abd. Com. Record*); and Jean and Henrietta, daughters of Peter, at Mill of Smithstoun, were served heirs to their uncle John, of Balgowan, 1785, Dec. 15.

2053. Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon. 1715, Aug. 27, present at mass meeting at Aboyne (Letter from Lady Seaforth, *Add. MSS.*, B.M., 28,239 f. 24); Oct. 9, reached Perth with 500 horse and 2000 men; sided with Sinclair against Mar in the movement for peace (*Memoirs of the Master of Sinclair*, 158-160), tactics scurrilously treated in the ballad of Sheriffmuir:—

Huntly and Sinclair

They baith played the tinkler,

With consciences black as a crow, man.

Nov. 13, fought at Sheriffmuir; the Seaforth letter says he “did not goe near the line of battle, but went off as soon as he heard the first fire,” which is translated in the ballad into a statement that “traitor Huntly soon gave way”; Dec. 20, back at Gordon Castle, and summoned his vassals. 1716, Feb., submitted to Lord Lovat at Forres; Gordon Castle was garrisoned by loyalists; Mar. 27, taken to Edinburgh under guard; Sep. 5, marched from Edinburgh to Carlisle, but was brought back almost immediately; Nov., liberated, and returned to Gordon Castle. 1717, Jan., went to London to see the King who forgave him, largely through the intercession of Sir Peter Fraser, of Durris.

(For a summary of the dubious part he played in the Jacobite struggle see J. M. Bulloch's *The 2nd Duke of Gordon and the part he played at the battle of Sheriffmuir*, Huntly, 1911; in the *Ross-shire Four.*, 1911, Jan. 20, 27; in the *Strathspey Herald*, 1910, Dec. 15, 22; 1911, Jan. 5, 12, Feb. 2, Mar. 2; in the *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1911, Feb. 15; in the *Aberdeen Weekly Free Press*, 1911, May 19, 26. The *Stuart Papers* are full of him, vol. v. being specially concerned in a criticism and a defence of his conduct and his quarrel with Lord Seaforth.)

Only son of George, 1st Duke of Gordon, 481, 1712; *b.* about 1682; *m.* (contract 1706, Oct. 7, 1707, Feb. 5) Lady Henrietta Mordaunt, dau. of Charles, 3rd Earl of Peterborough, and had five sons and seven daus., including Cosmo, 3rd Duke, Lord Adam, 92, Lord Charles, 300, Lord Lewis, 1090, 2134.

2054. Alexander. 1711, left the Russian army (see 1658). 1715, Jun. 7, asked by Lord Huntly to dine at Gordon Castle "to concert methods what they are to do afterwards" (*Stuart Papers*, Hist. MSS. Com., i. 367); Aug. 25, attended Lord Mar's hunting match at Braemar; Sep. 3, at a meeting at Aboyne; Sep. 6, standard raised at Braemar; sent off to raise men in the Western Highlands and mustered 4000 men; attacked Fort William unsuccessfully; marched to Inverary to give the Argyllshire Jacobites a chance of rising, which ended in Lord Islay's inducing him to abandon Argyllshire (*Townshend Papers*, Hist. MSS. Com., 164); marched into Perthshire, joining Mar, Nov. 10; Nov. 11, at Kinbuck, near Dunblane (*Patten's Rebellion*, 165); Nov. 13, at Sheriffmuir, commanded the centre of the first line, which defeated the Government troops; Nov. 15, left at Dupplin by Mar. 1716, Feb. 4, saw the Chevalier off at Montrose, counselling secrecy with the troops (*Stuart Papers*, ii. 57, 81), and got a commission from the King to command in chief, with power to treat with the enemy; the king wrote at the same time a paper containing his reasons for leaving the kingdom, and, along with it, he delivered to Gordon all the money in his possession, excepting a small sum (which he reserved for defraying the expenses of himself and suite), with instructions to apply the residue after paying the army in indemnifying the inhabitants of the villages which had been burned; the Chevalier also put a letter to the Duke of Argyll into the hands of Gordon respecting the appropriation of the money so left. This letter was accompanied by a note to General Gordon written in the Chevalier's own hand (reproduced in facsimile in Prof. Terry's *Chevalier de St. George*, p. 368):—

General Gordon is hereby empower'd as soon as he has no other further occasion for the money left in his hands for the subsistence of the troops to forward, if he thinks fitt, the inclosed letter to the Duke of Argil, and to fill upp the blanks of my letter with the name of the town where he shall leave the money and the summe he shall leave.

Feb. 6, announced at Aberdeen the fact of the Chevalier's departure ; Feb. 16, he and nine chiefs sent a letter from Ruthven (*Stuart Papers*, I. 512) asking Argyll to intervene for them : the men, who had not already withdrawn, dispersed quietly, and Gordon led the remnant to the Highlands, joining forces with Lord Seaforth ; April 28, Mar wrote : " Nobody can be put over Gordon's head " (*Stuart Papers*, II. 125) ; escaped to France, leaving Uist, before the Jacobite packet " Hope " (with Alexander, 1662, on board) arrived, as it did Sep. 5 ; Jul., was at Roscoff, Brittany (*Stuart Papers*, II. 322, 325) ; Aug., at Paris ; Sep., at Avignon. 1717, settled at Toulouse where he had a " little grange," where an extraordinary and unfounded charge of sacrilege was brought against him (*ibid.*, IV. 191-2). 1719, Feb., met Marshal Keith at Bordeaux in reference to the new Jacobite rising (Keith's *Memoirs*, 42) ; Apr., left Bordeaux, with 40 other officers in two Swedish ships (Dickson's *Jacobite Attempt*, 247) ; Nov. 20, at Mittau, with the Duke of Ormonde (*Polwarth Papers*, Hist. MSS. Com. I. 399). 1720, House of Lords decided that his attainder in 1716 was ineffectual as he had been attainted under the name of Thomas (being apparently mistaken for 1819). 1727, came home and interviewed Duncan Forbes, of Culloden, who wrote, Aug. 8 (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 18, No. 26) :—

Perceiving a general prospect of universall peace and tranquillity, and observing the King placed upon the throne with the unanimous consent and approbation of his people, he apprehended his return to his native country would give no manner of umbrage, and therefore he had chosen the party of coming over [from Boulogne] with ane intention to pass the remaining part of his life in quiet and obscurity.

He figures frequently in the *Stuart Papers* as "The Skipper," "Dr. Anderson," and "Mr. Gilbert".

2055. Dr. Alexander. 1715, Oct. 24, captured, with Francis, 2079, at Dunfermline, by Col. Cathcart's troops (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 8, No. 95). 1716, Sep. 3, too ill to march to Carlisle (*ibid.*, bundle 12, No. 154).

Perhaps son of Patrick, of Clasherim, and uncle of James, of Clasherim, 2104. Father Dawson says (*Catholics in Scotland*, 251) that Dr. Gordon, who witnessed a deed in 1698, "took part in the losing side in 1745 [*sic*] and so had to keep out of sight for some time. He owned a small property on Deeside, but in his later years lived retired in Auchindoun, and died there at an advanced age in 1763."

2056. Alexander. 1716, Mar., one of sixteen heritors of Banffshire, who had been in arms and surrendered (see 2052).

"Of Glengerack"; apparently son of Charles (*d.* 1712), of Glengerack ;

bap. 1698, Jan. (*Keith Reg.*); *m.* 1721, Jun. 20, at Inchdrou, Helen Lauder (*d.* 1742), dau. of Sir John Lauder, 2nd bart. of Fountainhall, and widow of George, 4th Lord Banff: she *m.* (3) James, son of James Hay, of Rannes; her will is printed in the *Banffshire Jour.* (1910, Aug. 30).

2057. Alexander. 1715, Nov. 13, at Sheriffmuir (Information from his descendant, Col. Robert, 1250).

Brother of Robert, 2139.

2058. Alexander. 1716, Oct. 12, made a major of foot (Ruvigny's *Jacobite Peerage*, 244).

2059. Alexander. 1745, Volunteer. 1746, May, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 30, 308, 312).

Eldest son of George, of Dorlaithers. 1753, Jul. 24, served heir to his uncle, Alexander Gordon, 1658, 2054, as laird of Auchintoul; *m.* Helen (1700-64), second dau. of Alexander Irvine, of Drum, and had Alexander, 2060; *d.* 1763, Jun. 2, aged 58 (*House of Gordon*, I. (140)).

2060. Alexander. 1745, officer. 1746, May, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 30, 308).

Son of Alexander, of Auchintoul, 2059; succeeded his father, 1763; *d. unm.* 1768, Mar. 30 (*House of Gordons*, I. (141)). -

2061. Alexander. 1745, joined the rebels (*Banffshire Jour.*, 1903, Feb. 3); may be the same as "John," 2133.

Son of Patrick, Binhall, Cairnie; elected schoolmaster of Cairnie, 1742 (*ibid.*); 1746, Apr. 30, the Minister of Cairnie reported that Alexander Gordon, "who had been admitted schoolmaster in Cairnie, had left that place and joined in the rebellion, and craved that the school may be declared vacant". Brother of Charles, 2072.

2062. Alexander. 1745, carried arms as private man; active in plundering Cullen house, etc.; was forced out. 1746, May, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 112).

Resided at Backside of Clashnaver, Elgin.

2063. Alexander. 1745, publicly seen in arms with the rebels at Tain (Rosebery's *List*, 76, 328).

Merchant in Cromarty: the only Jacobite Gordon north of Elginshire.

2064. Alexander. 1745, captain; assisted in collecting the revenue for the rebels and took part in the affair at Keith. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 28).

Gentleman, Fochabers.

2065. Rev. Alexander. 1746, Apr. 17, Chaplain to the French troops, was a prisoner at Inverness (*Scots Mag.*, vol. 16, p. 211), dying about three weeks after (*Catholic Directory*, 1853).

"Of the Glencat family" (*Catholic Directory*, 1853); apparently the Alexander "de Glencat," who was son of John, of Barrack, and his wife Joanna; entered Douai, 1718, Oct. 18 (Forbes-Leith's *Scots Colleges*, i. 70); entered the mission in Scotland, 1734 (*ibid.*), serving at Glengairn, "with great zeal and activity" (*Catholic Directory*, 1853).

2066. Alexander. 1745, Volunteer in Prince Charlie's Life Guards. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 28).

Farmer, Pittenbringan, Banff.

2067. Alexander. 1745, Lt. 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 108).

Resided at Refrish, Elgin (*ibid.*, 108).

2068. Arthur. 1745, Major in Lord Pitsligo's Reg. (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 92), his joining with James, of Cobairdy, being a "great surprise" (Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 285). 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 30). 1747, excepted from the Act of pardon (20 Geo. II. c. 52). 1748, Oct. 11, true bill found against him in the Edinburgh Court of Justiciary (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd ser., bundle 39, No. 20).

Son of George, of Carnousie, **490**, who was second son of Sir George, of Edinglassie, **485** (who was second son of Sir John, of Park), and who was appointed Collector of Cess for the Jacobites in Banffshire, under Mar's order, 1715, Oct. 7 (Cramond's *Annals of Banff*, i. 114-6). Arthur, who entered Marischal Coll., 1712, got into debt, probably through his Jacobite enthusiasm, and his estate was sequestrated, a misfortune referred to in Mr. W. B. Blaikie's MS. (printed in Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, p. 285): "Carnusy was esteemed a wise solid man, and some one not at all wedded to kingscraft. But as many debts of his, never heard of formerly, are appearing, this unravels the mystery"; the estate was sold at a judicial roup, 1753, to the Earl of Findlater; *m.* (1) Mary, dau. of Alexander Duff, of Drummuir, and widow of William Gordon, yr. of Lesmoir (*House of Gordon*, II. (246)); *m.* (2) Isobel Campbell, "Drummuir's widow". Gordon had George, of Carnousie, will 1754, Jul. 23 (*Edin. Com.*); Arthur, of Carnousie, will 1788, Aug. 6 (*Edin. Com.*); Katherine (*d.* 1753), *m.* William Duff, of Corsindae; Jean, *m.* Alexander Donaldson, of Kinnairdy; and Anne, *m.* Harry Tytler, Milltown of Corsindae. Gordon *d.* abroad, apparently in 1753; will confirmed 1788, Aug. 6 (*Edin. Com.*).

2069. Charles. 1745, Captain; assisted in robbing Lord Sinclair of his horses near Portsoy. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 28).

Surgeon apprentice, Aberdeen (*ibid.*).

2070. Charles. 1745, Vol. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 28).

"Gentleman, Beldornie" (*ibid.*). Charles the son of James, of Beldornie, was born in 1737, and entered Ratisbon, 1748.

2071. Charles. 1745, Capt.; "forced men out of Lord Aboyne's estate" (Rosebery's *List*, 10), being able to do so because he had his letters addressed to the Mill of Gellan, Corse, of which the tenant was anti-Jacobite. He was hand-in-glove with Lord Lewis Gordon, who wrote, Nov. 6 (*Spald. Club Misc.*, 407): "Bleack hase execute his orders to very good purpose, notwithstanding what opposition he met with from [Farquharson of] Invercale, whose people, as well as Lord Braco's in that country, he hase obliged to comply"; Nov. 24, he and Monaltry brought 84 men to Aberdeen (*ibid.*, I. 356); Dec. 3, wrote to Moir, of Stoneywood, from Huntly (*ibid.*, I. 424); Dec. 9, wrote him from Tarland: "Everything goes on most delaitfully" (*ibid.*, I. 425); Dec. 14, wrote him from Mill of Gellan: "I have minded your commissions as to your plaid and tartans" (*ibid.*, I. 428); he and Monaltry marched with 300 men from Tarland to Kildrummy (*ibid.*, I. 382); Dec. 23, fought in the skirmish at Inverurie (*Lyon in Mourning*, II. 344). 1746, Jan. 17, fought at Falkirk; Apr. 16, at Culloden (Rosebery's *List*, 10), where he is said to have been wounded (Dunbar's *Social Life*, 1st series, p. 361); after the battle, he and Forbes, of Brux, skulked about the country, and then were hidden in a garret of the Manse of Towie, the minister's wife, Mrs. Lumsden, taking the utmost care of them (Michie's *Logie Coldstone*, 155); after a time took refuge at the Mill of Gellan, Corse; June, a plan to arrest him by a party of royal troops from Corgarff castle was frustrated by Bleack's former servant, John McConnach, who had been placed in charge of the castle, and who travelled during the night from Corgarff to the Mill of Gellan, a distance of 24 miles, to warn the laird (*ibid.*, 155); is supposed to have hidden subsequently with his sister Helen in Dunnottar, his mother administering his estate; his house was burned (*Lyon in Mourning*, II. 332).

Second son of Alexander, of Bleack (*d.* 1724) and Isobel Forbes, "a masculine character". 1726, succeeded his brother John; *m.* Anne Urquhart (1708-98), and had an only child Isobel, who *m.* George Forbes, of Skellater; *d.* 1785, Oct. 19, aged 80 at Bleack (*Abd. Jour.*); succeeded by his sister Helen (Mrs. Hugh Rose's) grandson, Charles Rose (1761-1806), who took the name of Gordon, and sold the property in 1794 to William Gordon, Vintner, Dundee (Michie's *Logie Coldstone*, 163-6).

2072. Charles. 1745, seized (aged 17) by Glenbucket while going to a fair with his father's cattle, and carried to Banff on a hussar's saddle (Allardyce's *Jacobite Papers*, 390-2); his father (who had been on the side of the

Government in 1715 and was imprisoned, 1745, Nov., for protesting against Glenbucket), offered the latter money, but "Glenbucket said he wanted men not money, and damned him" (*ibid.*, 391). Rosebery's *List* (p. 28) calls him paymaster in Glenbucket's Reg., but in the Southwark Trials he is called Lt. in Lord Ogilvy's Reg. Dec. 19, captured at Carlisle where he was quartered at the Grapes (Allardyce's *Jacobite Papers*, 392); taken to Southwark Gaol. 1746, Sep. 11, Lord Braco and 23 other gentlemen appealed on his behalf (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 87, p. 314); Sep. 22, petitioned on his own behalf to the King (*ibid.*, p. 317), and his case discussed on the same day at Ardmeallie in presence of Peter Gordon, of Ardmeallie, Justice of the Peace (*ibid.*, bundle 86, No. 5); Oct. 23, found guilty at Southwark, recommended to mercy and reprieved (*G.M.* xvi. 551; Ewald's *Prince Charles*, p. 431), but he was still in Southwark Gaol, 1748, Aug. 10, when he petitioned the Lords Justices for liberty (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 108), but "no order" was made.

Son of Patrick, Binhall, Cairnie (who seems to have been the brother of Harry, of Avochie, 2094), who *m.* a dau. of Rev. William Hay, Episcopal incumbent of Rothiemay; his "eldest brother was with Cope" (Allardyce's *Jacobite Papers*, 391), and is either Alexander, 2061, or John, 2133, or these two may be identical (J. M. Bulloch's "Gordons of Binhall," *Banffshire Advertiser*, 1908, Aug. 1). Perhaps related to Patrick, 1140.

2073. Charles. 1745-6, Feb. 28, in Glenbucket's Reg., present at Chester (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, bundle 81, No. 121).

Labourer, Stradoun (Strathdon).

2074. Charles. 1745, Nov., Volunteer; Dec. 19, captured at Carlisle (Rosebery's *List*, 28). 1746, Nov. 15, executed there (*S.M.*, 1746, p. 543), as fully described in the *House of Gordon* (II. (191)-(195)).

Son of George, V. of Terpersie; *m.* Margaret, dau. of Adam Gordon, at the Mill of Artloch, and had Henry, 616, and James, 2107.

2075. Charles. 1745, Dec. 4, marched with the rebels into Derby, and thence to Carlisle and was made a Lt., and left there, and captured, Dec. 19 (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 88, No. 117). 1746, Oct. 24, pleaded guilty at York (*ibid.*); Nov. 1, executed there with nine other prisoners. The prisoners were drawn to the place of execution, Tyburn, without the Mickle-gate Bar, in three sledges (*Criminal Chronology of York Castle*, 1867, p. 60). When they came there they walked to the gallows without the least fear. The *S.M.* says (VIII. 542-3):—

When they had hung about ten minutes, the executioner cut them down, laid their bodies on a stage, stripped them naked, unbowelled them, and threw their bowels into the fire one by one. The executioner held up each heart before throwing it into the fire, and cried

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"Gentlemen, behold the heart of a traitor!"; at the last he cried, "Gentlemen, behold the heart of the last traitor! God Save King George!" upon which the spectators gave a loud huzzza. Then the executioner scored the arms and legs of each (but did not cut them off) crying "Good people, behold the four quarters of a traitor!" and next chipped off their heads.

Hearses were ready to receive the bodies of Captain George Hamilton, Edward Clavering and Gordon, and there were coffins for the others. Gordon was a Roman Catholic. Richard Almack, of Long Walford, wrote to the *G.M.* (1828, Jan., vol. 98, pt. 1. p. 18) that

he had in his possession some relics of the Royal Family of Stewart, one of which is a document, interesting because its authenticity is less disputable than that of the others. It is a ticket [illustration given] on paper, printed with blue ink from an engraved plate in the form of a full-blown rose and contains the names of forty sufferers in the cause of the exiled family. The tradition is, that this was a ticket of admission to the private meetings of the partisans of the Stuarts after defeat at Culloden. It was religiously preserved in an ancient Catholic family of Lancashire, together with other Jacobite mementos of more intrinsic value, and an MS. account, dated 1749, of the births and ages of the old Pretender and his two sons, Charles Edward, the young Pretender, and Henry Benedict, afterwards Cardinal of York. Charles Gordon's is one of the names mentioned on the ticket.

Origin uncertain; he is readily mistaken for Charles, 2074; the *S.M.* (1747, p. 649) describes him as a "gentleman, otherwise husbandman".

2076. David. 1745, Lt. (Rosebery's *List*, 108; *S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 34, No. 29); Sep., forcibly carried off James, 2107.

Younger son of John, 2110; resided at Delavorar; *m.* Isobel Gordon (contract, 1733, Jan. 20), heiress of Kirkhill, and had at least four daus.; *d.* 1746, Mar.; will confirmed, 1746, Nov. 25 (*Edin. Com.*).

2077. Donald. 1745, carried arms; in 1745, submitted to the king's mercy. 1746, May 7, returned as "killed" (Rosebery's *List*, 110).

Resided at Delavorar.

2078. Duncan. 1745, Ensign. 1746, Jan. 21, arrived at London a prisoner (*S.M.*, VIII. 294), and sent to Southwark gaol, though there was no evidence against him (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, bundle 92). 1747, Mar. 2, discharged from the New Gaol, by order of the Duke of Newcastle (*G.M.*, 1747, p. 150).

2079. Francis. 1715, Oct. 23, fought under Mar, his superior, who sent 300 foot under John Gordon, of Glenbucket, to occupy Dunfermline; Oct. 24, they were encountered by a detachment of Col. Cathcart's force, who took 18 prisoners, including Dr. Alexander, 2055, George, 2089, Patrick, 2137; Oct. 30, Mar wrote to Argyll from Perth, that he was informed that the prisoners were "very ill-used at Stirling, that they are strypt of their clothes and lay on bare boards in the common guard room; if it be so, I am persuaded it is without your grace's knowledge or order". 1716, Sep. 3, he

was so "dangerously ill" that he could not march from Stirling to Carlisle with the other prisoners on this date, and *d.* the same year at Stirling (*Balbithan MS.*, which incorrectly states that he was captured at Sheriffmuir; Sinclair's *Memoirs*, 166; *S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 8, No. 95; bundle 9, No. 101; bundle 12, p. 350).

Son of Francis, of Craig of Auchindoir; *m.* Agnes Ogilvy (*bap.* 1651), dau. of George, 2nd Lord Banff, and had, with other issue (Wimberley's *Gordons of Craig*, 33-4), Francis, of Craig (*d.* 1727), who was the father of Francis, 1700, and grandfather of Francis, 441, and George, 500.

2080. Francis. 1745, Ens., "during the whole Rebellion". 1746, May 7, lurking (Rosebery's *List*, x. 300).

Shoemaker, Aberdeen (*ibid.*).

2081. Francis. 1745, Quartermaster (Rosebery's *List*, 10); concerned in the pillage of Lord Findlater's house (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 92, p. 104). 1746, May 7, lurking in the Highlands (Rosebery's *List*, 10, 298, 366). 1747, excepted from the Act of pardon (20 Geo. II. c. 52). 1748, Oct. 11, true bill found against him in the High Court of Justiciary, Edinburgh (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, 2nd series, bundle 39, No. 70).

Son of George, of Mill of Kincardine, 2089, to whom he was served heir, 1730, Oct. 31; served heir to his grandfather, John, of Glencat (*d.* 1706), 1744, Oct. 31; *m.* Barbara Rose, and had Hugh, 664, Helen, and Ann, who *m.* Lt. Thomas Stuart, in Keithmore, and was served heir to her brother, 1766, and her father, 1770; *d.* 1747, Oct. (*Services of Heirs*); will, subscribed in London, 1746, Oct. 19 (Rosebery's *List*, 366), and confirmed, 1748, Sep. 3 (*Abd. Com.*); 1748, Oct. 11, bill found against him in the Court of Justiciary, Edinburgh, after his death (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, 2nd series, bundle 39). Apparently brother of the notorious John Gordon, of Glencat, who wrote two pamphlets against the Church of Rome, 1733, and who was pilloried by his mistress, Elizabeth Harding, in an extraordinary pamphlet of 104 pp., printed for the author, *The Masterpiece of Imposture*, 1734.

2082. George. 1715, Oct., at Dunfermline, Gordon of Buckie, and others told Major Graham that "it would be proper to put out more sentries and take some more precautions" (Sinclair's *Memoirs*, 168). 1716, Mar., one of sixteen heritors of Banffshire who surrendered at Banff (see 2052).

Laird of Buckie; apparently the George who *m.* (1) Jean Burnett (alive, 1706), and had George, served his heir, 1730, and Katherine (1702-33), who *m.* 1720, Harry Lumsden, of Cushnie; *m.* (2) 1717, Nov. 11, Margaret, dau. of George, of Clasherim, 2083, and had Charles, Patrick, Elizabeth, Ann, Margaret and Clementina who *m.* James, 2100; *bur.* 1729, Mar. 20.

2083. George. 1716, Mar., one of sixteen heritors of Banffshire, who had been in arms and surrendered (see **2052**).

Second son of Patrick, of Clasherim, cadet of Letterfourie; *m.* Violet, dau. of Michael Strachan, yr. brother of the laird of Glenkindie, and had James, **2104**, and Margaret, who *m.* George, of Buckie, **2082**; *d.* 1721, Jul.; will confirmed, 1721, Nov. 21 (*Abd. Com.*; J. M. Bulloch in *Banffshire Herald*, 1908, Aug. 29, Sep. 5).

2084. George. 1746, Apr., Private, Moir of Stoneywood's Reg., prisoner at Inverness; Aug. 2, prisoner in Tilbury Fort (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 86, No. 7).

B. 1715, at Banff; blacksmith in "Collin Aboin" (*ibid.*)—apparently the same as George, blacksmith, Cullen, who is described in Rosebery's *List* (p. 28) as "very active in the Pretender's service."

2085. George. 1745, Volunteer in the rebel army. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 248).

Innkeeper, West Port, Edinburgh.

2086. George. 1745, farmer, Muirfield, Grange (Rosebery's *List*, 312).

2087. George. 1745, carried arms, but submitted to the King's mercy. 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 110).

Son of Thomas, of Fotherletter, **2146**; coppersmith, Leith; helped his brother (or nephew?) Cuthbert to invent Cudbear dye; *d.* 1764, Sep. 2, at Leith, as manager of the Cudbear works (*S.M.*).

2088. George. 1745, "carried arms the whole rebellion and was secretary to Lord Pitsligo". 1746, Feb. 23—Mar. 8, his house in the Guestrow, Aberdeen, was occupied during his absence by Gen. Hawley and some of Cumberland's soldiers on their way to Culloden, Hawley packing up "every bit of China, bedding, table linen, every book, a repeating clock, Gordon's clothes, and shipping them to Edinburgh". Mrs. Gordon, writing 1746, Apr. 11, declares that "it is not six hundred pounds that would make up my loss; nor have I at this time a single table cloth, napkin, nor towell, tea cup, glass, or any one conveniency" (see her letter and long inventory, *Lyon in Mourning*, III. 168-180, with fuller details by J. M. Bulloch, *Huntly Express*, 1906, Feb. 9, 16, 23). 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 10, 298, 365-6). 1748, Sep., excepted from the Act of pardon (20 Geo. II. c. 52). 1748, Oct. 12, bill found against him by the Court of Justiciary, Edinburgh (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, 2nd series, bundle 39, No. 72). Apparently went to Bordeaux for safety after Culloden and was living there in 1756 (Malvezin's *Histoire du Commerce de Bordeaux*, III. 68-9).

Eldest son of Robert, of Hallhead and Esslemont, who, as a merchant

in Bordeaux, had been hand-in-glove with the Jacobite refugees of 1715-16 (as noted at length in the *Stuart Papers*); *m.* Amy, dau. of Thomas Bowdler, a strong Stuart, and aunt of the expurgator of Shakespeare, and had Robert, of Hallhead (*d.* 1793), the father of George, 542, and William, 1416.

2089. George. 1715, Oct. 24, captured at Dunfermline with Francis, 2079 (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 8, No. 95). 1716, Sep. 3, marched from Stirling to Carlisle (*ibid.*, bundle 12, p. 350, which calls him of "Mill of Kinkairn"; Patten's *Rebellion*, 34).

Laird of Mill of Kincardine, Kincardine O'Neil (*Poll Book*, I. 115); will confirmed, 1722, Jul. 5 (*Abd. Com.*); father of Francis, 2081.

2090. George. 1745, private man; "submitted himself". 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (*Rosebery's List*, 110).

Resided at Newton, Elginshire (*ibid.*).

2091. George. 1746, Apr. 19, Lt., Glenbucket's regiment, prisoner at Inverness (Allardyce's *Historical Papers*, 611).

Belonged to Perthshire (*ibid.*).

2092. George. 1746, Apr. 19, Lt., prisoner at Inverness (*Rosebery's List*, 366). Perhaps the same as 2091.

2093. George. 1745, Private. 1746, May 7, returned as "killed" (*Rosebery's List*, 110).

Belonged to Tomintoul (*ibid.*).

2094. Harry. 1715, Mar., one of sixteen heritors of Banffshire, who had been in arms and surrendered (see 2052).

Son of John, of Avochie (cadet of Cairnburrow), to whom he was served heir, 1687, Jan. 25; tenant of Balquhollie, Turriff, in 1696 (*Poll Book*). Father of John, 2115. Uncle of Charles, 2072?

2095. Ishmael. 1745, carried arms. 1746, May 7, lurking (*Rosebery's List*, 112).

Servant, Elgin (*ibid.*). An Ishmael *m.*, 1762, Nov. 22, Margaret Forbes (*Inveravon Reg.*).

2096. James. 1715, Nov. 13, Surg. in Mar's army, captured at Sheriffmuir (Patten's *Rebellion*).

2097. James. 1716, Sep. 4, prisoner, marched from Edinburgh to Carlisle (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 12, No. 352).

Brewer, Aberdeen (*ibid.*).

2098. Sir James, 2nd bart., of Park. 1716, Mar., one of sixteen heritors of Banffshire, who had been in arms and surrendered (see 2052).

Son of Sir John, 1st bart., of Park, to whom he was served heir, 1713,

Apr. 28; *m.* (1) 1709, Helen Fraser, dau. of William 11th Lord Saltoun; *m.* (2) about 1720, Margaret Elphinstone (*b.* 1684), dau. of John, 8th Lord Elphinstone, and widow of George Leslie, of Balquhain (*d.* 1715)—she *m.* (3) John Fullerton, of Dudwick—and had James, 2106, John, 877, Sir William, 1832, 2154, and four daus.; *d.* 1727, Dec. 15, of apoplexy at Pool Wells on his journey to Aberdeen.

2099. James. 1745, Dec. 19, “a priest,” captured at Carlisle. 1746, Oct. 25, 27, tried at Southwark (*S.M.* VIII. 294).

2100. James. 1745, Capt., and very active in his station (Rosebery’s *List*, 29); Aug., Prince Charlie wrote to his father from Dalnacardoch, 1745, Aug.: “My dear Gordon—I am to be at —, and trust to see you there with as many men as you can raise to rally round the Royal Standard” (Grant’s *Banffshire Roads*, 28). 1746, May 7, “has been in the country since Culloden battle, but lurking” (*ibid.*). Another table says there was no evidence against him (*ibid.*, 313). His house at Culquoich was burned (*Lyon in Mourning*, II. 333).

Son of Patrick, of Aberlour, 2137; *m.* 1739, Oct. 29, Clementina, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082.

2101. James. 1745, Officer. 1746, May 7, returned as “killed” (Rosebery’s *List*, 108).

Resided at Auchluanie, Elgin (*ibid.*).

2102. James. 1746, Apr. 19, Private, Glenbucket’s Reg., prisoner at Inverness (Allardyce’s *Historical Papers*, 612).

Belonged to Banffshire (*ibid.*).

2103. James. 1745, Lt., “very active”; wounded in the Inverury skirmish. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery’s *List*, 28).

Brother of George, of Birkenbush (*d.* 1752); and connected with the Gordons of Dallachy and Clasterim; *m.* Elizabeth Gordon, and had issue; related to James Cosmo, 788.

2104. James. 1745, “Capt.: very active in recruiting for the rebels” (Rosebery’s *List*, 28). 1746, May 7, lurking; afterwards surrendered at Fochabers to Robert Bayly; excepted from the Act of general pardon (20 Geo. II. c. 52). 1747, Mar. 25, his wife appealed to Lord Findlater on his behalf (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 103, No. 26). 1748, he petitioned the King:—

Being young and without experience, was unfortunately seduced to enter the late rebellion: but his conduct therein was attended by no aggravating circumstances, for your petitioner never bore any commission, nor levied men, nor touched publick money, nor did any manner of hurt to your Majestie’s faithfull subjects, but, on the contrary, constantly refused to obey every command of this sort.

He is described as "ignoramus" (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 108, No. 34); Oct. 12, bill not found against him in the High Court of Justiciary, Edinburgh (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 39, No. 72).

Son of George, of Clasterim, **2083**; Roman catholic; *m.* before 1739, Apr. 1, Mary, dau. of Charles Hay, of Rannes, and widow of John Leith, of Leithhall,—her son by whom brought an action against his father's creditor, Arthur Gordon, of Law and Wardhouse (J. M. Bulloch, *Buchan Observer*, 1911, Jun. 6),—and had issue; *d.* 1783, Feb. 22, aged 64. Perhaps nephew of Dr. Alexander, **2055**.

2105. James. 1745, carried arms as a private man. 1746, May 7, home (Rosebery's *List*, 112).

Resided at the croft of Minmore; probably connected with John, **2130**.

2106. James. 1745, "acted in the character of an officer" (Rosebery's *List*, 30), with Lord Pitsligo (?). His joining was "a great surprise," for he had "no manner of tincture that way, but, being a rambling young lad, was determined by comradeship and something too by the high regard he had for Lord Pitsligo" (Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 285). 1746, April 16, seems to have been at Culloden, after which he went to Rothiemurcus, where he met Chevalier Johnstone, Sir William Gordon, of Park, **2154**, John Gordon, of Avochie, **2115**, and Lord Lewis Gordon, **2134**; after staying there, they all went to the house of a friend "near a mountain called Cairngorm, and on the fourth day arrived at Banff" (Johnstone's *Memoirs*, Winchester ed., 18-21); May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 30); excepted from the Act of pardon (20 Geo. II. c. 52). 1748, Oct. 11, bill found against him in the Court of Justiciary, Edinburgh (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 39, No. 70). He escaped to France, being at Cleves in 1747 (Elcho's *Affairs in Scotland*, 123), was pensioned by Louis (Michel's *Les Ecossais en France*, II. 441), and got a company in the French service (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 92). 1756, living at Liege, "in a very bad house" (*Coltness Collections*, Maitland Club, 186, 197, 216). 1772, Feb. 25, Lord Fife requested Lord Suffolk to get the King's pardon for Co-bairdie and Andrew Hay, of Rannes: "They have ever since the rebellion behaved so as to merit the favour and protection of Government. They live near Lord Fife: they visit and are visited by everybody in the country" (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 446, No. 30 B.). Lord Suffolk replied: "Many forms are necessary to be observed before the recommendation can be laid before the King: and therefore if these gentlemen remain unmolested, I submit whether it may not be more advisable not to

stir in it, as in all probability there were sufficient reasons for their being excepted in the Act of Indemnity" (*ibid.*, No. 31).

Son of Sir James, 2nd bart., of Park, **2098**, by his second marriage with Margaret Elphinstone; *bap.* 1723, Aug. 30 (*Ordiquhil Reg.*); laird of Cobairdy; 1740, Jan. 5, served heir to his half brother, Count Ernest Leslie, of Balquhain, in the lands of Boddam; *m.* Hon. Mary Forbes (1719-93), dau. of James, 16th Lord Forbes; Mrs. Calderwood, of Polton, calls her "a very sweet-tempered woman, but not very handsome" (*Coltness Collections*, 197); had "Sir" Ernest, who annexed the Park estates and baronetcy, and William, **1834**; *d.* 1773, May 11, at Aberdeen (*S.M.*). Brother of John, **877**, and Sir William, **1832**, **2155**.

2107. James. 1745, Sep., carried off, as a schoolboy of 15, by a party of Jacobites, commanded by David, **2076**, son of John Gordon, of Glenbucket (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 185, No. 149); Dec. 19, Lt., artillery, captured at Carlisle (*Eg. MSS. B.M.*, 2000 f. 73). 1746, Jul. 14, while a prisoner in the New Gaol, Southwark, sent a petition to the King (quoted in the *House of Gordon*, II. (371)); Oct. 24, tried at Southwark, found guilty, and relieved; seems to have exiled himself in Jamaica.

Son of Charles, of Terpersie, **2074**.

2108. John. 1715, Nov. 13, Capt., captured at Sheriffmuir; Nov. 14, taken to the Castle of Stirling together with another John (**2109**?). (Printed "Account of the Battle of Dumblain," preserved in *S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 10, No. 46.)

2109. Hon. John. 1716, Sep. 5, prisoner in Edinburgh Castle (captured at Sheriffmuir, see **2108**?), marched with Lord Huntly and Glenbucket to Carlisle (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 12, p. 353); Dec. 28, petitioned the King (*S.P. Dom. Geo. I.*, bundle 7, No. 75) that he had simply gone to the rebel's army and to Perth to discuss his nephew, Lord Aboyne's, business with Mr. Patrick Lyon, of Auchterhouse; but "never went thither with any arms, nor permitted his servants to carry any"; that he "never was conversant with military affairs, but always addicted to letters". Three men at Charletown of Aboyne sent a supplementary petition that when Gordon learned that a meeting was to be held by Mar at Aboyne, he took his horse "accompanied only with one servant," and went "out of the country before the said meeting was at Aboyne".

Younger son of Charles, 1st Earl of Aboyne; *b.* 1678; entered Douai, 1687; guardian of his nephew the 3rd Earl; *d.* 1762, Jul. 22, at Edinburgh (*Aberd. Weekly Jour.*, 1912, Mar. 29).

2110. John. 1715, Sep. 1, got a commission to raise the Marquis of

Huntly's men (Ruvigny's *Jacobite Peerage*, 243); Sep. 3, attended the Jacobite leaders' meeting at Aboyne; Sep. 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, received instructions from Mar, then at Invercauld, with the view of counteracting Farquharson of Invercauld's lukewarmness, and raising troops (*Stuart Papers*, I. 419, 420, 422, 427); Oct. 12, joined the rebels at Dunblane (Sinclair's *Memoirs*, 136),

complaining griveously of his men's being fatigued, and of all their powder and armes being poyson'd with rain: they were put under cover in the church and toun house, and were breaking the benches of the church to make fire, which, he told Drummond, was impossible for him to hinder. His lordship orders him to post 100 men on a bridge over a little rivulet at the end of the toun which was nearest Striveline. He said he'd doe what he could; but he did not believe the fellows would goe there, and that, if they did, their armes were so much out of order they could not fire; and went about it.

Oct. 22, made Col. of a foot reg. and Capt. of a Coy. thereof (Ruvigny's *Jacobite Peerage*, 244); he commanded 300 foot, but was under Maj. Graham's command (Sinclair's *Memoirs*, 168); Oct. 23, at Dunfermline, quartering his men in the Abbey; took up his own quarters in the town and placed a sentry at his door; Oct. 24, Col. Cathcart surprised the Jacobites, capturing eleven officers, including Dr. Alexander, 2054, Francis, 2079, George, 2089, and Patrick, 2137 (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 8, No. 95). Glenbucket escaped to Burntisland Castle (*Stuart Papers*, I. 453, 456, 457); Nov. 13, fought at Sheriffmuir; Nov. 18, got a warrant from Mar to go to Aberdeenshire and Banffshire and recruit all the fencible men he could (*ibid.*, 470); Dec. 14, wrote Huntly from Fochabers about the backwardness of the Enzie tenantry (*ibid.*, 478-9); Dec. 17, Banffshire cess to be paid to him (Cramond's *Annals of Banff*, I. 116, 188). 1716, Jan. 8, kissed the King's hand at Scone (*Stuart Papers*, I. 498); Mar. 16, surrendered to Brig. Grant at Banff (Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*, I. 362); taken prisoner to Edinburgh Castle, admitted to bail, but recommitted by order of the Lord Chief Justice Clerk (*Polwarth Papers*, Hist. MSS. Com., I. 46); Sep. 5, one of the 18 prisoners who marched out of Edinburgh Castle to Carlisle (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 12, No. 353); Oct. 13, Lord Townshend told Carpenter that Glenbucket's case "was so favourable that, if it had been represented before the rebels were removed to Carlisle, he would certainly have been exempted: all that can be at present done is to take care that he be not brought to a tryal" (*Scotland Letter Book*, P.R.O., VI. 10); Oct. 16, ordered to be set at liberty (*ibid.*, p. 15). 1719, Aug. 29, wrote to Lord Carpenter from Gordonhall about the meeting of the rebels near Glengarry's house: "these misfortunat people wants not encouragement" (Dickson's *Jacobite Attempt*, 286-9). 1738, went to Rome with a scheme to raise arms for the King, but his majesty did not think him properly

advised and despatched him with instructions to converse with the heads of the Jacobite party (*Memorials of Murray of Broughton*); Glenbucket himself states that he got a major general's commission, Jan. 28. 1745, figured conspicuously in the second Jacobite rising; Aug. 18, met Prince Charlie at Glenfinnan, delivering up Capt. Swettenham of Gen. Guise's Reg.; Aug. 28, sent by the Prince from Dalwhinnie to raise men in the Braes of Mar (Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 246); Sept. 7, seized the Duke of Gordon's horses at Gordon Castle, others at Fochabers and others at Auchlunkart (Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*); Sept. 14, wrote to Prince Charlie from Huntly (Letter preserved in P.R.O., *S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, bundle 68, No. 20). His regiment is estimated at "not 200 men" (*Spalding Club Misc.*, i. 349), 427 (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, 2nd series, bundle 26, No. 7) and 2000 (*Caledonian Mercury*, 1745, Sep. 25); it formed part of the brigade, made up of the men of the Duke of Atholl, Lord Perth, Lord Ogilvy, Roy Stuart, Cluny, and Kilmarnock; Sep. 17, arrived at Forfar (*Caledonian Mercury*, 1745, Sep. 24); Oct. 4, joined Prince Charlie at Edinburgh; in the march south he is described as "an old man much crouched," who "rode on a little gray highland beast" (Allardyce's *Jacobite Papers*, 353, 354); Dec. 4-6, at Derby, Glenbucket being put up at Alderman Smith's; Dec. 17, at the skirmish at Clifton Muir, Glenbucket, "who was very infirm, stayed at the end of the village on horseback," and gave Lord George Murray his targe, which was convex, and covered with a plate of metal which was painted; "the front was cleared in two or three places with the enemy's bullets" (Rosebery's *List*, 369). 1746, Jan. 17, apparently at the battle of Falkirk (Allardyce's *Historical Papers*, 354); Mar., back in Strathdon and Cromar levying money and forcing men to join (*Spalding Club Misc.*, i. 391); Apr. 16, fought at Culloden in the second line; after the battle he attended the conference at Loch Arkaig; June, tried, in absence, at Southwark (Allardyce's *Jacobite Papers*, 353-4, where his banner, now in possession of Rev. Andrew Meldrum, Logierait, is illustrated); he was found guilty and his house was burned before his eyes, just as he had managed to escape (*Croughly Book*, 38), and his lands forfeited (*Scottish Forfeited Estates*, Scot. Hist. Soc., 178, 180, 182); Nov. 5, travelling across Aberdeenshire in the guise of a beggar, Glenbucket, with James Moir, of Stoneywood, Sir Alexander Bannerman, and two others, embarked on a small Swedish sloop on the coast of Buchan, landing in Norway, and thence after great privations reached Stromstaedt, Sweden, where he nearly died, ultimately finding his way to St. Ouen, France, from which he wrote to Edgar, Prince Charlie's secretary, a long account of his sufferings (printed in Browne's *History of the Highlands*, iv. 17), asking for a duplicate

of his commission as major general, which Edgar sent him, 1747, Dec. 22, from Rome. 1747, went to reside at Boulogne, where he *d.* 1750, Jun. 16. Glenbucket has acquired an extraordinary reputation in Jacobite tradition. Mar thought him an "honest brave fellow" (*Stuart Papers*, v. 315): tradition tells that he inspired King George II. with such terror that his Majesty "would start from his sleep, exclaiming, in his German English, 'De great Glenboggled is coming'" (James Neil's *Ian Roy of Skellater*, 5); but Murray of Broughton belittled him (*Scot. Hist. Soc.*, vol. 27, p. 2) as a "man of no property, nor natural following, of very mean understanding, with a vast deal of vanity".

Son of John, of Knockespoock, who bought Glenbucket, which had belonged to his distant relatives, the Gordons of Park (see 1643); *b.* about 1676; baillie to the Duke of Gordon, in carrying out the duties of which he was nearly murdered by the Macphersons in 1724 (*Lang's Companions of Pickle; Spalding Club Misc.*, II. 229). 1737, sold Easter and Wester Bucket to Lord Braco (*Aberdeen Reg. of Sasines*, vol. 23, fol. 435), apparently in order to raise money to go to Rome to see the Chevalier, but even after the family had entirely lost the estates they were constantly spoken of as "of Glenbucket"; *m.* Jean, elder dau. of Harry Forbes, of Boyndlie, and had Alexander, 1662; David, of Kirkhill, 2076; Dr. George, Jamaica; John, "of Glenbucket," 2127; Helen, *m.* John Macdonell, of Glengarry; Isobel, *m.* Donald Macdonell, II. of Lochgarry; Christian, *m.* George Forbes, of Skellater, becoming the mother of the famous Portuguese general, "Jock" Forbes (see Dr. James Neil's *Ian Roy of Skellater*); Henrietta, Clementina, and Cecilia, on behalf of whom and three other brothers claims on the estate of Glenbucket were sustained in 1771.

2111. John. 1715, Oct. 4, Capt. (with Capt. John Dorrell, Capt. William Carr, *alias* Kerr, Lt. Ralph Bethell, Ensign William Mayor, or Meyer, and Maurice Adams, a cook in Shoe Lane), concocted a plot in the One Tun Tavern, Strand, London, to raise the Jacobite standard at Oxford. Gordon and Mayor set out immediately for Oxford on horseback. Dorrell, Adams, Bethell, and Kerr followed on foot, but Adams turned back at Hyde Park to his home in Shoe Lane. At Wycombe, Dorrell, Bethell and Kerr took coach and went as far as Wheatly, when they heard that Oxford was full of Dragoons. Bethell, Adams, and Mayor turned King's evidence. The other three were condemned for treason at the King's Bench bar by a Committee of the Lords, 1715, Nov. 15 (the pleadings are given at great length in *Add. MSS.*, B.M., 35,866, and 36,196), and hanged at Tyburn, 1715, Dec. 7 (*Hist. Reg. Chronicle*, for 1715, p. 73; *Political State of Great Britain*, x. 343, 535, 595).

1718, May 14, and 1724, Nov. 20, Bethell, who had been paid £40 by the Government, petitioned for more financial assistance (*Treasury Papers*, P.R.O., vol. 214, No. 15; vol. 248, No. 40).

2112. John. 1716, "of Colstone," Aberdeen, buried at Lancaster, between Jan. and Jul. (*Materials for the History of the Church of Lancaster*, Chetham Society, 1906).

2113. John. 1746, Aug., discharged at the Carlisle trials (*S.M.*, vii. 440).

2114. John. 1746, prisoner at York (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 92).

2115. John. 1745, "a very resolute active lad," brought 300 men to Lord Lewis Gordon, and assisted considerably in raising the levies about Strathbogie (Blaikie MS. quoted in Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 319). Aug. 14, Prince Charlie, writing from Kinloch, requested him to join him at Glenfinnan (Maidment's *Analecta Scotica*, 2nd series, II. 106); Dec. 11, with 60 of his herds and hyemen played "the devil" with Lord Findlater's and Glengerack's tenants (Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*, III. 191); Dec. 11, Thomas Gordon, of Achnynany, describes him as Lord Lewis Gordon's "prime minister of oppression"; Dec. 23, marched his men the Kintore road, and "by that means had Don to cross in sight of the enimie, as Lord Lewis had Urie; about 60 Macleods kept firing on the crossing, whereby two men were wounded; Abbochie went up the west side to scour the yards from which they fired, and gathered Lord Lewis [Gordon's] men in their coming from Urie to form against the enemy" (*Lyon in Mourning*, II. 34-5). 1746, Jan. 14, Ludovick Grant wrote to his father Sir James that Tammore had reported to him at Mulben that a force under Avochie, Blelack, **2071**, and Lord Lewis, **2134**, "had drawn out boats to the Duke of Gordon's park ditches and had bored them"; being "well-armed with the guns that came over from France, they might destroy numbers of our men" (Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*, II. 212); they fled before Grant. 1746, Feb. 12, marched with 200 men from Tarland to Kildrummy (*Spalding Club Misc.*, I. 382), and, Feb. 18, joined the rebels at Elgin (Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 393); Apr. 16, at Culloden, where his battalion (he is returned in the *Rosebery List*, p. 30, as "Colonel") with Fitz James's horse enabled Elcho to repel successfully an attempt to envelope the right wing of the Prince's army (Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 91; Scott Keltie's *Scottish Highlands*, I. 662-3); after the battle, he met Sir William Gordon, Lord Lewis Gordon and James Gordon, of Cobairdy, at Rothienorman, and went with them to Banff (Chevalier Johnstone's *Memoirs*, Winchester ed., I. 5, 21); May 7, whereabouts unknown (*Rosebery's List*, 30); Aug. 25,

Sir Harry Innes wrote about the "daring insolence of some rebels lately resorted to" in Elgin, specially mentioning "Gordon of Abachie, whose audacious behaviour and activity your Lordship [Earl of Albemarle] has no doubt heard of" (*Albemarle Papers*, 170); Sir Harry Innes wrote to Ludovick Grant, of Grant, that Macleod wanted Grant to go to Cullen to "dislodge Abbachie, who went very fast from that, howsoon, Macleod's men appeared" (Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*); excepted from the act of pardon (20 Geo. II. c. 52). 1747, Apr. 16, Lord Rothes sent a memorial in Avochie's favour for services rendered to Alexander Garden, of Troup (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, bundle 90), who had been robbed, 1746, Sep., by "a band of stealing robbers," of several "compt" books and papers; Avochie was employed to recover them as he had a general acquaintance in the country where several of the robbers were suspected; Lord Albemarle gave him a two months' protection to carry out the task; after Albemarle left, Troup applied to the Secretary of State for an extension of the protection, and believing it would be obtained, Gordon set about the task again; in doing so he gave "some offence by appearing openly in several places in the country," and Gordon wrote to the Lord Justice Clerk in Avochie's behalf, 1747, Dec. 15 (*S.P. Scotland, Letter and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 34, No. 47); William Grant, Troup's uncle, repeated the request for protection, 1748, Feb. 17 (*ibid.*, bundle 38, No. 17). 1748, Oct. 11, bill found against him by the High Court of Justiciary, Edinburgh (*ibid.*, bundle 39, No. 70).

Son of Harry, of Avochie, 2094; *m.* Mary (*d.* 1785) only child of Peter Gordon, of Ardmeallie (*House of Gordon*, II. (148)); "she was a person of very superior habit and thereby did much to enable her husband to pay the £500 fine for his Jacobite tendencies" (Shearer's *Rothiemay*); they had three sons and two daus., one of whom, Ann, *m.* James Hay of the Rannes family, whose grandson succeeded, 1857, to Avochie, and adopted the son of Hay-Gordon. John Gordon, of Avochie, *d.* 1778, Apr. 3, at Aberdeen (*Abd. Journ.*, Apr. 6).

2116. John. 1746, prisoner at York Castle (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 91 and bundle 92, p. 106).

B. 1727, weaver, Badenoch, height 5 ft. 4½ in. (*ibid.*); apparently the same as John, one of the "common people," who was ordered to be transported (*S.M.*, 1746, p. 486).

2117. John. 1745, acted as a spy. 1746, May 7, prisoner (Rosebery's *List*, 30).

Farmer, Borter, Banff (*ibid.*).

2118. John. 1745, Vol. (Rosebery's *List*, p. 30, which calls him James).

1746, Apr. 16, at Culloden; on his return his wife hid him in a secret chamber at Beldorney; he was visited at Kildrummy, after the battle, by the Chevalier Johnstone (*Memoirs*, Winchester ed., 27-8); May 7, whereabouts unknown. 1746-7, Jan. 12, John Thomson, General Surveyor of Excise, describes him to Lord Albemarle (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 163, No. 26) as "an incendiary among the Jacobites," who, when the minister of Clatt called, struck him in the face ("which knocked him over the chair"), with the remark that the King "had not one of ten of his subjects in Great Britain that were for him". Gordon's wife was as enthusiastic a Jacobite as himself and made three gorgeous waistcoats for Prince Charlie, which were sold by auction at Aberdeen, 1898, Nov. 3.

Son of John, of Beldorney and Kildrummy; *b.* 1723, Apr. 22; *m.* 1745, Sep. 4, Margaret Frances, dau. of Patrick Smyth, of Methven, and great grand-dau. of Patrick, 1795; had Alexander, 167; *d.* 1760, Oct.

2119. John. 1745, went to Perth with recruits, and afterwards followed the rebels. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (*Rosebery's List*, 28).

Son of Peter, wadsetter, Birkenbush; *b.* 1706, Aug.; studied in Paris, and ordained priest 1734, Sep. 21; librarian at Presholm (*Lyon in Mourning*, III. 164). Father McDonnell Dawson says (*Catholics of Scotland*) that he could not appear in public for a long time after Culloden, and that Rev. John Godsman, Bellie, had to minister to the people of Rathven as well as Bellie. *D.* "under a cloud," at Rothiemay, 1752, Nov. 9.

2120. John. 1745, concerned in the Rebellion (*Rosebery's List*, 308). Servant to Arthur Gordon, of Carnousie.

2121. John. 1745, Ens.; but submitted himself. 1746, May 7, at home (*Rosebery's List*, 108).

Resided at Clashmore, Elgin (*ibid.*), his house ("at Clashnoir") was burned, 1746 (*Lyon in Mourning*, II. 333). A John Gordon in Clashnoir *m.* Janet Nairn, whose mortcloth cost 18s., 1772, Jul. 5.

2122. John. 1745, Volunteer. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (*Rosebery's List*, 30).

Farmer, Colonach, Huntly (*ibid.*); he may have been the son of Alexander, "of Colonach," who was the son of Alexander, of Beldorney, and the uncle of John, 2118.

2123. John. 1745, carried arms, but submitted himself. 1746, May 7, at home (*Rosebery's List*, 108).

"Of Cordregny" (*ibid.*); he had a son Patrick, 2138.

2124. John. 1745, carried arms. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (*Rosebery's List*, 248, 342).

Weaver, Canongate parish, Edinburgh (*ibid.*, 248).

2125. John. 1745, Volunteer in Lord Ogilvie's regiment. 1746, May 7, returned as "killed" (Rosebery's *List*, 216).

Barber and wigmaker, Forfar; described as "junr." (*ibid.*).

2126. John. 1745, Officer. 1746, May 7, returned as "dead" (Rosebery's *List*, 110).

Son of Thomas, of Fotherletter, **2146**.

2127. John. 1745, raised men for the rebels; Lord Lewis Gordon stayed with him at St. Bridget's, Tomintoul; "took the name of Colonel, but was not above a week with them" (Rosebery's *List*, 108). 1746, Apr. 14, wrote from Gordonhall to the Laird of Grant that he had surrendered to Gen. Cadogan at Presmuckral, after which he went to the Highlands and advised the people to give up their arms; Jun., imprisoned at Inverness; Jul., taken in the transport "Pamela," to Woolwich (Aug. 7), and thence to Gravesend (*Lyon in Mourning*, III. 29, 31); Nov. 1, taken to the house in London of Mr. Dick, messenger (*ibid.* III. 33); petitioned the King for his release, being "utterly blind for several years past" (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 67); Elcho (*Affairs of Scotland*, 319) says he drank himself blind. 1747, Jun. 20, discharged with ten guineas to carry him home (*Spalding Club Misc.* I. 397).

Eldest son of John, of Glenbucket, **2110**; *b.* 1717; height 5 ft. 8 in., fair complexion (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 86, No. 50); resided at Achriachan; *m.* Ann (1700-54) dau. of Sir Alexander Lindsay, of Evelack, in the Carse; and had William, **2152**.

2128. John. 1745, carried arms, but submitted. 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 110).

Resided at "Inshnakep" (*ibid.*), Inchncape, Kirkmichael; had William, who went to Scalan, when it was abandoned as a priests' seminary, and ultimately to Keith, and who *m.* Margaret, sister of James Stuart, merchant, Lower Thames St., London, grandaunt of Sir Stuart Knill, Lord Mayor of London: this William had Donald, who was a merchant in Liverpool, and who took the additional name of Stuart, 1835 (J. M. Bulloch in the *Huntly Express*, 1906, Apr. 20, Jul. 27).

2129. John. 1745, carried arms. 1746, May 7, prisoner (Rosebery's *List*, 110).

Resided at Loynavere, Elgin (*ibid.*).

2130. John. 1745, Capt.; "beheaved discreetly" and protected the houses of Sir Henry Innes and several ministers. 1746, May 7, returned as having "no residence" (Rosebery's *List*, 108); said by family tradition to have commanded Prince Charlie's bodyguard at Culloden.

Eldest son of William, III. in Minmore, whom he succeeded; father of John, 907, and Henry, 618, Lewis, 1093, and William, 1407; *d.* 1776, Aug. (Bulloch's *Gordons and Smiths*, 15).

2131. John. 1745-6, carried arms in England, and at Falkirk and "went north". 1746, May 7, lurking (Rosebery's *List*, 168, 320).

Surgeon apprentice, Montrose (*ibid.*, 168); probably the son of Dr. William, Montrose (*d.* 1738), the grandson of Rev. James, Montrose (*d.* 1732), the great-grandson of Rev. James, Parson of Banchory Devenick (*d.* 1714), and the great-great-grandson of Dr. William, Mediciner at King's College, Aberdeen (*d.* 1640), who was the son of George Gordon, III. of Coclarachie, as Mr. Ree tentatively suggested in the *House of Gordon* (I. (128)). Dr. John, son of Dr. William, inherited Ardo, 1747, Nov. 12; *d. unm.* (?) 1755; will confirmed at Brechin, 1756, Feb. 26 (*Brechin Com.*, vol. II.; see also J. M. Bulloch's "Notable Drumblade Family," *Huntly Express*, 1909, Jan. 8, 16, 23, 30, Feb. 5).

2132. John. 1746, carried arms in England "and went north"; May 7, lurking (Rosebery's *List*, 168, 320).

Writer, Montrose (*ibid.*, 168).

2133. John. 1745, assisted the rebels; had been a sergeant in Cope's army, but deserted. 1746, May 7, lurking (Rosebery's *List*, 28).

Schoolmaster, Tarrycroys, Keith (*ibid.*, 28); described (p. 312) as a "young dominy," at "Jannycroy," Keith. It must have been a private venture, for there was no school at Tarrycroys in 1745, though the S.P.C.K. established one in 1765. He may be the elder brother of Charles, 2072, who is said to have gone with Cope, but who is named Alexander, 2061, in the Presbytery Records dealing with Cairnie.

2134. Lord Lewis. 1745, Oct. 15, kissed hands with Prince Charlie and joined the Jacobite standard; Oct. 25, reached Huntly Castle, which he made his headquarters, and to which he brought 500 stand of arms; Dec. 6, mulcted Aberdeen of £2847 as "the amount of His Majesty's subsidy"; Dec. 23, defeated the loyalists at Old Meldrum, taking 41 prisoners. 1746, Jan. 17, fought at Falkirk; Apr. 16, at Culloden, his troops forming part of the second line; escaped to France, dying *unm.* at Montreuil, 1754, Jul. 15.

Fourth son of Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, 2053; began his career in the British Navy (see 1090) (J. M. Bulloch in *Aberdeen Weekly Free Press*, 1911, Mar. 4, 11, 18, 25, Apr. 1, *Banffshire Advertiser*, Mar. 2).

2135. Lewis. 1745, carried arms and collected cess for the rebels. 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 108, 324).

Resided at the Mill of Laggan (*ibid.*, 108); probably son of Thomas, in

Auchnastank, whose son James (*d.* 1763) lived at the Laggan of Auchindoun; James's brother Lewis, who lived at Tomnagayloch, was his executor in 1759; *m.* 1755, May 22, Janet Smith, Achmore, and had John, **915**, and Thomas, **1332**, Mill town of Laggan (J. M. Bulloch, *Banffshire Field Club Trans.*, 1907, Jan. 31, p. 32).

2136. Ludovick. 1715, in the rebellion. 1745, carried arms in the rebel horse. 1746, May 7, lurking (Rosebery's *List*, 112, 334).

Merchant, Elgin: yearly rent, £28 (*ibid.* 334).

2137. Patrick. 1715, Sep., joined the Jacobites under the circumstances explained in his petition to the King, 1716, Dec. 11 (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 12, No. 172):—

Orders were issued by the [2nd] Duke of Gordon to John Stewart of Bogs, and Coll. James Innes whom he appointed commanding officers in that country to raise all his vassalls in Strathbogie and Strathisla to joyn him and the late Earle of Mar under pain of military execution.

John Gordon of Aberlour, your petitioner's father, being a vassall to the said [2nd Duke], but very well affected to your Majestie's government, excused himself from attending his superior by reason of his great age and infirmities, but, being threatened with fyre and sword if your petitioner did not go alongst with them in his stead, your petitioner very much against his inclination and for no other reason but to serve his aged father and mother, and the rest of his family from utter destruction was forced to joyne in the late impious rebellion.

Oct. 24, captured at Dunfermline by Col. Cathcart's troops, along with Francis, **2079** (*ibid.*, bundle 8, No. 95). 1716, Sep. 4, marched from Stirling to Carlisle (*ibid.*, bundle 12, p. 350), and pleaded guilty to the indictment (*ibid.*, bundle 12, No. 172).

Elder son of John (*d.* 1732, Sep. ?), of Aberlour, and his wife, Jean Gordon; father of James, **2100**; *d.* 1760, Jun. 8, at Aberlour House, aged 66, "a gentleman eminently distinguished for a frank, humane, and truly benevolent disposition, and very justly lamented by all his relations and acquaintances" (*Abd. Jour.*, 1760, Jun. 16).

2138. Patrick. 1745, carried arms; but submitted. 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 108).

Son of John, of Cordregny, **2123**.

2139. Robert. 1715, Nov. 13, fought at Sheriffmuir, and was wounded by a sabre, losing the use of his right hand (Information from his descendant, Col. Robert, **1250**).

Farmer at Brae of Scurdargue; *m.* "his own near relative, Elizabeth Gordon, of Tolophin" (*ibid.*); and had, with other issue, Alexander (1724-1807), who was the father of James, Little Folla (1756-1828), who in turn had

Adam, 107, George, 529, James Alexander, 784, James Edward, 791, Peter, 1155, and Robert, 1236. Brother of Alexander, 2057.

2140. Robert. 1745, carried arms as a Volunteer (Rosebery's *List*, 248).

Son of William, of Balcomie, who was younger son of Sir William, 4th bart., of Lesmoir (*House of Gordon*, II. (232)-(243)); *bap.* 1682, Mar. 31; fell into poverty; had a daughter, Jacobina, who *d. unm.*

2141. Robert. 1745, Sergeant, 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 112).

Resided at Nether Clashnaver, Elgin (*ibid.*, 112).

2142. Robert. 1746, Jan. 13, writing from Craigwilly, to Robert Grant of Tammore, Alexander Gordon says (*Add. MSS.*, B.M., 25,409): "Ime much straitned as to my son Robie; some way or other he was induced by some comrads and others, at Aberdeen, to join Lord Lewis Gordon, and I belive was with him eight or ten days contrary to my inclinations". A letter to Tammore from John Grant of Delnabo, written from Edinburgh, Aug. 7, 1746 (*Add. MSS.*, 25,409 ff., 181-2), says: "Alexander [not 'Robie'] Gordon of Craigwillie, was brought here Saturday last among the prisoners from Aberdeen".

2143. Robert. 1745, carried arms. 1746, May 7, lurking about Edinburgh (Rosebery's *List*, 248, 338); apparently the "innholder" who was a prisoner at Carlisle (Ewald's *Prince Charles Stuart*, 437). A certain Robert, tried at Carlisle, 1746, Sep., was acquitted, 1746, Sep., in consideration of his having surrendered in time (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, bundle 87).

Alehouse keeper, Canongatehead, Edinburgh (Rosebery's *List*, 248).

2144. Robert. 1745, joined the rebels at Edinburgh (Rosebery's *List*, 90); stated (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 92) to have been a Lt., and very active. 1747, excepted from the act of pardon (20 Geo. II. c. 52). 1748, Oct. 14, bill found against him in the High Court of Justiciary (*S.P. Scotland, Letters and Papers*, P.R.O., 2nd series, bundle 39, No. 72).

Son of Alexander, III. of Logie (cadet of Coclarachie), to which he succeeded, 1752; wife's name unknown. Father of Alexander, 172.

2145. Thomas. 1745, in Lord Lewis Gordon's Reg. 1746, Oct. 11, prisoner (age 58) at Tilbury fort, though he was not sent for trial (*S.P. Dom. Geo. II.*, P.R.O., bundle 88, No. 60).

2146. Thomas. 1745, Capt., "under the influence of Glenbucket". 1746, May 7, said to be in Badenoch (Rosebery's *List*, 108).

Son of George, I. of Fotherletter, Strathavon, descended from Alexander, of Killihuntly, a cadet of Beldorney; *m.* Isabella, dau. of John Macpherson, of

Inveresky, and had George, 2087, John, 2126, Cuthbert, the discoverer of Cudbear dye (who was perhaps a grandson), James, 1736-1811, and William, father of George Thomas, 597 (J. M. Bulloch in the *Huntly Express*, 1909, Aug. 28, Sep. 3; Wimberley's *Gordons of Beldorney*, 33-6).

2147. Walter. 1745, carried arms in the rebel Life Guards. 1746, May 7, whereabouts unknown (Rosebery's *List*, 248). He is apparently the Walter in the Life Guards in Lord Elcho's regiment, "belonging to Midlothian, who was captured at Inverness, 1746, April 17" (Allardyce's *Historical Papers*, 613).

Painter, Edinburgh (Rosebery's *List*, 248).

2148. William, 6th Viscount of Kenmure. 1715, nominated by Mar to the chief command of the South of Scotland "tho' utterly a stranger to all military affairs" (Patten's *Rebellion*, 51); Oct., attempted to take the town of Dumfries; retired to Lochmaben, and proclaimed the Chevalier as James VIII., repeating the process at Hawick, Oct. 16, and at Jedburgh, Oct. 17; Oct. 19, effected a junction at Rothbury, with Northumberland gentlemen, under Mr. Forster; Oct. 22, met the Highlanders at Kelso, under Brig. Mackintosh, Kenmure now having 1400 foot and 600 horse under his command; Oct. 30, reached Langholm (*via* Jedburgh and Hawick), from which he sent 400 men under Lord Carnwath, to block up Dumfries; Oct. 31, reached Longtown, being deserted by 400 Highlanders; Nov. 1, marched to Bampton, Cumberland, where Forster opened his commission to act as General in England, Kenmure's commandership-in-chief coming to an end; Nov. 14, surrendered at Preston; Dec. 9, arrived a prisoner in London, and sent to the Tower. 1716, Feb. 9, attainted; Feb. 24, executed on Tower Hill, dying "with great resolution and composure" (*Scots Peerage*, v. 126-9).

Son of Alexander, 5th Viscount of Kenmure, 123; brought up at the court of St. Germain's; *m.* 1711, Mary (*d.* 1776), only dau. of Sir John Dalzell, of Glenae, and sister of Robert, 6th Earl of Carnwath, having Robert, "7th" Viscount (1713-41); John, "8th" Viscount, 1765.

2149. William. 1745, Sergeant, "forced out and submitted to the King's mercy". 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 110).

Resided at Dell, Elgin (*ibid.*, 110).

2150. William. 1746, Jan. 17, carried arms at Falkirk; Apr. 16, at Culloden; May 7, lurking (Rosebery's *List*, 10).

Farmer at Ferrar, Aboyne (*ibid.*, 10).

2151. William. 1745, carried arms as a private man. 1746, May 7 at home (Rosebery's *List*, 112).

Resided in Glenrinnnes.

2152. William. 1745, Capt. 1746, May 7, at home (Rosebery's *List*, 108).

Son of John, of Glenbucket, **2127**; *b.* 1729; *m.* (1) Helen (1714-66), dau. of Sir John Reid, of Barra; *m.* (2) 1770, his cousin Christina (1740-1800), dau. of John Macdonell, of Glengarry, by Helen Gordon, dau. of John, **2110**, and had with other issue John, whose son, Charles, was the last of the male line of the Gordons of Glenbucket.

2153. William. 1745, Volunteer. 1746, May 7, lurking (Rosebery's *List*, 28).

Farmer, Newmill, Banff (*ibid.*).

2154. Sir William, 3rd bart., of Park. 1745, Lt. Col., Lord Ogilvie's Reg.; "very active in distressing the country by levying money and using very violent measures" (Rosebery's *List*, 28); Sep. 21, after the battle of Preston, formed one of the council of war (Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 290); Nov. 4-5, officer for the day at Broughton-on-Tweed, and Nov. 5-6, at Erickstain, Braefoot (*Spalding Club Misc.*, 1. 292); Dec. 5, when Lord George Murray told the Prince that the rebel army had done all it could, Sir William and the Duke of Perth, "were for going to Wales to see if the Welsh would join" (Elcho's *Affairs of Scotland*, 339). 1746, Apr. 16, at Culloden (Fraser's *Chiefs of Grant*); hiding at Rothiemurcus and Banff (Chevalier Johnstone's *Memoirs*, Winchester ed., 15, 18). 1747 (Oct. ?), narrowly escaped capture near Cullen by Blakney's troops; "he drove through the boggs up a hill as fast as he could, but the officers in pursuing got their horses bogg'd and found themselves invironed with dykes and boggs, so that he fairly made his escape through his better knowledge of the country" (*Albemarle Papers*, 476). He was attainted and went abroad (see **1832**); his land was forfeited (*Scottish Forfeited Estate Papers*, Scot. Hist. Soc., vol. 57, pp. 172-6); his brother John, **877**, getting the estates, after a great deal of litigation in the Court of Session, 1751-54 (J. M. Bulloch, *Banffshire Field Club Transactions*, 1907, Apr. 23; 1911, Apr. 28).

Son of Sir James, 2nd bart., of Park, **2098**.

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- ARMAR, Mary, *m.* John, of Nether Buckie, 869.
- ARNOLD, Ethel Ives Emily Zukoska, *m.* Bertrand Gorges Reginald, 284.
- ARNOT, Elizabeth, *m.* John, of Grieshop, mother of Thomas, 1335.
- ARNOTT, or DOUGAL, —, *m.* Patrick, of Aberlour, probably 1141.
- ASHER, Catherine Forbes, sister of Robert, 1237.
Rev. William, *m.* Catherine Forbes, sister of Robert, 1237.
- ASTON, Mary, *m.* Francis Grant, 455.
- ASTRIDGE, Emma Violet, *m.* Samuel Carey, 1291.
- AUCHINLECH, Marjory, *m.* John, 828.
- BAGSHAW, Sarah, *m.* Edward, 423.
- BAIRD, Anne, *m.* George, of Hallhead and Esslemont, 542.
Charlotte, *m.* George, Lord Haddo, 510.
- BALL, Betty Lee, *m.* John, Ohio, mother of James Harrison, 1946, John Willison, 1971, and Samuel Waddell, 2002.
Mary, *m.* James, 1934.
- BALLINGALL, Margaret, *m.* John, 960.
- BAMFYLDE, Elizabeth, *m.* John, 893.
- BANFF, or LAUDER, or HAY, Helen, Lady, *m.* Alexander, of Glengerrack, 2056.
- BANGHAM, or DAVEY, Frances Helena Mary, *m.* James Eyles, 794.
- BANNERMAN, Sir Alexander, Aberdeen, *m.* Margaret, dau. of Alexander, 172.
Margaret, Lady, dau. of Alexander, 172.
- BARCLAY, —, *m.* Patrick, of Craig, 1125.
Elizabeth Bruce, *m.* Theodore, 1308.
- BARE, — de la, *m.* Armand Claude, 1678.
- BÄRENSTEIN, Fel. von, *m.* Ferdinand Heinrich Joseph von, 1698.
- BARR, Jane, *m.* Edward, of Bromley, mother of Henry, 630.
- BARRINGTON, Catherine, *m.* Robert Bryarly, dau.-in-law of John Willison, 1971.
- BARRY, Mary Noel, *m.* Rev. Julius, 1081.

- BARTCKY, Maj.-Gen. von, *m.* —, dau. of Ferdinand Heinrich Joseph von, 1698.
- BARTON, Mary, *m.* Frederick Harry Blake, 463.
- BATTENBURG, Catherine Cornelia von, *m.* William, 1431.
- BAYNE, Anne, *m.* Sir John, 3rd bart. of Embo, 843.
- BEALE, Eliza Digges, *m.* Edward, dau.-in-law of John Churchill, 1964.
- Elizabeth Somerville, *m.* Reuben Lindsay, dau.-in-law of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
- John G., *m.* Susan V., see John Churchill, 1964.
- Mary, *m.* James Lindsay, dau.-in-law of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
- Mary Catlett, *m.* Charles Henry, 1878.
- BEDINGFIELD, Catherine Caledonia, dau. of James Gabriel, 795.
- Norman B., *m.* Catherine Caledonia, dau. of James Gabriel, 795.
- BELL, Jane Lawrie, *m.* David Alexander of Culvennan, 406.
- Mary F., *m.* Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
- Susan Caroline, *m.* Theodore, 1309.
- BENNETT, Rev. Charles William, *m.* Mabel Antoinette, dau. of George Hamilton, 575.
- Julia Lavinia, *m.* Sir James Willoughby, 819.
- Mabel Antoinette, dau. of George Hamilton, 575.
- BETOUN, Agnes, *m.* Sir Patrick, 1127.
- BEVERLEY, Carrie, *m.* Harry Panmure, 623.
- BEYNON, M., *m.* Thomas, 1331.
- BILLINGS, Dora, *m.* Lincoln, 1101.
- BILLINGSLEY, Agnes Blackwell, dau. of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
- J. F., *m.* Agnes Blackwell, dau. of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
- BILTON, Anne, *m.* Arthur Helsham, 272.
- BINNING, or SIMPSON, Marie, *m.* James, 691.
- BIRD, or ROBERTS, Caroline, *m.* Cosmo, 387.
- BISHOP, Florence, *m.* John Wood, 1068.
- BISSETT, Jean, *m.* James, yr. of Arradoul, 1735.
- BLACK, Isabel, *m.* Hon. William, of Fyvie, 1397.
- BLACKWOOD, Helen Marshall, *m.* Robert, 1250.
- BLAIKIE, Jemima, *m.* John, 1004.
- BLAIR, Daisy Catherine, *m.* William Eagleson, 1489.
- Jane Moore, *m.* James John, 807.
- BLAKE, Gloriana, *m.* William Alexander, 2035.
- BLANC, Marie Victoria, *m.* John, VII. of Kethock's Mill, mother of Algernon Hyndman, 243.
- BLAYNEY, Ann, *m.* Charles, 313.
- BLOOD, Millicent, *m.* Harry Fellowes-Gordon, 1599.
- BOCKHOVEN, Katherine van, *m.* Patrick, 1795.
- BOHANON, Jane, dau. of John, 870.
- John, *m.* Jane, dau. of John, 870.
- BOICK, Anne, *m.* Sir Thomas, 3rd bart. of Earlston, 1316.
- BOLTON, Augusta, *m.* Edward Charles Acheson, 427.
- Florence, *m.* Herbert Spencer Compton, 658.
- BONNEYMAN, Margaret, *m.* George, Elgin, mother of Robert, 1178.
- BORST, Cornelia R., *m.* John Churchill, dau.-in-law of John Churchill, 1964.
- BOSWELL, Jean, *m.* John, 829.
- May, *m.* Charles Henry, 1878.
- BOTHWELL, Lady Jean (Gordon), Countess of Sutherland, grand mother of Alexander, 122.
- BOURCHIER, Mary, *m.* Alexander, 212.
- BOUTET, Marguerite-Josephine Augustine, *m.* Joseph, 1072, and Edward, 423.
- BOWDLER, Amy, *m.* George, of Hallhead and Esslemont, 2088.
- BOYD, Charlotte, *m.* Charles, of Wardhouse, 307.
- BOYES, Olive, *m.* Albert Edward, 72, and p. lv.
- BRAND, Alexa Angelica Harvey, *m.* William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 1534.
- BRASSEY, Hilda Madeleine, *m.* Charles Henry Gordon-Lennox, Earl of March, 1559.
- BRAY, Charlotte Fanny, *m.* (1) George Alexander, 562, (2) Pearce Lowen.
- BREBNER, Ann, *m.* William Gordon-Cumming-Skene, 1537.
- James, *m.* Margaret, dau. of George, of Knockespoek, great grandmother of James Adam, 782.
- Margaret, dau. of George, of Knockespoek, great-grandmother of James Adam, 782.

- BRETT, Nellie, *m.* William Fanshawe Loudoun, 1493.
- BRETTON, Marie Kathleen de, *m.* William Duncan, 1487.
- BROCKENBOROUGH, Frances, *m.* William Westmore, 2048.
- BRODIE, Catherine, *m.* Rev. William, Garmouth, mother of John, 982.
Elizabeth, *m.* George, 5th Duke of Gordon, 519.
Katherine, *m.* Alexander, of Glengerrack, 120.
- BROOKS, Amy, *m.* Charles, 11th Marquis of Huntly, 341.
- BROWN, —, *m.* Mary, dau. of Chapman, 1873.
Caroline Lewis, dau. of John Brown, 1962.
Elizabeth or Isabella, *m.* George, 523.
Harriet Anna, *m.* Alexander Love, 233.
Isabella or Elizabeth, *m.* George, 523.
Mary, dau. of Chapman, 1873.
Orten, *m.* Caroline Lewis, dau. of John Brown, 1962.
Victoria, *m.* Alexander, 181.
- BROWNE, —, *m.* Arthur Henry Wyndham Gordon-Moore, 1566.
Eliza, *m.* Pryse Lockhart, 1164.
Frances, *m.* Sir Orford, 9th bart. of Embo, 1122.
- BRUCE, Emily, *m.* Abraham Cyrus, 76.
- BUCHAM, Mary, *m.* Gilbert, 1725.
- BUCHAN, Katherine Sophia Escandon, *m.* Alexander Herman Adam, 230.
- BUCHANAN, Elizabeth, *m.* Alexander, Edinburgh, mother of James, 766.
Griffiths, Elizabeth Jane, *m.* William Fraser Forbes, 1496.
- BUCKLE, Mabel Alicia, *m.* Charles Harry Clinton Pirie-Gordon, dau.-in-law of Edward Pirie-Gordon, 1607.
- BULLOCK, Edith, *m.* Douglas George Hamilton, 411.
- BURNETT, Jean, *m.* George, of Buckie, 2082.
- BURR, Rev. James Henry Scudamore, *m.* Jane, dau. of Charles, 313.
— or LEWIS, or ROLAND, Jane, dau. of Charles, 313.
Mary, *m.* William Robertson, dau.-in-law of Mason, 1983.
- BÜTTEL, Alexandra, *m.* Rudolf von, 1811.
- BUTTERFIELD, Jane Ellen, *m.* Lachlan Duff Gordon-Duff, 1541.
- BRYARLY, Sarah, *m.* John Willison, 1971.
- CAFEERTON, Harriette Echols, *m.* William Alexander, 2036.
- CALAFATI, Maria, *m.* William Frederick, 1497.
- CALDWELL, or NAIRN, or WEACHE, Margaret, *m.* (1) John, 1745, (2) John Nairn, (3) Lt. Weache.
- CAMPBELL, Lady Anne, dau. of Archibald, 7th Earl of Argyll, *m.* George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710.
Anne Pitcairn, *m.* Sir Alexander Penrose Gordon-Cumming, 3rd bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, 1523.
Emma, *m.* Francis Hastings Toone Gordon-Cumming, 1525.
Isobel, *m.* Arthur of Carnousie, 2068.
Jane, *m.* Alexander Muraik, 134.
Jessie, *m.* George James, 585.
Margaret Erskine, *m.* (1) Sir John Bury, 1018, (2) Gerhardt Antoine van Barneveld de Meteren.
Mary, *m.* Sir William, 1st bart. of Afton, 1379.
— or RUSSELL, Catherine, *m.* Francis, of Craig, mother of Francis, 1700.
- CANNING, Maria, *m.* Patrick Robert Gordon-Canning, 1519.
- CANTELLUE, Mary Charlotte de, *m.* James, 763.
- CARNE, Catherine Charlotte, *m.* James Duff, dau.-in-law of James, 760.
- CARNEGIE, Anne, *m.* Henry, or Harry, of Knockespock, 628.
Mary Elizabeth, *m.* George, 551.
- CARSON, Anderson, *m.* Jean, dau. of John, of Rusco, 831.
Jean, dau. of John, of Rusco, 831.
- CASE, Blanche Emma Beatrice, *m.* George Hamilton, 575.
- CASSEL, Elizabeth, *m.* John, 1003.
- CASTRO, Donna Antonia Henriquetta de, *m.* William, 1449.
- CATLETT, Maria Breckenridge, *m.* Armistead Churchill, dau.-in-law of George Loyall, 1910.
- CATON, Laura Sophia, *m.* Sir Benjamin Lumsden, 282.
- CATTERALL, Edythe Harriet, *m.* Philip James, 1163.
- CAULFIELD, or CHARLTON, Sarah Almeria, *m.* James Murray, 813.

- CAVALIER, Francientje, *m.* Hugh, 1730.
- CAVIER, Mary, *m.* George, possibly 504.
- CHALMERS, Margaret Elizabeth Sangster, *m.* Charles Stuart, 375.
- Mary, *m.* John, I. of Earlstoun, mother of James, 689.
- CHAMBEAU, Marie, *m.* John Richard, dau.-in-law of John Rolfe, 1060.
- CHANDLER, Sarah, *m.* William, Leith, mother of George Thomas, 597.
- CHARLTON, or CAULFIELD, Sarah Almeria, *m.* James Murray, 813.
- CHASE, Lydia, *m.* Stephen, mother of Seth Chase, 2001.
- CHESSOR, Barbara, *m.* George, Woodhead of Aberdeen, grandmother of John Alexander, 1013.
- CHICHESTER, Ann, dau. of James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
- Col. Richard, *m.* Ann, dau. of James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
- CHOLMELEY, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* James Raymond Johnstone, mother of Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
- CHRISTIAN, Isabella Mary, *m.* Robert, 1247.
- CHRISTIE, Agnes B. *m.* John, 1004.
- Penelope, *m.* Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, 1602.
- CHURCH, Hannah, *m.* Samuel, 1289.
- CLARK, Florence, *m.* William Neville, 1508.
- CLARKE, Anna Maria, *m.* William Augustus, 1478.
- CLAVELL, Eva Eden Aldersey, dau. of Charles Vanrenen Conway-Gordon, 1578.
- Capt. R. K. W. R., *m.* Eva Eden Aldersey, dau. of Charles Vanrenen Conway-Gordon, 1578.
- CLAY, Katherine Fanny, *m.* Alexander Weston, 237.
- CLAYTON, Elizabeth, *m.* George, 488, p. lviii.
- — — EAST, Marie Therese, *m.* Robert, 1246.
- CLEATHER, or DEAN, Alice Jane, grand-dau. of Gabriel, 466.
- Catherine Ann, dau. of Gabriel, 466.
- Capt. Edward John, *m.* Catherine Ann, dau. of Gabriel, 466.
- Col. William Barclay Gordon, grandson of Gabriel, 466.
- CLEMENT, E., *m.* Thomas, 1331.
- CLEMENTSON, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* (1) John, 1007, (2) Frederick Melville Dobson.
- CLERK, Isobel, *m.* Patrick, 1131.
- CLOETE, Frances Helen, *m.* Aubrey John Fullerton, 276.
- Sophia Flora, *m.* Evelyn Meadows, Bengal C.S., mother of Peter Lawrence, 1158.
- CLOSE, or HUMBLE, Margaret, *m.* (1) F. B. Close, (2) Christian Frederick Gordon, (3) Lord Granville Armyne, 607.
- CLUNES, Ann, *m.* Joseph, of Carroll, mother of Gordon Clunes, 605.
- CLUTTON, Elizabeth, *m.* Charles, of Fyvie, mother of Charles William, 378, and William Cosmo, 1484.
- COLEMAN, Louisiana, *m.* John Newton, mother of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
- Maria, *m.* James Harrison, 1946.
- COLLARD, Cecil, *m.* Nora Susan Jane, dau. of Robert, 1243.
- Nora Susan Jane, dau. of Robert, 1243.
- COLLIER, Adeline Louisa Letitia, *m.* Robert, 1242.
- COMPTON, Amelia Cherry, *m.* John, 1775.
- CONSTANT, Emily Olga Marion, *m.* Rev. the Hon. Arthur, 270.
- CONWAY, Catherine, mother of William Conway-Gordon, 1586.
- Millicent, *m.* James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
- CONWAY-GORDON, Charles Esme, son of Esme Cosmo William, 1579.
- Eva Eden Aldersey, dau. of Charles Vanrenen, 1578, *m.* Capt. R. K. W. R. Clavell.
- Launcelot, son of Lewis, 1584.
- Mabel, dau. of Charles Vanrenen, 1578.
- Muriel Mackenzie, dau. of Charles Vanrenen, 1578, *m.* Lt. A. R. Oldfield.
- Vera, dau. of Lewis, 1584.
- Violet, dau. of Charles Vanrenen, 1578, *m.* J. A. M. Wilson.
- CONWAY-GORDON, or CUBITT, Mary Grace, *m.* Lewis Conway-Gordon, 1584.
- — — or DICKSON, Jane Millar, *m.* William George Conway-Gordon, 1587.
- — — or GARRETT, Mary Raikes, *m.* Francis Ingram, Conway-Gordon, 1580.
- — — or GOWER, Anna Lumsden Roberdean, *m.* Charles Vanrenen Conway-Gordon, 1578.
- — — or HARRINGTON, May Kathleen, *m.* Esme Cosmo William Conway-Gordon, 1579.

- CONWAY-GORDON, or MACBEAN, Ethel, *m.* Ingram Cosmo Conway-Gordon, 1583.
- or MACKWORTH, Gwyneth, *m.* Gwynnedd Conway-Gordon, 1582.
- or MAYNE, Amy Delia, *m.* Lewis Conway-Gordon, 1585.
- or VANRENEN, Louise, *m.* William Conway-Gordon, 1586.
- COOK, or PALMER, Minnie Augusta, *m.* (1) Maj. Edwin Adolphus Cook, (2) Lord George Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1563.
- COOKSSON, or HUNTER, Sarah, *m.* Henry Andrew Grant Evans-Gordon, 1594.
- COOPER, Amy Frances, dau. of Robert, 1242.
- J. Bruce, *m.* Violet Mary, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
- Violet Mary, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
- William S., *m.* Amy Frances, dau. of Robert, 1242.
- COPE, Catherine Anne, *m.* George, 9th Marquis of Huntly, 518.
- COPLAND, Margaret, *m.* Rev. George, 534.
- COPLESTON, Edward Arthur, *m.* Mary, dau. of William, 1432.
- Mary, dau. of William, 1432.
- CORNER, Hannah, *m.* Sir John James, 4th bart. of Park, 1046.
- COSGRAVE, or MACDONAGH, Gwendoline, *m.* Louis Augustus, 1106.
- COTTON, Constance Louise, *m.* Huntly Fleetwood, 677.
- Henry Horace Powell, *m.* Matilda Christina, dau. of George Thomas, 597.
- Matilda Christina, dau. of George Thomas, 597.
- COUSSIN, Mary Ann, *m.* Armand James, 1st Count of Gordon, 1679.
- COX, Edward S., *m.* Marie Therese, dau. of Robert, 1246.
- Malinda, *m.* Zachariah, dau.-in-law of Chapman, 1873.
- Marie Therese, dau. of Robert, 1246.
- CRADOCK, Sir Mathew, *m.* Lady Katherine Gordon, or Warbeck, see Thomas 1331.
- CRAFFORD, Jane, *m.* John, 870.
- CRASFORD, Elizabeth, *m.* George, of Gordonbank, and Greenlaw, 1716.
- CRAVEN, Isabel Sophie, *m.* Charles Henry Gordon-Lennox, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, 1558.
- CRAWFORD, —, *m.* William, of Craiglaw, mother of William, 1377.
- Christian, dau. of William, of Goval, 1384.
- Maj. Daniel, *m.* Marie, dau. of Patrick, 1795.
- Mary, *m.* David, of Florida, 401.
- Mary, *m.* Robert, 1241.
- Patrick, in Cormore, *m.* Christian, dau. of William, of Goval, 1384.
- Thomazine, *m.* Rev. James Farquhar Gordon-Oswald, 1569.
- , or MOSS, Cecilia Margaret, *m.* Alexander Theodore, 236.
- , or SNIVIUS, Marie, dau. of Patrick, 1795, *m.* (1) Maj. Daniel Crawford, (2) Col. Carl Snivius.
- CREALOCK, Mary Preston, *m.* Archibald, 263.
- CREED, Jessie Hannah, dau. of Sir John James, 4th bart. of Park, 1046.
- Richard, *m.* Jessie Hannah, dau. of Sir John James, 4th bart. of Park, 1046.
- CRENSHAW, Ella, *m.* Eugene Cornelius, 1890.
- CRICHTON, Margaret, *m.* James, 688.
- CROMPTON, Claud, *m.* Jeanetta, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
- Jeanetta, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
- CROSBIE, Mary, *m.* William, 1438.
- Pyne, *m.* Sir John Bury, 1018.
- CROXTON, Evelyn, *m.* James Roy, 1947.
- CRUICKSHANK, Elizabeth, *m.* Adam, of Arradoul and Cairnfield, mother of James Gordon Duff, 798.
- CUBITT, Mary Grace, *m.* Lewis Conway-Gordon, 1584.
- CUMBERLAND, Albinia Louisa, *m.* Alexander, of Auchlunies and Ellon, 197.
- CUMING, Barbara, *m.* John, of Pitlurg, grandmother of John Gordon-Cuming-Skene, 1536.
- CUMMING, Alexander, of Altyre, *m.* Grace Pearce, father of Sir Alexander Penrose Gordon-Cumming, 1st bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, 1522.
- Dr. John Gordon, of Pitlurg, father of Thomas, of Harperfield, 1327.
- Magdalene, *m.* John, 907.
- or PEARCE, Grace, *m.* Alexander Cumming, of Altyre, mother of Sir Alexander Penrose Gordon-Cumming, 1st bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, 1522.
- CUMMINGS, Ethel Mary, *m.* Arthur Granville, dau.-in-law of William Hastings Graham, 1499.

- CUNNINGHAM, Alexandra Viola, dau. of Alexander Herman Adam, 230.
Francis Rowsell, *m.* Alexandra Viola, dau. of Alexander Herman Adam, 230.
Mary Jane, *m.* James, 779.
- CUNYNGHAME, or KNIGHT, Agnes, *m.* Robert, Provost of Ayr, mother of John, 834.
- CURRIE, Jemima Catherine, *m.* Michie Forbes, 1115.
- DAGLISH, Mary, *m.* John Maxwell, 1051.
- DALGARNO, Juliana, *m.* —, 27.
- DALRYMPLE, Charlotte Douglas, *m.* William of Campbellton, mother of George Dalrymple, 567.
Christian, *m.* Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, of Rayne, 1602.
- DALZELL, Mary, *m.* William, 6th Viscount of Kenmure, 2148.
- DANIEL, Mary Long, *m.* George Loyall, 1910.
- DANIELL, Margaret Jane, *m.* Peter Lawrence, 1158.
- DAVEY, or BANGHAM, Frances Helena Mary, *m.* James Eyles, 794.
- DAVIDSON, Alexander, of Newton, *m.* Mary, of Gight, grandfather of Archibald, 259.
Grace, dau. of Daniel, 396.
Robert, Surg., H.E.I.C.S., *m.* Grace, dau. of Daniel, 396.
— or MCPHERSON, Finella, *m.* Robert, 1224.
- DAVIES, Harriet, *m.* Hon. Adam, 97.
- DAVILA, Petra, *m.* Luiz, mother of Alejandro, 1646.
- DAVISON, Charlotte, *m.* Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
- DAWES, Mary Helen, dau. of Alexander, 172.
Rev. Richard, Dean of Hereford, *m.* Mary Helen, dau. of Alexander, 172.
- DAWSON, Constance Marion, *m.* Charles Louis, 369.
Mary, *m.* John, in Tullochallum, mother of Thomas, 1336.
- DAY, Louisa Cleghorn, *m.* Charles Edward Parke, 353-4.
- DEAN, or, CLEATHER, Alice Jane, granddau. of Gabriel, 466.
- DEWAR, Margaret, *m.* Duncan, 417.
Margaret Jessie, *m.* George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
- DICKSON, Jane Millar, *m.* William George Conway-Gordon, 1587.
- DILL, Jane, dau. of Robert, of Carnstrone, *m.* Rev. Richard Dill, grandmother of John Frederick Gordon-Dill, 1538.
Richard, father of John Frederick Gordon-Dill, 1538, Richard Marcus Gordon-Dill, 1539, and Robert Charles Gordon-Dill, 1540.
Rev. Richard, *m.* Jane, dau. of Robert, of Carnstrone, grandfather of John Frederick Gordon-Dill, 1538.
- DINGWALL, John, of Brucklay, *m.* Mary, dau. of William, of Aberdour, 1419.
Mary, dau. of William, of Aberdour, 1419.
- DIXON, Frances Maria, *m.* Charles Edward Parke, 353-4.
- DOBSON, —, *m.* James, 770.
Frederick Melville, *m.* Mary Elizabeth Clementson, wid. of John, 1007.
- DON, Elizabeth, *m.* James Gillespie, New Zealand, mother of Thomas Edward, 1353, and William Cracraft, 1485.
- DONALDSON, Alexander, of Kinnairdy, *m.* Jean, dau. of Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
Jean, dau. of Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
- DOUGAL, or ARNOTT, —, *m.* Patrick, of Aberlour, probably, 1141.
- DOUGLAS, Catherine Jane Bradby, *m.* Alexander Henry, of Fyvie, 228.
Lt. Gen. Sir Charles Whittingham, *m.* Ida, dau. of George Tomline, 600.
Ida, dau. of George Tomline, 600.
Jean, *m.* Adam, of Glenbucket, mother of Adam, 1643.
Mary Elizabeth, *m.* Henry Hoile, 647.
— or HAMILTON, Harriet, *m.* George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, 541.
- DRUMMOND, Cecile Elizabeth, *m.* Hon. Dudley Gladstone Hamilton, 416.
Jane, *m.* Lord Adam, 92.
- DRYSDALE, or SCALES, Jessie, *m.* John, 960.
- DU COUDRAY, Marie Madeleine Chevalier, *m.* Charles Dominique, 1689.
- DUFF, Helen, dau. of Sir James Gordon, 1st bart. of Park, grandmother of Thomas Duff-Gordon, 1590.
Isobel, *m.* Patrick, of Craigston, mother of John, 1756.
Janet, *m.* (1) Sir William, 3rd bart. of Park, 1832, (2) George Hay, of Mountblairy.
John, of Culbin, *m.* Helen, dau. of Sir James, 1st bart. of Park, grandfather of Thomas Duff-Gordon, 1590.

- DUFF, Katherine, dau. of Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
 William, of Corsindae, *m.* Katherine, dau. of Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
 — or GORDON, Mary, *m.* (1) William, Yr. of Lesmoir, (2) Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
- DUFF-GORDON, Lachlan, father of Thomas, 1590.
 — or GRANT, Joana Maria, *m.* Thomas Duff-Gordon, 1590.
- DUMFRIES, Anne, Countess of, *m.* Alexander, Lord Rockville, mother of Alexander, 184.
- DUNBAR, Janet, *m.* James, of Craichlaw, 696.
 Lucie, *m.* Hugh, of Carroll, mother of Hugh, 663.
- DUNCAN, Mary Laura, *m.* William Robert Patrick, 1513.
 William, *m.* Jane, wid. of Harry, 616.
- DUNN, Mary, *m.* William, of Halmyre, mother of Charles, 338, and George, 551.
- EDDINGTON, Violette, *m.* George, Melbourne, probably ancestress of Robert Eddington, 1263.
- EDMONSTOUNE-CRANSTOUN, Pilar Eliza Mary, *m.* Alister Fraser, 244.
- EINSIEDEL, Marie von, *m.* Franz von, 1707.
- ELMSAL, Mary, dau. of Thomas, 1819.
 William, *m.* Mary, dau. of Thomas, 1819.
- ELPHINSTONE, or LESLIE, or FULLERTON, Lady Margaret, *m.* (1) George Leslie, of Balquhain, (2) Sir James, 2nd bart. of Park, 2098, (3) John Fullerton, of Dudwick.
- ELRINGTON, Frances, *m.* William, 1416.
- ELWIN, Harriet, *m.* Alexander, grandmother of William Hastings Graham, 1499.
- ELY, Hannah, *m.* Alexander, mother of David Stuart, 1886.
- EMSLIE, Jane, *m.* George, 515.
- ENDERBY, Elizabeth Goodson, *m.* Henry William, 652.
- ERSKINE, Lady Christian Isabel, *m.* John, of Aikenhead, mother of Henry Erskine, 644.
 Martha Ann, dau. of John, 983.
 Robert, Belfast, *m.* Martha Ann, dau. of John, 983.
- EVANS, Caroline, *m.* (1) James Thomas, 818, (2) Andrew Steedman.
 Col. George, of Brockley, *m.* Frances Emma Valentine Spalding, father of Charles Samuel Spalding Evans-Gordon, 1593, and Henry Andrew Grant Evans-Gordon, 1594.
 Margaret Evelyn, *m.* Frederick Philip Augustus, 464.
 — or SPALDING, Frances Emma Valentine, *m.* George Evans, mother of Charles Samuel Spalding Evans-Gordon, 1593, and Henry Andrew Grant Evans-Gordon, 1594.
- EVANS-GORDON, Gwen Marion, dau. of Alexander, 1591.
 Helen Madeline, dau. of Alexander, 1591, *m.* Arnold Henderson.
 Jean, dau. of Alexander, 1591.
 Joan Alison, dau. of Alexander, 1591.
 — or GARTH, Helen Frances, *m.* Alexander Evans-Gordon, 1591.
 — or HUNTER, or COOKSON, Sarah, *m.* Henry Andrew Grant Evans-Gordon, 1594.
 — or ROSE, Kate, *m.* Charles Samuel Spalding Evans-Gordon, 1593.
 — or MARCHIONESS OF TWEEDDALE, Julia Charlotte Sophia, *m.* Sir William Eden Evans-Gordon, 1596.
- EVERARD, Elizabeth, dau. of Duncan Forbes, 418.
 Col. Hugh E., *m.* Esme, dau. of Duncan Forbes, 418.
- EYRE, Ada Austen, *m.* Alexander Hamilton Miller Haven, of Delamont and Florida, mother of Alexander Robert Gisborne, 234.
- EYRES, or PARKER, Ellen Jane, *m.* George Thomas, 598.
- FABRIS, Mary Jessie Jane, dau. of James, 771.
 Robert Maxwell, *m.* Mary Jessie Jane, dau. of James, 771.
- FAIRS, or GORGES, Margaret, *m.* Pryse Lockhart, 1164.
- FALCON, Barbara, dau. of William, of Largemore, 1391.
 Michael, R.N., *m.* Barbara, dau. of William, of Largemore, 1391.
- FARQUHAR, Jean, *m.* Rev. Robert, Drumblade, mother of George, 546 or 547.
- FARQUHARSON, Anna, *m.* William, 1437.

- FARQUHARSON-MERESHAM, Mary, *m.* William, 1463.
- FELLOWES, Alice Gerrard, *m.* Stannus Verner, 1299.
- Hon. Hermione Frances Caroline, *m.* Lord Esme Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1560.
- R.-Adm. Sir Thomas, father of William Abdy Fellowes-Gordon, 1600.
- FELLOWES-GORDON, Hannah, dau. of Henry or Harry, of Knockespoek, 628, *m.* William Abdy Fellowes-Gordon, 1600.
- or BLOOD, Millicent, *m.* Harry Fellowes-Gordon, 1599.
- or GREEN, Mary Beatrice, *m.* Arthur William Fellowes-Gordon, 1597.
- FELLOWS, Ada Marion, *m.* Alfred Ernest, 240.
- FERGUSON, Mary Martin, *m.* George Grant, 572.
- FERRIER, Magdaline, *m.* Archibald, 263.
- FILGATE, Emily Margaret, *m.* George Alexander Stuart, 563.
- FINLAY, Bertha A., *m.* Henry Erskine, of Aikenhead, 644.
- Nancy (or Ann) Beatman, *m.* Gabriel, 466.
- FISCHER, Ann, *m.* George, mother of John, 950.
- FISHBURNE, —, *m.* Emily, dau. of John, 996.
- Emily, dau. of John, 996.
- FISHER, John [*sic*] Norris, *m.* (1) John, 892, (2) John Storr.
- FITZ CLARENCE, Lady Augusta, *m.* Lord John Frederick, 1032.
- FITZ GERALD, Eileen, *m.* Joseph Maria, 1080.
- FLANNAGAN, Ann, *m.* John, 983.
- FLOOD, Mary Anne, *m.* Charles Philip, Madras, mother of Philip Brodie, 1161.
- FONTENOY, Angelica de, *m.* Armand James, 1st Count of Gordon, 1679.
- FORBES, —, *m.* George, of Carnousie, 490.
- Catherine Ann, *m.* John, of Cairnbulg, 971.
- Christian, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
- Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1386.
- Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1430.
- George, of Skellater, *m.* Christian, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
- George, of Skellater, *m.* Isobel, dau. of Charles, of Blenlack, 2071.
- George Hogarth, *m.* Charles, 335.
- Isobel, dau. of Charles, of Blenlack, 2071.
- Isobel, *m.* Alexander, of Blenlack, mother of Charles, 2071.
- FORBES, Jean, *m.* Sir George, of Edinglassie, 485.
- Jean, *m.* John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
- Margaret, *m.* Ishmael, possibly 2095.
- Margaret, *m.* William, of Nethermuir, mother of Alexander, 180.
- Hon. Mary, *m.* James, of Cobairdy, 2106.
- Mary, *m.* Peter, of Abergeldie, 1150.
- William, of Balbithan, father of Benjamin Forbes-Gordon, 1603.
- FORBES-GORDON, Alastair Hugh, son of Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, 1602.
- Arthur, of Rayne, father of Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, 1602.
- or CHRISTIE, Penelope, *m.* Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, of Rayne, 1602.
- or DALRYMPLE, Christian, *m.* Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, of Rayne, 1602.
- or EDEN, Dorothy Ione Helen, *m.* Arthur Dalrymple Forbes-Gordon, of Langlee, 1601.
- or NEWTON, Adeline, *m.* Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, 1602.
- or TURNER, Eliza, *m.* Benjamin Forbes-Gordon, 1603.
- FORD, Ida Mary, *m.* Cosmo Huntly, 390.
- FORKGEN, Anna Jane, *m.* Vivian Havelock St. Barbe, son of Philip Brodie, 1161.
- FORSTER, Alice Adelaide, *m.* William Albert Wright, son of Theodore, 1309.
- FORWOOD, Sarah Ann, *m.* Rowland Hill, 1281.
- FRASER, Rev. Donald, Inverness, *m.* Theresa Eliza Isabella, dau. of Alexander, 209-10.
- Donald, Tain, *m.* Georgina Munro, dau. of John P[olson], 1055.
- Georgina Munro, dau. of John P[olson?], 1055.
- Hon. Helen, *m.* Sir James, 2nd bart. of Park, 2098.
- Margaret Simpson, *m.* Adam Graham McNicol, 111.
- Maria Louisa, *m.* James, 747.
- Theresa Eliza Isabella, dau. of Alexander, 209-10.
- FRAZER, Harriet, *m.* Peter, 1154.
- FREER, Catherine, *m.* Thomas Rowley, 1356.
- Frances, *m.* Robert Cumming Hamilton, 1262.
- FRENCH, Sarah Jane Norah, *m.* Philip Cecil Harcourt, 1162.
- FULLERTON, John, of Dudwick, *m.* Lady Margaret Elphinstone, or Leslie, wid. of Sir James, 2nd bart. of Park, 2098.

- FULTON, Elizabeth H., *m.* James Willison, dau.-in-law of John Willison, 1971.
- GALE, Agnes Georgina, dau. of Thomas Edward, 1353.
Capt., W. A., *m.* Agnes Georgina, dau. of Thomas Edward, 1353.
- GALLIMORE, Juliana, *m.* Sir John, 5th bart. of Earlston, 939.
- GALLWEY, Sir Thomas Joseph, *m.* Maud Margaret Howard Gifford, or Gordon, wid. of Charles William Duff, 380.
- GARDEN, Helen, *m.* William, II. of Arradoul, 1375.
- GARDNER, Anna Maria, *m.* John, Maryland, mother of William Alexander, 2035.
- GARNER, Florence Josephine, *m.* Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 4th bart., 1535.
- GARNIER, Ivy Julia, dau. of George Richard, 594.
Maj. Timothy, *m.* Ivy Julia, dau. of George Richard, 594.
- GARRETT, Mary Raikes, *m.* Francis Ingram Conway-Gordon, 1580.
- GARTH, Helen Frances, *m.* Alexander Evans-Gordon, 1591.
- GARTSHORE, Ann, *m.* Thomas, of Kinharvie, mother of Robert, 1201.
Barbara, dau. of Robert, of Ganery, mother-in-law of William, of Largemore, 1391.
Rev. George, *m.* Barbara, mother-in-law of William, of Largemore, 1391.
Nicolas, *m.* (1) William, of Largemore, 1391, (2) Rev. William Thomson.
- GASCOIGNE, Marion Louise, *m.* Arthur William Wollocombe, 275.
- GASKINS, Harriet, *m.* John Harrison, Virginia, mother of John Gaskins, 1966.
- GHEE, —, *m.* Ann, dau. of William, 1399.
Ann, dau. of William, 1399.
- GHYBEN, Maria Pieternella, *m.* Alexander, 1668.
- GIBSON, —, *m.* Sir Thomas, 3rd bart. of Earlston, 1316.
- GIFFORD, Arthur, *m.* Sybil Edith Cameron, dau. of Laurie Algernon Percy, 1082.
Maud Margaret Howard, *m.* (1) Charles William (Duff), 380, (2) Surg. Gen. Sir Thomas Joseph Galloway.
Sybil Edith Cameron, dau. of Laurie Algernon Percy, 1082.
- GILLESPIE, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1428.
- GILROY, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* James Miller, 811.
- GIPPERNICH, Elsbeth, *m.* Oskar von, 1785.
- GLEN, Elizabeth, *m.* James, II. of Ellon, mother of James, 712.
- GLENDONNING, Jean, *m.* John, of Muirfad and Penninghame, mother of John, of Rusco, 831.
- GLENDONNIN, Marion, *m.* William, of Shirmers, 1370a.
- GLYNNE, Mary, *m.* Simon, see Simon, 1207.
- GODWIN, Emma Morgan, *m.* Charles Vincent, 377.
- GOODING, Martha H., *m.* John Lee, dau.-in-law of John Willison, 1971.
- GORDON — dau. of —, 64, *m.* Capt. Mason.
— dau. of David, 402a, *m.* Thomas Anderson, p. lviii.
— father of James Joseph, 808.
— *m.* John, 898.
— *m.* John James ("Marquis of Huntly," in Poland), 1776.
— of Clasterim, father-in-law of John, 898
— of Cluny, father-in-law of William, of Tulloch, 1828.
— of Dundurcas, father of John, 891.
— in Inchberry, Tongue, father-in-law of Hugh, 666-7.
— dau. of Adam, Rhenevy, *m.* Thomas, Achnamoine, Kildonan, mother of Hugh, 666-7.
— *m.* John, of Rusco, 831.
- Ada Byron, dau. of Hanford Lennox, 1915, *m.* — Hedderley, p. lxii
- Adam, see Robert, 1187.
- Adam, father of Sir Adam, 1633.
- Adam, son of Sir Adam, 1633.
- Adam, *m.* Helen Gray, father of Alexander, 162, Ann, 252.
- Adam, son of Rev. George, 534.
- Adam, son of Gilbert, 1725.
- Adam, Blackheath, father of Charles Vincent, 377, Cosmo, 388, Dundas William, 420, Hugh Mackay, XVII. of Abergeldie, 673, and James Henry, 802.
- Adam, IX. of Cairnfield, *m.* Elizabeth Cruickshank, father of Adam Stewart, 112, James Gordon Duff, 798, Patrick, 1142, and William, 1460.
- Adam, Calcutta, *m.* Susanna —, grandfather of William Ebenezzer, 1490, great-grandfather of James Money, 812, Samuel Carey, 1291.
- Adam, Calcutta, grandfather of Samuel Carey, 1291.

- GORDON, Adam, of Culkour, father of Hugh, 1729.
 Adam, Edinburgh, father of William, of Broomrig, 1389.
 Adam, of Glenbucket, *m.* Jean Douglas, father of Adam, 1643, and Robert, 1184.
 Adam, of Golspie-Kirktown, grand-father of Hugh, 1729.
 Adam, Griamachary, father of Adam, 106, John, 960, Thomas, 1341, and William, 1440.
 Adam, brother of William, of Huntly, 1822.
 Sir Adam, 3rd bart. of Invergordon, see John, 914.
 Rev. Sir Adam, bart., of Invergordon, nephew of Ann, 252.
 Adam, 5th bart. of Invergordon, son of Alexander, 162.
 Adam, Musselburgh, son of Adam, 106.
 Sir Adam, of Park, *m.* Christian, dau. of William, V. of Gight, father of Adam, 1640.
 Adam, Rhenevy, grandfather of Hugh, 666-7.
 Adam, probably Norfolk, Virginia, son of Alexander, 154.
 Rev. Adam Charles, Doddleston, son of Robert Cumming Hamilton, 1262, *m.* Georgina Frances Anson.
 Adam Gordon Georgeson, father of John, 1749.
 Adam Granville, son of Granville Cecil Douglas, 608.
 Adam Lindsay, son of Adam Durnford, 110.
 Addison, son of James, 1929.
 Adelaide Esther, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161, *m.* Cecil Nicholls.
 Adeline Charlotte, dau. of Robert, 1242, *m.* W. D. O. Hay Newton.
 Agnes, of Over Barr, *m.* David, of Gordons-town, possibly mother of Nathaniel, 1117.
 Agnes, dau. of George Augustus, 1907, p. lxi.
 Agnes, dau. of John, of Over Barr, *m.* William, of Airds, possibly mother of Nathaniel, 1117.
 Agnes Blackwell, dau. of Alexander Tazewell, 1852, *m.* J. F. Billingsly.
 Agnes Catherine, dau. of Adam Graham McNicol, 111.
 Agnes Georgina, dau. of Thomas Edward, 1353, *m.* Capt. W. A. Gale, R.E.
 Agnes Gertrude, dau. of Adam Annand, 108.
 Agnes Mary, dau. of John Lewis Randolph, 1050.
- GORDON, Ailie Fellowes, granddau. of Stannus Verner, 1299.
 Alastair Joseph Edgar, son of Alister Fraser, 244.
 Alaster, son of James Miller, 811.
 Albinia Isabella, dau. of John of Cairnbulg, 971, *m.* William, 1452.
 Alec Knyvett, son of Edward Smith, 431.
 Alexa Anna, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
 Alexander, son of Alexander, 1652.
 Alexander, son of David, 404.
 Alexander, *m.* Hannah Ely, father of David Stuart, 1886.
 Alexander, son of George, 529.
 Alexander, son of George, 544.
 Alexander, ancestor of George Augustus, 1907, p. lxi.
 Alexander, brother of James, 761.
 Alexander, father of James, 1934.
 Alexander, son of James, 1934.
 Alexander, father of John, 887.
 Alexander, father of John Rolfe, 1060.
 Alexander, son of Robert, 2139.
 Alexander, son of William, 1448.
 Alexander, *m.* Harriet Elwin, grandfather of William Hastings Graham, 1499.
 Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, son of George, 1st Duke, 481, 1712, father of Lord Adam, 92, Lord Charles, 300, and Lord Lewis, 1090, grandfather of Hon. William, 1397.
 Alexander, Lord Rockville, *m.* Anne Countess of Dumfries, father of Alexander, 184, and Cosmo, 387.
 Alexander, Aberdeen, *m.* Isabella Russell, grandfather of Charles Cecil, 349.
 Alexander, Provost of Aberdeen, uncle of George, 499.
 Alexander, of Aberdour, father of William, 1419.
 Alexander, IV. of Arradoul, son of William, II. of Arradoul, 1375.
 Alexander, of Ashludie, father of Alexander James, 231, and William Alexander, 1475.
 Alexander, of Auchintoul, father of Alexander, 1658.
 Alexander, of Beldorney, possibly grandfather of John, 2122.
 Alexander, of Castle Place, Belfast, father of James Gisborne, 797, and Robert F., 1266, grandfather of Henry Pottinger, 651.
 Alexander, III. of Birsemoir, brother of John, 1758.
 Alexander, of Blelack, *m.* Isobel Forbes, father of Charles, 2071.

- GORDON, Alexander, Boston, Mass., *m.* Jean Mackay, father of Alexander, 175; George, 505, and Hugh Mackay, 672.
 Alexander, of Briggs, and Garmouth, father of Thomas, 1317.
 Alexander, VII. of Cairnfield, grandfather of James, 745, James Innes, 806, uncle of Peter, 1152, and granduncle of John, 982.
 Alexander, of Campbelton, great-grandfather of William Hastings Graham, 1499.
 Alexander, of Carleton, father of Alexander, 1666.
 Alexander, son of George, of Carnousie, 490.
 Alexander, of Carroll, *m.* Florence Munro, father of Robert, 1179.
 Alexander, of Coldwells, father of Fabian, 1696.
 Alexander, of Coldwells, grandfather of Fabian, 1696. See also 1705.
 Alexander, "of Colonach," possibly father of John, 2122.
 Alexander, of Craigwilly, father of Robert, 2142.
 Alexander, Dalchairn, *m.* Isabella Sutherland, father of William, 1448.
 Alexander, Sheriff Substitute of Dornoch, father of Alexander Herman Adam, 230.
 Alexander, in Milton of Drum, father of Alexander, 177.
 Sir Alexander, 2nd bart. of Earlstoun, grandfather of David, 1692.
 Alexander, II. of Earlstoun, father of John, 829.
 Alexander, Edinburgh, *m.* Elizabeth Buchanan, father of James, 766.
 Alexander, of Ellon, father of Cosmo John Frederick Maitland, 391.
 Alexander, of Ellon, half-brother of Hon. William, of Fyvie, 1436.
 Alexander, Bishop of Galloway, father of Robert, 1801, and grandfather of Armand Claude, 1678.
 Rev. Alexander, Galloway, ancestor of James Roy, 1947.
 Alexander (Davidson), XI. of Gight, father of Archibald, 259, and Robert, 1200.
 Alexander, of Glengerrack, son of William, of Tulloch, 1828.
 Alexander, Helmsdale, son of John, Caen Kildonan, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of Hugh, 666-7.
 Alexander of Huntly, Berwickshire, father of William, 1822.
 Alexander, brother of Adam, of Inverbucket, 1643.
 Alexander, of Invernettie and Glendaveny, father of Robert, 1217.
 GORDON, Alexander, of Killihuntly, ancestor of Thomas, 2146.
 Alexander, brother of Patrick, of King's Grange, 1137.
 Alexander, of Kirkconnell, father of William 1370b.
 Alexander, of Knockbren, son of Alexander, of Garlary, 120b.
 Alexander, III. of Logie, father of Robert, 2144.
 Alexander, of Great Myless, father of Charles Henry, 366, George Augustus, 564, and John Francis, 1030.
 Sir Alexander, of Navidale, father of Alexander, 122, 1656, and John, 832, 1754, father-in-law of Robert, 1179.
 Alexander, of Newton, father of Duncan Forbes, 418.
 Alexander, of Newton, father of George, 552.
 Alexander, Pennsylvania, ancestor of Alexander, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, Amos, 1854, Andrew, 1857, Augustus Thomson, 1867, Care Clinton, 1872, David, 1885, Gabriel, 1895, George, 1898, 1899, 1900, Henry, 1916, 1917, James, 1933, Jeremiah, 1948, John, 1953, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, John Calvin Roger, 1963, Joseph, 1974, Josiah, 1977, Mathew, 1984, Phillip, 1989, Robert, 1992, Samuel, 1999, Thomas, 2010, William, 2028, 2029, 2030.
 Alexander, Pennsylvania, grandfather of William Alexander, 2035.
 Alexander, of Pitlurg, father of Alexander, 150.
 Alexander, of Pitlurg, brother of John, 881.
 Alexander, of Salterhill, father of James, 691, and ancestor of James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
 Alexander, of Shirmers, ancestor of Charles Samuel Spalding Evans-Gordon, 1593, and Henry Andrew Grant Evans-Gordon, 1594.
 Alexander, Earl of Sutherland, grandfather of Alexander, 122, 1656.
 Alexander, Master of Sutherland, father of John, 11th Earl of Sutherland, 826.
 Alexander, of Tulloch, *m.* Anna, dau. of William, V. of Gight, father of William, 1828, apparently the same as 1623.
 "Mr." Alexander, of Tulloch, grandfather of 1623, William, 1828.
 Rev. Alexander, Antrim Parish, Virginia, possibly kinsman of Archibald, 1861.
 Alexander Douglas, brother of Philip Brodie, 1161.
 Alexander George, Virginia, *m.* Mary Morris, father of Alexander George, 1850.

- GORDON, Alexander Hamilton Miller Haven, of Florida, Co. Down, *m.* Ada Austen Eyre, father of Alexander Robert Gisborne, 234, Henry Gisborne, 645, and John de la Hay, 1023.
- Alexander Henry, son of Alexander, of Muraik, 134.
- Alexander Huntly, grandson of Alexander, 209-10.
- Alexander Lawton, son of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
- Alexander Morison, of Newton, father of Alexander Theodore, 236.
- Alexander Thomas, father of Henry Pottin-ger, 651.
- Alexander William Kenmure, son of Lochin-var Alexander Charles, 1102.
- Alexandra Viola, dau. of Alexander Her-man Adam, 230, *m.* Francis Rowsell Cunningham.
- Alexandra Louise, dau. of George Richard, 594.
- Alexandrina Lily Jane, dau. of George, 551.
- Alice, sister of George, of Ballylany, An-trim, 486, *m.* — Kennedy.
- Alice Irene, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
- Alice Isabel Layhann, dau. of Thomas, 1344.
- Alice Martha, dau. of Samuel, 1289.
- Alice Robertson, dau. of Alexander Taze-well, 1852.
- Alicia, dau. of Sir Thomas, *m.* Sir Adam, 1633.
- Allan Ramsay, great-grandfather of Han-ford Lennox, 1915.
- Amalie, dau. of Abraham Cyrus, 75.
- Amanda Wentworth, dau. of Alexander George, 1850, *m.* Dr. Abner Smeade.
- Amelia, dau. of George, 523.
- Amelia, sister of Hans, 614, *m.* Robert Moore Lane.
- Amelia, sister of Sir John William, 1066, *m.* Lt. Col. F. J. T. Hutchinson.
- Amelia Katherine, dau. of James, 771.
- Amelia Liliass, dau. of William, 1468, *m.* Ernest A. G. Marriott.
- Amelia Sarah, dau. of James Thomas, 818.
- Amy Frances, dau. of Robert, 1242, *m.* William S. Cooper.
- Andrew, *m.* Eliza K——, father of George Washington, 1913.
- Andrew Douglas, son of Henry Hoile, 647.
- Ann, dau. of Adam, 89.
- Ann, dau. of Francis, 441, *m.* Alexander Shirrefs, grandmother of James Francis Gordon Shirrefs-Gordon, 1608.
- GORDON, Ann, dau. of Francis, Mill of Kin-cardine, 2081, *m.* Lt. Thomas Stuart.
- Ann, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082.
- Lady Ann, sister of George, 1st Duke of Gordon, 1714.
- Ann, sister of James, 739.
- Ann, dau. of James, *m.* Richard Smith, great-great-grandmother of Richard Gor-don-Smith, 1573a.
- Ann, dau. of James, Virginia, 1928, *m.* Col. Richard Chichester.
- Ann, dau. of John, of Avochie, 2115, *m.* James Hay.
- Ann, sister of Thomas of Clerkseat, 1314a.
- Ann, dau. of William, 1399, *m.* — Ghee.
- Ann Forbes, *m.* George Augustus, 1907, p.
- Ann Margaret, sister of William, 1430, *m.* Robert, son of James, in Old Merdrum.
- Ann Maria, dau. of Daniel, 396.
- Ann Smith, dau. of James, 1929.
- Anna, dau. of Alexander, VII. of Cairnfield, *m.* George, of Buckie, mother of James, 745.
- Anna, dau. of Thomas, 1819, *m.* Sir Henry Stirling, of Ardoch.
- Anna, dau. of William, V. of Gight, *m.* Alexander, of Tulloch, mother of William, 1828.
- Anna Elizabeth, dau. of Abraham Cyrus, 75.
- Anna Maria, dau. of Alexander, 204.
- Anna Maria, dau. of William Augustus, 1478, *m.* Joseph Arnold Wallinger.
- Anna Mary, dau. of William, 1456.
- Anna Rose, dau. of William, 1440.
- Annabella, dau. of Alexander, Boston, Mass., sister of George, 505.
- Anne, *m.* George, 529.
- Anne, dau. of George, V. of Kethock's Mill, *m.* Rev. Theodore, grandmother of Theo-dore, 1306-7.
- Lady Anne, dau. of Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, *m.* William, 2nd Earl of Aberdeen, mother of Hon. Charles, 305, Hon. Cosmo, 384, and Hon. William, of Fyvie, 1397.
- Anne, dau. of Adam, of Ardoch, 93, *m.* 9th Earl of Kellie.
- Anne, dau. of Alexander, 162.
- Anne, dau. of Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068, *m.* Harry Tytler, Milltown of Corsindae.
- Anne, sister of Charles, 296, *m.* Robert Stewart.
- Anne, dau. of James, of Banchory, *m.* John, of Craig, mother of Francis, of Craig, 443.
- Anne, sister of John, 932.

- GORDON, Anne, dau. of John, W.S., *m.* Robert Edward George, 1264.
 Anne, dau. of Peter, 1154.
 Anne, dau. of Robert, of Florida, *m.* Eldred Curwen Pottinger; grandmother of Sir Lionel Eldred Smith-Gordon, 2nd bart., 1611, p. lxi.
 Anne, dau. of Robert, of Hallhead, 1233, *m.* Henry Perkins Wolrige - Gordon, 1613.
 Annie Drummond, dau. of Rev. James Drummond, 790.
 Annie E., dau. of William, 1456.
 Annetta Matilda, dau. of James, 768, *m.* Gen. Thomas Stock, H.E.I.C.
 Anthony, Rev., son of Anthony, 253.
 Anthony, Gilbert Francis, son of Nathaniel John, of Whitehill, 1118.
 Archibald, son of Archibald, of Halleaths, 260.
 Archibald Douglas, son of Alfred Ernest, 240.
 Archibald Duff, uncle of John, 922-3.
 Archibald Henry Light, brother of Philip Brodie, 1161.
 Archibald Hugh, son of Stephen Bilton, 1302.
 Armistead Churchill, son of George Loyall, 1910, *m.* Maria Breckinridge Catlett.
 Armistead Churchill, grandson of George Loyall, 1910.
 Arthur, of Carnousie, son of Arthur, 2068.
 Arthur, E. Florida, *m.* Harriet Priscilla —, father of John, 922-3.
 Arthur, of Law and Wardhouse, see James, 2104.
 Arthur Granville, son of William Hastings Graham, 1499, *m.* Ethel Mary Cummings.
 Arthur St. Leger, brother of Douglas Martin St. Leger, 412.
 Arthur Wentworth, son of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 Arthur William Teny Steuart, son of William, 1460.
 Ashton Bostock, dau. of Sir Charles Alexander, 344, *m.* Brig. Surg. Lt. Col. John Mackenzie.
 Aubrey Richard, son of Aubrey John Fullerton, 276.
 Augusta, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Augusta Maria, dau. of William Augustus, 1478, *m.* Thomas Bedford Hake.
 Augusta Sarah Catherine, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161, *m.* — Rhenius.
 Augustus Henry, son of Lord Henry, 634.
 Aymée Patricia, dau. of William, 1460.
- GORDON, Barbara, dau. of George, of Knockespock, *m.* William Grant, mother of Francis Grant, 455.
 Barbara, dau. of Robert, 1207, *m.* — Rainy.
 Barbara, dau. of Robert, of Garrery, *m.* Rev. George Gartshore, mother-in-law of William, of Largmore, 1391.
 Barbara, dau. of William, of Largmore, 1391, *m.* Michael Falcon, R.N.
 Barclay Macpherson, son of David, 402.
 Beatrice, dau. of George Tomline, 600, *m.* Lord Alexander Kennedy.
 Beatrix, dau. of John, 856.
 Bell, dau. of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 Benjamin Abernethie, cousin of Benjamin Forbes-Gordon, 1603.
 Bentinck Doyle, son of Francis, 446.
 Bertha, dau. of Hugh Haralson, 1920.
 Bessy Marianna, dau. of William, 1440.
 Betty, sister of James, 739.
 Boswell, son of John, 983.
 Bradford Leslie, son of George Huntly Blair, 584.
 Bryan, son of John Churchill, 1964, *m.* Frances Thomas.
 Lord Byron, descended from Sir William, of Gight, 1370.
 C. Lockhart, dau. of Frances William Lockhart, 458.
 Carey Ward, *m.* Eleanor Clark Smart, father of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Carey Ward John, son of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Carlos, son of Joseph Maria, 1080.
 Carlos Pedro, of Wardhouse, father of Carlos Pedro, 288, and Joseph Maria, 1080.
 Caroline, dau. of Thomas Rowley, 1356.
 Caroline A., dau. of Hon. Lockhart, 1103.
 Caroline Augusta, dau. of Sir Alexander Hamilton, 225, *m.* Arthur John Lewis, 272a, pp. lvii, lviii.
 Caroline Elizabeth, dau. of James Thomas, 818.
 Caroline Janetta, dau. of James Gabriel, 795, *m.* Evan Garnons Lloyd, of Blaen-y-Glyn, Merionethsh.
 Caroline Lewis, dau. of John Brown, 1962, *m.* Orten Brown.
 Caroline Margaret, dau. of Thomas Duncan, 1352.
 Catherine, dau. of Daniel, 396.
 Catherine, Wexford, mother of Hans, 614.
 Catherine, dau. of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710, *m.* Count Andreas Morsztyn, see Lord Henry, 1727.

- GORDON, Catherine, dau. of John, 918-9, *m.* Robert Archdall.
 Catherine, dau. of John [Polson?], 1055.
 Catherine, of Gight, said to be related to Hanford Lennox, 1915.
 Catherine Amy Sempill, dau. of Arthur Neil, 273.
 Catherine Ann, dau. of Gabriel, 466, *m.* Capt. Edward John Cleather.
 Catherine Caledonia, dau. of James Gabriel, 795, *m.* Norman B. Bedingfield, Royal yacht, "Victoria and Albert".
 Catherine Erskine, grand-aunt of John Grenville, 1036.
 Catherine Forbes, sister of Robert, 1237, *m.* Rev. William Asher.
 Catherine Jane, dau. of George, 537.
 Cecil John Pelham, son of Robert, 1246.
 Cecil Philip George, son of Philip Cecil Harcourt, 1162.
 Cecilia, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
 Charles, *m.* Catherine Newton, father of Alfred Ernest, 240, Francis Alexander, 449, and William Henry, 1500.
 Charles, son of Archibald, 256.
 Charles, *m.* Elizabeth Grant, father of Charles Cecil, 349.
 Charles, *m.* Sarah Ann, dau. of David, 402, father of William Cleather, 1483.
 Charles, brother of Thomas, 1335.
 Priest Charles, brother of Thomas, 1336.
 Charles, grandson of William, 2152.
 Charles, XII. of Abergeldie, father of Alexander Sinclair, 235, Sir Charles, 306, 1687, Peter, 1150, and William, 1410.
 Charles, 1st Earl of Aboyne, father of Hon. John, 2109.
 Charles, 4th Earl of Aboyne, father of George, 9th Marquis of Huntly, 518, and Lord Douglas Gordon-Halyburton, 1549.
 Rev. Charles, Ashkirk, Roxburgh, father of George, 499.
 Rev. Charles, Assynt, *m.* Sarah Rose Tyre, or Tyrie, father of George, 554, and John, 999.
 Charles, of Blelack, *m.* Jean Turner, father of Charles, 324.
 Charles, of Braco, Jamaica, son of William, 1388.
 Charles, of Braid and Cluny, father of John, 947.
 Charles, son of George, of Buckie, 2082.
 Charles, of Buthlaw, great-great-grandfather of Edward Pirie-Gordon, 1607.
 Charles, of Buthlaw, father of Thomas, 1820.
 Charles, son of George, of Carnousie, 490.
 GORDON, Charles, N. Carolina, father of Chapman, 1873.
 Sir Charles, of Drimnin, father of Rev. Charles Menzies, 1690, and John, 998.
 Charles, IV. of Fyvie, *m.* Elizabeth Clutton, father of Alexander Henry, 228, Charles William, 378, and William Cosmo, 1484.
 Charles, of Glengerrack, father of Alexander, 2056.
 Charles, 10th Marquis of Huntly, *m.* Mary Antoinette Pegus, father of Charles, 11th Marquis, 341, Lord Douglas William Cope, 414, Lord Granville Armyne, 607, and Lord Lewis, 1098.
 Charles, son of Alexander of Parkhill, 217.
 Charles, Pietermaritzburg, father of Charles Austin, 347.
 Charles, of Whiteley, probably father of John, 881.
 Charles Alexander, son of Sir Charles Alexander, 344.
 Charles Alexander, Lahore, father of Charles Douglas, 351.
 Charles Alexander Cosmo, son of Alexander Weston, 237.
 Charles Alistair Richmond, son of Henry King, 650.
 Charles Barclay Plenderleath, uncle of Charles Louis, 369.
 Charles C., son of David, 402.
 Charles Campbell Boswell, son of Orr Boswell, 1123.
 Sir Charles Edward, 7th bart. of Earlston, cousin of Sir William, 6th bart. 1462.
 Charles Hanbury, son of Samuel Enderby, 1293.
 Charles Hubert Fellowes, son of Stannus Verner, 1299, *m.* Ella May Pocock.
 Rev. Charles James, Penrith, father of Stephen, 130a, p. lx, William, 1472.
 Charles Lindsay, son of John Churchill, 1964.
 Charles Norman De Bretton, son of William Duncan, 1487.
 Charles Philip, Madras, *m.* Mary Anne Flood, father of Philip Brodie, 1161.
 Charles Rose, related to Charles, of Blelack, 2071.
 Charles Skirron Gilbert, son of Herbert Spencer Compton, 658.
 Charles William, son of James John, 807.
 Charles Winkup, son of Hamilton Charles, 611.
 Charlotta Cicilia Amelia Petronella, dau. of Alexander, 1668.
 Lady Charlotte, dau. of Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, 164, *m.* Charles Len-

- nox, 4th Duke of Richmond, mother of Charles Lennox, 5th Duke, 1556.
- GORDON, Charlotte, dau. of James, of Littlefolla, *m.* James Inglis, great-grandmother of Bertram John Leslie Gordon-Inglis, 1549a.
- Charlotte Emily, dau. of Huntly George, 678.
- Charlotte Matilda, dau. of William Augustus, 1478. *m.* George Shore.
- Charlotte (Townley), sister of James, 761.
- Christian, dau. of William, V. of Gight, *m.* Sir Adam, of Park, mother of Adam, 1640.
- Christian, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110. *m.* George Forbes, of Skellater.
- Christian, sister of Thomas, of Clerkseat, 1314a, *m.* Master Andrew Howison, Master, Aberdeen Grammar School.
- Christian, dau. of William, of Goval, 1384, *m.* Patrick Crawford, in Cormore.
- Christian Frederick, *m.* Margaret Humble or Close, see Lord Granville Armyne, 607.
- Christie C., son of David, 402.
- Christine Beryl Sempill, dau. of Arthur Neil, 273.
- Clarence George Douglas, son of Philip Brodie, 1161.
- Claude Christophe, see Armand Claude, 1678.
- Claudine Constance, dau. of Philip Cecil Harcourt, 1162.
- Clement James, son of Henry Hoile, 647.
- Clement William Robert, *m.* Mary Josephine, dau. of Michie Forbes, 1115.
- Clementina, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082, *m.* James, 2100.
- Clementina, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
- Clementina, dau. of Patrick, 1140.
- Clifford, son of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1839.
- Constance Evelyn, dau. of Charles Vincent, 377, *m.* Arthur Knox.
- Cornelius, father of Francis, 446, *m.* Mary —, p. lviii.
- Cosmo, 3rd Duke of Gordon, son of Alexander, 2nd Duke, 2053, father of Alexander, 4th Duke, 164, Lord George, 502, and Lord William, 1401.
- Cosmo, son of Cosmo, 387.
- Cosmo, Jamaica, grandfather of Robert Henry John Huntly, 1268-9.
- Cosmo Alexander, son of Arthur John Lewis, 272a, p. lviii.
- Rev. Dr. Cosmo Reid, *m.* Emma Smith, father of John Wood, 1068.
- GORDON, Cuthbert, brother (or nephew) of George, 2087, see also 587 and 2146.
- Cyrus Augustus, son of Augustus, 277.
- Rev. Daniel, or Donald, Montreal, *m.* Mary Robertson, father of Charles William, 379a, and James Robertson, 816.
- Daniel Charles, son of William Richard, 1510.
- Daniel Smith, brother of Charles Garnett, 1877, George Alexander, 1904.
- Daniel Theodore, son of Theodore, 1309.
- David, son of David, 402.
- David, XIV. of Abergeldie, father of Charles David, 350, and Robert, 1239.
- David, brother of Peter, of Abergeldie, 1150.
- David, of Auchoynany, grandfather of Benjamin, 280.
- David, of Gordonstown, *m.* Agnes, of Over Barr, possibly father of Nathaniel, 1117.
- David Birdwood, son of Samuel, 1289.
- David Stewart Ramsay, father of Reginald Glegg, 1172.
- Debonnaire Beatrice, dau. of John Charles Frederick, 1020-1.
- Donald, possibly 1693, son of Hugh, 1730.
- Donald, grandson of John, 2128.
- Donald, Banchory, *m.* Janet Grant, father of John, 1004.
- Donald Clunes, father of Ivan Hugh, 680, and Malcolm James, 1109.
- Donald Hay, son of James, 779.
- Donald Neville, son of William Neville, 1508.
- Dora Eleanor Harriet, dau. of William, 1460, *m.* F. Hill, D.L.
- Dorothea Lucinda Symonds, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161.
- Dorothy, dau. of James Miller, 811.
- Dorothy Norah Brodie, dau. of Philip Cecil Harcourt, 1162.
- Hon. Rev. Douglas, father of George William Hamilton, 603.
- Douglas Charles Lindsay, son of Granville Cecil Douglas, 608.
- Douglas Hamilton, son of William David, 1486.
- Duncan, son of James, 779.
- Duncan De Bretton, son of William Duncan, 1487.
- Ebenezer, father of George Augustus, 1907, p. lxi.
- Edgar Lish, son of William Ebenezer, 1490, *m.* Ellen Annie Marks.
- Edith Churchill, granddau. of George Loyall, 1910.
- Edward, son of John Churchill, 1964, *m.* Eliza Digges Beale.

- GORDON, Edward, father of John Henry, 1040, 1041, or 1042.
 Edward, of Bromley, *m.* Jane Barr, father of Henry, 630.
 Rev. Edward G., son of Robert Clifton, 1260.
 Edward Lillingston Steuart, son of William, 1460.
 Edward Watts, son of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Edwin Charles, son of Robert, 1243.
 Eileen, dau. of Joseph Maria, 1080.
 Eileen Muriel, dau. of Alexander Hamilton, 226.
 Eleanor W., descendant of William, 1381a.
 Elen, see Peter, 1147.
 Eliza, dau. of Charles, 335.
 Eliza Hellen, dau. of John, 907.
 Elizabeth, dau. of —, 67.
 Elizabeth, niece of Adam, of Auchanachie, 99.
 Elizabeth, widow of Alexander, 154.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Alexander, 154.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Alexander, 162.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Charles, 329.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Francis, of Craig, 443, *m.* Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Frederick, 460, *m.* Francis Lawford.
 Elizabeth, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082.
 Elizabeth, sister of Hans, 614.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Harry, of Braco and Glassaugh, *m.* William, Mill of Avochie, 1381a.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Hugh, 666-7, *m.* Alexander, Helmsdale.
 Elizabeth, dau. of James, 691, *m.* Lt. Packington.
 Elizabeth, *m.* James, 2103.
 Elizabeth, dau. of James, of Rosieburn, *m.* Francis of Craig, 443.
 Elizabeth, dau. of James, Virginia, 1928, *m.* James, son of John, Virginia.
 Elizabeth, dau. of John, 839.
 Elizabeth, sister of John, 932.
 Elizabeth, dau. of John, 983, *m.* Charles Pringle.
 Elizabeth, dau. of John, of Murefad, *m.* Alexander, II. of Earlston, 120a.
 Elizabeth, dau. of John, of Rusco, 831, *m.* John, of Over Barr.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Peter, 1154.
 Elizabeth, sister of Robert, 1187.
 Elizabeth, dau. of Robert, 1201.
 Elizabeth, dau. of William, 1386.
 Elizabeth, dau. of William, 1392.
 Elizabeth, sister of William, 1392.
- GORDON, Elizabeth, dau. of William, 1437, *m.* Robert William, son of Robert, 1205.
 Elizabeth, dau. of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
 Elizabeth, *m.* Sir Alexander Seton, mother of Alexander, 1st Earl of Huntly, 115, and William, 1369.
 Elizabeth, dau. of James, of Tillifour, *m.* Joseph, possibly 1070.
 Elizabeth, of Tolophin, *m.* Robert, 2139.
 Elizabeth Catherine, dau. of Samuel, 1289.
 Elizabeth H., dau. of John, 1959.
 Elizabeth Jane, dau. of John P[olson?], 1055, *m.* William Patrick Ross.
 Elizabeth Lindsay, dau. of William Fitzhugh, 2042.
 Elizabeth Marjorie, dau. of William, 1460.
 Elizabeth Shepherd, dau. of Francis, 443, *m.* Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
 Elizabeth Wells, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002.
 Hon. Ella, dau. of Edward Strathearn, Lord Gordon, of Drumearn, 432, *m.* Sir John James Hood, 1047.
 Ellen Frances, dau. of Stephen Bilton, 1302, *m.* F. Vowler.
 Ellen Jane, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Ellen Mary, dau. of Robert, 1224.
 Elspet, *m.* Alexander, of Dallachie, 129.
 Emilia Sabina, dau. of William Richard, 1510.
 Emily, dau. of John, 996, *m.* — Fishburne.
 Emily Eliza, dau. of Edward, 423, *m.* Rev. Frederick Wickham.
 Emma, dau. of Augustus, 277.
 Emmeline Caroline Kingscote, dau. of Theodore, 1309, *m.* Lt. Col. C. E. Nicol.
 Enid Doris, dau. of William Duncan, 1487.
 "Sir" Ernest, of Park, son of James, 2106, father of "Sir" John, 951, brother of William, 1834, father-in-law of Alexander, 183.
 Esme, dau. of Duncan Forbes, 418, *m.* Col. Hugh E. Everard.
 Ethel Ada, dau. of James, 779.
 Ethel Emma, dau. of Peter Lawrence, 1158, *m.* Capt. A. H. Abercrombie.
 Ethel Fanny Grant, dau. of Sir Benjamin Lumsden, 282.
 Ethel Mary, dau. of George Keith, 588.
 Eugene Forest, son of Eugene Cornelius, 1890, *m.* Allen Turner.
 Eugenia S., dau. of John Newton, 1968.
 Eva Muriel, dau. of Robert, 1250.
 Evelina Mary Lydia, dau. of William Robert Patrick, 1513.
 Evelyn Croxton, dau. of James Roy, 1947.

- GORDON, Evelyn Meadows, Bengal C.S., *m.*
 Sophia Flora Cloete, father of Sir James
 Davidson, 789, and Peter Lawrence, 1158.
 Evelyn Russell, dau. of John Wood, 1068.
 Fannie Haralson, dau. of John Brown,
 1962, *m.* Burton Smith.
 Fenella, sister of John, 935.
 Florence, dau. of Charles Vincent, 377.
 Florence Adelaide Antoinette, dau. of Philip
 Brodie, 1161.
 Florence Caroline, dau. of Robert, 1252.
 Florence Elfrida Andrewetta, dau. of
 Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Florence Ruby Beatrice, dau. of Henry
 King, 650.
 Frances, dau. of George, 512.
 Frances (Mme. Apostolides), dau. of Sir
 Orford, 9th bart. of Embo, 1122.
 Frances Daniel, dau. of George Loyall,
 1910.
 Frances Freer, dau. of Robert, 1262.
 Frances Isabella Ker, dau. of Lord William,
 1401.
 Frances Nora Christina, dau. of Theodore,
 1309.
 Francis, of Craig of Auchindoir, father of
 Francis, 2079.
 Francis, of Craig, son of Francis, 2079,
 father of Francis, 1700, grandfather of
 Francis, 441, George, 500.
 Francis, of Craig, son of John, 1757.
 Francis, Fochabers, father of Andrew, 247.
 Hon. Francis Frederick, son of Lord
 Francis Arthur, 450.
 Francis Frederick, father of Francis Lewis
 Rawson, 457.
 Francis George, grandson of Franciszek,
 1704.
 Francis Hastings, son of Anthony, 253.
 Francis Leonora, dau. of John, 950, *m.*
 Ens. F. M. Wade.
 Francis William Lockhart, son of Francis
 William Lockhart, 458.
 Frank, son of John Brown, 1962, *m.* Virginia
 Kilburn.
 Frank Newton, son of Rev. Edward Clifford,
 1889.
 Franz von, son of Adolf von, 1644.
 Frederick, Gordon Hotels, father of Charles,
 Aberdeen, 342-3, Frederick Harry Blake,
 463, and Vivian, 1361.
 Frederick, son of Frederick, 460.
 Frederick Everard, son of Robert, 1243.
 Frederick Francis, son of Sir Charles Alex-
 ander, 344.
 Fred W., son of Alexander, 1849.
 Frederick Walter, son of George Richard,
 594.
- GORDON, Gabriel, son of John James ("Marquis
 of Huntly"), 1776.
 Gabriel H. J., son of David, 402.
 George, *m.* Isabella Leask, father of Adam,
 85.
 George, father of Adam Annand, 108.
 George, son of Alexander, 154.
 George, son of Alexander, 1652.
 George, father of Bryce, 286, p. lviii.
 George, son of George, 523.
 George, cousin of George, 554.
 George, father of Rev. George Angier,
 1905.
 George, brother of James, 761.
 George, *m.* Ann Fischer, father of John,
 950.
 George, grandfather of John Rolfe, 1060.
 George, *m.* Sophia —, father of John
 William, 1065.
 George, grandfather of Ronald Eagleson,
 1278.
 George, son of Rev. William, 1415.
 George, son of William, 1437.
 George, 3rd Earl of Aberdeen, father of
 Alexander, of Auchlunies and Ellon, 197,
 George, Lord Haddo, 510, and Hon.
 William, of Ellon, 1436.
 Hon. George, brother of Hon. James Henry,
 803.
 George, Aberdeen, father of Charles Stuart,
 375.
 George, Aberdeen, *m.* — McIntosh, father
 of James Hall McIntosh, 801.
 George, Aberdeen, son of John, 842.
 George, Aberdeen, son of John, 852.
 George, Woodhead of Aberdeen, *m.* Barbara
 Chessor, grandfather of John Alexander,
 1013.
 George, of Aberdour, brother of William,
 1419.
 George, son of John, of Airds, 858.
 Rev. George, Alves, probably father of Rev.
 Harie, 617.
 George, in Balnacraig, possibly father of
 Theodore, 1308.
 George, I. of Beldorney, *m.* Janet Rose,
 father of James, 1733.
 George, of Birkenbush, brother of James,
 2103.
 Rev. Dr. George, Birnie, father of James
 Lewis Joseph, 809.
 George, of Buckie, brother of Alexander,
 1664.
 George, of Buckie, *m.* Anna, dau. of Alex-
 ander, VII. of Cairnfield, father of James,
 745.
 George, son of George, of Buckie, 2082.
 George, of Carnousie, son of Arthur, 2068.

- GORDON, George, III. of Coclarachie, probably great-great-great-grandfather of John, 2131.
- George, fiar of Coclarachie, *m.* Jean, dau. of Sir James, of Lesmoir, see John, of Craig, 1757.
- George, of Cults, father of Alexander, 165.
- George, Donavoured, Perthsh., *m.* Francis Elizabeth Gumprecht, father of Herbert, 657, and Rev. Julius, 1081.
- George, of Dorlaithers, father of Alexander, 2059.
- George, of Fifth part of Dundurcus, father of Rev. James, 709, and possibly of John, 891.
- George, Edinburgh, cousin of Adam, 89.
- George, Elgin, see John, 856.
- George, Elgin, *m.* Margaret Bonneyman, father of Robert, 1178.
- George, Fochabers, father of George, 1901.
- George, I. of Fotherletter, father of Thomas, 2146.
- George, Glass, father of Rev. Charles Robert Hackertson, Davidson, 371.
- George, of Gordonbank and Greenlaw, father of George, 1716, brother of John, 1770.
- George, son of William, of Goval, 1384.
- George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710.
- George, 4th Earl of Huntly, great-uncle of Armand Claude, 1678.
- George, 4th bart. of Invergordon, son of Alexander, 162.
- Dr. George, Jamaica, son of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
- George, V. of Kethock's Mill, great-grandfather of Theodore, 1306-7.
- George, of Kindrocht, father of Sir William, 1826.
- George, of Kirkdale, father-in-law of John, of Rusco, 831.
- Rev. George, Knockando, son of Hugh, probably 665.
- George, of Knockespoock, *m.* Jean Leith, father of Harry, 615, and Peter, 1149.
- George, of Knockespoock, grandfather of Francis Grant, 455, great-great-grandfather of James Adam, 782.
- George, son of Alexander of Laichie, 133, and possibly 1659.
- Rev. George, Dean of Lincoln, grandfather of George Tomline, 600, Rev. Henry, 637, John, 996, and Robert, 1247.
- Rev. George, Loth, uncle of John, 981.
- George, in Marle, grandfather of Adam, 1635.
- George, Melbourne, *m.* Violette Eddington, probably ancestor of Robert Eddington, 1263.
- GORDON, George, (?) of Muraick, father of Alexander, 134, and Charles, 295.
- George, of Oakleaze, Glos., father of Charles William, 379.
- George, IV. of Sheelagreen, grandfather of Robert, 1217.
- Rev. George, Sorn, *m.* Anna Lawrie, father of Archibald Campbell, 265, and George Lawrie, 589.
- George, 15th Earl of Sutherland, father of John, 16th Earl, 838.
- George, V. of Terpersie, father of Charles, 2074.
- George, of Troquhain, father of Patrick, of King's Grange, 1137.
- George, Whitebog, Cromarty, father of John Alexander, 1013.
- George Adam, son of William, 1440.
- Rev. George Cyrus, son of Abraham Cyrus, 75.
- George Daniel, son of John, 950.
- George Henry, son of John, 996.
- George Huntly, father of Huntly Pryse, 679.
- George Huntly, son of Pryse Lockhart, 1164.
- George John Fry, son of George, 548.
- George John James, 5th Earl of Aberdeen, father of Hon. James Henry, 803, and Sir John Campbell, 7th Earl, 1019.
- George Loyall, grandson of George Loyall, 1910.
- George Loyall, son of John Churchill, 1964.
- George Montague, son of John Edward Hamilton, 1028.
- George Munro, son of Thomas Duncan, 1352.
- George P., son of David, 402.
- George Richard, son of George Richard, 594.
- George Robert, of Ellon, father of Arthur John Lewis, 272a, p. lviii.
- George Seton, grandson of Alexander, 209-10.
- George Tindal, *m.* Elizabeth Knyvett, son of Alexander, 209-10.
- George W. Alexander, son of George, 550.
- George Washington, son of Chapman, 1873.
- Rev. George William Algernon, Keith, father of Theodore, 1306-7.
- Georgiana, dau. of Adam Annand, 108.
- Georgiana, dau. of William, of Aberdour, 1419.
- Georgiana Elizabeth, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161, *m.* Rev. C. E. Macleod.

- GORDON, Georgina, dau. of George, 512.
 Georgina, dau. of Patrick, 1140.
 Georgina Jessie, dau. of George Thomas, 597, *m.* James Nicol McAdam.
 Georgina Munro, dau. of John P[olson ?], 1055, *m.* Donald Fraser, Tain.
 Gerald Clayton East Pelham, son of Robert, 1246.
 Gerard Stafford Staveley, son of William Staveley, 1514.
 Gertrude, dau. of Salomon, 1812, *m.* Cornelis de Graeuw.
 Gertrude Eveline Muriel, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Gilbert, of Bein-ewen, father of John, 1752.
 Gilbert, I. of Garty, great-grandfather of Adam, 1635.
 Gilbert, of Halleaths, father of Archibald, 260.
 Gilbert, son of Archibald, of Halleaths, 260.
 Gilbert, of Shirmers, father of William, 1370a.
 Grace, dau. of Daniel, 396, *m.* Robert Davidson, Surg., H.E.I.C.S.
 Grace, sister of John P., 1054.
 Grace Violet, dau. of Theodore, 1309.
 Graham Molesworth Steuart, son of William, 1460.
 Hamilton Winkup, Bengal C.S., *m.* Ada Isabella —, father of Alfred Ernest, 241, and Hamilton Charles, 611.
 Hannah, dau. of Henry or Harry, of Knockespock, 628, *m.* William Abdy Fellowes-Gordon, 1600.
 Hannah Elizabeth, dau. of William Fitzhugh, 2041, *m.* William Joseph Robertson.
 Hannah Robertson, dau. of John Churchill, 1964.
 Harald, son of Oskar von, 1785.
 Harriet Adelaide Louisa, dau. of Theodore, 1309.
 Harriet Elizabeth, dau. of Robert, Govr. of Berbice, *m.* Adam Durnford, 110.
 Harriet Frances, dau. of Thomas Rowley, 1356.
 Harriet Harrison, dau. of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
 Harriet Hart, dau. of Mason, 1983, *m.* Thomas, L. Rosser.
 Harriet Hermione, dau. of Edward Hyde Hamilton, 428.
 Harriet Maria, niece of Frederick, 460, *m.* Francis Douglas Harris.
 Harriet Plauda, dau. of Michie Forbes, 1115.
 GORDON, Harrison Alonzo, son of James Harrison, 1946.
 Harry, son of George Augustus, 1907, p. lxi.
 Harry, of Auchlyne, grandfather of Harry, of Knockespock, 615.
 Harry, of Braco and Glassaugh, father-in-law of William, Mill of Avochie, 1381a.
 Harry George, *m.* Mary Ann Alexander, father of Harry Panmure, 623.
 Harvey, son of Chapman, 1873.
 Hattie, dau. of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 Helen, *m.* William, of Knockespock, mother of Alexander, 121.
 Helen, sister of Charles, of Blelack, 2071, *m.* Hugh Rose.
 Helen, dau. of Francis, 441, *m.* James Munro.
 Helen, dau. of Francis, Mill of Kincardine, 2081.
 Helen, dau. of Rev. George, 534.
 Helen, dau. of Sir James, 1st bart. of Park, *m.* John Duff, of Culbin, grandmother of Thomas Duff-Gordon, 1590.
 Helen, dau. of John, 839.
 Helen, dau. of John, 2110, *m.* John Macdonell, of Glengarry.
 Helen, sister of William, of Broomrig, 1389.
 Helen Blanche, dau. of Charles Vincent, 377.
 Helen Eliza, sister of John, 914.
 Helen Elizabeth, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354, *m.* Maj. C. H. I. Hopkins.
 Helen Marianne Elizabeth, dau. of Nathaniel John, of Whitehill, 1118.
 Helen Sophia Augusta, dau. of Aubrey John Fullerton, 276, *m.* Capt. M. A. Gray.
 Helena Frances, aunt of Theodore, 1309.
 Hellen Jane, dau. of John, 983, *m.* Henry James Kilbraith.
 Lady Henrietta, dau. of 2nd Earl of Aberdeen, *m.* Robert, of Hallhead, mother of George, 542.
 Henrietta, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
 Henrietta, dau. of Peter, at Mill of Smithstown, see Adam, of Balgowan, 2052.
 Henrietta Augusta, dau. of William Augustus, 1478, *m.* Rev. William Gwynne.
 Henrietta Maria, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Henry, son of Alexander, 172.
 Henry, son of Robert Henry John Huntly, 1268-9.
 Henry Æneas, son of Robert, 1243.
 Henry Clarence, brother of George Dalrymple, 567.

- GORDON, Rev. Henry Dodderidge, Harting, grandson of Thomas, 1331.
 Henry Donald, son of Samuel Enderby, 1293.
 Henry Harrison, son of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
 Henry Pelham, son of Hon. Adam, 97.
 Henry Pelham Maitland, son of John, 921.
 Henry Perceval St. Leger, son of Douglas Martin St. Leger, 412.
 Sir Henry Percy, of Knockespoock, son of Sir James Willoughby, 819.
 Hermione Ellen, dau. of Thomas, 1346.
 Hilda, dau. of Robert, 1250.
 Sir Home Seton, 12th bart., son of Sir Home Seton, 11th bart. of Embo, 661.
 Hugh, see Alexander, 165.
 Hugh, see Gilbert, 1725.
 Hugh, *m.* Francientje Cavalier, father of Donald, possibly, 1693.
 Hugh, grandson of Hugh, 666-7.
 Rev. Hugh, Anwoth, great-grandfather of Francis Arthur, 451.
 Hugh, of Carroll, *m.* Lucie Dunbar, father of Hugh, 663.
 Hugh Cosmo Erskine, son of Arthur Neil, 273.
 Huntly, son of George Augustus, 1907, p. lxi.
 Huntly Lennox, son of Hanford Lennox, 1915, p. lxii.
 Ida, dau. of George Tomline, 600, *m.* Lt. Gen. Sir Charles Whittingham Douglas.
 Ida Georgie Grant, dau. of Sir Benjamin Lumsden, 282.
 Inez, dau. of Adam Durnford, 110.
 Irene Anna Birnie, dau. of James Lewis Joseph, 809.
 Irene Bertha, dau. of George Richard, 594.
 Iris Campbell, dau. of Lincoln, 1101.
 Iris Gertrude, dau. of George Richard, 594.
 Isabel, dau. of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
 Isabel, dau. of William, of McCartney, *m.* William, of Craig, 1378.
 Isabel Mary, dau. of George, of Gordonbank and Greenlaw, 1716, *m.* Dr. James MacNeill, of Stevenson.
 Isabella, dau. of Adam Annand, 108.
 Isabella, dau. of Archibald, 256, *m.* — Ahmuhty.
 Isabella, dau. of George, 508.
 Isabella, dau. of Rev. George, 534, *m.* — McRobie; see George, 540.
 Isabella, dau. of John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, of Pitlurg, 1536, *m.* Francis, of Craig, 443.
 Isabella, dau. of William, 1448.
- GORDON, Isabella, dau. of Rev. William, Anwoth, *m.* George McHaffie, grandmother of George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
 Isabella Ann, dau. of George Thomas, 597.
 Isabella Carr, dau. of Alexander, 154.
 Isabella Louisa, dau. of James, 747.
 Isabella Margaret Mackay, sister of David Tyre, or Tyrie, 395, *m.* Rev. Neil Macleod.
 Isadore Sidgesmund, *m.* Isabell Ingle Maclear, father of Alexander Attwood, 221, and George Maclear, 591.
 Isobel, dau. of Charles, of Blelack, 2071, *m.* George Forbes, of Skellater.
 Isobel, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110, *m.* Donald Macdonell, II. of Lochgarry.
 Isobel, of Kirkhill, *m.* David, 2076.
 Ivy Julia, dau. of George Richard, 594, *m.* Maj. Timothy Garnier.
 J. —, see William Fraser Forbes, 1496.
 J. D. Webster, father of Webster Thomas, 1368.
 J. F. —, *m.* Robert, 1253.
 Jacoba, dau. of Hugh, 1730.
 Jacobina, dau. of Robert, 2140.
 James, see Peter, 1155.
 James, son of Ann, 252.
 James, son of David, 399.
 James, son of David, 404.
 James, son of James, 731.
 James, *m.* Elizabeth —, father of James, 756.
 James, son of James, 779.
 James, son of James Gabriel, 795, *m.* Julia Harrison.
 James, son of James Miller, 811.
 James, father of John, 1012.
 James, father-in-law of Joseph, possibly, 1070.
 Rev. James, Gawler, grandfather of Leonard William James, 1087.
 James, uncle of Robert, 1804.
 James, brother of Thomas, 1320.
 James, son of Thomas, 2146.
 James, *m.* Elizabeth —, father of William, 1430.
 James, brother of William, 1430.
 James, brother of William, 1834.
 James, great-great-great-grandfather of Richard Gordon-Smith, 1573a.
 James, nephew of John, Viscount Melgum and Lord Aboyne, 1747.
 James, I. of Ardmeallie, great-grandfather of Alexander, 172.
 James, III. of Arradoul, son of William, II. of Arradoul, 1375.

- GORDON, James, of Auchendolly, great-grandfather of William, 1426.
- James, Laggan of Auchindoun, *m.* Jean MacWilliam, father of James, 722, and John, 906, and probably brother of Lewis, 2135.
- James, II. of Auchlyne, grandfather of James, 705.
- James, I. of Balbithan, father of Benjamin, 230.
- James, Ballater, grandfather of Charles Austin, 347.
- James, of Balmeg, great-great-grandfather of George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
- James, of Banchory, grandfather of Francis, of Craig, 443.
- Rev. James, Banchory Devenick, probably great-grandfather of John, 2131.
- James, of Barncrosh and Buittle, father of Robert, 4th Viscount of Kenmure, 1180.
- James of Beldorney, father of Charles, 2070, and grandfather of Robert Henry John Huntly, 1268-9.
- Hon. James, son of Col. —, of Bevennie, 42.
- James, Brisbane, father of Robert, 1256.
- James, of Cairnburrow, father of George, 471.
- James, IV. of Cairnfield, ancestor of Hugh, 668, and ancestor of Sir James Davidson, 789.
- James, Clasterim, grandfather of John Wilson, 1667.
- Rev. James, Comber, ancestor of James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
- James, of Craichlaw, father of James, 696.
- James, of Craig, *m.* Elizabeth Johnstone, brother-in-law of Charles Kinnaird Johnstone Gordon, 1604.
- James, in Croughly, father of Charles, 318, George, 515, James, 755, John, 917, Robert, 1215, and William Alexander, 1474.
- James, in Culmark, son of Nathaniel, possibly 1117.
- James, of Daach, father or brother of William, Mill of Avochie, 1381a.
- James, Provost of Dumfries, grandfather of John Edgar, 1026, and Robert Norman, 1273.
- James, Jamaica, father of Sir John, 5th bart. of Earliston, 939.
- James, II. of Ellon, *m.* Elizabeth Glen, father of Andrew, 246, and James, 712.
- James, Forfar, father of George, 556.
- James, Garmouth, father of Peter, 1152.
- GORDON, James, Gartymore, *m.* Margaret Sutherland, father of John, 1002.
- James, Jamaica, *m.* Anne Payne, father of James Rollings, 817.
- James, son of Harry, of Knockespoek, 615.
- James, of Knockespoek, father of James Adam, probably, 782.
- James, of Knockespoek, father of John, 835.
- James, of Knockespoek, *m.* Margaret, dau. of William, I. of Arradoul, father of William, II. of Arradoul, 1375, grandfather of James, 1735.
- James, in Laggan, Mortlach, father of James, 722, John, 906, and William, 1415.
- James, in Largmore, father-in-law of William, of Largmore, 1391.
- Sir James, of Lesmoir, father-in-law of John of Craig, 1757.
- Sir James, 5th bart. of Lesmoir, father of Robert, 1185.
- James, I. of Lesmoir, father of Thomas, 1311.
- Sir James, 8th bart. of Letterfourie, father of Sir William, 9th bart., 1457.
- James, of Littlefolla, *m.* Anne Macdonald, father of Adam, 107, George, 529, James Alexander, 784, James Edward, 791, Peter, 1155, and Robert, 1236, great-great-grandfather of Bertram John Leslie Gordon-Inglis, 1549a, and grandson of Robert, 2139.
- James, Madeira, father of James, 748.
- James, II. of Manar, father of Henry, 639, and Hugh, 669.
- James, in Old Merdrum, father-in-law of Ann Margaret, sister of William, 1430.
- Rev. James, Montrose, grandfather of John, probably 2131.
- Rev. James, of Mountgordon, Co. Mayo, see Alexander, 144, and John, 871.
- James, Nairn, *m.* Margaret —, father of James, 735.
- Rev. James, of Neve Hall, Londonderry, grandfather of James George, 796.
- James, IV. of Newton, father of John, 844.
- Sir James, of Park, see Adam, of Inverbuckett, 1643.
- Sir James, 1st bart. of Park, great-grandfather of Thomas Duff-Gordon, 1590.
- James, Rathven, father of John Wilson, 1067.
- James, of Rosieburn, *m.* Jane Mercer, father of Alexander, 192; George Maxwell, 592, James Innes, 806, and William, 1449, father-in-law of Francis, of Craig, 443, and William Alexander, 1474.

- GORDON, James, of Rothiemay, father of William, 1830.
 James, of Seaton, grandfather of William, of Goval, 1384.
 James, II. of Sheepbridge, father of James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928, grandfather of Churchill, 1881.
 James, in Tillienought, father of Alexander, 204, James, 747, and William, 1432.
 James, of Tillyfour, father of James, III. of Auchlyne, 705.
 James, son of John, Virginia, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of James, Virginia, 1928, father of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
 James Alexander, son of Churchill, 1881.
 Rev. James Bentley, *m.* Jane —, father of James George, 796.
 James Brodie, *m.* Ellen Hallpike, father of James William, 820-1.
 James Duff, son of James, 760, *m.* (1) Catherine Charlotte Carne, (2) Frances Galloway Leathes.
 James Farquhar, II. of Balmuir, *m.* Margaret Haldane, father of John, 986, and James Farquhar Gordon-Oswald, 1569.
 James Frederick, son of James Thomas, 818.
 James George, son of Alexander, of Muraik, 134.
 James Gillespie, New Zealand, *m.* Elizabeth Don, father of Thomas Edward, 1353, and William Cracroft, 1485.
 James Harrison, son of James, 1929.
 James Lindsay, son of George Loyall, 1910, *m.* Emily A. Schlichter.
 James Lindsay, grandson of George Loyall, 1910.
 James Lindsay, son of William Fitzhugh, 2041, *m.* (1) Mary Beale, (2) Martha Winston.
 James Maddison, son of James Harrison, 1946.
 James Mason, son of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
 James Money, *m.* Olivia Reid, father (?) of James Money, 812.
 Rev. James Morris, son of William Fitzhugh, 2042, *m.* Nannie Merewether.
 James Richard, son of James, 747.
 James Wilkinson, son of Thomas, 1820, father of Charles Thomas, 376.
 James Willison, son of John Willison, 1971, *m.* Elizabeth H. Fulton.
 Jane, dau. of Charles, 313, *m.* (1) Rev. James Henry Scudamore Burr, (2) Rev. Francis Lewis, and (3) Capt. Roland.
 Jane, dau. of James, 709.
- GORDON, Jane, dau. of James, 1733, *m.* David MacWilliam, *yr.*, of Auchmore.
 Jane, dau. of John, 870, *m.* John Bohanon.
 Jane, dau. of John, 912.
 Jane, dau. of Robert, 1187.
 Jane, dau. of Robert, of Carnstrone, *m.* Rev. Richard Dill, grandmother of John Frederick Gordon-Dill, 1538.
 Jane Charlotte, dau. of George, 512, *m.* Alexander Hutchinson, W.S.
 Jane Frances, dau. of Charles, 335, *m.* George M. Sandilands.
 Jane Frances, dau. of George, 1718.
 Janet, dau. of — 2, *m.* Hew McCormack, of Cartwilling, Belfast.
 Janet, dau. of — of Cluny, *m.* William, of Tulloch, 1828.
 Janet, dau. of Rev. Charles, Ashkirk, sister of George, 499.
 Janet, sister of John, 946.
 Janet Ivy Giselle, dau. of Henry King, 650.
 Janet, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002, *m.* Abner Nash Ogden.
 Lady Jean, Countess of Bothwell, *m.* Alexander, Earl of Sutherland, grandmother of Alexander, 122, 1656, and John, 832, 1754.
 Jean, *m.* Alexander, of Dallachie, 129.
 Jean, dau. of Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068, *m.* Alexander Donaldson, of Kinnairdy.
 Jean, grand-dau. of Charles, of Buthlaw, *m.* Francis Logie, great-grandmother of Edward Pirie-Gordon, 1607.
 Jean, sister of George, 524, *m.* Rev. Duncan MacGillivray, Lairg.
 Jean, dau. of Sir James, of Lesmoir, *m.* (1) George, *fiar* of Coclarchie, (2) John, of Craig, 1757.
 Jean, dau. of John, of Rusco, 831, *m.* Anderson Carson.
 Jean, dau. of John, of Ardo, probably 841, *m.* James Grant, of Rothiemurchus.
 Jean, *m.* Patrick, of Laichie, 1129.
 Jean, *m.* John, of Aberlour, mother of Patrick, 2137.
 Jean, dau. of Peter, at Mill of Smithstoun, see Adam, of Balgowan, 2052.
 Jean, sister of Patrick, 1793.
 Jean, dau. of Robert, 1186, *m.* John Stewart.
 Jean, sister of Thomas, of Clerkseat, 1314a.
 Jean, dau. of Alexander, of Shirmers, *m.* Alexander Spalding, of Holm, great-grandmother of Charles Samuel Spalding Evans-Gordon, 1593, and Henry Andrew Grant Evans-Gordon, 1594.
 Jean Isobel Marion, dau. of Lochinvar Alexander Charles, 1102.

- GORDON, Jeanetta, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354, *m.* Claud Crompton.
- Jefferson Wells, son of Smith Waddell, 2002, *m.* (1) Eleanor Compton Sanford, (2) Adelia Henarie.
- Jeffrey William Lincoln Campbell, son of Lincoln, 1101.
- Jessie Hannah, dau. of Sir John James, 4th bart. of Park, 1046, 1777, *m.* Richard Creed.
- Jessie Mercer, dau. of Alexander, 192, *m.* William Alexander, W.S., mother of William Gordon-Alexander, 1517.
- Sir Jenison William, bart., descended from Thomas, 1312.
- Joan, dau. of Adam, 89.
- Joanna Hoyes, dau. of Thomas Duncan, 1352.
- Johanna, dau. of Adam, of Ardoch, 93, *m.* 10th Earl of Kellie.
- John, see George F., 1907.
- John, see James, 766.
- John, *m.* Finella Macdonell, see Thomas 1335.
- John, uncle of —, 1623, 1828.
- John, brother of Adam, 1635.
- John, father of Alexander, 1655.
- Rev. John, father of Allan Bell, 245.
- John, *m.* Harriott Russell, grandfather of David Russell, 408.
- John, son of Edmond, 1694, father of Gilbert, 1724, and John, 1764.
- John, Sheriff Clerk Depute, Aberdeen, son of Francis, 441.
- John, *m.* Sarah —, father of Henry, 635.
- John, grandfather of Hesse Maxwell Augustus, 659.
- John, brother of James, 761.
- John, *m.* Amelia Anne Keays, father of James Eyles, 794.
- John, son of John, 839.
- John, son of John, 870.
- John [sic] Norris Fisher, *m.* (1) John, 892, and (2) John Storr.
- John, son of John, 990-1.
- John, father of John Edgar, 1026, and Robert Norman, 1273.
- John, son of John Edward Hamilton, 1028.
- John, father of Lincoln, 1101.
- John, father of Philip James, 1163.
- John, son of Robert, 1215.
- John, father of Robert, 1254.
- John, brother of Thomas, 1315.
- John, *m.* Margaret —, brother of Thomas, 1335.
- John, son of Thomas, 1344.
- John, possibly son of Thomas, 2007.
- GORDON, Sir John, *m.* Anne O'Kearney, father of Thomas O'Kearney, 1355.
- John, son of William, 1386.
- John, son of William, 1437.
- John, son of William, 2152.
- John, Provost of Aberdeen, uncle of George, 499.
- John, Aberdeen, father of Patrick, 1131.
- John, of Aberlour, *m.* Jean, father of Patrick, 2137.
- John, 3rd Earl of Aboyne, father of Hon. John, 880, and Hon. Lockhart, 1103.
- John, of Aikenhead, *m.* Lady Christian Isabel Erskine, father of Henry Erskine, 644.
- John, in and of Airds, *m.* Agnes McKie, grandfather (by marriage) of John, of Rusco, 831.
- Rev. John, Alvie, *m.* Ann Matheson, father of Alexander, 201, and George, 544.
- John, of Ardlogie, father of Adam, 1634, and Nathaniel, 1116.
- John, II, of Artloch, father of George, 489, and John, 857.
- John, of Auchleuchries, *m.* Mary Ogilvie, father of Patrick, 1795, grandfather of James, 1736.
- John, in Auchmair, father of John, 909, and grandfather of John, 925.
- John, of Avochie, father of Harry, 2094.
- John, younger of Avochie, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of Harry, of Braco and Glassaugh, see William, 1381a.
- John, of Avochie and Rayne, cousin of Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, 1602.
- John, of Balgowan, see Adam, 2052.
- John, of Ballinteggart, Co. Down, *m.* Grace Knox, father of John, 893.
- John, I. of Balmuir, *m.* Margaret Stuart, father of Alexander, 183, John, 949, and Peter, 1153.
- John, of Over Barr, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of John, of Rusco, 831.
- John, of Over Barr, possibly grandfather of Nathaniel, 1117.
- John, of Barrack, *m.* Joanna —, father of Rev. Alexander, de Glencat, 2065.
- John, of Beldorney and Wardhouse, father of Charles, 307.
- John, V. of Beldorney, great-great-grandfather of James, 722.
- John, of Beldorney and Kildrummy, father of John, 2118.
- John, of Birkenbush, father of James Cosmo, 788.
- John, of Birsemoir, great-grandfather of Patrick, 1131.
- John, of Blelack, brother of Charles, 2071.

- GORDON, John, VIII. of Braco, father of Charles, 290.
 John, Bristol, father of Charles John, 836, Robert, 1235, and William, 1439.
 John, of Cairnfield, father of John Patrick, 1056.
 John, I. of Cardoness, father of John, 830.
 John, III. of Cardoness, son of John, of Cardoness, 830.
 John, of Carleton, brother of Alexander, 170.
 John, of Carroll, *m.* Isobel Macleod, father of George James, 585, John, 933, and William, 1431.
 John, of Carroll, father of Joseph, probably 1073.
 John, of Carroll, father of Robert, 1187.
 Dr. John, of Collieston, uncle of Andrew, 1856.
 John, of Craig, *m.* Anne Reid, father of Francis, 441, and George, 500.
 John, of Craig, *m.* Anne, dau. of James, of Banchory, father of Francis, of Craig, 443.
 John, IV. of Craig, father of John, 1757, and Patrick, 1792.
 John, of Drumwhindle, grandfather of John, 898.
 John, Dundee, father of Henry Hoile, 647, and John Edmond, 1027.
 John, I. of Earlstoun, *m.* Mary Chalmers, father of Alexander, 120a, and James, 689.
 Sir John, 5th bart. of Earlstoun, father of Sir William, 6th bart., 1462.
 Dr. John, Edinburgh, father of John Thomson, 1063.
 John, son of Sir George, of Edinglassie, 485.
 John, of Edintore, grandfather of John Thomson, 1063.
 Rev. John, Edwinstowe, *m.* Sarah Matthews, father of George Tomline, 600, Rev. Henry, 637, and John, 996.
 Sir John, 5th bart. of Embo, father of Sir William, 7th bart., 1396.
 John, of Essie, ancestor of John, 1763.
 John, of Florida and S. Carolina, father of Adam, 101.
 John, of Gartay, father of John, 1748.
 John, IV. of Gight, father of Alexander, 1652, George, 1709, and John, 828.
 John, tutor of Glenbucket, father of Adam, 78.
 John, of Glenbucket, see John, 871.
 John, of Glencat, brother of Francis, Mill of Kincardine, 2081.
- GORDON, John, of Glencat, grandfather of Francis, Mill of Kincardine, 2081.
 John, the Glack, Glenlivet, great-grandfather of Charles Cecil, 349.
 John, Grantown, father of Philip, 1160.
 Hon. John, of Greenlaw, see John, 977.
 John, of Grieshop, *m.* Elizabeth Arnot, father of Thomas, 1335.
 John, Mill of Huntly, grandfather of William, 1386.
 John, Lord Gordon, father of George, 4th Earl of Huntly, 470.
 John, of Kadenbanno (or James of Cambannoch), father of John, 1745.
 John, 1st Viscount of Kenmure, 1st cousin of Robert, 4th Viscount, 1180.
 John, 3rd Viscount of Kenmure, brother of Robert, 4th Viscount, 1180.
 John, VII. of Kethock's Mill, *m.* Mary Victoria Blanc, father of Algernon Hyndman, 243, and John, 985.
 John, Kildonan, see Hugh, 666-7.
 John, of Kilcalmkill, father of Adam, 1639.
 John, of Kilnotrie, father of William, 1426.
 John, of Kinellar, father of James, 704.
 John, W.S., of Kinharvie, father of John, 677.
 John, of Knockbride, grandfather of James, 1934.
 John, of Knockespock, father of John of Glenbucket, —, see Adam, 1643.
 John, of Knockespock, father of John, of Glenbucket, 2110; see also Adam, 1643.
 John, in Laggan, *m.* Janet Proctor, father of Harry or Henry, 619, James, 739, and John, 932.
 John, of Largmore, father of William, 1391.
 John, Leith, *m.* Elspet Green, father of George, 553.
 John, Leith, *m.* Janet, father of John, 946.
 John, in Lettoch, Glenlivet, *m.* Jane Grant, father of James, 773, Peter George, 1156-7, and William Robert, 1512.
 Rev. John, Archdeacon of Lincoln, great-grandfather of George Tomline, 600, Rev. Henry, 637, John, 996, and Robert, 1247.
 Sir John Gordon, 12th Lord of Lochinvar, see Sir William, 6th bart. of Earlstoun, 1462.
 John, Maryland, *m.* Anna Maria Gardner, father of William Alexander, 2035.
 John of Murefad, father-in-law of Alexander, II. of Earlstoun, 120a.
 John, of Muirfad and Penninghame, *m.* Jean Glendonning, father of John, of Rusco, 831.

- GORDON, John, of Newbridge, great-grandfather of Thomas Edward, 1353.
- Sir John, of Park, *m.* Helen Sibbald, father of Sir George of Edinglassie, 485; see also 280.
- Sir John, 1st bart. of Park, father of Sir James, 2nd bart., 2098.
- John, son of Alexander, of Parkhill, 217.
- John, of Pitlurg, *m.* Barbara Cuming, grandfather of John Gordon-Cuming-Skene, 1536.
- John, II. of Pitlurg, grandfather of Sir William, 1826.
- John, Poland, *m.* Petronella, grandfather of Franz von, 1705.
- John, Poland, grandfather of Patrick, 1131.
- John, of Rothiemay, kinsman of George, 489.
- John, of Rothiemay, uncle of Robert, 1177.
- John, Dean of Salisbury, *m.* Anthoniette de Marolles, father of Armand Claude, 1678.
- "Jock," of Scurdargue, grandfather of Patrick, of Craig, 1125.
- Rev. John, Speymouth, *m.* Elizabeth Maclean, father of Francis Drummond, 453-4, and William, 1464.
- Rev. John, Strathdon, *m.* Isabel Lumsden, father of John, 973, and Robert, 1237.
- John, 13th Earl of Sutherland, father of Hon. Adam, 1637, Hon. George, 475-6, and John, 14th Earl, 833.
- John, Tunbridge Wells, father of John Edgar, 1025, and Robert Norman, 1273, grandson of William, 1438.
- John, in Tullochallum, *m.* Mary Dawson, father of Thomas, 1336.
- John, King's Co., Virginia, grand-uncle of George, 513.
- John, son of James, Virginia, 1928, *m.* Betty Lee Ball, father of James Harrison, 1946, John Willison, 1971, and Smith Waddell, 2002.
- John, Virginia, father of Churchill, 1881.
- John, Virginia, *m.* Elizabeth —, father of Thomas, 2007.
- John, Virginia, grandfather of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
- John, Wincombe Park, Wilts, father of John Robert, 1058-9.
- John Beale, son of Charles Henry, 1878.
- John Benjamin, son of Sir John James, 4th bart. of Park, 1046.
- John Bilton, son of Stephen Bilton, 1302.
- John Churchill, son of John Churchill, 1964, *m.* Cornelia R. Borst.
- John David, of Wardhouse and Kildrummy, grandfather of Alejandro, 1646.
- GORDON, John Digby, son of John, 996.
- John Dirk, son of Alexander, 1668.
- John Edmond, son of Charles Vincent, 377.
- Hon. John Edward, father of Ronald Henry, 1279.
- John George, Virginia, grandfather of Chapman, 1873, and great-grandfather of James Byron, 1941.
- Hon. Sir John Hannah, father of Leonard William James, 1087.
- John Harrison, Virginia, *m.* Elizabeth Grasty, father of Albert Spark, 1839.
- John Harrison, father-in-law of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
- John Harrison, son of Churchill, 1881, father of Churchill Grasty, 1882.
- John Harrison, Virginia, *m.* Harriet Gaskins, father of John Gaskins, 1966.
- John Hector Maxwell, son of John Maxwell, 1051.
- Rev. John Henry, Darlington, father of David Russell, 408.
- John Henry, son Henry Hoile, 647.
- John L., son of Smith Waddell, 2002.
- John Lee, son of John Willison, 1971, *m.* Martha H. Gooding.
- John Lewis, Elgin, father of John Lewis Randolph, 1050, Ronald Stuart, 1280.
- John Mathews, son of James, 1929.
- John Newton, *m.* Louisiana Coleman, father of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889, and John Newton, 1968.
- John Otis, son of John Newton, 1968.
- John Richard, son of John Rolfe, 1060, *m.* Marie Chambeau.
- John Ritchie, son of Adam Graham McNicol, 111.
- John Stewart, son of John Patrick, 1056.
- John Taylor, of Nethermuir, father of John Maxwell, 1051.
- John Turnbull, son of Samuel, 1289.
- John William, son of John, 907.
- John William Hoyes, son of Thomas Duncan, 1352.
- John Woodburn Sempill, son of Arthur Neil, 273.
- Jose Clement, brother of Rev. Charles Menzies, 1690.
- Joseph, *m.* — Schulze, father of Franz von, 1705.
- Joseph, *m.* Lucy —, father of Henry Cranmer, 643.
- Joseph, of Carroll, *m.* Ann Clunes, father of Gordon Clunes, 605, grandfather of James Eyles, 794, great-grandfather of Ivan Hugh, 680, and Macleod James, 1109.
- Joseph Douglas St. Leger, son of Douglas Martin St. Leger, 412.

- GORDON, Joseph Frederick, son of Robert, 1252.
 Joseph Hugh, son of Alexander, 1668.
 Joyce Gwendoline, dau. of John Lewis Randolph, 1050.
 Julia, dau. of Sir Orford, 9th bart. of Embo, 1122.
 Julia Cecil, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Julia Margaret Arabella, dau. of James Henry, 802.
 Karol, son of Franciszek, 1704, *m.* Laura, Countess Soltyk.
 Karol, grandson of Franciszek, 1704.
 Lady Katherine, *m.* (1) Perkin Warbeck, (2) Sir Mathew Cradock, of Swansea; see Thomas, 1331.
 Katherine, dau. of Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068, *m.* William Duff, of Corsindae.
 Katherine, sister of George, of Ballylany, Antrim, *m.* Allan McCleane, of Twornerobert.
 Katherine, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082, *m.* Harry Lumsden, of Cushnie.
 Katherine Elizabeth, dau. of Patrick, 1795, *m.* (1) Col. Strasburg, (2) Alexander, of Auchintoul, 1658.
 Katherine Eva Isabel, dau. of Alexander Hermann Adam, 230.
 Kathleen Alice, dau. of Laurie Algernon Percy, 1082, *m.* — Smidt.
 Kathleen Amy Beatrice, dau. of Philip Brodie, 1161.
 Kathleen Brodie, dau. of Frederick Philip Augustus, 464.
 Kathleen Hester, dau. of Huntly Pryse, 679.
 Katie Evelyn, dau. of Peter Lawrence, 1158.
 Kenneth Robert De Bretton, son of William Duncan, 1487.
 Lewis, *m.* Mary Jenkins, ancestor of Alexander George, 1850.
 Lavinia Battle, dau. of George Loyall, 1910.
 Lawrence Lee, son of Lawrence Christian, 1083.
 Leonora, dau. of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 Leslie Frederick De Bretton, son of William Duncan, 1487.
 Letitia, dau. of Adam Annand, 108.
 Lewis, XVIII. of Abergeldie, father of Lewis Malcolm, 1100.
 Lewis, of Aikenhead, see Charles, 294.
 Rev. Lewis, Drainie, *m.* Elizabeth Logan, father of Charles, 310, John, 935, Lewis, 1094, and Robert, 1224.
 Lewis, in Tomnagayloch, father of John, 915, and Thomas, 1332.
- GORDON, Lewis Dunbar Brodie, father of Joseph Gordon, 1079.
 Lewis Raincock, son of John Churchill, 1964.
 Lilian Campbell, dau. of Lincoln, 1101.
 Lilian Kentish, sister of Robert Weaver Walter, 1275, *m.* — Moore.
 Lily Isabella Willes, dau. of Alexander Ansdell, 220.
 Linda, dau. of Walter Scott, 2021.
 Rev. Lockhart, brother of Loudoun Harcourt, 1105.
 Louis Anthony, great-grandfather of John Gordon Gordon-Woodhouse, 1577.
 Louisa, dau. of Hon. Adam, 97.
 Louisa, aunt of Frank Henry, 459.
 Louisa, dau. of Sir Orford, 9th bart. of Embo, 1122.
 Louisa, dau. of Robert, 1224.
 Louisa Almeria, dau. of Thomas Duncan, 1352.
 Louisa Fanny, dau. of Edward, 423, *m.* Henry Holroyd.
 Louisa Frances Charlotte, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Louisiana Casson, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002.
 Louie, dau. of Walter Scott, 2021, *m.* Walter Thompson.
 Lucretia Caroline, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161, *m.* Maj. Hay.
 Lucy, dau. of James Henry, 802.
 Lucy A., dau. of John Harrison, *m.* (1) Joseph Gordon Willis, (2) Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
 Lucy Lindsay, dau. of Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
 Sir Ludovick, 2nd bart. of Gordonstown, great - great - great - grandfather of Sir Alexander Penrose Gordon-Cumming, 1st bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, 1522.
 Luiz, *m.* Petra Davila, father of Alejandro, 1646, Alvaro, 1671, Franceso, 1703, Jose, 1778, Juan, 1781.
 Luiz, brother of Alvaro, 1671.
 Lysson, son of George Augustus, 1907, p. lxi.
 M——, dau. of —, 51, *m.* — Hanam.
 Mabel Antoinette, dau. of George Hamilton, 575, *m.* Rev. Charles William Bennett.
 Mabel Clare, dau. of Eugene Cornelius, 1890.
 Mabel Eugenie, dau. of George Richard, 594.
 Mabel Laura, dau. of Sir Benjamin Lumsden, 282.

- GORDON, Madge Dorothy, dau. of Charles Louis, 369.
 Mamphradonia, dau. of Chapman, 1873, *m.* — Napier.
 Margaret, aunt of —, 66-7.
 Margaret, dau. of —, Inchberry (?), Tongue, *m.* Hugh, 666-7.
 Margaret, dau. of Adam, at the Mill of Artloch, *m.* Charles, 2074.
 Margaret, dau. of Alexander, 172, *m.* Sir Alexander Bannerman, Aberdeen.
 Margaret, dau. of Charles, 329.
 Margaret, dau. of Rev. George, 534.
 Margaret, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082.
 Margaret, dau. of George, of Clashtern, 2083, *m.* George, of Buckie, 2082.
 Margaret, dau. of George, of Knockespock, *m.* James Brebner, great-grandmother of James Adam, 782.
 Margaret, dau. of George Augustus, 1907, *p.* lxi.
 Margaret, dau. of Hugh, 1730.
 Margaret, dau. of John, 875, *m.* George Linton, in Mounthilie.
 Margaret, dau. of Rev. Robert, Drumblade, *m.* Andrew Macpherson, mother-in-law of John, 962.
 Margaret, dau. of Sir Alexander, of Navidale, *m.* Robert, 1179.
 Margaret, sister of Robert, 1187.
 Margaret, dau. of William, I. of Arradoul, *m.* James, of Knockespock, mother of William, II. of Arradoul, 1375, grandmother of James, 1735.
 Margaret, dau. of William, 1386.
 Margaret Collette, dau. of Alister Fraser, 244.
 Margaret Douglas, granddau. of George Loyall, 1910.
 Margaret Emily Leslie, dau. of George Huntly Blair, 584.
 Margaret Evelyn, dau. of Peter Lawrence, 1158, *m.* Lt. Henry Forbes Mackay.
 Margaret Julia, dau. of Samuel Enderby, 1293.
 Margaret McLeod, dau. of John Wood, 1068.
 Margaret Sarah, dau. of George Thomas, 597.
 Maria Lindsay, dau. of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
 Maria Louisa, dau. of John Churchill, 1964.
 Mariah-Robertina, dau. of Jacob, 1732.
 Marie, dau. of Patrick, 1795, *m.* (1) Maj. Daniel Crawford, (2) Col. Carl Snivius.
 Marie Emily Elizabeth, dau. of Algernon Hyndman, 243.
- GORDON, Marie Melville Bruce St. Leger, dau. of Douglas Martin St. Leger, 412.
 Marie Therese, dau. of Robert, 1246, *m.* Edward S. Cox.
 Marie Virginia, dau. of George Richard, 594.
 Marion, dau. of Patrick, of Gordonsmill, *m.* William of Cotton, mother of John, 1760.
 Marion Scott, dau. of Rowland Hill, 1281.
 Marjory, of Cluny, see John, 835.
 Marjory, dau. of James Miller, 811.
 Martha, dau. of John, of Nether Buckie, 869.
 Martha, dau. of Louis Anthony, *m.* Samuel Woodhouse, grandmother of John Gordon Gordon-Woodhouse, 1577.
 Martha Ann, dau. of John, 983, *m.* Robert Erskine.
 Martha Jane, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002, *m.* Thomas Jefferson.
 Mary, dau. of Chapman, 1873, *m.* — Brown.
 Mary, dau. of Gilbert, 1725.
 Mary, dau. of Hugh, 1730.
 Mary, dau. of James, Virginia, 1928, *m.* Rev. James Waddell.
 Mary, dau. of John, 1959.
 Mary, dau. of Thomas, 1819, *m.* William Elmsal.
 Mary, dau. of George, 505, *m.* William Matchett-Gordon, 1606.
 Mary, dau. of Rev. George, 534.
 Mary, sister of James, 761.
 Mary, sister of James Cosmo, 788.
 Mary, dau. of James Henry, 802.
 Mary, dau. of Peter, of Ardmeallie, *m.* John, 2115.
 Mary, dau. of William, of Aberdour, 1419, *m.* John Dingwall, of Brucklay.
 Mary, dau. of William, 1432, *m.* Edward Arthur Copleston.
 Mary, heiress of Gight, *m.* John, 844.
 Mary, of Gight, *m.* Alexander Davidson, of Newton, grandmother of Archibald, 259.
 Mary Ann, dau. of —, 58-9.
 Mary Ann, dau. of James, of Rosieburn, *m.* William Alexander, 1474.
 Mary Blair, dau. of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 Mary Carmichael, dau. of Alexander Hermann Adam, 230.
 Mary Constance, dau. of John, 1007, *m.* Albert Percy Meyer.
 Mary Daniel, granddaughter of George Loyall, 1910.
 Mary Dorothea, dau. of Huntly George, 678.

- GORDON, Mary E., dau. of James Harrison, 1946, *m.* William Mason Wilson.
 Mary E. Guise, dau. of William, 1437, *m.* Dr. Spence.
 Mary Elizabeth, dau. of Francis, 446.
 Mary Elizabeth, dau. of Ernest, of Park, *m.* Alexander, 183.
 Mary Elizabeth, dau. of John Willison, 1971, *m.* Augustus V. Allen.
 Mary Farrell, dau. of Joseph, 1071.
 Mary Frances, dau. of Stephen Bilton, 1302.
 Mary Hastings Hannay, dau. of Robert, 1243.
 Mary Helen, dau. of Alexander, 172, *m.* Rev. Richard Dawes, Dean of Hereford.
 Mary Jacobina Catrina, dau. of Alexander, 1668.
 Mary Jane, dau. of Abraham, 74.
 Mary Jane, dau. of James, 709.
 Mary Jessie Jane, dau. of James, 771, *m.* Robert Maxwell Fabris.
 Mary Josephine, dau. of Michie Forbes, 1115, *m.* Clement William Robert Gordon.
 Mary Linda, daughter of Chapman, 1873, *m.* Capt. J. C. Rosser.
 Mary Long, dau. of George Loyall, 1910, *m.* Richard Henry Lewis, M.D.
 Mary Louisa, dau. of Hanford Lennox, 1915, *m.* — Brasse, p. lxii.
 Mary M., Grantown, mother of James, 757.
 Mary Margaret, dau. of William, 1456.
 Mary Smith, dau. of James, 1929, *m.* Nathaniel Waddell.
 Mary Sophia, dau. of Alexander George, 1850, *m.* Lewis James Moran.
 Mary Watson, dau. of William Fitzhugh, 2042, *m.* George Anthony Shafer.
 Mary Winifred, dau. of John Hyslop, 1045.
 Matilda Ann, dau. of John Willison, 1971, *m.* Jonas E. Rudisill.
 Matilda Christina, dau. of George Thomas, 597, *m.* Henry Horace Powell Cotton.
 Matthew Forde, son of George, 524.
 Maude Eliza, dau. of James, 779.
 Maugham Hedley, son of Nathaniel John, 1118.
 Rev. Maxwell, Foveran, brother of George, 540.
 May Blanche, dau. of Theodore, 1309.
 McKay, son of John Edward Hamilton, 1028.
 Melinda, dau. of James, 1934, *m.* (1) William von Planck, (2) Henry Waller.
 Menso, son of Jacob, 1732.
- GORDON, Mereline Victoria, dau. of Alexandra, 209-10, *m.* William Ledsam.
 Michael Francis, XV. of Abergeldie, father of Francis David, 452, and John Henry, 1039.
 Mignon Louise Constance, dau. of Charles Louis, 369.
 Millicent Theresa, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Minnie Eliza Watts, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291, *m.* Archibald Edwin Lerwell.
 Muriel Clementina, dau. of William, 1460.
 Nannie Burr, dau. of Mason, 1983.
 Nash, son of Smith Waddell, 2002.
 Nathaniel, N. Carolina, *m.* Sarah Gwyn, father of James Byron, 1941.
 Nathaniel, father of Anthony, 253.
 Nathaniel, grandfather of John Newton, 1968.
 Nathaniel, son of William, of Goval, 1384.
 Nathaniel, of Whitehill, *m.* Laura Turton, father of John, 921.
 Nicolas, *m.* Adam, 1640.
 Nina Eleanor Watts, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Nora Susan Jane, dau. of Robert, 1243, *m.* Cecil Collard.
 Norman Hutchison, son of Robert, 1243.
 Rev. Osborne, kinsman of Alfred Ernest, 240.
 Patrick, of Aberlour, brother of George, 504.
 Patrick, I. of Badenscoth, father of James, 701-2, and John, possibly 841.
 Patrick, Binhall, *m.* — Hay, father of Alexander, 2061, Charles, 2072.
 Patrick, II. of Birsemoir, father of John, 1758.
 Patrick, son of George, of Buckie, 2082.
 Patrick, of Clashterm, possibly father of Dr. Alexander, 2055.
 Patrick, of Clashterm, father of George, 2083.
 Patrick, of Craigston, *m.* Isobel Duff, father of John, 1756, and Robert, 1177, 1803.
 Patrick, of Gordonsmill, grandfather of John, 1760.
 Patrick, son of Alexander, of Laichie, 133, and possibly 1659.
 Patrick, of Nethermuir, grandfather of Patrick, 1795.
 Patty, dau. of William Fitzhugh, 2042, *m.* Robert C. Perkins.
 Paul, Helmsdale, father of George, 559.
 Pelham, son of Nathaniel John, 1118.
 Penelope Emily, dau. of Stephen Bilton, 1302.
 Peter, father of Francis, 1701.
 Peter, father of Franciszek, 1704.

- GORDON, Peter, son of Peter, 1152.
 Peter, son of Peter, 1154.
 Peter, of Ardmeallie, father-in-law of John, 2115.
 Peter, Birkenbush, father of John, 2119.
 Peter, Cabrach, grandfather of Rev. James Drummond, 790.
 Peter, Cracow, *m.* Roza Wezak-Rudzka, son of John James ("Marquis of Huntly"), 1776, father of Franciszek, 1704, Joseph Felix von, 1779, and Karol, 1782.
 Peter, in Haddoch, grandfather of John, 909, and possibly of Theodore, 1308, great-grandfather of John, 925.
 Peter, New Jersey, *m.* Elizabeth Rhea, father of Jonathan Rhea, 1792.
 Peter, son of Harry, of Knockespock, 615.
 Peter, at Mill of Smithstoun, see Adam, of Baigowan, 2052.
 Peter Laing, of Craigmyle, father of Andrew Robertson, 250, and John, possibly 1006.
 Petronella, *m.* John, Poland, grandmother, of Franz von, 1705.
 Philadelphia, dau. of Patrick, 1131, *m.* Col. Abraham Taylor.
 Phyllis, dau. of Philip James, 1163.
 Phyllis Brodie, dau. of Frederick Philip Augustus, 464.
 Rachel, of Abergeldie, *m.* Charles, Minmore, 292.
 Randolph Drumearn, son of Sir John James Hood, 1047.
 Reuben Lindsay, son of William Fitzhugh, 2041, *m.* Elizabeth Somerville Beale.
 Rev. Richard, Elsfield, son of Thomas, 1331.
 Richard Goodall, son of Robert Cumming Hamilton, 1262.
 Robert, son of Hugh, 1730.
 Robert, father of James, 771.
 Robert, brother of John, 847.
 Robert, *m.* Mary —, father of John, 925.
 Robert, son of John James ("Marquis of Huntly"), 1776.
 Robert, father of Robert, 1246.
 Robert, father of Samuel, 1289.
 Robert, son of William, 1438.
 Robert, son of William, 1833.
 Rt. Hon. Sir Robert, son of George, Lord Haddo, 510.
 Robert, founder of Gordon's Hospital, now College, Aberdeen, son of Arthur, 1680.
 Robert, Achness, *m.* (1) Barbara Munro, (2) Betty Mackay, (3) Barbara Polson, father of Alexander, 185, George, 524, John P[olson?] 1055, Robert, 1207, Rupert Daniel (or David), 1282, and William, 1408.
 Gordon, Robert, Agra, father of William Ebenezer, 1490, and grandfather of James Money, 812.
 Robert, son of James, of Arradoul, 1735.
 Robert, of Auchendolly, father of Robert, 1205, grandfather of Charles John, 368, Robert, 1235, William, 1439, great-grandfather of James Rollings, 817.
 Robert, Provost of Ayr, *m.* Agnes Cunyng-hame or Knicht, father of John, 834.
 Robert, Governor of Berbice, father-in-law of Adam Durnford, 110.
 Robert, Betchworth, uncle of Robert, 1256.
 Robert, Cape Town, *m.* Marianne Elizabeth Versfeld, father of Ronald Eagleson, 1278.
 Robert, of Carnstrone, great-grandfather of John Frederick Gordon-Dill, 1538.
 Robert, Downpatrick, son of George, 524.
 Rev. Robert, Drumblade, *m.* Jean Farquhar, father of George, 546 or 547, and grandfather (by marriage) of John, 962.
 Sir Robert, 2nd bart. of Embo, father of Sir John, 3rd bart., 843.
 Robert, of Florida, father of David, 401, and John Crawford, 1022, grandfather of James Gisborne, 797, and Robert Francis, 1266, and great-grandfather of Henry Pottinger, 651.
 Robert, Garbity, *m.* Helen Green, father of John, 930.
 Robert, of Garrery, see William, of Largmore, 1391.
 Robert, in Glenshimrock, son of Nathaniel, possibly 1117.
 Robert, of Gollachie, ancestor of Alexander, of Dallachie, 129.
 Robert, of Gollachie, father of Patrick, 1794.
 Sir Robert, 4th bart. of Gordonstown, father of Robert, 1193.
 Robert, of Hallhead and Esslemont, father of George, 2088.
 Robert, of Hallhead, *m.* Lady Henrietta, dau. of 2nd Earl of Aberdeen, father of George, 542, and William, 1416.
 Lt. Robert, brother of Adam, of Inverbuckett, 1643.
 Robert, "7th" Viscount of Kenmure, son of William, 6th Viscount, 2148.
 Hon. Robert, brother of John, "8th Viscount of Kenmure," 1765.
 Robert, Kildonan, father of Thomas, 1348.
 Robert, of Larglanglee, *m.* Rose Hutchin-son, father of Robert, 1243.
 Sir Robert, of Lochinvar, father of James, 688.

- GORDON, Robert, of Lunan, grandfather of Peter, 1152.
 Robert, son of James, in Old Merdrum, *m.* Ann Margaret, sister of William, 1430.
 Robert, of Pitlurg, said to be ancestor of Jonathan Rhea, 1972.
 Rev. Robert, Scampton, father of Robert, 1247.
 Robert, Schiedam, *m.* Maria van Ryn, probably father of Jacob, 1732.
 Robert, Stragollen, grandfather of William Eagleson, 1489.
 Robert, of Straloch, father of Arthur, 1680.
 Robert Abercrombie, son of Rev. George, 534.
 Robert Adam, son of R., 1167.
 Robert Adam, son of Thomas Rowley, 1356.
 Robert Augustus Watts, son of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Robert Bryarly, son of John Willison, 1971, *m.* Catherine Barrington.
 Robert Charles Lowther, son of James Rollings, 817.
 Robert Edward, son of Robert, 1206.
 Robert Francis, son of Charles Vincent, 377.
 Robert Green, brother of George, 553.
 Robert Huntly, Xeres, *m.* Letitia Rudyerd, father of Robert Henry John Huntly, 1268-9.
 Robert Spragging, son of Augustus, 277.
 Robert William, son of Robert, 1205, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of William, 1437.
 Robert William, son of Robert, 1243.
 Robina, sister of John, 935.
 Roderick, son of George, of Carnousie, 490.
 Roger, father of Bertram, 1681.
 Rose, dau. of Louis Augustus, 1106.
 Rose Alice, dau. of Theodore, 1309.
 Rose Helen Frances, dau. of Robert, 1243.
 Rudolf Emil, son of Oskar von, 1785.
 Russell Manners, Count of Torre Bella, brother of Webster Thomas, 1368.
 Ruth Manning, dau. of Rev. George Angier, 1905.
 Samuel, son of Samuel, 1289.
 Dr. Samuel, father of Samuel Thomas, 1295.
 Samuel, son of Simon, see Simon, 1296.
 Samuel, Clonmel, grandfather of Thomas, 1323.
 Hon. Samuel, Delaware, uncle of Hanford Lennox, 1915, *p.*
 Samuel, Glenmuick, grandfather of Reginald Glegg, 1172.
- GORDON, Sir Samuel, bart. of Newark-on-Trent, descended from Thomas, 1312.
 Samuel, III. of Sheepbridge, *m.* Margaret [Carson], father of William, 1428, and probably of George, 513.
 Samuel, of Spring Garden, father of Thomas, 1323.
 Samuel, of Spring Garden, brother of Thomas, 1323, father of Thomas, 1343, and grandfather of Thomas O'Kearney, 1355.
 Samuel, son of Thomas, of Spring Garden, 1323.
 Samuel Baldwin, son of James, 1929.
 Samuel Montfort, son of Smith Waddell, 2002.
 Sara Rose, sister of David Tyre, or Tyrie, 395.
 Sarah, dau. of James, in Largmore, *m.* William, of Largmore, 1391.
 Sarah, dau. of John, 1959, *m.* Joseph J. Monroe.
 Sarah Ann, dau. of David, 402, *m.* Charles, mother of William Cleather, 1483.
 Sarah Carr, dau. of Alexander, 154.
 Sarah Chapman, dau. of Chapman, 1873, *m.* — Law.
 Sarah E., dau. of John Willison, 1971.
 Sarah Elizabeth, dau. of Augustus, 277.
 Sarah Elizabeth Catherine, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Sarah Madeleine Sempill, dau. of John, 989.
 Sarah Pegram, dau. of John Churchill, 1964.
 Simon, see Simon, 1296.
 Simon, *m.* Mary Glynne, see Simon, 1297.
 Smith, son of Smith Waddell, 2002, *m.* Margaret Mary Long.
 Solomon, great-grandson of Sir James, of Letterfourie, 687.
 Sophia Jane, dau. of William Richard, 1510, *m.* Maj. C. D. W. Seafield Grant.
 Sophia Margaret, dau. of Sir James Alexander, 783.
 Sophia Margaret, dau. of John, 962.
 Sophie Marguerite, dau. of John Edward Hamilton, 1028.
 Stanley, son of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 Staples, son of John Newton, 1968.
 Stella Cecilia, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Stella Maud, dau. of Edward Hyde Hamilton, 428.
 Stephen, *m.* Lydia Chase, father of Seth Chase, 2001.
 Stephen Charles, son of Stephen Bilton, 1302.
 Stewart St. John, son of Robert, 1224, father of Stewart Douglas, 1304.

- GORDON, Stuart Hamilton, son of Hamilton Charles, 611.
 Susan, dau. of Charles, 329.
 Susan, sister of Thomas, 1320, *m.* Capt. Logan.
 Susan Latane, dau. of James Roy, 1947.
 Susan V., *m.* John G. Beale, see John Churchill, 1964.
 Sybil Edith Cameron, dau. of Laurie Algernon Percy, 1082, *m.* Arthur Gifford.
 Thelma Esme Florence, dau. of Lawrence George Frank, 1084.
 Theresa Burton, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Theresa Eliza Isabella, dau. of Alexander, 209-10, *m.* Rev. Donald Fraser.
 Rev. Theodore, *m.* Anne, dau. of George, V. of Kethock's Mill, grandfather of Theodore, 1306-7.
 Theodore, son of Theodore, 1306-7.
 Theodore, father of Theodore, 1310.
 Theodore George, son of Theodore, 1309.
 Theodore Henry Light, brother of Philip Brodie, 1161.
 Theodosia, dau. of Adam, 89.
 Thomas, see Thomas, 1819.
 Sir Thomas, father-in-law of Sir Adam, 1633.
 Thomas, father of Francis Arthur, 451.
 Thomas, *m.* Catherine —, father of Samuel, 1286.
 Rev. Thomas, father of Samuel, 1288.
 Dr. Thomas, *m.* Jean Hay, possibly father of Thomas, 1819.
 Thomas, brother of William, 1399.
 Thomas, in Achnamoine, *m.* — Gordon, father of Charles, 333, and Hugh, 666-7.
 Thomas, in Achnastank, grandfather of John, 906, and John, 915.
 Thomas, in Achnastank, probably father of Lewis, 2135.
 Thomas, I. of Artloch, ancestor of William, 1386.
 Thomas, I. of Balmaghie, father of James Murray, 813, and Thomas William, 1358.
 Thomas, of Buthlaw, grandfather of Thomas, 1315.
 Thomas, Ceylon, brother of George Dalrymple, 567.
 Sir Thomas, of Cluny, grandfather of John, 1760.
 Thomas, of Crannoch, son of William, of Tulloch, 1828.
 Thomas, Dumfries, grandfather of Thomas Edward, 1353.
 Thomas, in Endrig, father of John, 990-1.
 Thomas, II. of Fodderletter, Strathavon, grandfather of George Thomas, 597.
- GORDON, Thomas, New Jersey, *m.* Janet Mudie, father of Andrew, 1856.
 Thomas, of Kinharvie, *m.* Ann Gartshore, father of Robert, 1201.
 Thomas, of Llwyn-y-bwch, father of Thomas, 1331.
 Thomas, Ontario, father of William Dunlop, 1488.
 Thomas, Middleton Court, Somerset, related to Charles Henry Gordon-Short, 1573.
 Rev. Thomas, Speymouth, grandfather of Hugh, 668.
 Thomas, of Whitburn, *m.* Letitia M'Veagh, father of Hugh, 668, and grandfather of Sir James Davidson, 789.
 Thomas Boswell, son of John, 983.
 Dr. Thomas Christian, Virginia, *m.* Martha W. Merewether Jones, father of James Roy, 1947, John Garnett, 1965, and William Westmore, 2048.
 Thomas Christian, son of James Roy, 1947.
 Thomas Duncan, son of Thomas Duncan, 1352.
 Thomas Knox, of Ballinteggart, father of Arthur, 268, and John P., 1054.
 Thomas Sargent, father (?) of Cecil, (?) James Money, 812.
 Rev. Thomas Wilkie, son of William, 1430.
 Thomas William, son of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
 Timothy, ancestor of George H., 1908.
 Violet Ada Christine, dau. of Hamilton Charles, 611.
 Violet Joan, dau. of Herbert Spencer Compton, 658.
 Violet Josephine Campbell, dau. of Lincoln, 1101.
 Violet Mary, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
 Violet Mary, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354, *m.* J. Bruce Cooper.
 Violet Minna, dau. of Robert, 1246.
 Virginia, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002, *m.* Abner Nash Ogden.
 Vivian Havelock St. Barbe, son of Philip Brodie, 1161, *m.* Anna Jane Forkgen.
 W. A., son of William Alexander, 2036.
 W. G. Campbell, son of William, 1437.
 Wakeman H., son of John Willison, 1971.
 Walter, son of James, 763.
 Walter Lawrence Evelyn, son of Peter Lawrence, 1158.
 Walter Overbeck, son of Theodore, 1309.
 Washington King, grandson of Chapman, 1873.
 Wiley, son of Chapman, 1873.

- GORDON, Wilhelmina Gertrude Maria, dau. of Lord Henry, 634.
 Sir William, see Charles Henry Gordon-Short, 1573.
 William, see Robert, 1187.
 William, son of Adam, 1639.
 William, father of Charles Louis, 369.
 William, father of Gabriel, 466.
 William, brother of George Grant, 571.
 William, son of Gilbert, 1725.
 William, Portsea, *m.* Ann —, father of James Gabriel, 795.
 William, brother of John, 935.
 William, brother of John, 1760.
 William, son of John, 1959.
 William, son of John, 2128, *m.* Margaret Stuart.
 William, son of Michie Forbes, 1115.
 William, *m.* Elizabeth Morton, father of Thomas, 1315.
 William, father of Thomas, 1818.
 William, son of Thomas, 1819.
 William, son of Thomas, 2146, father of George Thomas, 597.
 William, son of William, 1386.
 William, son of William, 1440.
 William, *m.* Frances Puget, father of William Hastings Graham, 1499.
 Lord William, father of William Conway-Gordon, 1586.
 William, 2nd Earl of Aberdeen, *m.* Lady Anne, dau. of Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, father of Hon. Charles, 305, Hon. Cosmo, 384, and Hon. William, 1397.
 William, Aberdeen, see William, 1433.
 William, Bishop of Aberdeen, grandfather of Alexander, 1655.
 William, Aberdeen, *m.* Margaret Campbell Miller, father of Hodgson Campbell, 660, and James Miller, 811.
 William, Aberdeen, father of Thomas, of Clerkseat, 1314a.
 Dr. William, Aberdeen, probably ancestor of John, 2131.
 William, VI. of Abergeldie, father of John, 1755.
 William, Achanachie, father of John, probably 963.
 William, of Airds, *m.* Agnes, dau. of John, of Over Barr, possibly father of Nathaniel, 1117.
 Rev. William, Anwoth, great-grandfather of George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
 William, I. of Arradoul, grandfather of William, II. of Arradoul, 1375, great-grandfather of James, 1735.
- GORDON, William, II. of Arradoul, father of James, 1735.
 William, of Auchenhuiß, father of Alexander, of Glengerack, 120.
 William, of Balcomie, father of Robert, 2140.
 William, Ballyskeagh, ancestor of Archibald Alexander, 264.
 William, Balmacellann, grandfather of Robert, 1256.
 William, Bengal, brother of John, 946.
 Rev. William, Blickling, Norfolk, probably great-uncle of Hesse Maxwell Augustus, 659.
 William, in Bogfountain, father of William, 1418.
 William, Brechin, *m.* Agnes Scott, father of James Loudoun, 810, and William Loudoun, 1506.
 William, of Campbellton, *m.* Charlotte Douglas Dalrymple, father of George Dalrymple, 567.
 William, of Campbellton, grandfather of James Murray, 813.
 William, of Cotton, *m.* Marion, dau. of Patrick, of Gordonsmill, father of John, 1760.
 William, II. of Craig, father of Patrick, 1126.
 William, of Craiglaw, *m.* — Crawford, father of William, 1377.
 William, of Cullendoch, grandfather of John, 830.
 William, in Culmark, son of Nathaniel, possibly 1117.
 William, of Culvennan, father of Sir Alexander, 199, David, 1692, and Robert, 1202.
 William, W.S., of Drumrash, uncle of Alexander, 1666.
 William, Dundee, see Charles, of Blelack, 2071.
 William, Edinburgh, grandfather of Patrick Robert Gordon-Canning, 1519.
 William, Elgin, father of William, 1386.
 Sir William, 10th bart. of Embo, father of Sir Home Seton, 11th bart., 661.
 William, I. of Farskane, uncle of George, 489, great-grandfather of John, 898.
 William, Forfar, brother of George, 556.
 William, son of Hon. William, of Fyvie, 1397.
 Rev. William, Garmouth, *m.* Catherine Brodie, father of John, 982.
 William, V. of Gight, grandfather of Adam, 1634, Nathaniel, 1116, and William, of Tulloch, 1828.
 Rev. William, Glenbervie, father of Rev. James Drummond, 790.

- GORDON, Sir William, 6th bart. of Gordons-town, see Robert, 1193; see also 263, 338, 551, 1522.
- William, of Goval, father of William, 1384.
- William, of Hallmyre, *m.* Mary Dunn, father of Archibald, 263, Charles, 338, and George, 551.
- William, of Harperfield, grand-uncle of Thomas, 1327.
- Sir William, 1st bart. of Invergordon, son of Sir Adam, of Dalpholly, 88, father of Alexander, 145.
- William, of Knockespock, *m.* Helen, father of Alexander, 121.
- William, Königsberg, see Adam, 1641.
- William (?) Korolewetz (Könisberg), father of George, 1713.
- William, Leith, *m.* Sarah Chandler, father of George Thomas, 597.
- Sir William, 4th bart. of Lesmoir, grand-uncle of Robert, 2140.
- William, yr. of Lesmoir, *m.* Mary Duff, see Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
- William, in Lettoch, *m.* Anne Grant, father of Robert, 1218.
- William, of McCartney, father-in-law of William, of Craig, 1378.
- William, of Milrig, *m.* Janet Orr, father of James, 768, and Patrick Gordon-Canning, 1519, grandfather of Orr Boswell, 1123.
- William, in Minmore, grandfather of Rev. Charles Menzies, 1690, and John, 998.
- William, I. in Minmore; father of Patrick, of Laichie, 1129.
- William, III. in Minmore, father of John, 2130.
- Dr. William, Montrose, probably father of John, 2131.
- William, Montrose, grandfather of William, 1469.
- William, of Nethermuir, *m.* Margaret Forbes, father of Alexander, 180.
- William, Paris, father of Alexander, 193a p. lvi.
- William, of Pencaitland, grandfather of William, of Broomrig, 1389.
- William, of Penninghame, father of Alexander, 5th Viscount Kenmure, 123.
- William, I. of Sheelagreen, father of Charles, 303, and John, 898.
- William, of Shirmers, son of William, 1370a.
- William, Spinningdale, Sutherlandshire, *m.* Janet MacIntosh, father of George, 538.
- Sir William, brother of Sir Adam, Earl of Sutherland, 82.
- GORDON, William, of Threave, father of Edward, 425, and William, 1469.
- William, of Tillytarmont, father of Patrick, of Craig, 1125.
- William Albert Wright, son of Theodore, 1309, *m.* Alice Adelaide Forster.
- William Alexander, son of Rowland Hill, 1281.
- William Alexander Blair, son of James John, 807.
- William Alexander Grant, father of Alister Fraser, 244, and Neil Fraser, 1119.
- William Beale, son of John Churchill, 1964.
- William Beckford, son of George Henry, 577.
- William Brewster, father of Hanford Lennox, 1915, p.
- William Colin, Madras C.S., brother of Hesse Maxwell Augustus, 659.
- William David, grandson of David, 402.
- William Douglas, son of James Roy, 1947.
- William Eagleson, M.D., Bridge of Allan, father of Archibald Alexander, 264, Robert Aaron, 1257, and William Eagleson, 1489.
- William Fabian, son of John Hyslop, 1045.
- William Finney, son of John Willison, 1971.
- William Fitzhugh, son of William Fitzhugh, 2042.
- William Francis, father of Orr Boswell, 1123.
- Rev. William Hamilton, son of William Elrington, 1491.
- William Harvey, grandson of Chapman, 1873.
- William Henry Lockhart, son of Francis William Lockhart, 458.
- William Hesse, Madras C.S., *m.* Marianne Jean Johnstone, father of Hesse Maxwell Augustus, 659.
- Sir William Home, 10th bart. of Embo, son of Sir Orford, 9th bart., 1122.
- William James, son of Rev. George, 534.
- William James, son of James, 771.
- William Lindsay Drummond, son of Rev. James Drummond, 790.
- William Mitchell, son of George, 544.
- William Montgomerie, son of James Loudoun, 810, *m.* Constance Lucretia Nugent, father of Oliver Loudoun, 1121.
- William Nassau, Mullingar, Co. Westmeath, father of Charles William (Duff), 380.
- William Oliver, son of Eugene Cornelius, 1890.

- GORDON, William R., possibly son of Thomas, 2007.
 William Robert, son of Samuel, 1289.
 William Robertson, son of Mason, 1983, *m.*
 Mary Burr.
 William Rose, son of Alexander, 212, p. lvii.
 William Sackville, son of Lord Henry, 634.
 William Seton, son of John, 990-1.
 William Spark, son of Churchill, 1881.
 William Wallace, grandfather of Hanford Lennox, 1915, and son of William Wallace, p. lxii.
 William Wallace, of Galrigge, nephew of James, 699.
 Winifred Griffith Russell, dau. of John Wood, 1068.
 Winifred Kathleen, dau. of George Richard, 594, *m.* James Houston.
 Zachariah, son of Chapman, 1873, *m.* Malinda Cox, father of Augustus Manly, 1866, Eugene Cornelius, 1890, John Brown, 1962, Walter Scott, 2021, and Zachariah Chapman, 2051.
- GORDON, or —, Ada Isabella, *m.* Hamilton Winkup, Bengal C.S., mother of Hamilton Charles, 611.
 or —, Alice Mabel, *m.* Hamilton Charles, 611.
 or —, Ann, *m.* William, Portsea, mother of James Gabriel, 795.
 or —, Anne, *m.* George, 505.
 or —, Catherine, *m.* Thomas, mother of Samuel, 1286.
 or —, Eliza K., *m.* Andrew, mother of George Washington, 1913.
 or —, Eliza Christina, *m.* David Tyre, or Tyrie, 395.
 or —, Elizabeth, *m.* Henry or Harie, 627.
 or —, Elizabeth, *m.* James, mother of James, 756.
 or —, Elizabeth, *m.* James, mother of William, 1430.
 or —, Elizabeth, mother of John, 872.
 or —, Elizabeth, *m.* John, King George Co., Virginia, mother of Thomas, 2007.
 or —, Emilia, mother of Alexander, 142.
 or —, Esther, *m.* Charles, 297.
 or —, Fanny, *m.* George, 508.
 or —, Frances, *m.* Alexander, 187.
 or —, Harriet Priscilla, *m.* Arthur, Attorney Gen., E. Florida, mother of John, 922-3.
 or —, Hester Elizabeth, *m.* Huntley Pryse, 679.
 or —, Isabella, *m.* George, 1718.
 or —, Isabella, mother of James Wilson, 822.
- GORDON, or —, Isobel, mother of Thomas, 1320.
 or —, Jane, *m.* —, 28.
 or —, Jane, *m.* George, 506a.
 or —, Jane, *m.* (1) Harry, 616, (2) William Duncan.
 or —, Jane, *m.* James, 707.
 or —, Jane, *m.* Rev. James Bentley, mother of James George, 796.
 or —, Jane, *m.* John, 855.
 or —, Jane, *m.* Peter, 1147.
 or —, Janet, *m.* John, Leith, mother of John, 946.
 or —, Jean, *m.* William, of Broomrig, 1389.
 or —, Joan, *m.* William, 1387.
 or —, Joanna, *m.* John, of Barrack, mother of Rev. Alexander, de Glencat, 2065.
 or —, Johanna Elizabeth Sophie, *m.* Charles Aberdeen, 342-3.
 or —, Lucy, *m.* Joseph, mother of Henry Cranmer, 643.
 or —, M., *m.* J., 1731.
 or —, Margaret, *m.* —, 30.
 or —, Margaret, *m.* George, of Ballylany, Antrim, 486.
 or —, Margaret, *m.* James, Nairn, mother of James, 735.
 or —, Margaret, *m.* John, 915.
 or —, Margaret, *m.* John, sister-in-law Thomas, 1335.
 or —, Margaret, *m.* Robert, 1186.
 or —, Margaret, *m.* Samuel, of Sheepbridge, mother of William, 1428.
 or —, Marie Madeleine, *m.* Lawrence Christian, 1083.
 or —, Marion Laticia, *m.* Thomas, 1346.
 or —, Mary, *m.* Archibald, 256.
 or —, Mary, *m.* Cosmo, 385.
 or —, Mary, *m.* Cornelius, mother of Francis, 446, p. lviii.
 or —, Mary, *m.* Robert, mother of John, 925.
 or —, Phyllis, *m.* Samuel, 1286.
 or —, Rachel Maria, *m.* James Gabriel, 795.
 or —, Rebecca, *m.* David, 399.
 or —, Rose, *m.* William, 1471.
 or —, Sarah, *m.* David, 397.
 or —, Sarah, *m.* John, mother of Henry, 635.
 or —, Sarah, mother of Samuel Rawley, 1294.
 or —, Sophia, *m.* George, mother of John William, 1065.
 or —, Susanna, *m.* Adam, Calcutta, great-grandmother of Samuel Carey, 1291.

- GORDON, or —, Susanna, *m.* William, 1338.
 or ABEILLE, Lewis Ann, *m.* William, 1399.
 or ABERCROMBY, Mary, *m.* Sir George, of Edinglassie, 485.
 or ABERCROMBY, Mary| Grace, *m.* William Cosmo, 1484.
 or ABRAHAM, Gethrad, *m.* Alexander, of Laichie, 133.
 or ADAMS, Elizabeth Ann, *m.* Robert 1201.
 or ALEXANDER, Mary Ann, *m.* Harry George, mother of Harry Panmure, 623.
 or ANDERSON, Margaret, *m.* Rev. William, 1415.
 or ANSON, Georgina Frances, *m.* Rev. Adam Charles, Doddleston, dau.-in-law of Robert Cumming Hamilton, 1262.
 or ARDEN, Mary, *m.* Henry Herbert, 646.
 or ARISTIGUI, Rosa de, *m.* Carlos Pedro, of Wardhouse, 288.
 or ARMAR, Mary, *m.* John, of Nether Buckie, 869.
 or ARNOLD, Ethel Ives Emily Zukoska, *m.* Bertrand Gorges Reginald, 284.
 or ARNOT, Elizabeth, *m.* John, of Grieshop, mother of Thomas, 1335.
 or ASTON, Mary, *m.* Francis Grant, 455.
 or ASTRIDGE, Emma Violet, *m.* Samuel Carey, 1291.
 or AUCHINLECH, Margery, *m.* John, 828.
 or BAGSHAW, Sarah, *m.* Edward, 423.
 or BAIRD, Anne, *m.* George, of Hallhead and Esslemont, 542.
 or BAIRD, Charlotte, *m.* George, Lord Haddo, 510.
 or BALL, Betty Lee, *m.* John, Ohio, mother of James Harrison, 1946.
 or BALL, Mary, *m.* James, 1934.
 or BALLINGALL, Margaret, *m.* John, 960.
 or BAMFYLD, Elizabeth, *m.* John, 893.
 or DE LA BARE, —, *m.* Armand Claude, 1678.
 or BARCLAY, Elizabeth Bruce, *m.* Theodore, 1308.
 or BÄRENSTEIN, — von, *m.* Ferdinand Heinrich Joseph von, 1698.
 or BARR, Jane, *m.* Edward, of Bromley, mother of Henry, 630.
 or BARRINGTON, Catherine, *m.* Robert Bryarly, dau.-in-law of John Willison, 1971.
 or BARRY, Mary Noel, *m.* Rev. Julius, 1081.
 or BARTON, Mary, *m.* Frederick Harry Blake, 463.
 or BATTENBURG, Catherine Cornelia von, *m.* William, 1431.
- GORDON, or BAYNE, Anne, *m.* Sir John, 3rd bart. of Embo, 843.
 or BEALE, Eliza Digges, *m.* Edward, dau.-in-law of John Churchill, 1964.
 or BEALE, Elizabeth Somerville, *m.* Reuben Lindsay, dau.-in-law of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
 or BEALE, Mary, *m.* James Lindsay, dau.-in-law of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
 or BEALE, Mary Catlett, *m.* Charles Henry, 1878.
 or BEALE, Susan V., see John Churchill, 1964.
 or BELL, Jane Lawrie, *m.* David Alexander, of Culvennan, 406.
 or BELL, Mary F., *m.* Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 or BELL, Susan Caroline, *m.* Theodore, 1309.
 or BENNETT, Julia Lavinia, *m.* Sir James Willoughby, 819.
 or BETOUN, Agnes, *m.* Sir Patrick, 1127.
 or BEVERLEY, Carrie, *m.* Harry Panmure, 623.
 or BEYNON, M., *m.* Thomas, 1331.
 or BILLINGS, Dora, *m.* Lincoln, 1101.
 or BILTON, Anne, *m.* Arthur Helsham, 272.
 or BRD, or ROBERTS, Caroline, *m.* Cosmo, 387.
 or BISHOP, Florence, *m.* John Wood, 1068.
 or BISSETT, Jean, *m.* James, yr., of Arradoul, 1735.
 or BLACK, Isabel, *m.* Hon William, of Fyvie, 1397.
 or BLACKWOOD, Helen Marshall, *m.* Robert, 1250.
 or BLAIKIE, Jemima, *m.* John, 1004.
 or BLAIR, Daisy Catherine, *m.* William Eagleson, 1489.
 or BLAIR, Jane Moore, *m.* James John, 807.
 or BLAKE, Gloriana, *m.* William Alexander, 2035.
 or BLANC, Marie Victoria, *m.* John, VII. of Kethock's Mill, mother of Algernon Hyndman, 243, and John, 985.
 or BLAYNEY, Ann, *m.* Charles, 313.
 or BOCKHOVEN, Katherine van, *m.* Patrick, 1795.
 or BOICK, Anne, *m.* Sir Thomas, 3rd bart. of Earlstoun, 1316.
 or BOLTON, Augusta, *m.* Edward Charles Acheson, 427.
 or BOLTON, Florence, *m.* Herbert Spencer Compton, 658.
 or BONNEYMAN, Margaret, *m.* George, Elgin, mother of Robert, 1178.
 or BORST, Cornelia R., *m.* John Churchill, dau.-in-law of John Churchill, 1964.

- GORDON, or BOSWELL, Jean, *m.* John, 829.
 or BOSWELL, May, *m.* Charles Henry, 1878.
 or BOURCHIER, Mary, *m.* Alexander, 212.
 or BOUTET, Marguerite Josephine Augustine, *m.* Edward, 423, and Joseph, 1072.
 or BOWDLER, Amy, *m.* George, of Hallhead and Esslemont, 2088.
 or BOYD, Charlotte, *m.* Charles, of Wardhouse, 307.
 or BOYES, Olive, *m.* A. E., 72, p. lv.
 or BRAY, Charlotte Fanny, *m.* (1) George Alexander, 562, (2) Pearce Lowen.
 or BRETT, Nellie, *m.* William Fanshawe Loudoun, 1493.
 or BRETTON, Marie Kathleen de, *m.* William Duncan, 1487.
 or BROCKENBOROUGH, Frances, *m.* William Westmore, 2048.
 or BRODIE, Catherine, *m.* Rev. William, Garmouth, mother of John, 982.
 or BRODIE, Elizabeth, *m.* George, 5th Duke of Gordon, 519.
 or BRODIE, Katherine, *m.* Alexander, of Glengerack, 120.
 or BROOKS, Amy, *m.* Charles, 11th Marquis of Huntly, 341.
 or BROWN, Elizabeth, or Isabella, *m.* George, 523.
 or BROWN, Harriet Anna, *m.* Alexander Love, 233.
 or BROWN, Isabella (Elizabeth?), *m.* George, 523.
 or BROWN, Victoria, *m.* Alexander, 181.
 or BROWNE, Eliza, *m.* Pryse Lockhart, 1164.
 or BROWNE, Frances, *m.* Sir Orford, 9th bart. of Embo, 1122.
 or BRUCE, Emily, *m.* Abraham Cyrus, 76.
 or BRYARLY, Sarah, *m.* John Willison, 1971.
 or BUCHAM, Mary, *m.* Gilbert, 1725.
 or BUCHAN, Katherine Sophia Escandon, *m.* Alexander Hermann Adam, 230.
 or BUCHANAN, Elizabeth, *m.* Alexander, Edinburgh, mother of James, 766.
 or BULLOCK, Edith, *m.* Douglas George Hamilton, 411.
 or BURNETT, Jean, *m.* George, of Buckie, 2082.
 or BURR, Mary, *m.* William Robertson, dau.-in-law of Mason, 1983.
 or BÜTTEL, Alexandra, *m.* Rudolf von, 1811.
 or CAFEERTON, Harriette Echols, *m.* William Alexander, 2036.
 or CALAFATI, Maria, *m.* William Frederick, 1497.
 GORDON, or CALDWELL, or NAIRN, or WEACHE, Margaret, *m.* (1) John, of Kadenbanno (or - James, of Carnbanno), 1745, *m.* (2) John Nairn, (3) Lt. Weache.
 or CAMPBELL, Anne, Marchioness of Huntly, *m.* George, 2nd Marquis, 1710.
 or CAMPBELL, Isobel, *m.* Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
 or CAMPBELL, Jane, *m.* Alexander, of Muraik, 134.
 or CAMPBELL, Jessie, *m.* George James, 585.
 or CAMPBELL, Mary, *m.* Sir William, 1st bart. of Afton, 1379.
 or CAMPBELL, or DE METEREN, Margaret Erskine, *m.* (1) Sir John Bury, 1018, (2) Gerhardt Antoine van Barneveld de Meteren.
 or CAMPBELL, or RUSSELL, Catherine, *m.* Francis, of Craig, mother of Francis, 1700.
 or CANTELLUE, Mary Charlotte de, *m.* James, 763.
 or CARNE, Catherine Charlotte, *m.* James Duff, dau.-in-law of James, 760.
 or CARNEGIE, Anne, *m.* Henry, or Harry, of Knockespock, 628.
 or CARNEGIE, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* George, 551.
 or CASE, Blanche Emma Beatrice, *m.* George Hamilton, 575.
 or CASSEL, Elizabeth, *m.* John, 1003.
 or CASTRO, Donna Antonia Henriquetta de, *m.* William, 1449.
 or CATLETT, Maria Breckinridge, *m.* Armistead Churchill, dau.-in-law of George Loyall, 1910.
 or CATON, Laura Sophia, *m.* Sir Benjamin Lumsden, 282.
 or CATTERALL, Edythe Harriet, *m.* Philip James, 1163.
 or CAULFIELD, or CHARLTON, Sarah Almeria, *m.* (1) Capt. Charlton, (2) James Murray, 813.
 or CAVALIER, Francina, or Francientje, *m.* Hugh, 1730.
 or CAVIER?, Mary, *m.* George, possibly 504.
 or CHALMERS, Margaret Elizabeth Sangster, *m.* Charles Stuart, 375.
 or CHALMERS, Mary, *m.* John, I. Earlston, mother of James, 689.
 or CHAMBEAU, Marie, *m.* John Richard, dau.-in-law of John Rolfe, 1060.
 or CHASE, Lydia, *m.* Stephen, mother of Seth Chase, 2001.
 or CHESSOR, Barbara, *m.* George, Woodhead, Aberdeen, grandmother of John Alexander, 1013.

- GORDON, or CHRISTIAN, Isabella Mary, *m.* Robert, 1247.
 or CHRISTIE, Agnes B., *m.* John, 1004.
 or CHURCH, Hannah, *m.* Samuel, 1289.
 or CLARK, Florence, *m.* William Neville, 1508.
 or CLARKE, Anna Maria, *m.* William Augustus, 1478.
 or CLAY, Katherine Fanny, *m.* Alexander Weston, 237.
 or CLAYTON, Elizabeth, *m.* George, 488, p. lviii.
 or CLAYTON-EAST, Marie Therese, *m.* Robert, 1246.
 or CLEMENT, E., *m.* Thomas, 1331.
 or CLEMENTSON, or DOBSON, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* (1) John, 1007, (2) Frederick Melville Dobson.
 or CLERK, Isobel, *m.* Patrick, 1131.
 or CLOETE, Frances Helen, *m.* Aubrey John Fullerton, 276.
 or CLOETE, Sophia Flora, *m.* Evelyn Meadows, mother of Peter Lawrence, 1158.
 or CLUNES, Ann, *m.* Joseph, of Carroll, mother of Gordon Clunes, 605.
 or CLUTTON, Elizabeth, *m.* (1) William Clutton, (2) Charles, of Fyvie, mother of Charles William, 378, and William Cosmo, 1484.
 or COLEMAN, Louisiana, *m.* John Newton, mother of Rev. Edward Clifford, 1889.
 or COLEMAN, Maria, *m.* James Harrison, 1946.
 or COLLIER, Adeline Louisa Letitia, *m.* Robert, 1242.
 or COMPTON, Amelia Cherry, *m.* John, 1775.
 or CONSTANT, Emily Olga Marion, *m.* Rev. the Hon. Arthur, 270.
 or CONWAY, Millicent, *m.* James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
 or COPE, Catherine Anne, *m.* George, 9th Marquis of Huntly, 518.
 or COPLAND, Margaret, *m.* Rev. George, 534.
 or CORNER, Hannah, *m.* Sir John James, 4th bart. of Park, 1046.
 or COSGRAVE, or MACDONAGH, Gwendoline, *m.* (1) Vincent Cosgrave, (2) Louis Augustus, 1106.
 or COTTON, Constance Louise, *m.* Huntly Fleetwood, 677.
 or COUDRAY, Marie Madeleine Chevalier, *m.* Charles Dominique du, 1689.
 or COUSSIN, Mary Ann, *m.* Armand James, 1st Count of Gordon, 1679.
 GORDON, or COX, Malinda, *m.* Zachariah, dau.-in-law of Chapman, 1873.
 or CRAFTFORD, Jane, *m.* John, 870.
 or CRASFORD, Elizabeth, *m.* George, of Gordonbank and Greenlaw, 1716.
 or CRAWFORD, or MOSS, Cecilia Margaret, *m.* (1) James E. Moss, (2) Alexander Theodore, 236.
 or CRAWFORD, Mary, *m.* David, of Florida, probably 401.
 or CRAWFORD, Mary, *m.* Robert, probably 1241.
 or CREALOCK, Mary Preston, *m.* Archibald, 263.
 or CRENSHAW, Ella, *m.* Eugene Cornelius, 1890.
 or CRICHTON, Margaret, *m.* James, 688.
 or CROSBIE, Mary, *m.* William, 1438.
 or CROSBIE, Pyne, *m.* Sir John Bury, 1018.
 or CROXTON, Evelyn, *m.* James Roy, 1947.
 or CRUICKSHANK, Elizabeth, *m.* Adam, of Arradoul and Cairnfield, mother of James Gordon Duff, 798.
 or CUMBERLAND, Albinia Louisa, *m.* Alexander of Auchlunies and Ellon, 197.
 or CUMING, Barbara, of Birness, *m.* John, of Pitlurg, grandmother of John Gordon Cuming-Skene, 1536.
 or CUMMING, Magdalene, *m.* John, 907.
 or CUMMINGS, Ethel Mary, *m.* Arthur Granville, dau.-in-law of William Hastings Graham, 1499.
 or CUNNINGHAM, Mary Jane, *m.* James, 779.
 or CUNYNGHAME, or KNIGHT, Agnes, *m.* (1) John Knight, (2) Robert, Provost of Ayr, mother of John, 834.
 or CURRIE, Jemima Catherine, *m.* Michie Forbes, 1115.
 or DAGLISH, Mary, *m.* John Maxwell, 1051.
 or DALGARNO, Julian, *m.* —, 27.
 or DALRYMPLE, Charlotte Douglas, *m.* William, of Campbellton, mother of George Dalrymple, 567.
 or DALZELL, Mary, *m.* William, 6th Viscount of Kenmure, 2148.
 or DANIEL, Mary Long, *m.* George Loyall, 1910.
 or DANIELL, Margaret Jane, *m.* Peter Lawrence, 1158.
 or DAVEY, or BANGHAM, Frances Helena Mary, *m.* (1) Rev. Thomas Bangham, (2) James Eyles, 794.
 or DAVIDSON, or MCPHERSON, Finella, .
 (1) Hugh McPherson, (2) Robert, 1224.
 or DAVIES, Harriet, *m.* Hon. Adam, 97.
 or DAVILA, Petra, *m.* Luiz, mother of Alejandro, 1646.

- GORDON, or DAVISON, Charlotte, *m.* Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
 or DAWSON, Constance Marion, *m.* Charles Louis, 369.
 or DAWSON, Mary, *m.* John, in Tullochallum, mother of Thomas, 1336.
 or DAY, Louisa Cleghorn, *m.* Charles Edward Parke, 353-4.
 or DEWAR, Margaret, *m.* Duncan, 417.
 or DIXON, Frances Maria, *m.* Charles Edward Parke, 353-4.
 or DON, Elizabeth, *m.* James Gillespie, New Zealand, mother of Thomas Edward, 1353, and William Cracroft, 1485.
 or DOUGLAS, Catherine Jane Bradby, *m.* Alexander Henry, of Fyvie, 228.
 or DOUGLAS, or HAMILTON, Harriet, *m.* (1) James, Viscount Hamilton, (2) George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, 541.
 or DOUGLAS, Jean, *m.* Adam, of Glenbucket, mother of Adam, 1643.
 or DOUGLAS, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* Henry Hoile, 647.
 or DRUMMOND, Cecile Elizabeth, *m.* Hon. Dudley Gladstone Hamilton, 416.
 or DRUMMOND, Jane, *m.* (1) James, 2nd Duke of Atholl, (2) Lord Adam, 92.
 or DUFF, Isobel, *m.* Patrick, of Craigston, mother of John, 1756.
 or DUFF, Janet, *m.* (1) Sir William, 3rd bart. of Park, 1832, (2) George Hay, of Mountblairy.
 or DUFF, or GORDON, Mary, *m.* (1) William, yr. of Lesmoir, (2) Arthur, of Carnousie, 2068.
 or DUMFRIES, Anne, Countess of, *m.* Alexander, Lord Rockville, mother of Alexander, 184.
 or DUNBAR, Janet, *m.* James, of Craichlaw, 696.
 or DUNBAR, Lucie, *m.* Hugh, of Carroll, mother of Hugh, 663.
 or DUNCAN, Mary Laura, *m.* William Robert Patrick, 1513.
 or DUNN, Mary, *m.* William, of Halmyre, mother of Archibald, 263, Charles, 338, and George, 551.
 or EDDINGTON, Violette, *m.* George, Melbourne, possibly ancestress of Robert Eddington, 1263.
 or EDMONSTOUNE-CRANSTOUN, Pilar Eliza Mary, *m.* Alister Fraser, 244.
 or EINSIEDEL, Marie von, *m.* Franz von, 1077.
 or ELPHINSTONE, or LESLIE, or FULLERTON, Lady Margaret, *m.* (1) George Leslie, of Balquhain, (2) Sir James, 2nd bart. of Park, 2098, (3) John Fullerton, of Dudwick.
- GORDON, or ELRINGTON, Frances, *m.* William, 1416.
 or ELWIN, Harriet, *m.* Alexander, grandmother of William Hastings Graham, 1499.
 or ELY, Hannah, *m.* Alexander, mother of David Stuart, 1886.
 or EMSLIE, Jane, *m.* George, 515.
 or ENDERBY, Elizabeth Goodson, *m.* Henry William, 652.
 or ERSKINE, Lady Christian Isabel, *m.* John, of Aikenhead, mother of Henry Erskine, 644.
 or EVANS, Caroline, *m.* (1) James Thomas, 818, (2) Andrew Steedman.
 or EVANS, Margaret Evelyn, *m.* Frederick Philip Augustus, 464.
 or EYRE, Ada Austen, *m.* Alexander Hamilton Miller Haven, of Delamont and Florida, mother of Alexander Robert Gisborne, 234, Henry Gisborne, 645, and John de la Hay, 1023.
 or FAIRS, or GORGES, Margaret, *m.* (1) Capt. Thomas Gorges, (2) Pryse Lockhart, 1164.
 or FARQUHAR, Jean, *m.* Rev. Robert, Drumblade, mother of George, 546 or 547.
 or FARQUHARSON, Anna, *m.* William, 1437.
 or FARQUHARSON - MERSHAM, Mary, *m.* William, 1463.
 or FELLOWES, Alice Gerrard, *m.* Stannus Verner, 1299.
 or FELLOWS, Ada Marion, *m.* Alfred Ernest, 240.
 or FERGUSON, Mary Martin, *m.* George Grant, 572.
 or FERRIER, Magdaline, *m.* Archibald, 263.
 or FILGATE, Emily Margaret, *m.* George Alexander Stuart, 563.
 or FINLAY, Bertha A., *m.* Henry Erskine, of Aikenhead, 644.
 or FINLAY, Nancy (or Ann) Beatman, *m.* Gabriel, 466.
 or FISCHER, Ann, *m.* George, mother of John, 950.
 or FITZ CLARENCE, Lady Augusta, *m.* Lord John Frederick, 1032.
 or FITZ GERALD, Eileen, *m.* Joseph Maria, 1080.
 or FLANNAGAN, Ann, *m.* John, 983.
 or FLOOD, Mary Anne, *m.* Charles Philip, Madras, mother of Philip Brodie, 1161.
 or FONTENOY, Angelica de, *m.* Armand James, 1st Count of Gordon, 1679.
 or FORBES, Catherine Ann, *m.* John, of Cairnbulg, 971.

- GORDON, or FORBES, Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1386.
 or FORBES, Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1430.
 or FORBES, George (*sic*) Hogarth, *m.* Charles, 335.
 or FORBES, Isobel, *m.* Alexander, of Blelack, mother of Charles, 2071.
 or FORBES, Jean, *m.* Sir George, of Edin-glassie, 485.
 or FORBES, Jean, *m.* John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
 or FORBES, Margaret, *m.* Ishmael, possibly, 2095.
 or FORBES, Margaret, *m.* William, of Nethermuir, mother of Alexander, 180.
 or FORBES, Hon. Mary, *m.* James, 2106.
 or FORBES, Mary, *m.* Peter, of Abergeldie, 1150.
 or FORD, Ida Mary, *m.* Cosmo Huntly, 390.
 or FORKGEN, Anna Jane, *m.* Vivian Have-lock St. Barbe, son of Philip Brodie, 1161.
 or FORSTER, Alice Adelaide, *m.* William Albert Wright, dau.-in-law of Theodore, 1309.
 or FORWOOD, Sarah Ann, *m.* Rowland Hill, 1281.
 or FRASER, Hon. Helen, *m.* Sir James, 2nd bart. of Park, 2098.
 or FRASER, Margaret Simpson, *m.* Adam Graham McNicol, 111.
 or FRASER, Maria Louisa, *m.* James, 747.
 or FRAZER, Harriet, *m.* Peter, 1154.
 or FREER, Frances, *m.* Robert Cumming Hamilton, 1262.
 or FREER, Katherine, *m.* Thomas Rowley, 1356.
 or FRENCH, Sarah Jane Norah, *m.* Philip Cecil Harcourt, 1162.
 or FULTON, Elizabeth H., *m.* James Willis-son, dau.-in-law of John Willison, 1971.
 or GALLIMORE, Juliana, *m.* Sir John, 5th bart. of Earlston, 939.
 or GARDEN, Helen, *m.* William, II. of Arradoul, 1375.
 or GARDNER, Anna Maria, *m.* John, Mary-land, mother of William Alexander, 2035.
 or GARTSHORE, Ann, *m.* Thomas, of Kin-harvie, mother of Robert, 1201.
 or GARTSHORE, or THOMSON, Nicolas Gartshore, *m.* (1) William, of Largmore, 1391; (2) Rev. William Thomson.
 or GASCOIGNE, Marion Louise, *m.* Arthur William Wollocombe, 275.
 or GASKINS, Harriet, *m.* John Harrison, Virginia, mother of John Gaskins, 1966.
 or GHYBEN, Maria Pieternella, *m.* Alex-ander, 1668.
 GORDON, or GIFFORD, Maud Margaret Howard, *m.* (1) Charles William (Duff), 380, (2) Surg. Gen. Sir Thomas Joseph Gallwey.
 or GILLESPIE, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1428.
 or GILMOUR, Jane, *m.* Robert, of Hallhead and Esslemont, 1233.
 or GILROY, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* James Miller, 811.
 or GIPPERNICH, Elsbeth, *m.* Oskar von, 1785.
 or GLEN, Elizabeth, *m.* James, II. of Ellon, mother of James, 712.
 or GLENDONNING, Jean, *m.* John, of Muir-fad and Penninghame, mother of John, of Rusco, 831.
 or GLENDONNIN, Marion, *m.* William, of Shirmers, 1370a.
 or GLYNNE, Mary, *m.* Simon, see Simon, 1297.
 or GODWIN, Emma Morgan, *m.* Charles Vincent, 377.
 or GOODING, Martha H., *m.* Dr. John Lee, dau.-in-law of John Willison, 1971.
 or GRANT, Anne, *m.* William, in Lettoch, mother of Robert, 1218.
 or GRANT, Elizabeth, *m.* Charles, mother of Charles Cecil, 349.
 or GRANT, Elizabeth, *m.* John, 1762.
 or GRANT, Isabella, *m.* Lord Francis Arthur, 450.
 or GRANT, Jane, *m.* John, in Lettoch, Glenlivet, mother of James, 773, Peter George, 1156-7.
 or GRANT, Jane, *m.* Robert, 1187.
 or GRANT, Janet, *m.* Donald, Banchory, mother of John, 1004.
 or GRANT, Janet Georgina, *m.* James, 755.
 or GRANT, Mary, *m.* Lewis, 3rd Marquis of Huntly, 1089.
 or GRANTHAM, Julia Stanley, *m.* Huntly George, 678.
 or GRASTY, Elizabeth, *m.* John Harrison, mother of Albert Spark, 1839.
 or GRAY, Helen, *m.* Adam, mother of Ann, 252.
 or GREEN, Eliza, sister of James, 761.
 or GREEN, Elspet, *m.* John, Leith, mother of George, 553.
 or GREEN, Helen, *m.* Robert, Garbity, mother of John, 930.
 or GREGORY, Elizabeth, *m.* Huntly George, 678.
 or GRIFFITHS, or BUCHANAN, Elizabeth, *m.* (1) Capt. Nigel Buchanan, (2) William Fraser Forbes, 1496.
 or GUISE, Mary, *m.* William, 1437.

- GORDON, or GUMPRECT, Francis Elizabeth, *m.* George, Donavoured, mother of Herbert, 657, and Rev. Julius, 1081.
- or GUNN, Annie Sutherland, *m.* Rev. James Drummond, 790.
- or GWYN, Sarah, *m.* Nathaniel, N. Carolina, mother of James Byron, 1941.
- or HACKETT, Katherine Alicia, *m.* Bertie Edward Murray, 283.
- or HADDERLEY, —, *m.* Ada Byron, dau. of Hanford Lennox, 1915, p.
- or HALDANE, Margaret, *m.* James Farquhar, II. of Balmuir, mother of John, 986.
- or HALL, Ellen, *m.* Henry, of Manar, 639.
- or HALL, Georgiana, *m.* James, 771.
- or HALL, Sarah Jane, *m.* Samuel, 1288.
- or HALLIDAY, Isabella, *m.* George, 524.
- or HALLPIKE, Ellen, *m.* (1) Stephen Hallpike, (2) James Brodie, mother of James William, 820-1.
- or HALLYBURTON, Clementina, *m.* Patrick, 1140.
- or HAMILTON, Catherine Elizabeth, *m.* George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, 541.
- or HANMER, Flora Emmeline Mary, *m.* Charles Thomas, 376.
- or HANNAY, Janet, *m.* James, of Culvennan, 750.
- or HANNAY, Susan Rainsford, *m.* Robert, 1243.
- or HARALSON, Fanny, *m.* John Brown, 1962.
- or HARRISON, Harriet, *m.* (1) George Tomline, 600, 1912, (2) R. Adm. Henry Anthony Trollope.
- or HARRISON, Julia, *m.* James, dau.-in-law of James Gabriel, 795.
- or HARRISON, Mary, *m.* James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
- or HART, Harriet, *m.* Mason, 1983.
- or HARVEY, Elizabeth, *m.* Alexander, 177.
- or HARVEY, Elizabeth, *m.* James Joseph, 808.
- or HASLAR, Alice, *m.* Laurie Algernon Percy, 1082.
- or HAY, —, *m.* Patrick, in Binhall, mother of Alexander, 2061, Charles, 2072.
- or HAY, Grace Dalrymple, *m.* Sir Alexander, of Culvennan, 199.
- or HAY, Jean, *m.* Dr. Thomas, possibly mother of Thomas, 1819.
- or HAY, or LEITH, Mary, *m.* (1) John Leith, of Leithhall, (2) James, 2104.
- or HAY, Lady Sophia, *m.* John, Viscount Melgum and Lord Aboyne, 1747.
- or HAYTER, Wilhemina B. Constantia, *m.* Philip Cecil Harcourt, 1162.
- GORDON, or HEILLIG, Mary, *m.* Nathaniel John, 1118.
- or HELSHAM, Sarah, *m.* Thomas, of Spring Garden, 1323.
- or HENARIE, Adelia, *m.* Jefferson Wells, dau.-in-law of Smith Waddell, 2002.
- or HERMANN, Julia, *m.* George Richard, 594.
- or HERSCHEL, Caroline Emilia Mary, *m.* Hon. Sir Alexander Hamilton, 225.
- or HILL, Ethel, *m.* Orr Boswell, 1123.
- or HODSON, Josephine Claypon, *m.* George Keith, 588.
- or HOGG, Margaret Eleanor, *m.* Stewart Douglas, 1304.
- or HOOD, Charlotte Lydia, *m.* (1) George Huntly, 582, (2) — Hoskyns.
- or HOPE, Mary, *m.* William, of Earlston, 1371.
- or HOWARD, Lady Elizabeth, *m.* George, 1st Duke of Gordon, 481.
- or HOYES, Caroline, *m.* Thomas Duncan, 1352.
- or HUGHS, Ann E., *m.* David Stuart, 1886.
- or HUMBLE, or CLOSE, Margaret, *m.* (1) F. B. Close, (2) Christian Frederick, (3) Lord Granville Armyne, 607.
- or HUMPHREYS, Elizabeth, *m.* James, 756.
- or HUNTER, Agnes Elizabeth, *m.* Thomas Edward, 1353.
- or HUTCHINSON, Harriet, *m.* Thomas, 1344.
- or HUTCHINSON, Rose, *m.* Robert, of Larganlee, mother of Robert, 1243.
- or HUTTON, Hilda Winifred D'Arcy, *m.* Edward Hyde Hamilton, 428.
- or HYNDRYCK, or HEIJDENRIJK, Dame Johanna Maria, *m.* Jacob, 1732.
- or HYSLOP, Agnes, *m.* David, 404.
- or INCLEDON, Mary, *m.* Alexander, 162.
- or INCLEDON-WEBBER, Beatrice Giselle Louise, *m.* Henry King, 650.
- or INNES, Christian, *m.* Charles, 339.
- or IRVINE, Hon. Frances, Lady William, *m.* Lord William, 1401.
- or IRVING, Mary, *m.* Sir John, 5th bart. of Earlston, 939.
- or JAMES, Annetta Mary, *m.* Macleod James, 1109.
- or JAMIESON, Lizzie Harrison, *m.* John, of Craigmyle, possibly 1006.
- or JENKINS, Mary, *m.* Lewis, ancestress of Alexander George, 1850.
- or JOHNSTON, Elizabeth Blaney, *m.* Robert, 1205.
- or JOHNSTON, Everetta Rosa, *m.* Charles Alexander Boswell, 345.

- GORDON, or JOHNSTONE, Elizabeth, *m.* James, of Craig, sister of Charles Kinnaid Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
- or JOHNSTONE, Lucy Catherine, *m.* Alexander Ansdell, 220.
- or JOHNSTONE, Margaret, *m.* William, 1456.
- or JOHNSTONE, Marianne Jean, *m.* William Hesse, mother of Hesse Maxwell Augustus, 659.
- or JONES, Martha W. Merewether, *m.* Dr. Thomas Christian, Virginia, mother of John Garnett, 1965.
- or JOSEPH, Marie, *m.* Ann, 252.
- or KANA, Barbara, *m.* (1) Thomas, of Buthlaw, 1820, (2) Baron de Sedaiges.
- or O'KEARNEY, Anne, *m.* Sir John, mother of Thomas O'Kearney, 1355.
- or KEAYS, Amelia Anne, *m.* John, Bombay C.S., mother of James Eyles, 794.
- or KEITH, Lady Elizabeth, *m.* George 4th Earl of Huntly, 470.
- or KENNEDY, Grace Mary, *m.* Douglas Martin, St. Leger, 412.
- or KENNEDY, Margaret, *m.* Charles of Braco, 290.
- or KEVERS, or JOHNSTON, Eliza, *m.* (1) — Johnston, (2) Samuel, 1289.
- or KILBURN, Virginia, *m.* Frank, dau.-in-law of John Brown, 1962.
- or KING, —, *m.* Chapman, 1873.
- or KING, Hannah, *m.* Robert, 1206.
- or KING, Helen, *m.* Rev. Charles William, 379a.
- or KINZIE, Eleanor Lytle, *m.* William Washington, 2046.
- or KLINGRAF, Caroline Meyer von, *m.* Franz von, 1705.
- or KNIGHT, Margaret, *m.* James, 755.
- or KNOX, or MCLEISH, Christian, *m.* (1) Robert McLeish, (2) James Cosmo, 788.
- or KNOX, Grace, *m.* John, of Ballinteggart, Co. Down, mother of John, 893.
- or KNYVETT, Alice, *m.* Edward Smith, 431.
- or KNYVETT, Elizabeth, *m.* George Tindal, dau.-in-law of Alexander, 209-10.
- or LACON, Georgiana, *m.* Charles Henry, 366.
- or LAMBE, or LENNOX, Margaret, *m.* (1) — Lennox, of Cally, (2) William, of Kirkconnell, 1370b.
- or LAUDER, or BANFF, or HAY, Helen, Lady, *m.* (1) George, 4th Lord Banff, (2) Alexander, of Glengerrack, 2056, (3) James Hay, of Rannes.
- or LAWBUARY, Marie Kate, *m.* Bryce, 286, p. lviii.
- or LAWFORD, Isabel Emily Pauline, *m.* James Rollings, 817.
- GORDON, or LAWRENCE, Mary Susanna, *m.* (1) — Lawrence, (2) George, 548.
- or LAWRIE, Anna, or Anne, *m.* Rev. George, Sorn, mother of Archibald Campbell, 265, and George Lawrie, 589.
- or LAWS, Barbara, *m.* James Loudoun, 810.
- or LEASK, Isabella, *m.* George, mother of Adam, 85.
- or LEATHES, Frances Galloway, *m.* James Duff, dau.-in-law of James, 760.
- or LEFEVRE, Rachel Emily, *m.* Sir Arthur Hamilton, 1st Baron Stanmore, 271.
- or LEITH, Elizabeth Alexandrina, *m.* Duncan Forbes, 418.
- or LEITH, Elizabeth Ann, *m.* Peter, of Abergeldie, 1150.
- or LEITH, Jean, *m.* George, of Knockespoek, mother of Harry, 615.
- or LESLIE, Harriett Mary, *m.* George Huntly Blair, 584.
- or LEVI, Isabella, *m.* Hon. Lockhart, 1103.
- or LEWIS, Jane, dau. of Charles, 313.
- or LINDSAY, Ann, *m.* John, of Glenbucket, 2127.
- or LINDSAY, Elizabeth, *m.* William Fitzhugh, 2041.
- or LISTER, Mary, *m.* Theodore, 1309.
- or LOCKHART, Clementina, *m.* Hon. John, 880.
- or LOGAN, Elizabeth, *m.* Rev. Lewis, Drainie, mother of Robert, 1224.
- or LONG, Margaret Mary, *m.* Smith, dau.-in-law of Smith Waddell, 2002.
- or LOW, Eliza Carnegie, *m.* Algernon Hyndman, 243.
- or LOWNDES, Emily Barbara, *m.* William Elrington, 1491.
- or LUCAS, Christina, *m.* Henry Cranmer, 643.
- or LUMSDEN, Isabel, *m.* Rev. John, Strathdon, mother of John, 973, and Robert, 1237.
- or LUMSDEN, Margaret, *m.* James, 709.
- or LYTHAM, Mary, *m.* Andrew, 248.
- or McCANN, Anne Mary, step-dau. of William Fletcher, 1494.
- or MACDONALD, Anne, *m.* James, of Littlefolla, mother of Peter, 1155, and Robert, 1236.
- or MACDONALD, Helen, *m.* Robert Henry John Huntly, 1268-9.
- or MACDONALD, Lady Rose, *m.* Hon. George, 475-6.
- or McDONNEL, Anna, *m.* Abraham, 74.
- or MACDONELL, Christina, *m.* William, 2152.
- or MACDONELL, Finella, *m.* John, sister-in-law of Thomas, 1335.

- GORDON, or M'DOUGALL, Margaret Flora Mary, *m.* Samuel Enderby, 1293.
 or McFARLANE, Agnes, *m.* William, 1433.
 or MACGREGOR, Alexandrina, *m.* Robert, 1236.
 or MACINNES, Agnes Joanna, *m.* Edward Strathearn, Baron Gordon of Drumearn, 432.
 or MACINTOSH, Janet, *m.* William, Spinningdale, Sutherlandshire, mother of George, 538.
 or MCINTYRE, Frances Charlotte, *m.* John Salmon, 1062.
 or MACKAY, Ann, *m.* Adam, 1639.
 or M'KAY, Annabell, *m.* Hugh, 666-7.
 or MACKAY, Betty, *m.* Robert, Achness, mother of Rupert Daniel (or David), 1282.
 or MACKAY, Jean, *m.* Alexander, Boston, Mass., mother of Alexander, 175, George, 505, and Hugh Mackay, 672.
 or MACKAY, Margaret, *m.* (1) Thomas Cosmo, 1349, (2) William Fraser.
 or M'KENNY, Jane Adelaide, *m.* James, 765.
 or MACKENZIE, Lady Frances, *m.* John, "8th Viscount of Kenmure," 1765.
 or McKIE, Agnes, *m.* John, in and of Airds, grandmother (by marriage) of John, of Rusco, 831.
 or McKIE, Mary, *m.* Alexander, of Carleton, 1666.
 or McKINNY, Delia, *m.* John Willison, 1971.
 or MACKINTOSH, Annie, *m.* Sir Charles Alexander, 344.
 or MACLEAN, Elizabeth, *m.* Rev. John, Speymouth, mother of Francis Drummond, 453-4.
 or MACLEAR, Isabel Ingle, *m.* Isadore Sidgesmund, mother of Alexander Attwood, 221, and George Maclear, 591.
 or McLEISH, Christian, *m.* James Cosmo, 788.
 or McLENDON, Loulie, *m.* Walter Scott, 2021.
 or MACLEOD, Isabel, *m.* John, of Carroll, mother of George James, 585, John, 933, and William, 1431.
 or MACLEOD, Margaret Catherine, *m.* George Thomas, 597.
 or McNAB, Jessie, *m.* Charles, 335.
 or MACPHERSON, Elizabeth, *m.* Charles, 329.
 or MACPHERSON, Isabella, *m.* Thomas, 2146.
 or MACPHERSON, Jane, *m.* John, 962.
 or M'VEAGH, Letitia, *m.* Thomas, of Whitburn, mother of Hugh, 668.
 MACWILLIAM, Jean, *m.* James, Laggan of Auchindoun, mother of James, 722.
 or MAITLAND, Helen, Ellen, or Eleanor, *m.* John, 921.
- GORDON, or MAMPSEL, Johanna Wilhelmina Clara, *m.* Oskar von (Gordon-und-Huntly), 1786.
 or MANDERS, Cecilia Maude, *m.* Edward Hyde Hamilton, 428.
 or MANNING, Susan Huntington, *m.* Rev. George Angier, 1905.
 or MANSON, Elizabeth, *m.* Rowland Hill, 1281.
 or MARJORIBANKS, Ishbel Maria, *m.* Sir John Campbell, 7th Earl of Aberdeen, 1019.
 or MARKS, Ellen Annie, *m.* Edgar Lish, dau.-in-law of William Ebenezer, 1490.
 or MARR, Isabella, *m.* Robert, 1254.
 or MARSDEN, Anne, *m.* Thomas, of Spring Garden, 1323.
 or MARSH, Mary Anne, *m.* John, 996.
 or MASSON, Barbara Mackenzie, *m.* Reginald Glegg, 1172.
 or MATHERS, Charlotte Mary, *m.* Patrick, 1142.
 or MATHESON, Ann, *m.* Rev. John, Alvie, mother of Alexander, 201.
 or MATHIESON, Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1448.
 or MATTHEWS, Sarah, *m.* Rev. John, Edwinstowe, mother of George Tomline, 600, and John, 996.
 or MATON, Emilie, *m.* Douglas Walter, Hamilton, 413.
 or MAYSMOR-WILLIAMS, Elizabeth Emma, *m.* Charles Steward, 374.
 or MAXWELL, Grace Mary, *m.* Sir William, 6th bart. of Earlston, 1462.
 or MAXWELL, Jane, *m.* Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, 164.
 or MAXWELL, Maria, *m.* Hon. Adam, 97.
 or MEAD, Emily, *m.* William, 1467.
 or MELDRUM, Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1369.
 or MELLO, Donna Marianna Carlotta Loi Gonçalves de, *m.* William, 1440.
 or MENZIES, Isobel, *m.* Arthur, 1680.
 or MERCER, Catherine, *m.* Charles of Wardhouse, 307.
 or MERCER, Jane or Janet, *m.* James of Rosieburn, mother of Alexander, 192, and James Innes, 806.
 or MEREDITH, Hannah, *m.* Harry, of Knockespock, 615.
 or MERENDONK, Neeltje van, *m.* William, 1833.
 or MEREWETHER, Nannie, *m.* Rev. James Morris, dau.-in-law of William Fitzhugh, 2042.
 or MERRY, Elizabeth, *m.* James, 763.
 or MILLER, Margaret Campbell, *m.* William, Aberdeen, mother of Hodgson Campbell, 660, and James Miller, 811.

- GORDON, or MINNICK, Lydia, *m.* William Richard, 1510.
 or MITCHELL, Grace, *m.* George, 544.
 or MITCHELL, Jane, *m.* James, 726.
 or MOIR, Margaret, *m.* James, of Barnes, 701-2.
 or MOISSON, Mary, *m.* Francis, 446.
 or MONCRIEF, Margaret, *m.* Alexander, of Auchintoul, 1658.
 or MONTGOMERY, Ann, *m.* —, 12.
 or MONTGOMERY, Catherine, *m.* Alexander, 188.
 or MOORE, Mary, *m.* William Richard, 1650.
 or MORDAGUE (or Mordac), Constance Mary, *m.* Alexander William, 238.
 or MORDAUNT, Henrietta, Duchess of, *m.* Alexander, 2nd Duke, 2053.
 or MORISON, Katherine, *m.* William, Lord Strathnaver, 1381.
 or MORRIS, Eliza, *m.* John, 908.
 or MORRIS, Mary, *m.* Alexander George, Virginia, mother of Alexander George, 1850.
 or MORRIS, Nannie Watson, *m.* William Fitzhugh, 2042.
 or MORRISON, Sarabella, *m.* Rev. Harry, 617.
 or MORGAN, Sarah Ann, *m.* John, 7th Viscount of Kenmure, 897.
 or MORSZTYN, Catherine, Countess Andrias, dau. of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710. See Lord Henry, 1727.
 or MORTON, Elizabeth, *m.* William, mother of Thomas, 1315.
 or MUDIE, Janet, *m.* Thomas, New Jersey, mother of Andrew, 1856.
 or MUNRO, Ann, *m.* Alexander, of Ardoch, 140.
 or MUNRO, Anne Purvis, *m.* John P[olson ?], 1055.
 or MUNRO, Barbara, *m.* Robert, Achness, mother of Robert, 1207.
 or MUNRO, Christina, *m.* Robert, 1207.
 or MUNRO, Florence, *m.* Alexander, of Carroll, mother of Robert, 1179.
 or MURDOCH, Elizabeth, *m.* Frederick, 460.
 or MUSSITA, Charlotte Maria, *m.* Philip Brodie, 1161.
 or MYLNE, Anne, *m.* Sir John, 4th bart. of Earlstoun, 888.
 or NAPIER, Henrietta Hope, *m.* George, of Hallhead and Esslemont, 542.
 or NAPIER, Margaret, *m.* John Hyslop, 1045.
 or NARES, Maria, *m.* John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, of Pitlurg, mother of Alexander, 217.
 GORDON, or NEILSON, Ella Narcissa, *m.* James, 1936.
 or NEISH, Catherine Ann Watson, *m.* William, 1469.
 or NETTLETON, G. E., *m.* Allan Bell, 245.
 or NEVILE, or WHITTUCK, Georgina Catherine, *m.* (1) Charles A. Whittuck, (2) Robert Clifton, 1260.
 or NEWMARCH, Isabel, *m.* Alexander Hamilton, 226.
 or NEWTON, Catherine, *m.* Charles, mother of Francis Alexander, 449, and William Henry, 1500.
 or NISBET, Jane, *m.* Thomas, of Harperfield, 1327.
 or NORTON, Martha, Lady, *m.* (1) Sir Gregory Norton, (2) Robert, 4th Viscount of Kenmure, 1180.
 or NUGENT, Constance Lucretia, *m.* William Montgomerie, mother of James Loudoun, 810, and Oliver Loudoun, 1121.
 or OGDEN, Gertrude, *m.* John, 990-1.
 or OGILVIE, Jean, *m.* John, 962.
 or OGILVIE, Mary, *m.* John, of Auchleuchries, mother of Patrick, 1795.
 or OGILVY, Agnes, *m.* Francis, of Craig, 2079.
 or OLIVER, Sallie von Albach, *m.* Eugene Cornelius, 1890.
 or OLLIVER, Frances Edith, *m.* Charles Vincent, 377.
 or ORD, Helen, *m.* James, 745.
 or ORR, Janet, *m.* William, of Milrig, mother of James, 768.
 or OVERBECK, Johanna Leonora Christina, *m.* (1) John, 950, (2) Capt. Wright.
 or PAGE, or JOYCE, Catherine, *m.* (1) P. J. Joyce, (2) Sir William, 6th bart. of Earlstoun, 1462.
 or PAINE, Ora S., *m.* George Washington, 1913.
 or PAYNE, Ann, *m.* James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1929.
 or PARKE, Harriet Elizabeth, *m.* Charles Edward, 352.
 or PARKER, or EYRES, Ellen Jane, *m.* (1) Capt. Harry Eyres, R.N., (2) George Thomas, 598.
 or PARKER, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* Andrew Robertson, 250.
 or PATERSON, Jane, *m.* George, 537.
 or PATTERSON, Margaret, *m.* (1) Alexander, 172, (2) Dr. George James Guthrie.
 or PAYNE, Anne, *m.* James, Montego Bay, Jamaica, mother of James Rollings, 817.
 or PAYNE, Louisa, *m.* Lord Henry, 634.
 or PEARSON, Gwendoline Seale, *m.* John Lewis Randolph, 1050.

- GORDON, or PEDRALIS, Jacobee, *m.* Alexander, 1652.
 or PEEBLES, Mary, *m.* John, I. of Cardoness, 830.
 or PEEL, Constance Augusta Lennox, *m.* Hon. George Grant, 570.
 or PEGRAM, Mary Beale, *m.* John Churchill, 1964.
 or PEGUS, Mary Antoinette, *m.* Charles 10th Marquis of Huntly, mother of Charles, 11th Marquis, 341.
 or PENSE, Elizabeth Amelia, *m.* William Dunlop, 1488.
 or PHILIPPS, Ann, *m.* Peter, 1152.
 or PHILIPPS, Marian, *m.* Charles David, of Abergeldie, 350.
 or PIGOU, Henrietta, *m.* James, 768.
 or PIPON, Hetty, *m.* John, 930.
 or POCOCK, Ella May, *m.* Charles Hubert Fellowes, dau.-in-law of Stannus Verner, 1299.
 or POLSON, Barbara, *m.* Robert, Achness, mother of John [Polson?], 1055.
 or PONSONBY, Margaret, *m.* Archibald of Halleaths, 260.
 or POTTINGER, Isabella Curwen, *m.* Sir Lionel Smith, 1st bart., mother of Sir Lionel Eldred Smith-Gordon, 2nd bart., 1611.
 or PRESTON, Eleanor Jeanette, *m.* William Hastings Graham, 1499.
 or PRINGLE, Emily Eliza Steele, *m.* (1) John, 1001, (2) Sir Reginald Cathcart.
 or PROCTOR, Janet, *m.* John, in Milltown of Laggan, mother of Harry or Henry, 619, James, 739, and John, 932.
 or PUGET, Frances, *m.* William, mother of William Hastings Graham, 1499.
 or PYPER, Janet, *m.* William, of Goval, 1384.
 or REID, Anne, *m.* John, of Craig, mother of Francis, 441, and George, 500.
 or REID, Catherine, *m.* Robert, 1217.
 or REID, Evelina, *m.* William Ebenezer, 1490.
 or REID, Helen, *m.* William, 2152.
 or REID, Olivia, *m.* James Money, mother (?) of James Money, 812.
 or REYNOLDS, Clarissa Maria Guthrie, *m.* James Redmond Patrick, 814.
 or RHEA, Elizabeth, *m.* Peter, New Jersey, mother of Jonathan Rhea, 1972.
 or RICHARDSON, Letitia, *m.* Adam Annand, 108.
 or ROBERTS, or BIRD, Caroline, *m.* (1) John Roberts, (2) Cosmo, 387.
 or ROBERTS, Mary Madeline, *m.* John, 989.
 GORDON, or ROBERTSON, Janet Elizabeth Scott, *m.* Thomas Edward, 1353.
 or ROBERTSON, Mary, *m.* Rev. Daniel or Donald, Montreal, mother of Charles William, 379a, and James Robertson, 816.
 or ROBINSON, Elizabeth, *m.* Alexander, 192.
 or ROBINSON, Mabel Rose, *m.* Hon. Frederick, 462.
 or ROE, Charlotte D'Olier, *m.* Lord Granville Armyne, 607.
 or ROONAER, Caroline, *m.* Henry, 1728.
 or ROONAER, Elizabeth Barnoe, *m.* Patrick, 1795.
 or ROOTES, Mary Robinson, *m.* William Fitzhugh, 2041.
 or ROSE, Barbara, *m.* Francis, Mill of Kincardine, 2081.
 or ROSE, Janet, *m.* George, I. of Beldorney, mother of James, 1733.
 or ROSE, Kathleen, *m.* John Lesmoir, 1049.
 or ROSE, Mary, *m.* John Patrick, 1056.
 or ROSE, Mary, *m.* William, of Aberdour, 1419.
 or ROSE-INNES, Georgina, *m.* Charles Hadfield, 365.
 or ROSS, Jane, *m.* George, 512.
 or ROSS, or MONYPENNY, Margaret, *m.* (1) William Monypenny, (2) Thomas, 1819.
 or ROUSE, Edith, *m.* William, 1468.
 or RUDYERD, Letitia, *m.* Robert Huntly, mother of Robert Henry John Huntly, 1268-9.
 or RUSSELL, Harriott, *m.* John, grandmother of David Russell, 408.
 or RUSSELL, Isabella, *m.* Alexander, Aberdeen, grandmother of Charles Cecil, 349.
 or VAN RYN, Maria, *m.* Robert, Schiedam, probably mother of Jacob, 1732.
 or RZEPLINSKA, —, *m.* John James ("Marquis of Huntly"), 1776.
 or SAMS, Arabella, *m.* James Henry, 802.
 or SAMS, Susan Amelia, *m.* Hugh Mackay, XVII. of Abergeldie, 673.
 or SANFORD, Eleanor Compton, *m.* Jefferson Wells, dau.-in-law of Smith Waddell, 2002.
 or SANFORD, Rebecca, *m.* John Edward Hamilton, 1028.
 or SARGENT, Evelyn, *m.* James Money, possibly 812.
 or SAUNDERS, Helen, *m.* John, 839.
 or SAWERS, Mary Helen, *m.* Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
 or SCALES, or DRYSDALE, Jessie, *m.* (1) — Drysdale, (2) John, 960.

- GORDON, or SCHILCHTER, Emily A., *m.* James Lindsay, dau.-in-law of George Loyall, 1910.
- or SCHULZE, —, *m.* Joseph, mother of Franz von, 1705.
- or SCOTT, Agnes, *m.* William, Brechin, mother of William Loudoun, 1506.
- or SCOTT, Mabel Montagu, *m.* Sir Home Seton, 11th bart. of Embo, 661.
- or SCOTT, Lady Margaret, *m.* Thomas 1315.
- or SEGUIN, Anne Matilda, *m.* Edward, 423.
- or SHARP, Eleanora Anne, *m.* William Robert, 1511.
- or SIBBALD, Eliza Tichbourne, *m.* George Grant, 571.
- or SIBBALD, Helen, *m.* Sir John, of Park, mother of Sir George, of Edinglassie, 485.
- or SIMPSON, Agnes, *m.* Cosmo George, 389.
- or SIMPSON, Margaret Mackenzie, *m.* Alexander Dunlop, 224.
- or SIMPSON, or BINNING, Marie, *m.* (1) Rev. Hugh Binning, (2) Rev. James, 691.
- or SLEEPER, Katherine P., *m.* George A., 1901a.
- or SMART, Eleanor Clark, *m.* Carey Ward, mother of Samuel Carey, 1291.
- or SMITH, Barbara, *m.* James Edward, 791.
- or SMITH, Emily Gordon, *m.* William Henry Lockhart, dau.-in-law of Francis William Lockhart, 458.
- or SMITH, Emma, *m.* Rev. Dr. Cosmo Reid, Chetwynd, mother of John Wood, 1068.
- or SMITH, Janet, *m.* Lewis, 2135.
- or SMITH, Juliana, *m.* John, 1773.
- or SMITH, or ROSS, Katherine, *m.* (1) Lt. Col. Ross, (2) John, 960.
- or SMITH, Maude, *m.* Archibald Alexander, 264.
- or SMITH, Silvia, *m.* Hanford Lennox, 1915, p. lxii.
- or SMYTH, Margaret Frances, *m.* John, 2118.
- or SOLANO, —, *m.* Alejandro, 1646.
- or SOLTYK, Countess, Laura, *m.* Karol, dau.-in-law of Franciszek, 1704.
- or SOUTER, Elizabeth, *m.* John, 909.
- or SPARK, Ann, *m.* Churchill, 1881.
- or STAFFORD, Ann Isabella, *m.* William Staveley, 1514.
- or STANDING, Caroline, *m.* Robert, 1252.
- or STANIER, Mary Eleanor, *m.* George Henry, of Wincombe Park, 579.
- or STANLEY-PARSONS, Mary Louise, *m.* George Hamilton, 576.
- or STAPLES, Florine, *m.* John Newton, 1968.
- GORDON, or STAVELEY, or GRANET, Henrietta Rose, *m.* (1) Capt. Charles Granet, (2) Sir Henry William, 653.
- or STEDMAN, Patience, *m.* George Henry, 577.
- or STEUART, Harriet Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1460.
- or STEVENSON, Nathalie Marguerite, *m.* Herbert Spencer Compton, 658.
- or STEWARD, Augusta Caroline, *m.* Charles William, 379.
- or STEWART, Elizabeth, *m.* (1) Robert, 1215, (2) Captain Grant.
- or STEWART, Mary, *m.* William, in Minmore, 1407.
- or STIRLING, Anne, *m.* John, 864.
- or STIRLING-STUART, Ann Helen Margaret, *m.* Will am, 1459.
- or STITES, Sarah Anderson, *m.* William Washington, 2045.
- or STODDART, Charlotte, *m.* Charles, 338.
- or STODGON, Ethel Mary, *m.* William David, 1486.
- or STRACHAN, Violet, *m.* George, of Clash-terim, 2083.
- or STRAGHAN, —, *m.* William, 1824.
- or STREATFIELD, Violet, *m.* Granville Cecil Douglas, 608.
- or STRICKLAND, or McCANN, Catherine, *m.* (1) William McCann, (2) William Fletcher, 1494.
- or STUART, Ann, dau. of Francis, Mill of Kincardine, 2081.
- or STUART, Margaret, *m.* William, dau.-in-law of John, 2128.
- or STUART, Margaret, *m.* John of Balmuir, mother of Alexander, 183.
- or SUTHERLAND, —, *m.* Thomas, 1332.
- or SUTHERLAND, Ann, *m.* Adam, 106.
- or SUTHERLAND, Elizabeth, Countess of, *m.* Sir Adam, 82.
- or SUTHERLAND, Isabella, *m.* Alexander, Dalchairn, mother of William, 1448.
- or SUTHERLAND, Margaret, *m.* James, Gartymore, mother of John, 1002.
- or TAYLOR, Amanda, *m.* Alexander George, 1850.
- or THOMAS, Frances, *m.* Bryan, dau.-in-law of John Churchill, 1964.
- or THOMAS, Margaret M., *m.* Zachariah Chapman, 2051.
- or THOMSON, Amy Alice, *m.* Arthur Neil, 273.
- or TOMLINSON, Alice Marion Heath, *m.* William, 1461.
- or TONZE, Zebée Ann Rose, *m.* Alexander, 209-10.
- or TORCQ, Barbara, *m.* Salomon, 1812.

- GORDON, or TOTTENHAM, Mary Harriet, *m.* James, 766.
- or TURNER, Allen, *m.* Eugene Forest, son of Eugene Cornelius, 1890.
- or TURNER, Jean, *m.* Charles, of Blelack, mother of Charles, 324.
- or TURTON, Laura, *m.* Nathaniel, of Whitehill, mother of John, 921.
- or TYRIE, Sarah Rose, *m.* Rev. Charles, Assynt, mother of George, 554, and John, 999.
- or URQUHART, Anne, *m.* Charles, of Blelack, 2071.
- or VERSFELD, Marianne Elizabeth, *m.* Robert, Cape Town, mother of Ronald Eagleson, 1278.
- or WAGGONER, Elizabeth, *m.* George, 550.
- or WALLOP, Hon. Catherine, *m.* Hon. Lockhart, 1103.
- or WALSH, Emma Charlotte, *m.* (1) Henry, 635, (2) Col. Vivian.
- or WALTER, Cecilia Frances, *m.* Robert, 1247.
- or WALTERS or MCHINCH, Florence Juliette, *m.* (1) Alexander McHinch, (2) Lawrence George Frank, 1084.
- or WARD, Essy Dyas, *m.* John Ferguson, 1029.
- or WARD, Lydia, *m.* Sir James Alexander, 783.
- or WATSON, Anne, *m.* Thomas, of Spring Garden, 1323.
- or WATTS, Anne Cecilia Caroline, *m.* Samuel Carey, 1291.
- or WEBSTER, Jean, *m.* John, 875.
- or WEISENFELS, Elizabeth von, *m.* Joseph Felix von, 1779.
- or WELLS, Elizabeth Melissa, *m.* Smith Waddell, 2002.
- or WESTFIELD, Sarah, *m.* Sir William, 7th bart. of Embo, 1396.
- or WET, Maria Margaretta de, *m.* Alexander, 204.
- or WEZAK-RUDZKA, Roza, *m.* Peter, Cracow, mother of Joseph Felix von, 1779.
- or WHELDON, Martha Florence, *m.* Evelyn Boscawen, 436.
- or WHITING, Violet Laura, *m.* Neil Fraser, 1119.
- or WHITNEY, Mary Elizabeth, *m.* Alexander William, 238.
- or WIDDRINGTON, Hilda Louisa Elton, *m.* Ivan Hugh, 680.
- or WILLES, Elizabeth Marion, *m.* James Lewis Joseph, 809.
- or WILLIAMS, Caroline, *m.* Hugh Haralson, 1920.
- GORDON, or WILLIAMS, Grace Hay, *m.* John Charles Frederick, 1020-1.
- or WILLIS, Lucy A., dau. of John Harrison, *m.* (1) Joseph Gordon Willis, (2) Alexander Tazewell, 1852.
- or WILLY, Caroline Virginia, *m.* James, 1936.
- or WILSON, Ada, *m.* Alexander, of Parkhill, 217.
- or WILSON, Catherine, *m.* Hugh, probably 665.
- or WILSON, Mary, *m.* John Thomson, 1663.
- or WINKLER, Clara Henrietta von, *m.* Ferdinand Heinrich Joseph von, 1698.
- or WINSTON, Martha, *m.* James Lindsay, dau.-in-law of William Fitzhugh, 2041.
- or WITHERS, Marie, *m.* Lochinvar Alexander Charles, 1102.
- or WOLLEY, Emma Katherine, *m.* James Adam, of Knockespock, 782.
- or WOLLOCOMBE, Ellen Elizabeth, *m.* Stephen Bilton, 1302.
- or WOOLLEY, Ann, *m.* John, 918-9.
- or WRIGHT, Frances, *m.* W. H., 1362.
- or WROTTSLEY, or HELLYER, Charlotte, *m.* (1) John Hellyer, (2) Henry, 629.
- GORDON-ALEXANDER, Evelyne Annie Spencer, *m.* William Gordon-Alexander, 1517.
- Jane Macknight, *m.* William Gordon-Alexander, 1517.
- William Adrian, son of William Gordon-Alexander, 1517.
- or COMPTON, Evelyne Annie Spencer, *m.* William Gordon-Alexander, 1517.
- or CRAWFURD, Jean Macknight, *m.* William Gordon-Alexander, 1517.
- GORDON-CANNING, Francis William, *m.* Rose Shavers, father of Cecil J. G., 1518.
- William James, *m.* Clara Crawshaw, father of Robert Cecil, 1520.
- or CANNING, Maria, *m.* Patrick Robert Gordon-Canning, 1519.
- or CRAWSHAY, Clara, *m.* William James Gordon-Canning, mother of Robert Cecil, 1520.
- or SHAWERS, Rose, *m.* Francis William Gordon-Canning, mother of Cecil J. G., 1518.
- GORDON-COLDWELLS, Franz A. Th. J. von, grandson of Adolf, 1644.
- GORDON-CUMING, John, father of John Gordon-Cuming-Skene, 1536.
- GORDON-CUMMING, Charles Lennox, son of Francis Hastings Toone, 1525.
- George Roualeyn Campbell, son of Francis Hastings Toone, 1525.

- GORDON-CUMMING, Henry William Grant, father of Henry Ronald, 1528.
 Mary Ada, dau. of Francis Hastings Toone, 1525.
 Walter Penrose, son of Francis Hastings Toone, 1525.
 Sir William Gordon, 2nd bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, father of Sir Alexander Penrose, 3rd bart. 1523, Francis Hastings Toone, 1525, Frederic Edward Charles Henville, 1526, Henry, 1527, Roualeyn George, 1532, and William Gordon, 1534.
 William, son of Francis Hastings Toone, 1525.
 or BRAND, Alexa Angelica Harvey, *m.* William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 1534.
 or CAMPBELL, Anne Pitcairn, Lady, *m.* Sir Alexander Penrose Gordon-Cumming, 3rd bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, 1523.
 or CAMPBELL, Emma, *m.* Francis Hastings Toone Gordon-Cumming, 1525.
 or GARNER, Florence Josephine, *m.* Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 4th bart., 1535.
 or GRANT, Helen, Lady, *m.* Sir Alexander Penrose Gordon-Cumming, 1st bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, 1522.
 or MACKINTOSH, Jane Eliza, *m.* Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, mother of Frederic Edward Charles Henville, 1526.
 or DE MOREL, Mary Constance, *m.* Ludovic Seymour Gordon-Cumming, 1529.
 or STEWART, Elizabeth Newton, *m.* Henry Gordon-Cumming, 1527.
 or WILLOUGHBY, Hon. Lettice Hermione Violet, *m.* William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 1534.
 GORDON-CUMMING-SKENE, John, of Pitlurg, *m.* Maria Nares, father of Alexander, 217.
 John, son of William, 1537.
 Luchan, dau. of William, 1537, *m.* William Ross-King, mother of James Alexander Gordon-King, 1552a.
 or BREBNER, Ann, *m.* William Gordon-Cumming-Skene, 1537.
 or POLLOK, Luchan, *m.* John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, 1536.
 GORDON-DILL, Richard Wale, son of John Frederick, 1538.
 or MARTIN, Mary Kathleen, *m.* John Frederick Gordon-Dill, 1538.
 GORDON-DUFF, Robert, Thomas, son of Lachlan, 1542.
 GORDON-DUFF, or BUTTERFIELD, Jane Ellen, *m.* Lachlan Duff Gordon-Duff, 1541.
 or PIKE, Lydia, *m.* Lachlan Gordon-Duff, 1542.
 or TENNANT, Pauline Emma, *m.* Thomas Duff Gordon-Duff, 1543.
 or WALKER, Mildred Mabel, *m.* Thomas Duff Gordon-Duff, 1543.
 GORDON-GILMOUR, or Lygon, Lady Susan, *m.* Robert Gordon Gordon-Gilmour, 1544.
 GORDON-HALL, or —, Clara Frances, *m.* Frederick William George Gordon-Hall, 1546.
 GORDON-HALYBURTON, or LESLIE, Catherine Louisa, *m.* Lord Douglas Gordon-Halyburton, 1549.
 GORDON-IVES, Rosalind, dau. of Gordon Maynard, 1551, *m.* George Buchanan Scott.
 Violet, dau. of Gordon Maynard, 1551, *m.* Capt. Edward Ives.
 or PULLEN, Amy Violet, *m.* Gordon Maynard Gordon-Ives, 1551.
 or VILLIERS, Millicent, *m.* Gordon Maynard Gordon-Ives, 1551.
 GORDON-LENNOX, Cosmo Charles (Cosmo Stuart), son of Lord Alexander Francis Charles, 1553, *m.* Marie Tempest.
 George Charles, son of Lord Bernard Charles, 1555.
 Lady Helen, dau. of Charles Henry, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, 1558, *m.* Lord Percy.
 Ivy, dau. of Lord Algernon Charles, 1554.
 Reginald Arthur Charles, son of Lord Esme Charles, 1560.
 or BRASSEY, Hilda Madeleine, Countess of March, *m.* Charles Henry Gordon-Lennox, Earl of March, 1559.
 or CRAVEN, Isabel Sophie, Countess of March, *m.* Charles Henry, Gordon-Lennox, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, 1558.
 or FELLOWES, Hermione Frances Caroline, Lady Esme Charles, *m.* Lord Esme Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1560.
 or GREVILLE, Frances Harriet, Duchess of Richmond and Gordon, *m.* Charles Henry Gordon-Lennox, 6th Duke, 1557.
 or LOCH, Evelyn, Lady Bernard Charles, *m.* Lord Bernard Charles, 1555.
 or MAYNARD, Blanche, Lady Algernon Charles, *m.* Lord Algernon Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1554.
 or PAGET, Caroline, Duchess of Richmond, *m.* Charles Gordon-Lennox, 5th Duke, 1556.

- GORDON-LENNOX, or PALMER, or COOK, Minnie Augusta, Lady George Charles, *m.* Lord George Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1563.
- or PERCY, Countess, Helen, dau. of Charles Henry, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, 1558.
- or RICARDO, Amy Mary, Countess of March, *m.* Charles Henry Gordon-Lennox, 7th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, 1558.
- or TEMPEST, Marie, *m.* Cosmo Gordon-Lennox (Cosmo Stuart), son of Lord Alexander Francis Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1553.
- or TOWNELEY, Emily Frances, Lady Alexander Francis Charles, *m.* Lord Alexander Francis Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1553.
- GORDON-MACKENZIE, G. G., father of Cortlandt, 1564.
- GORDON-MARTINS, Charles Henri Gabriel, see John Rolfe, 1060.
- GORDON-MOORE, or MOORE, Emily, Lady Cecil James, *m.* Lord Cecil James Gordon-Moore, 1568.
- or HODGES, or WESTHEAD, Lucy, *m.* (1) Capt. James Westhead, (2) Cecil Crosbie Gordon-Moore, 1567.
- GORDON-OSWALD, James William Haldane, son of Rev. James Farquhar, 1569.
- or CRAWFORD, Thomazine, *m.* Rev. James Farquhar Gordon-Oswald, 1569.
- or TALBOT-CROSBIE, Emma Anne, *m.* Rev. James Farquhar Gordon-Oswald, 1569.
- GORDON-SMITH, or NEWCOMBE, Ethel Constance Ida, *m.* Richard Gordon-Smith, 1573a.
- GORDON-WOODHOUSE, or GWYNNE, Violet K. E., *m.* John Gordon Gordon-Woodhouse, 1577.
- GORGES, or FAIRS, Margaret, *m.* (1) Capt. Thomas Gorges, (2) Pryse Lockhart, 1164.
- GOWER, Anna Lumsden Roberdean, *m.* Charles Vanrenen Conway-Gordon, 1578.
- GRAEUW, Cornelis de, *m.* Gertrude, dau. of Salomon, 1812.
- Gertrude, dau. of Salomon, 1812, *m.* Cornelis de Graeuw.
- GRANET, or STAVELEY, Henrietta Rose, *m.* (1) Capt. Charles Granet, (2) Sir Henry William, 653.
- GRANT, Capt., *m.* Elizabeth Stewart, wid. of Robert, 1215.
- Anne, *m.* William, in Lettoch, mother of Robert, 1218.
- Barbara, dau. of George, of Knockespoock, mother of Francis Grant, 455.
- Maj. C. D. W. Seafeld, H.E.I.C.S., *m.* Sophia Jane, dau. of William Richard, 1510.
- Elizabeth, *m.* Charles, mother of Charles Cecil, 349.
- Elizabeth, *m.* John, 1762.
- Helen, *m.* Sir Alexander Penrose Gordon-Cumming, 1st bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, 1522.
- Isabella, *m.* Lord Francis Arhur, 450.
- James, of Rothiemurchus, *m.* Jean, dau. of John, of Ardo, probably 841.
- Jane, *m.* John, in Lettoch, Glenlivet, mother of James, 773, and Peter George, 1156-7.
- Jane, *m.* Robert, 1187.
- Janet, *m.* Donald, Banchory, mother of John, 1004.
- Janet Georgina, *m.* James, 755.
- Jean, dau. of John, of Ardo, probably, 841.
- Joana Maria, *m.* Thomas Duff-Gordon, 1590.
- Mary, *m.* Lewis, 3rd Marquis of Huntly, 1089.
- Sophia Jane, dau. of William Richard, 1510.
- William, *m.* Barbara, dau. of George of Knockespoock, father of Francis Grant, 455.
- GRANTHAM, Julia Stanley, *m.* Huntly George, 678.
- GRASTY, Elizabeth, *m.* John Harrison, mother of Albert Spark, 1839.
- GRAY, Helen, *m.* Adam, mother of Ann, 252.
- Helen Sophia Augusta, dau. of Aubrey John Fullerton, 276.
- Capt. M. A., *m.* Helen Sophia Augusta, dau. of Aubrey John Fullerton, 276.
- GREEN, Eliza, sister of James, 761.
- Elspet, *m.* John, Leith, mother of George, 553.
- Helen, *m.* Robert, Garbity, mother of John, 930.
- Mary Beatrice, *m.* Arthur William Fel-lows-Gordon, 1597.
- GREGORY, Elizabeth, *m.* Huntly George, 678.

- GREVILLE, Frances Harriet, *m.* Charles Henry Gordon-Lennox, 6th Duke of Richmond and Gordon, 1557.
- GRIFFITHS, or BUCHANAN, Elizabeth Jane, *m.* (1) Capt. Nigel Buchanan, (2) William Fraser Forbes, 1496.
- GUISE, Mary, *m.* William, 1437.
- GUMPRECHT, Frances Elizabeth, *m.* George, Donavourd, Perthsh., mother of Herbert, 657, and Rev. Julius, 1081.
- GUNN, Annie Sutherland, *m.* Rev. James Drummond, 790.
- GUTHRIE, Dr. George James, *m.* Margaret Patterson, widow of Alexander, 172.
- GWYN, Sarah, *m.* Nathaniel, N. Carolina, mother of James Byron, 1941.
- GWYNNE, Henrietta Augusta, dau. of William Augustus, 1478.
Violet K. E., *m.* John Gordon Gordon-Woodhouse, 1577.
Rev. William, *m.* Henrietta Augusta, dau. of William Augustus, 1478.
- HACKETT, Katherine Alicia, *m.* Bertie Edward Murray, 283.
- HAKE, Augusta Maria, dau. of William Augustus, 1478.
Thomas Bedford, *m.* Augusta Maria, dau. of William Augustus, 1478.
- HÅLDANE, Margaret, *m.* James Farquhar, II. of Balmuir, mother of John, 986.
- HALL, —, *m.* — Hall, father of Frederick William George Gordon-Hall, 1546.
Ellen, *m.* Henry, of Manar, 639.
Georgiana, *m.* James, 771.
Sarah Jane, *m.* Samuel, 1288.
- HALLIDAY, Isabella, *m.* George, 524.
- HALLPIKE, Ellen, *m.* (1) Stephen Hallpike, (2) James Brodie, mother of James William, 820-1.
- HALLYBURTON, Clementina, *m.* Patrick, 1140.
- HAMILTON, Catherine Elizabeth, *m.* George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, 541.
or DOUGLAS, Harriet, *m.* (1) James, Viscount Hamilton, (2) George, 4th Earl of Aberdeen, 541.
- HANAM, —, *m.* M. —, dau. of —, 51.
M. —, dau. of —, 51.
- HANDLEY, Louise, *m.* Edward Pirie-Gordon, 1607.
- HANMER, Flora Emmeline Mary, *m.* Charles Thomas, 376.
- HANNAY, Janet, *m.* James, of Culvennan, 750.
Susan Rainsford, *m.* Robert, 1243.
- HARALSON, Fanny *m.* John Brown, 1962.
- HARRINGTON, May Kathleen, *m.* Esme Cosmo William Conway-Gordon, 1579.
- HARRIS, Francis Douglas, *m.* Harriet Maria, niece of Frederick, 460.
Harriet Maria, niece of Frederick, 460.
- HARRISON, Harriet, *m.* (1) George Tomline, 600, (2) R.-Adm. Henry Anthony Trollope.
Julia, *m.* James, son of James Gabriel, 795.
Mary, *m.* James, Lancaster, Virginia, 1928.
- HART, Harriet, *m.* Mason, 1983.
- HARVEY, Elizabeth, *m.* Alexander, 177.
Elizabeth, *m.* James Joseph, 808.
- HASLAR, Alice, *m.* Laurie Algernon Percy, 1082.
- HAY, Maj., *m.* Lucretia Caroline, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161.
—, *m.* Patrick Binhall, mother of Alexander, 2061, Charles, 2072.
—, Ann, dau. of John, of Avochie, 2115.
Lady Florence Agnes Adelaide, *m.* Henry Gordon Wolrige-Gordon, 1612.
George, of Mountblairy, *m.* Janet Duff, widow of Sir William, 3rd bart of Park, 2154.
Grace Dalrymple, *m.* Sir Alexander, of Culvennan, 199.
or LAUDER, or Lady BANFF, Helen, *m.* (1) George, 4th Lord Banff, (2) Alexander, of Glengerrack, 2056 (3) James Hay.
James, *m.* Ann, dau. of John, of Avochie, 2115.
James, *m.* Helen Lauder, or Lady Banff, wid. of Alexander, of Glengerrack, 2056.
Jean, *m.* Dr. Thomas, possibly mother of Thomas, 1819.
Lucretia Caroline, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161.
or LEITH, Mary, *m.* (1) John Leith, of Leithhall, (2) James, 2104.
Sophia, *m.* John, Viscount Melgum and Lord Aboyne, 1747.
-GORDON, —, of Avochie, great-grandson of John, of Avochie, 2115.

- HAYTER, Wilhemina B. Constantia, *m.* Philip Cecil Harcourt, 1162.
- HELLIG, Mary, *m.* Nathaniel John, 1118.
- HELLYER, or WROTTESELEY, Charlotte, *m.* (1) Rev. John Hellyer, (2) Henry, 629.
- HELSHAM, Sarah, *m.* Thomas, of Spring Garden, 1323.
- HENARIE, Adelia, *m.* Jefferson Wells, dau.-in-law of Smith Waddell, 2002.
- HENDERSON, Arnold, *m.* Helene Madeline, dau. of Alexander Evans-Gordon, 1591.
Helene Madeline Evans-Gordon, dau. of Alexander Evans-Gordon, 1591.
- HERMANN, Julia, *m.* George Richard, 594.
- HERSCHEL, Caroline Emilia Mary, *m.* Hon. Sir Alexander Hamilton, 225.
- HILL, Dora Eleanor Harriet, dau. of William, 1460.
Ethel, *m.* Orr Boswell, 1123.
F., *m.* Dora Eleanor Harriet, dau. of William, 1460.
- HODGES, or WESTHEAD, Lucy, *m.* (1) Capt. James Westhead, (2) Cecil Crosbie Gordon-Moore, 1567.
- HODSON, Josephine Claypon, *m.* George Keith, 588.
- HOGG, Margaret Eleanor, *m.* Stewart Douglas, 1304.
- HOLROYD, Henry, *m.* Louisa Fanny, dau. of Edward, 423.
Louisa Fanny, dau. of Edward, 423.
- HOOD, Charlotte Lydia, *m.* (1) George Huntly, 582, (2) — Hoskyns.
- HOPE, Mary, *m.* William, of Earlstoun, 1371.
- HOPKINS, Maj. C. H. I., *m.* Helen Elizabeth, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
Helen Elizabeth, dau. of Sir Thomas Edward, 1354.
- HORMSLOW, —, *m.* George Hamilton, 575.
- HOSKYNs, —, *m.* Charlotte Lydia Hood, wid. of George Huntly, 582.
- HOUSTON, James, *m.* Winifred Kathleen, dau. of George Richard, 594.
Winifred Kathleen, dau. of George Richard, 594.
- HOWARD, Lady Elizabeth, *m.* George, 1st Duke of Gordon, 481.
- HOWISON, Master Andrew, Aberdeen Grammar School, *m.* Christian, sister of Thomas, of Clerkseat, 1314a.
- HOWISON, Christian, sister of Thomas, of Clerkseat, 1314a.
- HOYES, Caroline, *m.* Thomas Duncan, 1352.
- HUGHS, Ann E., *m.* David Stuart, 1886.
- HUMBLE, or CLOSE, Margaret, *m.* (1) F. B. Close, (2) Christian Frederick, (3) Lord Granville Armyne, 607.
- HUMPHREYS, Elizabeth, *m.* (1) Arthur Humphreys, (2) James, 756.
- HUNTER, Agnes Elizabeth, *m.* Thomas Edward, 1353.
or COOKSON, Sarah, *m.* (1) John Cookson, (2) Henry Andrew Grant Evans-Gordon, 1594.
- HUTCHINSON, Alexander, W.S., *m.* Jane Charlotte, dau. of George, 512.
Amelia, sister of Sir John William, 1066.
Lt. Col. F. J. T., *m.* Amelia, sister of Sir John William, 1066.
Harriet, *m.* Thomas, 1344.
Jane Charlotte, dau. of George, 512.
Rose, *m.* Robert, of Larglanglee, mother of Robert, 1243.
- HUTTON, Hilda Winifred D'Arcy, *m.* Edward Hyde Hamilton, 428.
- HYNDRYCK, or HEIJDENRIJK, Dame Johanna Mariah, *m.* Jacob, 1732.
- HYSLOP, Agnes, *m.* David, 404.
- INCLEDON, Mary, *m.* Alexander, 162.
- INCLEDON-WEBBER, Beatrice Giselle Louise, *m.* Henry King, 650.
- INGLIS, Albert Gordon, father of Bertram John Leslie Gordon-Inglis, 1549a.
Charlotte, dau. of James, of Littlefolla, *m.* James Inglis, great-grandmother of Bertram John Leslie Gordon-Inglis, 1549a.
James Gordon, grandfather of Bertram John Leslie Gordon-Inglis, 1549a.
James, *m.* Charlotte, dau. of James, of Littlefolla, great-grandfather of Bertram John Leslie Gordon-Inglis, 1549a.
- INNES, Christian, *m.* Charles, 339.
- IRVINE, Hon. Frances, *m.* Lord William, 1401.
Helen, *m.* Alexander, of Auchintoul, 2059.
- IRVING, Mary, *m.* Sir John, 5th bart. of Earlstoun, 939.
- IVES, Capt. Edward, *m.* Violet, dau. of Gordon Maynard Gordon-Ives, 1551.

- IVES, J. Robert, of Bentworth, father of Gordon Maynard Gordon-Ives, 1551.
Violet, dau. of Gordon Maynard Gordon-Ives, 1551.
- JAMES, Annetta Mary, *m.* Macleod James, 1109.
- JAMIESON, Lizzie Harrison, *m.* John, of Craigmyle, possibly 1006.
- JEFFERSON, Martha Jane, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002.
Thomas, *m.* Martha Jane, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002.
- JENKINS, Mary, *m.* Lewis, ancestress of Alexander George, 1850.
- JOHNSTON, or KEVERS, Eliza, *m.* (1) ——— Johnston, (2) Samuel, 1289.
Elizabeth Blaney, *m.* Robert, 1205.
Everetta Rosa, *m.* Charles Alexander Boswell, 345.
- JOHNSTONE, Elizabeth, sister of Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604, *m.* James, of Craig.
James Raymond, *m.* Mary Elizabeth Cholmeley, father of Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
Lucy Catherine, *m.* Alexander Ansdell, 220.
Margaret, *m.* William, 1456.
Marianne Jean, *m.* William Hesse, Madras C.S., mother of Hesse Maxwell Augustus, 659.
Mary Elizabeth Cholmeley, *m.* James Raymond Johnstone, mother of Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
-GORDON, Elizabeth, *m.* Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
Elizabeth Isabell, dau. of Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604, *m.* (1) Hugh Scott, of Gala, (2) Baron de Roissard Gordon.
or SCOTT, or DE ROISSARD, Elizabeth Isabell, Baroness, dau. of Charles Kinnaird Johnstone-Gordon, 1604.
- JONES, Martha W. Merewether, *m.* Dr. Thomas Christian, Virginia, mother of John Garrett, 1965.
- JOYCE, or PAGE, Catherine, *m.* (1) P. J. Joyce, (2) Sir William, 6th bart. of Earlstoun, 1462.
- KANA, Barbara, *m.* Thomas, of Buthlaw, 1820.
- O'KEARNEY, Anne, *m.* Sir John, mother of Thomas O'Kearney, 1355.
- KEAYS, Amelia Anne, *m.* John, mother of James Eyles, 794.
- KEITH, Lady Elizabeth, *m.* George, 4th Earl of Huntly, 470.
- KELLIE, Anne, Countess of, dau. of Adam, of Ardoch, 93.
Johanna, Countess of, dau. of Adam, of Ardoch, 93.
- KENNEDY, ———, *m.* Alice, sister of George of Ballylany, Antrim, 486.
Lord Alexander, *m.* Beatrice, dau. of George Tomline, 600.
Lady Alexander, dau. of George Tomline, 600.
Alice, sister of George, of Ballylany, Antrim, 486.
Grace Mary, *m.* Douglas Martin St. Leger, 412.
Dame Margaret, *m.* Charles, of Braco, 290.
- KEVERS, or JOHNSTON, Eliza, *m.* (1) ——— Johnston, (2) Samuel, 1289.
- KILBRAITH, Hellen Jane, dau. of John, 983.
Henry James, Newry, *m.* Hellen Jane, dau. of John, 983.
- KILBURN, Virginia, *m.* Frank, dau.-in-law of John Brown, 1962.
- KING, ———, *m.* Chapman, 1873.
Hannah, *m.* Robert, 1206.
Helen, *m.* Rev. Charles William, 379a.
- KINZIE, Eleanor Lytle, *m.* William Washington, 2046.
- KLINGRAF, Caroline Meyer von, *m.* Franz von, 1705.
- KNIGHT, or CUNYNGHAME, Agnes, *m.* Robert, Provost of Ayr, mother of John, 834.
- KNIGHT, Margaret, *m.* James, 755.
- KNOX, Arthur, *m.* Constance Evelyn, dau. of Charles Vincent, 377.
or MCLEISH, Christian, *m.* (1) Robert McLeish, (2) James Cosmo, 788.
Constance Evelyn, dau. of Charles Vincent, 377.
Grace, *m.* John, of Ballinteggart, Co. Down, mother of John, 893.
- KNYVETT, Alice, *m.* Edward Smith, 431.
Elizabeth, *m.* George Tindal, son of Alexander, 209-10.
- LACON, Georgiana, *m.* Charles Henry, 366.
- LAING-GORDON, Peter Laing, of Craigmyle, father of Andrew Robertson, 250.

- LAMBE, or LENNOX, Margaret, *m.* (1) ——— Lennox, of Cally, (2) William, of Kirkconnell, 1370b.
- LANE, Amelia, sister of Hans, 614.
Robert Moore, *m.* Amelia, sister of Hans, 614.
- LAUDER, or Lady BANFF, or HAY, Helen, *m.* (1) George, 4th Lord Banff, (2) Alexander, of Glengerrack, 2056, (3) James Hay.
- LAW, ———, *m.* Sarah Chapman, dau. of Chapman, 1873.
Sarah Chapman, dau. of Chapman, 1873.
- LAWBUARY, Marie Kate, *m.* Bryce, 286, p. lviii.
- LAWFORD, Elizabeth, dau. of Frederick, 460.
Francis, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of Frederick, 460.
Isabel Emily Pauline, *m.* James Rollings, 817.
- LAWRENCE, Anne, *m.* John Bridson Smith, mother of Richard Gordon-Smith, 1573a.
Mary Susanna, *m.* George, 548.
- LAWRIE, Anna, *m.* Rev. George, Sorn, mother of Archibald Campbell, 265, and George Lawrie, 589.
- LAWS, Barbara, *m.* James Loudoun, 810.
- LEASK, Isabella, *m.* George, mother of Adam, 85.
- LEATHES, Frances Galloway, *m.* James Duff, dau.-in-law of James, 760.
- LEDSAM, Mereline Victoria, dau. of Alexander, 209-10.
William, *m.* Mereline Victoria, dau. of Alexander, 209-10.
- LEFEVRE, Rachel Emily, *m.* Sir Arthur Hamilton, 1st Baron Stanmore, 271.
- LEITH, Elizabeth Alexandrina, *m.* Duncan Forbes, 418.
Elizabeth Ann, *m.* Peter, of Abergeldie, 1150.
Jean, *m.* George, of Knockespock, mother of Harry, 615.
John, of Leithhall, *m.* Mary Hay, see James, 2104.
- LENNOX, Charles, 4th Duke of Richmond, *m.* Lady Charlotte, eldest dau. of Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, 164, father of Charles Lennox, 5th Duke of Richmond, 1556.
- LENNOX, Charlotte, Duchess of Richmond, dau. of Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, 164, *m.* Charles Lennox, 4th Duke of Richmond, mother of Charles Lennox, 5th Duke, 1556.
or LAMBE, Margaret, *m.* (1) ——— Lennox, of Cally, (2) William, of Kirkconnell, 1370b.
- LERWELL, Archibald Edwin, *m.* Minnie Eliza Watts, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
Minnie Eliza Watts, dau. of Samuel Carey, 1291.
- LESLIE, ———, *m.* Patrick, 1126.
Catherine Louisa, *m.* Lord Douglas Gordon-Halyburton, 1549.
George, of Balquhain, *m.* Lady Margaret Elphinstone, see Sir James, 2nd bart. of Park, 2098.
Harriet Mary, *m.* George Huntly Blair, 584.
- LEVI, Isabella, *m.* Hon. Lockhart, 1103.
- LEWIS, Rev. Francis, *m.* Jane, dau. of Charles, 313.
or BURR, or ROLAND, Jane, dau. of Charles, 313.
Mary Long, dau. or George Loyall, 1910.
Richard Henry, M.D., *m.* Mary Long, dau. of George Loyall, 1910.
- LINDSAY, Ann, *m.* John, of Glenbucket, 2127.
Elizabeth, *m.* William Fitzhugh, 2041.
- LINTON, George, in Mounthilie, *m.* Margaret, dau. of John, 875.
Margaret, dau. of John, 875.
- LISTER, Mary, *m.* Theodore, 1309.
- LITTLE-GILMOUR, John, son of Robert Gordon Gordon-Gilmour, 1544.
- LLOYD, Caroline Janetta, dau. of James Gabriel, 795.
Evan Garnons, of Blaen-y-Glyn, Merionethsh., *m.* Caroline Janetta, dau. of James Gabriel, 795.
- LOCH, Hon. Evelyn, *m.* Lord Bernard Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1555.
- LOCKE, ———, *m.* Abraham Cyrus, 75.
- LOCKHART, Clementina, *m.* Hon. John, 880.
- LOCKHART-GORDON, C., granddau. of John, 921.
- LOGAN, Capt., *m.* Susan, sister of Thomas, 1320.
Elizabeth, *m.* Rev. Lewis, Drainie, mother of Robert, 1224.
Susan, sister of Thomas, 1320.

- LOGIE, Francis, of Middlefield, *m.* Jean, granddau. of Charles, of Buthlaw, great-grandmother of Edward Pirie-Gordon, 1607.
 Jean, granddau. of Charles, of Buthlaw, *m.* Francis Logie, great-grandmother of Edward Pirie-Gordon, 1607.
- LONG, Margaret Mary, *m.* Smith, dau.-in-law of Smith Waddell, 2002.
- LOW, Eliza Carnegie, *m.* Algernon Hyndman, 243.
- LOWEN, Pearce, *m.* Charlotte Fanny Bray, wid. of George Alexander, 562.
- LOWNDES, Emily Barbara, *m.* William Elrington, 1491.
- LUCAS, Christina, *m.* Henry Cranmer, 643.
- LUMSDEN, Harry, of Cushnie, *m.* Katherine, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082.
 Isabel, *m.* Rev. John, Strathdon, mother of John, 973, and Robert, 1237.
 Katherine, dau. of George, of Buckie, 2082.
 Margaret, *m.* James, 709.
- LYGON, Lady Susan, *m.* Robert Gordon Gordon-Gilmour, 1544.
- LYTHAM, Mary, *m.* Andrew, 248.
- MCADAM, Georgina Jessie, dau. of George Thomas, 597.
 James Nicol, *m.* Georgina Jessie, dau. of George Thomas, 597.
- MACALISTER, —, *m.* — Vaudin, mother of Charles George Gordon-Vaudin, 1575.
- MACBEAN, Ethel, *m.* Ingram Cosmo Conway-Gordon, 1583.
- MCCANN, afterwards GORDON, Anne Mary, step-dau. of William Fletcher, 1494.
 or STRICKLAND, Catherine, *m.* (1) William McCann, (2) William Fletcher, 1494.
- MCCORMACK, Hew, of Cartwilling, *m.* Janet, dau. of —, 2.
 Janet, dau. of —, 2.
- MACDONAGH, or COSGRAVE, Gwendoline, *m.* (1) Vincent Cosgrave, (2) Louis Augustus, 1106.
- MACDONALD, Anne, *m.* James, of Littlefolla, mother of Peter, 1155, and Robert, 1236.
 Helen, *m.* Robert Henry John Huntly, 1268-9.
 Lady Rose, *m.* Hon. George, 475-6.
- MCDONNEL, Anna, *m.* Abraham, 74.
- MACDONELL, Christina, *m.* William, 2152.
- MACDONELL, Donald, II. of Lochgarry, *m.* Isobel, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
 Finella, *m.* John, see Thomas, 1335.
 Helen, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
 Isobel, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
 John, *m.* Helen, dau. of John, of Glenbucket, 2110.
- M'DOUGALL, Margaret Flora Mary, *m.* Samuel Enderby, 1293.
- McFARLANE, Agnes, *m.* William, 1433.
- MACGILLIVRAY, Rev. Duncan, *m.* Jean, sister of George, 524.
 Jean, sister of George, 524.
 Jean Gordon, see George, 524.
- MACGREGOR, Alexandrina, *m.* Robert, 1236.
- McHAFFIE, Elizabeth Russell, *m.* John McHaffie, mother of George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
 George, of Corsemalzie, *m.* Isabella, dau. of Rev. William, Anwoth, grandfather of George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
 Isabella, dau. of Rev. William, Anwoth, *m.* George McHaffie, grandmother of George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
 John, *m.* Elizabeth Russell, father or George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
- McHAFFIE-GORDON, or DEWAR, Margaret Jessie, *m.* George William McHaffie-Gordon, 1605.
- McHINCH, or WALTERS, Florence Juliette, *m.* (1) Alexander McHinch, (2) Lawrence George Frank, 1084.
- MACINNES, Agnes Joanna, *m.* Edward Strathearn, Baron Gordon of Drumearn, 432.
- McINTOSH, —, *m.* George, Aberdeen, mother of James Hall McIntosh, 801.
- MACINTOSH, Janet, *m.* William, Spinningdale, Sutherlandsh., mother of George, 538.
- McINTYRE, Frances Charlotte, *m.* John Salmon, 1062.
- MACKAY, Ann, *m.* Adam, 1639.
 Betty, *m.* Robert, Achness, mother of Rupert Daniel (or David), 1282.
 Lt. Henry Forbes, *m.* Margaret Evelyn, dau. of Peter Lawrence, 1158.
 Jean, *m.* Alexander, Boston, Mass., mother, of Alexander, 175, George, 505, and Hugh Mackay, 672.
 Margaret, *m.* (1) Thomas Cosmo, 1349, (2) William Fraser.
 Margaret Evelyn, dau. of Peter Lawrence, 1158.

- McKAY, Annabell, *m.* Hugh, 666-7.
- McKENNY, Jane Adelaide, *m.* James, 765.
- MACKENZIE, Ashton Bostock, dau. of Sir Charles Alexander, 344.
Lady Frances, *m.* John "8th Viscount of Kenmure," 1765.
- Brig. Surg. Lt. Col. John, *m.* Ashton Bostock, dau. of Sir Charles Alexander, 344.
or HAY (Marchioness of Tweeddale), or ROSE, Julia Charlotte Sophia, *m.* (1) 9th Marquis of Tweeddale, (2) Sir John Rose, 1st bart. of Montreal, (3) Sir William Eden Evans-Gordon, 1596.
- McKIE, Agnes, grandmother (by mrg.) of John, of Rusco, 831.
Mary, *m.* Alexander, of Carleton, 1666.
- McKINNEY, Delia, *m.* John Willison, 1971.
- MACKINTOSH, Annie, *m.* Sir Charles Alexander, 344.
Jane Eliza, *m.* Sir William Gordon Gordon-Cumming, 2nd bart. of Altyre and Gordonstown, mother of Frederic Edward Charles Henville, 1526.
- MACKNIGHT, Jane, *m.* William Gordon-Alexander, 1517.
- MACKWORTH, Gwyneth, *m.* Gwynnedd Conway-Gordon, 1582.
- MACLEAN, Elizabeth, *m.* Rev. John, Speymouth, mother of Francis Drummond, 453-4.
- McCLEANE, Allan, of Twornerobert, *m.* Katherine, sister of George, of Ballylany, Antrim, 486.
Katherine, sister of George, of Ballylany, Antrim, 486.
- MACLEAR, Isabel Ingle, *m.* Isadore Sidgismund, mother of Alexander Attwood, 221, and George Maclear, 591.
- McLEISH, or KNOX, Christian, *m.* (1) Robert McLeish, (2) James Cosmo, 788.
- McLENDON, Loulie, *m.* Walter Scott, 2021.
- MACLEOD, Rev. C. E., *m.* Georgiana Elizabeth, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161.
Georgiana Elizabeth, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161.
Isabel, *m.* John, of Carroll, mother of George James, 585, John, 933, and William, 1431.
Isabella Margaret Mackay, sister of David Tyre, or Tyrie, 395.
Margaret Catherine, *m.* George Thomas, 597.
- MACLEOD, Rev. Neil, *m.* Isabella Margaret Mackay, sister of David Tyre, 395.
- McNAB, Jessie, *m.* Charles, 335.
- MACNEILL, Isabel Mary, dau. of George, of Gordonbank and Greenlaw, 1716.
Dr. James, of Stevenson, *m.* Isabel Mary, dau. of George, of Gordonbank and Greenlaw, 1716.
- MACPHERSON, Andrew, in Gibston, *m.* Margaret, dau. of Rev. Robert, Drumblade, father-in-law of John, 962.
Elizabeth, *m.* Charles, 329.
Isabella, *m.* Thomas, 2146.
Jane, *m.* John, 962.
Margaret, dau. of Rev. Robert, Drumblade, mother-in-law of John, 962.
- McPHERSON, or DAVIDSON, Finella, *m.* (1) Hugh McPherson, (2) Robert, 1224.
- McROBIE, —, *m.* Isabella, dau. of Rev. George, 534, see George, 540.
- McVEAGH, Letitia, *m.* Thomas, of Whitburn, mother of Hugh, 668.
- MACWILLIAM, David, yr. of Auchmore, *m.* Jane, dau. of James, 1733.
Jane, dau. of James, 1733.
Jean, *m.* James, Laggan of Auchindoun, mother of James, 722.
- MAITLAND, Ellen, Helen, or Eleanor, *m.* John, of Whitehill, 921.
- MAMPEL, Johanna Wilhelmina Clara, *m.* Oskar von (Gordon-und-Huntly), 1786.
- MANDERS, Cecilia Maude, *m.* Edward Hyde Hamilton, 428.
- MANNING, Susan Huntington, *m.* Rev. George Angier, 1905.
- MANSON, Elizabeth Rose, *m.* Rowland Hill, 1281.
- MARJORIBANKS, Ishbel Maria, *m.* Sir John Campbell, 7th Earl of Aberdeen, 1019.
- MARKS, Ellen Annie, *m.* Edgar Lish, dau.-in-law of William Ebenezer, 1490.
- MARR, Isabella, *m.* Robert, 1254.
- MARRIOTT, Amelia Liliass, dau. of William, 1468.
Ernest A. G., *m.* Amelia Liliass, dau. of William, 1468.
- MARSDEN, Anne, *m.* Thomas, of Spring Garden, 1323.
- MARSH, Mary Anne, *m.* John, 996.

- MARTIN, Mary Kathleen, *m.* John Frederick Gordon-Dill, 1538.
- MASON, —, dau. of —, 64.
Capt. —, *m.* —, dau. of —, 64.
- MASSON, Barbara Mackenzie, *m.* Reginald Glegg, 1172.
- MATCHETT-GORDON, Mary, dau. of George, 505.
- MATHERS, Charlotte Mary, *m.* Patrick, 1142.
- MATHESON, Ann, *m.* Rev. John, Alvie, mother of Alexander, 201.
- MATHIESON, Elizabeth, *m.* William, 1448.
- MATON, Emilie, *m.* Douglas Walter Hamilton, 413.
- MATTHEWS, Sarah, *m.* Rev. John, Edwinstowe, mother of George Tomline, 600, Rev. Henry, 637, and John, 996.
- MAXWELL, Grace Mary, *m.* Sir William, 6th bart. of Earlston, 1462.
Jane, *m.* Alexander, 4th Duke of Gordon, 164.
Maria, *m.* Hon. Adam, 97.
- MAYNARD, Blanche, *m.* Lord Algernon Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1554.
- MAYNE, Amy Delia, *m.* Lewis Conway-Gordon, 1585.
- MAYSMOR-WILLIAM, Elizabeth Emma, *m.* Charles Steward, 374.
- MEAD, Emily, *m.* William, 1467.
- MELDRUM, Elizabeth, *m.* (1) — Mead, (2) William, 1369.
- MELLO, Donna Marianna Carlotta Loi Gonçalves de, *m.* William, 1440.
- MENZIES, Isobel, *m.* Arthur, 1680.
- MERCER, Catherine, *m.* Charles, of Wardhouse, 307.
Jane, *m.* James of Rosieburn, mother of Alexander, 192, and James Innes, 806.
- MEREDITH, Hannah, *m.* Harry, of Knockes-pock, 615.
- MERENDONK, Neeltje van, *m.* William, 1833.
- MEREWETHER, Nannie, *m.* Rev. James Morris, dau.-in-law of William Fitzhugh, 2042.
- MERRY, Elizabeth, *m.* James, 763.
- METEREN, Gerhardt Antoine van Barneveld de, *m.* Margaret Erskine Campbell, wid. of Sir John Bury, 1018.
- MEYER, Albert Percy, *m.* Mary Constance, dau. of John, 1007.
Mary Constance, dau. of John, 1007.
- MICHELL, Anne, *m.* Patrick Pirie-Gordon, mother of Edward, 1607, and Michell Duncan, 1607a.
- MILLER, Margaret Campbell, *m.* William, Aberdeen, mother of Hodgson Campbell, 660, and James Miller, 811.
- MINNICK, Lydia, *m.* William Richard, 1510.
- MITCHELL, Grace, *m.* George, 544.
Jane, *m.* James, 726.
- MOIR, Margaret, *m.* James, of Barnes, 701-2.
- MOISSON, Mary, *m.* Francis, 446.
- MONCRIEF, —, *m.* Col. —, 49.
Margaret, *m.* Alexander, of Auchintoul, 1658.
- MONROE, Joseph J., *m.* Sarah, dau. of John, 1959.
Sarah, dau. of John, 1959.
- MONTGOMERY, Ann, *m.* Maj. —, 12.
Catherine, *m.* Alexander, 188.
- MONYPENNY, or Ross, Margaret, *m.* (1) William Monypenny, (2) Thomas, 1819.
- MOORE, —, *m.* Lilian Kentish, sister of Robert Weaver Walter, 1275.
Emily, *m.* Lord Cecil James Gordon-Moore, 1568.
Lilian Kentish, sister of Robert Weaver Walter, 1275.
Mary, *m.* William Richard, 1510.
- MORAN, Lewis James, *m.* Mary Sophia, dau. of Alexander George, 1850.
Mary Sophia, dau. of Alexander George, 1850.
- MORDAGUE (or MORDAC), Constance Mary, *m.* Alexander William, 238.
- MORDAUNT, Lady Henrietta, *m.* Alexander, 2nd Duke of Gordon, 2053.
- MOREL, Mary Constance de, *m.* Ludovic Seymour Gordon-Cumming, 1529.
- MORGAN, Sarah Ann, *m.* John, 7th Viscount of Kenmure, 897.
- MORISON, Katherine, *m.* William, Lord Strathnaver, 1381.
- MORRIS, Eliza, *m.* John, 908.
Mary, *m.* Alexander George, Virginia, mother of Alexander George, 1850.
Nannie Watson, *m.* William Fitzhugh, 2042.

- MORRISON, Sarabella, *m.* Rev. Harry, 617.
- MORSZTYN, Count Andreas, *m.* Catherine, dau. of George, 2nd Marquis of Huntly, 1710, see Lord Henry, 1727.
- MORTON, Elizabeth, *m.* William, mother of Thomas, 1315.
- MOSS, or CRAWFORD, Cecilia Margaret, *m.* (1) James E. Moss, (2) Alexander Theodore, 236.
- MUDIE, Janet, *m.* Thomas, New Jersey, mother of Andrew, 1856.
- MUNRO, Ann, *m.* Alexander, of Ardoch, 140.
Anne Purvis, *m.* John Polson?, 1055.
Barbara, *m.* Robert, Achness, mother of Robert, 1207.
Christina, *m.* Robert, 1207.
Florence, *m.* Alexander, of Carroll, mother of Robert, 1179.
Helen, dau. of Francis, 441.
James, Aberdeen, *m.* Helen, dau. of Francis, 441.
- MURDOCH, Elizabeth, *m.* Frederick, 460.
- MUSSITA, Charlotte Maria, *m.* Philip Brodie, 1161.
- MYLNE, Anne, *m.* Sir John, 4th bart. of Earlstoun, 888.
- NAIRN, John, *m.* Margaret Caldwell, or Gordon, mother of John, 1745.
- NAPIER, —, *m.* Mamphradonia, dau. of Chapman, 1873.
Henrietta Hope, *m.* George, of Hallhead and Esslemont, 542.
Mamphradonia, dau. of Chapman, 1873.
Margaret, *m.* John Hyslop, 1045.
- NARES, Maria, *m.* John Gordon-Cumming-Skene, of Pitlurg, mother of Alexander, 217.
- NEILSON, Ella Narcissa, *m.* James, 1936.
- NEISH, Catherine Ann Watson, *m.* William, 1469.
- NETTLETON, G. E., *m.* Allan Bell, 245.
- NEVILLE, or WHITTUCK, Georgiana Catherine, *m.* (1) Charles A. Whittuck, (2) Robert Clifton, 1260.
- NEWCORBE, Ethel Constance Ida, *m.* Richard Gordon-Smith, 1573a.
- NEWMARCH, Isabel, *m.* Alexander Hamilton, 226.
- NEWTON, Adeline, *m.* Arthur Newton Forbes-Gordon, 1602.
- NEWTON, Adeline Charlotte, dau. of Robert, 1242.
Catherine, *m.* Charles, mother of Francis Alexander, 449, and William Henry, 1500.
W. D. O. Hay, *m.* Adeline Charlotte, dau. of Robert, 1242.
- NICHOLLS, Adelaide Esther, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161.
Cecil, *m.* Adelaide Esther, sister of Philip Brodie, 1161.
- NICOL, Lt. Col. C. E., *m.* Emmeline Caroline Kingscote, dau. of Theodore, 1309.
Emmeline Caroline Kingscote, dau. of Theodore, 1309.
- NISBET, Jane, *m.* Thomas, of Harperfield, 1327.
- NORTON, Martha, *m.* Robert, 4th Viscount of Kenmure, 1180.
- NUGENT, Constance Lucretia, *m.* William Montgomerie, son of James Loudoun, 810, and Oliver Loudoun, 1121.
- OGDEN, Abner Nash, *m.* Virginia, and Janetta, daus. of Smith Waddell, 2002.
Gertrude, *m.* John, 990-1.
Janetta, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002.
Virginia, dau. of Smith Waddell, 2002.
- OGILVIE, Jean, *m.* John, 962.
Mary, *m.* John, of Auchleuchries, mother of Patrick, 1795.
- OGILVY, Agnes, *m.* Francis, 2079.
- OLDFIELD, Lt. A. R., *m.* Muriel Mackenzie, dau. of Charles Vanrenen Conway-Gordon, 1578.
Muriel Mackenzie, dau. of Charles Vanrenen Conway-Gordon, 1578.
- OLIVER, Sallie von Albach, *m.* Eugene Cornelius, 1890.
- OLLIVER, Frances Edith, *m.* Charles Vincent, 377.
- ORD, Helen, *m.* James, 745.
- ORR, Janet, *m.* William, of Milrig, mother of James, 768.
- OVERBECK, Johanna Leonora Christina, *m.* (1) John, 950, (2) Capt. Wright.
- PACKINGTON, Lt. —, *m.* Elizabeth, dau. of James, 691.
Elizabeth, dau. of James, 691.
- PAGE, or JOYCE, Catherine, *m.* (1) P. J. Joyce, (2) Sir William, 6th bart. of Earlstoun, 1462.

- PAGET, Lady Caroline, *m.* Charles Gordon-Lennox, 5th Duke of Richmond, 1556.
- PAINE, Ora S., *m.* George Washington, 1913.
- PALMER, or COOK, Minnie Augusta, *m.* (1) Maj. Edwin Adolphus Cook, (2) Lord George Charles Gordon-Lennox, 1563.
- PARKE, Harriet Elizabeth, *m.* Charles Edward, 352.
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